

Supplementary Table 1: Age Adjusted Malignant Cancer Death Rate among NHPI and Asian populations separately and combined in the US, Aged 20 or Older From 2018 to 2020

Cancer Site	NHPI Populations	Asian Populations	NHPI and Asian Populations Aggregated
<i>All Cancers</i>	197.3	126.8	128.7
<i>Oral Cavity and Pharynx</i>	3.7	2.8	2.8
<i>Esophagus</i>	2.8	2.1	2.1
<i>Stomach</i>	8.7	6	6.1
<i>Colorectum</i>	14.6	12.5	12.6
<i>Liver</i>	15.1	11.4	11.5
<i>Pancreas</i>	12.2	10.4	10.5
<i>Lung</i>	38.5	26.1	26.4
<i>Soft Tissue including Heart</i>	2.7	1.2	1.2
<i>Breast</i>	33.2	15.9	16.3
<i>Cervix</i>	6.9	2.1	2.2
<i>Uterus</i>	19.5	4.6	5
<i>Ovary</i>	7.8	6	6
<i>Prostate</i>	23	11.6	11.8
<i>Bladder</i>	3.9	2.3	2.4
<i>Kidney</i>	3.7	2.1	2.2
<i>CNS</i>	3.8	3	3.1
<i>Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma</i>	6.8	4.9	4.9
<i>Myeloma</i>	3.8	2	2.1
<i>Leukemia</i>	7.9	4.4	4.5

Abbreviations: NHPI=Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander; CNS= Central Nervous System

Supplementary Table 2. Age adjusted site specific death rate per 100,000 for three leading causes of cancer among the US population, stratified by racial/ethnic group, sex and age - 2018-2020

		Female			Male		
		Cancer Site 1	Cancer Site 2	Cancer Site 3	Cancer Site 1	Cancer Site 2	Cancer Site 3
20-49	All Racial/Ethnic groups						
	Cause	Breast	Colorectum	Cervix	Colorectum	Lung	CNS
	Death Rate	6.8	2.6	1.9	3.5	2.2	2.1
	AI/AN						
	Cause	Breast	Colorectum	Cervix	Colorectum	Stomach	Lung
	Death Rate	6.9	3.5	2.8	6.3	1.9	1.9
	Asian						
	Cause	Breast	Colorectum	Lung	Colorectum	Liver	Lung
	Death Rate	4.5	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.5
	Black						
	Cause	Breast	Colorectum	Cervix	Colorectum	Lung	Pancreas
	Death Rate	12.1	3.6	2.4	4.7	3.3	1.8
	Latino						
	Cause	Breast	Colorectum	Cervix	Colorectum	Leukemia	Stomach
	Death Rate	5.1	2.1	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.6
	NHPI						
Cause	Uterus	Breast	Cervix	Liver	Colorectum	Lung	
Death Rate	9.4	8.2	4.4	7.8	7.2	3.6	
White							
Cause	Breast	Colorectum	Lung	Colorectum	CNS	Lung	
Death Rate	6.5	2.6	2.3	3.7	2.7	2.5	
50-69	All Racial/Ethnic groups						
	Cause	Lung	Breast	Colorectum	Lung	Colorectum	Pancreas
	Death Rate	50.7	38.1	17.7	69.0	28.2	23.7
	AI/AN						
Cause	Lung	Breast	Colorectum	Lung	Liver	Colorectum	

	Death Rate	52.5	31.3	24.4	64.5	47.3	38.2
	Asian						
	Cause	Breast	Lung	Colorectum	Lung	Liver	Colorectum
	Death Rate	25.1	21.4	12.0	35.9	24.0	19.4
	Black						
	Cause	Breast	Lung	Colorectum	Lung	Colorectum	Prostate
	Death Rate	58.7	52.5	25.6	92.7	42.7	38.2
	Latino						
	Cause	Breast	Lung	Colorectum	Liver	Lung	Colorectum
	Death Rate	28.4	15.9	13.4	29.4	26.0	23.9
	NHPI						
	Cause	Breast	Lung	Uterus	Lung	Liver	Colorectum
	Death Rate	61.0	42.5	34.1	65.1	35.3	25.8
	White						
	Cause	Lung	Breast	Colorectum	Lung	Colorectum	Pancreas
	Death Rate	58.8	37.2	17.6	75.0	27.4	24.2
70+	All Racial/Ethnic groups						
	Cause	Lung	Breast	Colorectum	Lung	Prostate	Colorectum
	Death Rate	194.3	102.2	68.7	285.5	171.3	93.9
	AI/AN						
	Cause	Lung	Breast	Colorectum	Lung	Prostate	Colorectum
	Death Rate	207.5	97.1	88.1	250.0	164.3	109.8
	Asian						
	Cause	Lung	Pancreas	Breast	Lung	Prostate	Liver
	Death Rate	108.9	53.8	51.5	180.3	78.5	74.6
	Black						
	Cause	Lung	Breast	Pancreas	Lung	Prostate	Colorectum
	Death Rate	177.5	125.3	82.7	330.3	328.6	130.7
	Latino						
	Cause	Lung	Breast	Pancreas	Lung	Prostate	Colorectum
	Death Rate	83.8	66.2	60.5	160.5	139.8	84.5

	NHPI					
Cause	Lung	Breast	Pancreas	Lung	Prostate	Liver
Death Rate	139.1	95.8	51.1	220.3	143.6	59.8
	White					
Cause	Lung	Breast	Colorectum	Lung	Prostate	Colorectum
Death Rate	214.3	106.7	70.0	300.7	165.8	93.4