

Supporting Information for

Original article

Discovery of novel sulfonamide substituted indolylarylsulfones as potent HIV-1 inhibitors with better safety profiles

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Animal husbandry conditions

Animals are group housed during acclimation and study. The animal room environment is controlled (target conditions: temperature 20 °C to 25 °C, relative humidity 40% to 70%, 12 hours' artificial light and 12 hours' dark). In the acute toxicity experiment, subacute toxicity experiment, and PK study, All the animals will be fasted for 12 hours before dosing. The age of Sprague-Dawley rats in PK study is 6-8 weeks, and the body weights range from 180 - 220 g. The age of Kunming mice in acute/subacute toxicity study is 3-4 weeks, and the body weights are about 20 g.

***In vivo* pharmacokinetics study**

The **R₁₀L₄** (14.56 mg) was dissolved in a mixture of 0.713 mL DMSO, 1.427 mL polyethylene glycol-15 hydroxystearate (Solutol) and 12.128 mL normal saline for a 1.00 mg/mL solution. Six male Sprague-Dawley rats were randomly divided into two groups to receive intravenous ($2 \text{ mg}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}$) or oral administration ($10 \text{ mg}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}$) of a test drug. Blood samples of the intravenous group were collected from the sinus jugularis into heparinized centrifugation tubes at 5 min, 15 min, 30 min, 1 h, 2 h, 4 h, 8 h, and 24 h after dosing, and blood samples of the oral administration group were collected at 15 min, 30 min, 1 h, 2 h, 4 h, 8 h, and 24 h after dosing (250 μL of blood each time). The blood samples were centrifuged at 6000 rpm for 3 min to separate plasma, which was stored at -20 °C for next steps of analysis. Upon LC-MS analysis, plasma samples were thawed, shaken for 30 seconds, and centrifuged at 4000 rpm for 0.5 min under 4°C. The internal standard solution contains 50 $\mu\text{g/L}$ tolbutamide in a 1:1 mixture of MeOH and ACN. Then 40 μL of plasma, calibration standard, quality control and dilution quality control, blank sample were added to the 96-well plate respectively. Each sample was quenched with 200 μL of internal standard respectively (blank sample was quenched with 200 μL of ACN:MeOH = 1:1), and then the mixture was vortex-mixed for 5 min and centrifuged for 5 min at 14000 rpm, 4 °C. Subsequently, 100 μL supernatant was transferred to another clean 96-well plate and diluted with 100 μL of ACN, vortex-mixed for 5 min and centrifuged for 5 min at 800 rpm, 4 °C, then injected for LC-MS/MS analysis. All samples were quantified with an LC-MS/MS-AR Triple Quad 6500+ (SCIEX, USA) and the liquid phase system was ExionLC. The mobile phase was 0.1% formic acid-water/ACN with gradient elute at a

flow rate of 0.8 mL/min (total time 2 min), and the test wavelength was 225 nm. All blood samples were centrifuged in an Eppendorf 5424R centrifuge and quantified with an LC-MS/MS-AR Triple Quad 6500+ (SCIEX, USA). Pharmacokinetic parameters were calculated by WinNolin 8.2 software.

Acute Toxicity Experiment

A group of Kunming mice (three male and three female) was supplied by the Animal Experimental Center of Shandong University. The mice were fasted for 12 h; then, a suspension of **R₁₀L₄** in 0.5% CMC-Na and 3% DMSO at the concentration of 100 mg·mL⁻¹ was administered intragastrically to provide a dose of 800 mg·kg⁻¹. Experimental group is consisted of six mice (three males and three females).

Subacute Toxicity Experiment

Another batch of three male and three female Kunming mice was randomly divided into four groups (n = 3): male test group, female test group, male vehicle group, and female vehicle group. All mice were deprived of feed for 12 h and then the mice in the test groups were given 50 mg·kg⁻¹ p.o. of **R₁₀L₄** once every other day for 14 days (D0, D2, D4, D6, D8, D10, and D12), while the mice in control groups received the same volume of blank solution. The mice were weighed before each dosing. All the mice were dissected after euthanasia at D14, and the heart, liver, spleen, lung, and kidney were extracted. These organs were sliced and examined by HE staining.

