

White Paper: Diversity of Cells and Signals in the Cardiovascular System

Eleonora Grandi, Manuel F Navedo, Jeff Saucerman, Don M. Bers, Nipavan Chiamvimonvat, Rose E. Dixon, Dobromir Dobrev, Ana Maria Gomez, Osama F Harraz, Bence Hegyi, David K Jones, Trine Krogh-Madsen, Walter Lee Murfee, Matthew A. Nystoriak, Nikki Gillum Posnack, Crystal M Ripplinger, Rengasayee Veeraraghavan, and Seth H. Weinberg **DOI: 10.1113/JP284011**

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The following individual(s) involved in review of this submission have agreed to reveal their identity: Robert S Kass (Referee #1)

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Editorial Decision:

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19-Jan-2023

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Reviewing Editor: Brian Delisle

Transaction Report:

(Note: With the exception of the correction of typographical or spelling errors that could be a source of ambiguity, letters and reports are not edited. Depending on transfer agreements, referee reports obtained elsewhere may or may not be included in this compilation. Referee reports are anonymous unless the Referee chooses to sign their reports.)

1st Editorial Decision 03-Jan-2023

Dear Ele,

Re: JP-WP-2022-284011 "White Paper: Diversity of Cells and Signals in the Cardiovascular System" by Eleonora Grandi, Manuel F Navedo, Jeff Saucerman, Don M. Bers, Nipavan Chiamvimonvat, Rose E. Dixon, Dobromir Dobrev, Ana Maria Gomez, Osama F Harraz, Bence Hegyi, David K Jones, Trine Krogh-Madsen, Walter Lee Murfee, Matthew A. Nystoriak, Nikki Gillum Posnack, Crystal M Ripplinger, Rengasayee Veeraraghavan, and Seth H. Weinberg

Thank you for submitting your manuscript to The Journal of Physiology. It has been assessed by a Reviewing Editor and by 1 expert referee and I am pleased to tell you that it is considered to be acceptable for publication following satisfactory revision.

Please advise your co-authors of this decision as soon as possible.

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I hope you will find the comments helpful and have no difficulty returning revisions within 4 weeks.

Your revised manuscript should be submitted online using the links in Author Tasks Link Not Available.

If you have any queries please reply to this email and staff will be happy to assist.

Best wishes

Professor Laura Bennet Senior Editor The Journal of Physiology https://jp.msubmit.net http://jp.physoc.org The Physiological Society Hodgkin Huxley House 30 Farringdon Lane London, EC1R 3AW UK http://www.physoc.org http://journals.physoc.org

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-Please include an Abstract Figure file, as well as the figure legend text within the main article file. The Abstract Figure is a piece of artwork designed to give readers an immediate understanding of the Review Article and should summarise the main conclusions. If possible, the image should be easily 'readable' from left to right or top to bottom. It should show the physiological relevance of the Review so readers can assess the importance and content of the article. Abstract Figures should not merely recapitulate other figures in the Review. Please try to keep the diagram as simple as possible and without superfluous information that may distract from the main conclusion of the Review. Abstract Figures must be provided by authors no later than the revised manuscript stage and should be uploaded as a separate file during online submission labelled as File Type 'Abstract Figure'. Please ensure that you include the figure legend in the main article file. All Abstract Figures will be sent to a professional illustrator for redrawing and you may be asked to approve the redrawn figure before your paper is accepted.

-Your MS must include a complete "Additional information section" with the following 4 headings and content:

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It must be stated that all authors approved the final version of the manuscript and that all persons designated as authors qualify for authorship, and all those who qualify for authorship are listed.

Funding: Authors must indicate all sources of funding, including grant numbers. If authors have not received funding, this must be stated.

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-Author profile(s) must be uploaded via the submission form. Authors should submit a short biography (no more than 100 words for one author or 150 words in total for two authors) and a portrait photograph of the two leading authors on the paper. These should be uploaded, clearly labelled, with the manuscript submission. Any standard image format for the photograph is acceptable, but the resolution should be at least 300 dpi and preferably more. A group photograph of all authors is also acceptable, providing the biography for the whole group does not exceed 150 words.

EDITOR COMMENTS

Reviewing Editor:

Overall, the referee thinks this is an excellent white paper that will be a valuable resource to understanding the state of the fields for the diversity of the cells and signals in the cardiovascular system. The authors are to be congratulated and collating and succinctly summarizing a large amount of information from a wide variety of areas is a succinct and easy to understand manuscript. In addition to referee 1's suggested changes outlined in their review, I also suggest the authors limit the total number of abbreviations when possible. Also, please use standardized nomenclature regarding channel genes and protein names. Some phrases need to be more clearly defined, and a few areas could be complimented by additional references. Lastly, a stylistic suggestion, write out what "they" and "this" are referring to in sentences that might cause ambiguity for some readers.

