

## Supplemental Online Content

Reeves SL, Peng HK, Wing JJ, et al. Changes in hydroxyurea use among youths enrolled in Medicaid with sickle cell anemia after 2014 revision of clinical guidelines. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2023;6(3):e234584. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2023.4584

**eTable 1.** Hydroxyurea Use Before and After Release of New Treatment Guidelines Among Youths With  $\geq 1$  Filled Hydroxyurea Prescription in the Year

**eTable 2.** Hydroxyurea Use Before and After Release of New Treatment Guidelines

**eTable 3.** Regression Results Estimating Filled Prescriptions

This supplemental material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

**eTable 1.** Hydroxyurea Use Before and After Release of New Treatment Guidelines Among Youths With  $\geq 1$  Filled Hydroxyurea Prescription in the Year

	Michigan			New York		
	Pre-Release (2010-2014) (n = 352)	Post-Release (2015-2018) (n = 457)	<i>p</i> -value	Pre-Release (2012-2014) (n = 706)	Post-Release (2015-2018) (n = 692)	<i>p</i> -value
<b>Days' Supply</b>						
Minimum	15	12	--	0	1	---
Quartile 1	89	81	--	114	130	---
Median	174	150	--	228	256	---
Quartile 3	254.5	249	--	324	365	---
Maximum	365	365	--	365	365	----
Mean (SD)	174.53 (103.01)	166.51 (103.89)	0.22	215.27 (114.92)	236.14 (119.35)	<0.001
<b>Filled Prescriptions</b>						
Minimum	0	1	--	1	1	---
Quartile 1	3	3	--	4	4	---
Median	6	5	--	8	8	---
Quartile 3	9	9	--	11	11	---
Maximum	15	16	--	27	27	---
Mean (SD)	6.08 (3.65)	5.79 (3.66)	0.25	7.29 (3.97)	7.69 (4.34)	<0.001

**eTable 2.** Hydroxyurea Use Before and After Release of New Treatment Guidelines

	Michigan			New York		
	Pre-Release (2010-2014) (n = 1472)	Post-Release (2015-2018) (n = 1443)	<i>p</i> -value <sup>a</sup>	Pre-Release (2012-2014) (n = 3718)	Post-Release (2015-2018) (n = 5933)	<i>p</i> -value
<b>Filled Prescriptions</b>						
Minimum	0	0	--	0	0	---
Quartile 1	0	0	--	0	0	---
Median	0	0	--	0	0	---
Quartile 3	0	2	--	5	7	---
Maximum	15	16	--	27	27	---
Mean (SD)	1.45 (3.15)	1.83 (3.39)	<0.001	2.70 (4.27)	3.53 (4.83)	<0.001

<sup>a</sup>Rankings were compared using Wilcoxon test

**eTable 3.** Regression Results Estimating Filled Prescriptions

	<b>Michigan</b>	<b>New York State<sup>a</sup></b>
	Filled Prescriptions (n=2915)	Filled Prescriptions (n=4101)
	Estimate (95% CI)	Estimate (95% CI)
<b>Logistic Component (Predicting Any vs None of Hydroxyurea Use Measures)</b>		
Years since 2010	0.00 (-0.07 to 0.07)	N/A
Age	0.09 (0.07 to -0.11)	N/A
Post-guideline changes (ref=pre-guideline changes)	0.43 (0.08 to 0.79)	N/A
<b>Negative Binomial Component (Predicting Count of Hydroxyurea Use Measure)</b>		
Years since 2010	-0.13 (-0.31 to 0.06)	0.16 (-0.15 to 0.47)
(Years since 2010) <sup>2</sup>	0.01 (-0.03 to 0.06)	-0.02 (-0.17 to 0.13)
Post-guideline changes (ref=pre-guideline changes)	-4.44 (-7.30 to -1.58)	0.16 (-0.92 to 1.24)
Years since 2010 * post-guideline changes (ref=pre-guideline changes)	1.38 (0.47 to 2.29)	-0.10 (-0.68 to 0.49)
(Years since 2010) <sup>2</sup> * post-guideline changes (ref=pre-guideline changes)	-0.11 (-0.19 to -0.02)	0.02 (-0.14 to 0.18)