Molecular docking simulation

The PDB files (6C0N, 6C0L, 2OPQ) are downloaded from Protein Database Bank (rcsb.org). Protein preparation, ligand preparation and docking studies were performed by Schrödinger platform (Maestro version 13.2.128). Protein models are preprocessed, optimized, and minimized under default settings of Protein Preparation Workflow. Waters, ions and unrelated small molecules are deleted manually. Then ligand molecules in NNIBP of each model were used to locate the center of receptor grid boxes, and automatically removed in the established receptor grids. The structure of **R₁₀L₄** and **IAS-0** were prepared by LigPrep under default settings. Ligand docking

was operated by Glide XP (extra precision) module, under default settings and unadjusted van der Waals radii scaling. Upon completion, docking scores and interactions were shown in Schrödinger. 3D files are exported and visualized in Pymol (Version 2.5.2).

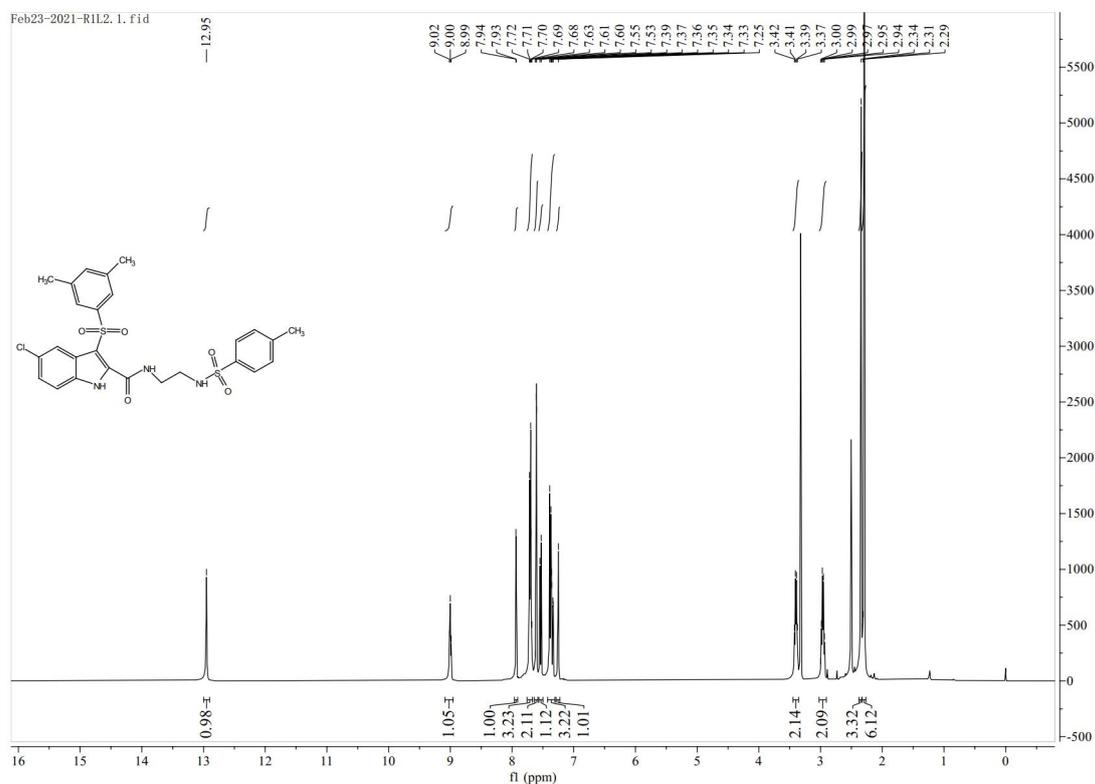
Table S1. RT inhibitory activity of target compounds.