Comments:

- P9. 3rd sentence. Clarify what is meant by "This safety mechanism..."
- P9. Clarify what a "Ca2+-release unit" is.
- P9. "Functional LTCCs are located in the Sarcolemma." is this the complete thought here? What are the authors trying to convey here?
- P10. Second complete paragraph- do the authors want to mention gap junctions as the mechanism for transmission of the electrical impulse? It seems odd they are not included in this section but are mentioned elsewhere discussing vasculature.
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- P18 Change "potassium" to "K+" for consistency.
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- P22. What is meant by the sentence "Adipose tissue is required for normal tissue function."? Also clearly define the tissue in "This tissue" in the following sentence.
- P26. Can you clarify what "Ca2+-mediated voltage instabilities" are? Are these EADs DADs?
- P28-29. Is there a way to edit the sentence "In a similar manner, biochemical cues (e.g., oxygen levels (Neary et al., 2014), glucose/fatty acid availability (Burridge et al., 2014; Yang et al., 2019), glucocorticoid or thyroid hormone signaling (Yang et al., 2014b; Rog-Zielinska et al., 2015; Parikh et al., 2017)) and biophysical cues (e.g., e.g., electromechanical conditioning (Ronaldson-Bouchard et al., 2018), micropatterning (Heidi Au et al., 2009; Kim et al., 2010), or substrate stiffness (Bakunts et al., 2008; Bhana et al., 2010; Feaster et al., 2015; Herron et al., 2016)) also help to guide CM development." to make it easier to read? I recognize this is because of the Journal's referencing style, but as is, it is challenging for the reader.
- P33. Should "BK-channel activity" should be "BK channel activity" for consistency?
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- P37. "(e.g., Kv, Kir, Nav) should conform to style used for $K_{V_{and\ Nav}}$

P37. "...voltage and calcium..." should be "voltage and Ca2+"

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P38. Please do not start to abbreviate CV or HF here. These are used unabbreviated in earlier sections. Alternatively abbreviate when first defined, but the large number of abbreviations already used in the manuscript makes it challenging to read

P40. The sentence "Thus, a combination of models that represent important subgroups of HFpEF patients may lead to a better understanding of disease biology and excel at therapeutic testing." is unclear. What do the authors mean by "models represent...subgroups of...patients"? Can you clarify or state more explicitly?

P41 Spell out "3"

P41 The section "Action potential and ionic current variability" seems out of place under the heading "Technical innovations to assess biological diversity" what is the technical innovation highlighted in this subsection? Can this be emphasized more clearly, or the section moved to another place where it might flow better in the white paper?

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P42. Does having 22,000 out of 500,000 genomes/phenomes outside of Europe really allow for quantification of ancestry diversity at scale? Please clarify.

P44. If Brm is referring to the gene, should this be italicized?

P45. Add references to support the statement "Importantly, these results were

validated with complementary proteomics methods and replicated in other studies such as the

Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis."

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P15, Define they in "They are genetically, morphologically"
P15. Define they in "They may also originate"
P16. Define they in "they are secreted" - is this specific for paracrine?
P16. Define these in "Among these, TGF-B1"
P17. Pink box, what is meant by these in "To address these"
P18. Define they in "They are critical regulators of the"
P20. Define this in "This will facilitate"
P22. Define they in the sentence "They termed this cascade"
P28. Define what this process is in Zhao et al., provided insight into this process*
P31. Clarify this in "This was demonstrated"
P32. Define "this" in "but this remains to be experimentally explored."
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REFEREE COMMENTS
Referee #1:
This white paper is an excellent overall review that will be helpful to many both in the cardiovascular field and those outside of the field. The organization is outstanding and areas are covered in great detail. My only suggestions to the authors is to edit the manuscript such that all section headers include definitions of abbreviations used such as Cardiomyocytes (CMs) pn page 12; vascular smooth muscle cells (VSMCs(on page 16; Fibroblasts (FBs) on page 15.
On page 41 the discussion of small animals that do not express IKr and IKs really should be altered to note that guinea pig is a good small animal model in which these two channels are expressed however the usefulness of guinea pig is compromised because alteration of guinea pig genetics fall far behind the use of mice in genetically altering experiments.
Overall, however the paper is excellent.

