

Supplementary Table 3. One-Year Clinical Outcomes According to AF Onset Timing

	SR (n=525)	Pre-existing AF (n=108)	New-onset AF (n=27)	SR vs. Pre-existing AF			SR vs. New-onset AF		
				HR	95%CI	p value	HR	95%CI	p value
All-cause death	29 (6.4)	16 (17.1)	3 (12.5)	2.932	1.592–5.400	0.001	2.119	0.646–6.958	0.216
Cardiovascular death	8 (1.9)	10 (11.3)	0 (0)	6.719	2.650–17.04	<0.001	NA	NA	NA
Stroke	11 (2.6)	1 (1.0)	1 (4.2)	0.487	0.063–3.775	0.491	1.934	0.250–14.99	0.528
Bleeding	52 (10.3)	14 (14.3)	5 (20.0)	1.345	0.745–2.427	0.325	1.978	0.790–4.953	0.145
Pacemaker insertion	26 (5.5)	10 (10.6)	7 (27.5)	1.960	0.945–4.066	0.071	6.329	2.742–14.60	<0.001

AF, atrial fibrillation; CI, confidence interval; HR, hazard ratio; SR, sinus rhythm; N/A, not applicable.

Values are n (%). The cumulative incidence of events is presented as Kaplan-Meier estimates.