Compound	IC ₅₀ ± SD (μM) ^a	Compound	IC ₅₀ ± SD (μM)
R₁L₂	0.075 ± 0.005	R₁L₃	0.160 ± 0.004
R₁L₄	0.140 ± 0.007	R₁L₅	0.130 ± 0.007
R₂L₂	0.094 ± 0.002	R₂L₃	0.130 ± 0.002
R₂L₄	0.130 ± 0.003	R₂L₅	0.160 ± 0.000
R₃L₂	0.100 ± 0.007	R₃L₃	0.120 ± 0.005
R₃L₄	0.150 ± 0.013	R₃L₅	0.160 ± 0.016
R₄L₂	0.066 ± 0.018	R₄L₃	0.100 ± 0.005
R₄L₄	0.150 ± 0.009	R₄L₅	0.150 ± 0.012
R₅L₂	0.110 ± 0.032	R₅L₃	0.100 ± 0.003
R₅L₄	0.120 ± 0.003	R₅L₅	0.160 ± 0.002
R₆L₂	0.120 ± 0.011	R₆L₃	0.160 ± 0.016
R₆L₄	0.150 ± 0.015	R₆L₅	0.130 ± 0.009
R₇L₂	0.055 ± 0.002	R₇L₃	0.078 ± 0.013
R₇L₄	0.094 ± 0.003	R₇L₅	0.120 ± 0.011
R₈L₂	0.140 ± 0.015	R₈L₃	0.190 ± 0.035
R₈L₄	0.190 ± 0.017	R₈L₅	0.220 ± 0.017
R₉L₂	0.055 ± 0.006	R₉L₃	0.084 ± 0.011
R₉L₄	0.130 ± 0.014	R₉L₅	0.120 ± 0.015
R₁₀L₂	0.060 ± 0.009	R₁₀L₃	0.041 ± 0.009
R₁₀L₄	0.077 ± 0.009	R₁₀L₅	0.095 ± 0.012
R₁₁L₂	0.083 ± 0.007	R₁₁L₃	0.076 ± 0.019
R₁₁L₄	0.120 ± 0.015	R₁₂L₂	0.083 ± 0.011
R₁₂L₃	0.130 ± 0.016	R₁₂L₄	0.150 ± 0.017
R₁₃L₂	0.057 ± 0.012	R₁₄L₂	0.180 ± 0.000
IAS-0	0.018 ± 0.002	EFV^b	0.030 ± 0.000

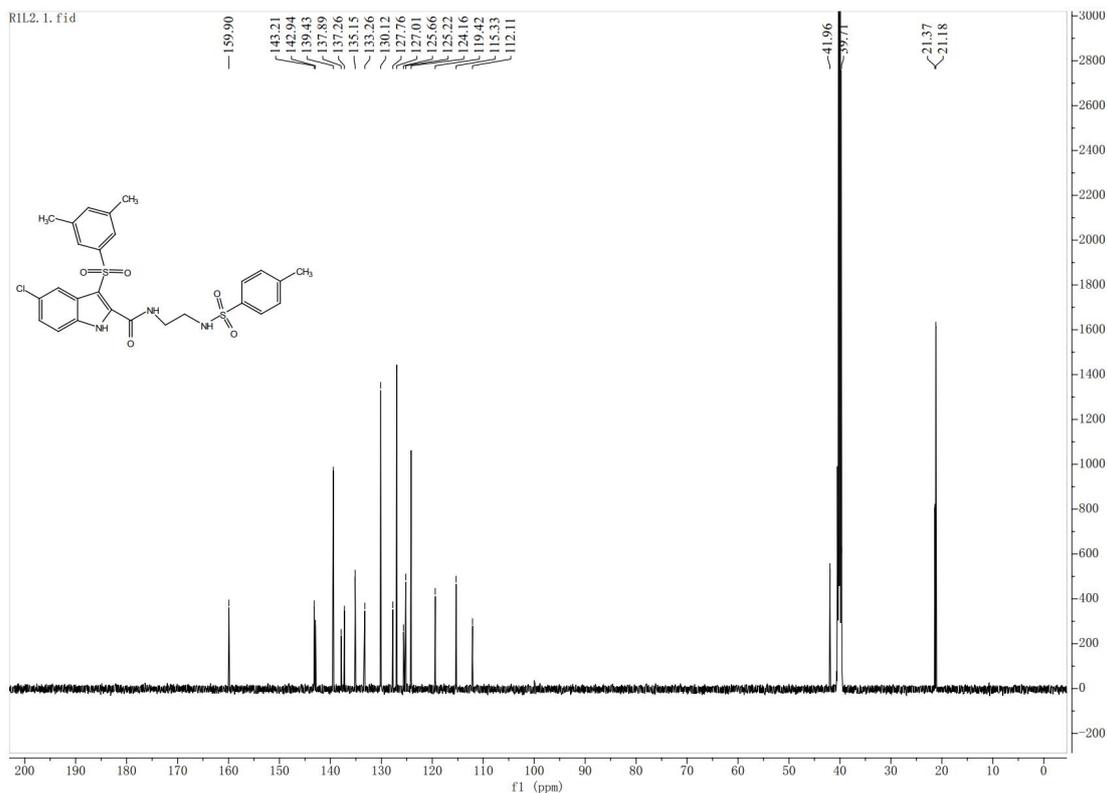
^aIC₅₀: Compound concentration required to inhibit 50% incorporation of biotin-labeled UTP by HIV-1 (WT) RT. ^bAll data were obtained from one batch with the same method.