Confidential Review 28-Oct-2022

EDITOR COMMENTS

Reviewing Editor:

Overall, the referee thinks this is an excellent white paper that will be a valuable resource to understanding the state of the fields for the diversity of the cells and signals in the cardiovascular system. The authors are to be congratulated and collating and succinctly summarizing a large amount of information from a wide variety of areas is a succinct and easy to understand manuscript. In addition to referee 1's suggested changes outlined in their review, I also suggest the authors limit the total number of abbreviations when possible. Also, please use standardized nomenclature regarding channel genes and protein names. Some phrases need to be more clearly defined, and a few areas could be complimented by additional references. Lastly, a stylistic suggestion, write out what "they" and "this" are referring to in sentences that might cause ambiguity for some readers.

Thank you for the positive assessment, and for the constructive suggestions and detailed feedback. We addressed all comments and hope to have improved clarity.

Comments:

- P9. 3rd sentence. Clarify what is meant by "This safety mechanism..." Wording was modified: "These intracellular Ca²⁺ gradients ensure that RyR2 are closed during diastolic periods..."
- P9. Clarify what a "Ca2+-release unit" is. Wording was modified: "i.e., domains including the LTCC and the SR membrane with RyR2s, which openings can be visualized with fluorescent dyes and confocal microscopy as localized, rapid, and brief elevations in [Ca²⁺]_i termed Ca²⁺ sparks (Cheng & Lederer, 2008)."
- P9. "Functional LTCCs are located in the Sarcolemma." is this the complete thought here? What are the authors trying to convey here? We removed this sentence and added the notion of LTCC localization elsewhere.
- P10. Second complete paragraph- do the authors want to mention gap junctions as the mechanism for transmission of the electrical impulse? It seems odd they are not included in this section but are mentioned elsewhere discussing vasculature. Thank you, we have done so.
- P10. Clarify what is meant by "This represents a safety mechanism..." We removed this sentence.
- P11. "The LTCC regulation by B-ARs is mediated by the small GTP-binding Protein Rad", can the authors also include the initial reference PMID: 31147441? Done, thank you.
- P17. What is meant by "electronic load"? Done, we added: "through effectively increasing the cardiac cell capacitance and altering the resting membrane potential"

- P18 Change "potassium" to "K+" for consistency. Done
- P21. "According to recent reports" please include additional citation(s) or make singular. Done
- P21. Define NO We removed the abbreviation
- P22. What is meant by "In this issue, Chowkwale et al., developed...."? This wording is confusing. The wording was changed to clarify that we referred to this issue of the Journal of Physiology.
- P22. What is meant by the sentence "Adipose tissue is required for normal tissue function."? Also clearly define the tissue in "This tissue" in the following sentence. The wording was changed to "Adipose tissue regulates cardiovascular health by producing and releasing...."
- P26. Can you clarify what "Ca2+-mediated voltage instabilities" are? Are these EADs DADs? We specified that these are DADs
- P28-29. Is there a way to edit the sentence "In a similar manner, biochemical cues (e.g., oxygen levels (Neary et al., 2014), glucose/fatty acid availability (Burridge et al., 2014; Yang et al., 2019), glucocorticoid or thyroid hormone signaling (Yang et al., 2014b; Rog-Zielinska et al., 2015; Parikh et al., 2017)) and biophysical cues (e.g., e.g., electromechanical conditioning (Ronaldson-Bouchard et al., 2018), micropatterning (Heidi Au et al., 2009; Kim et al., 2010), or substrate stiffness (Bakunts et al., 2008; Bhana et al., 2010; Feaster et al., 2015; Herron et al., 2016)) also help to guide CM development." to make it easier to read? I recognize this is because of the Journal's referencing style, but as is, it is challenging for the reader. Thank you, we rearranged the text and references to improve clarity.
- P33. Should "BK-channel activity" should be "BK channel activity" for consistency? Done
- P34. "Na+ & Ca2+", the & should be written out. Done
- P34. What does "ensures appropriate conduction velocity" mean? We clarified as follows: "as while I_{K1} upregulation is expected to lower excitability and conduction velocity, reciprocal modulation leads to I_{Na} enhancement and consequent increase in conduction velocity".
- P34. KCNQ1/hERG1 and KCNE nomenclature is non-standard usage especially when referring to protein. Can the section be modified to adopt the standardized nomenclature for these channel proteins- perhaps as outlined in https://www.guidetopharmacology.org/targets.jsp? We changed to K_V and minK/miRP.
- P36. "...distinct potassium channel..." should be "...distinct K+ channel..." for consistency. Done
- P37. "(e.g., Kv, Kir, Nav) should conform to style used for K<sub>V<sub> and Na<sub>V<sub> Done