^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra of final compounds

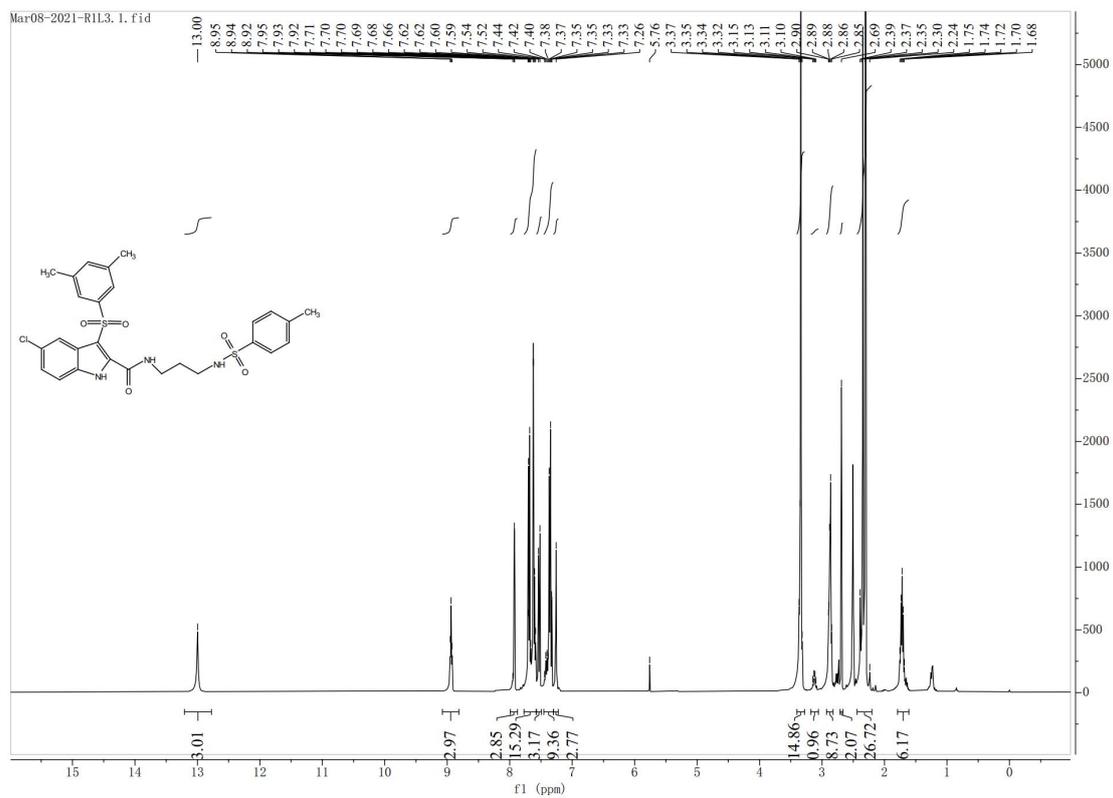
^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_1L_2



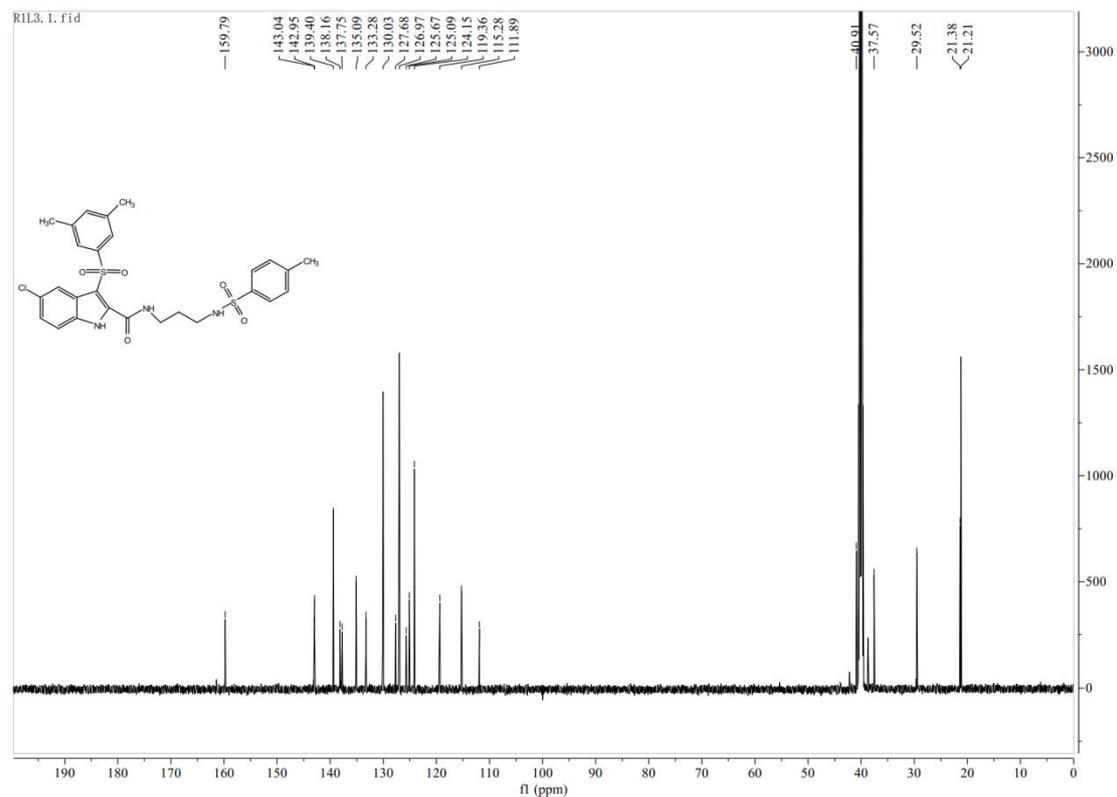
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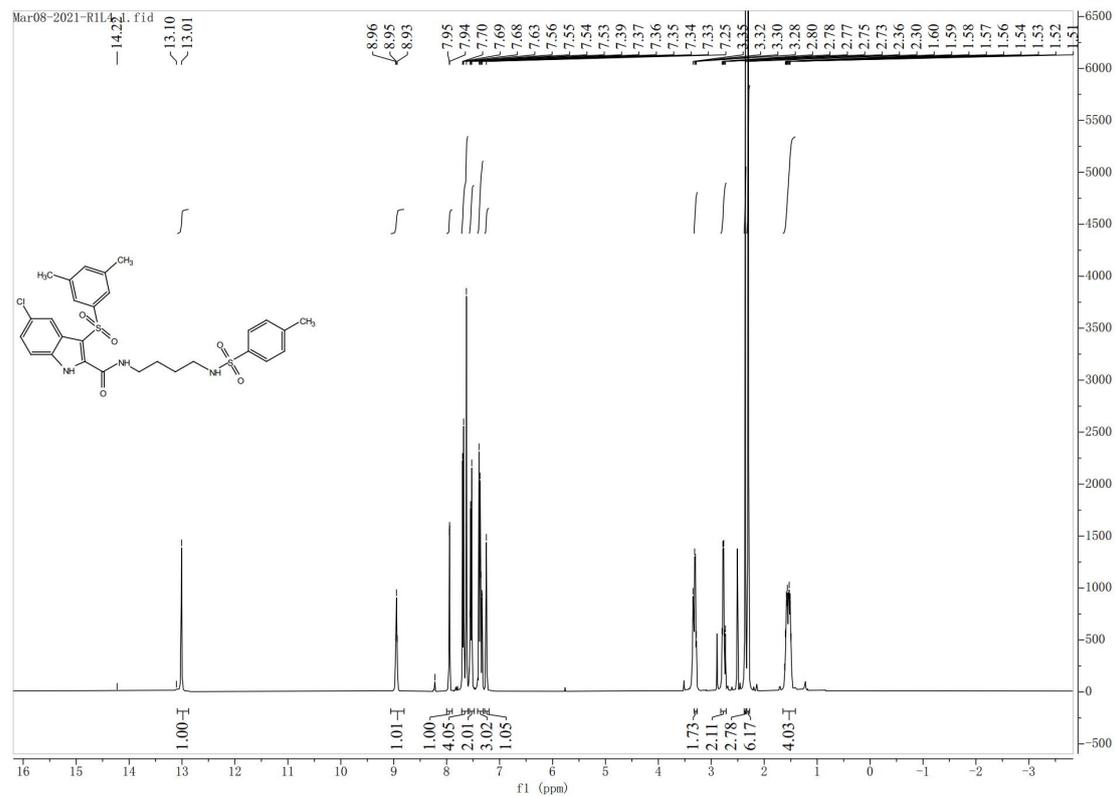