- P37. "...voltage and calcium..." should be "voltage and Ca2+" Done
- P38. Can the authors clearly define what they mean by "omics" Done in Fig. 5 legend
- P38. Please do not start to abbreviate CV or HF here. These are used unabbreviated in earlier sections. Alternatively abbreviate when first defined, but the large number of abbreviations already used in the manuscript makes it challenging to read. We removed CV and HF abbreviations.
- P40. The sentence "Thus, a combination of models that represent important subgroups of HFpEF patients may lead to a better understanding of disease biology and excel at therapeutic testing." is unclear. What do the authors mean by "models represent...subgroups of...patients"? Can you clarify or state more explicitly? We clarified as follows: "creating and investigating multiple different disease models that recapitulate specific sub-phenogroups of HFpEF patients, with distinct phenotypical characteristics and underlying pathological mechanisms, may deepen our understanding of HFpEF biology and improve therapeutic testing".

P41 Spell out "3"Done

- P41 The section "Action potential and ionic current variability" seems out of place under the heading "Technical innovations to assess biological diversity" what is the technical innovation highlighted in this subsection? Can this be emphasized more clearly, or the section moved to another place where it might flow better in the white paper? We moved this section to chapter 2.3.
- P41. The statement "IKr...channels are not functionally expressed..." when referring to small animal models is not completely accurate. IKr can be recorded from the CMs in small animal hearts (see PMID: 10681594, but numerous published references are available), however it is true the functional role of IKr in small animal cardiac electrophysiology is not clear and does not appear to be the same as guinea pigs, larger animals or humans. Thank you, we edited the sentence to indicate that the physiological significance of I_{Kr} and I_{Ks} in small mammals is unclear, and added a note about the use of guinea pig, as suggested by Reviewer 1.
- P42. Does having 22,000 out of 500,000 genomes/phenomes outside of Europe really allow for quantification of ancestry diversity at scale? Please clarify. The wording was changed to "greater scale". While this is clearly not fully representative, it is larger than previous studies.
- P44. If Brm is referring to the gene, should this be italicized? Yes, this has been corrected.
- P45. Add references to support the statement "Importantly, these results were validated with complementary proteomics methods and replicated in other studies such as the Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis." The reference to Katz et al. 2022 was added to clarify that the validation was performed in the same study discussed above.

- P47. Should iPSC-CMs be hiPSC-CMs? Done
- P51. Please put space between "...data(Levet..." Done

Suggested changes for clarity.

- P4. Define they in "They also contribute to (inter)cellular..." They refers to extracellular matrix (ECM), perivascular macrophages, and perivascular FB-like cells. We removed it.
- P11. Clarify this in "This leads to a gain of ICa,L function..."Done
- P13. Pink box. Clarify what "this occurs" is specifically referring to. Done
- P14. Define or write out "myosin-P" Done
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P46. Is "...., on their own,..." needed here? Removed

P46. Please clarify what they is referring to in the sentences ".., but they are not sufficient..." and "They are outstanding...." Done

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REFEREE COMMENTS

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On page 41 the discussion of small animals that do not express IKr and IKs really should be altered to note that guinea pig is a good small animal model in which these two channels are expressed however the usefulness of guinea pig is compromised because alteration of guinea pig genetics fall far behind the use of mice in genetically altering experiments. Thank you. We included the following note about the use of guinea pig as a good animal model for studying I_{Kr} and I_{Ks} : "Guinea pig has been a highly useful small animal model in which cardiac repolarization mechanisms are more alike those in larger mammals. However, the use of guinea pig has decreased due to the rise of much more sophisticated tools for genetic manipulation of mice."

Overall, however the paper is excellent.

Thanks for the positive feedback!

Dear Ele,

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We are pleased to tell you that your paper has been accepted for publication in The Journal of Physiology.

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Laura

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REVIEWING EDITOR COMMENTS:

As noted by the referee, the authors have written a broad, up to date, and highly influential white paper that will have a significant impact on the field.

REVIEWER COMMENTS:

I think this is an excellent paper and will have a significant impact on the field. Overall the review covers multiple physiological mechanisms in the heart and thus will be wide read and helpful to a large segment of the field.

1st Confidential Review 16-Jan-2023