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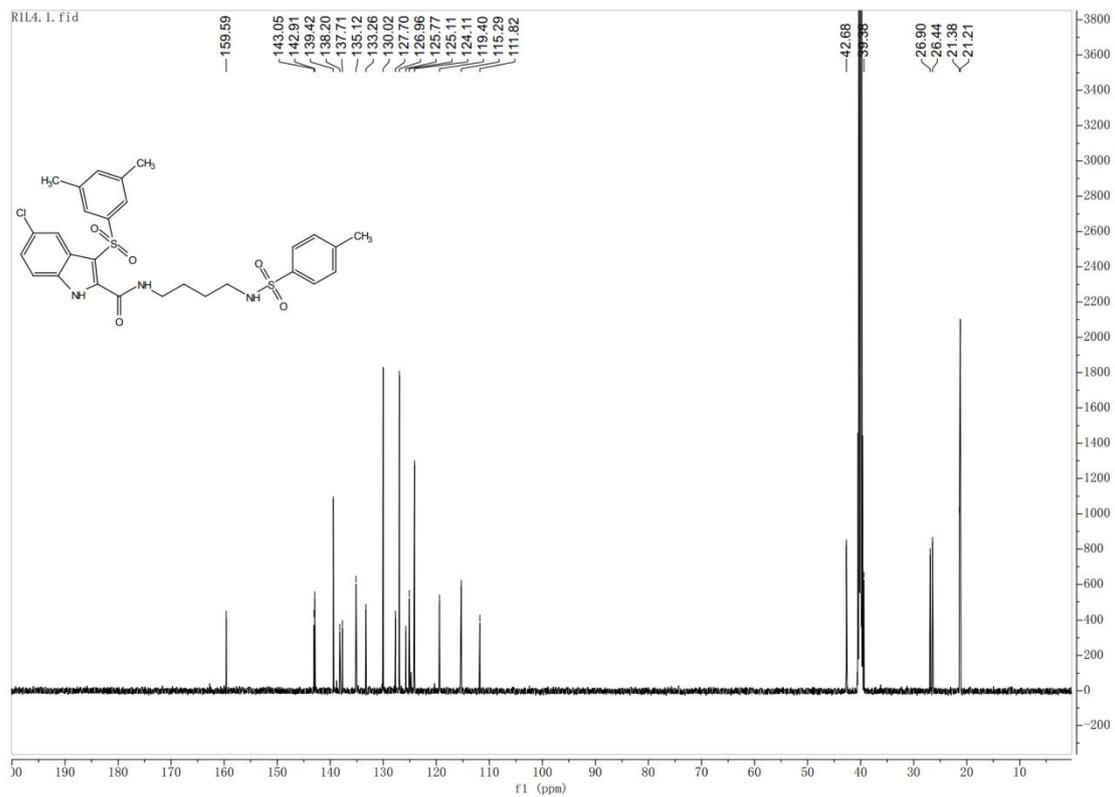
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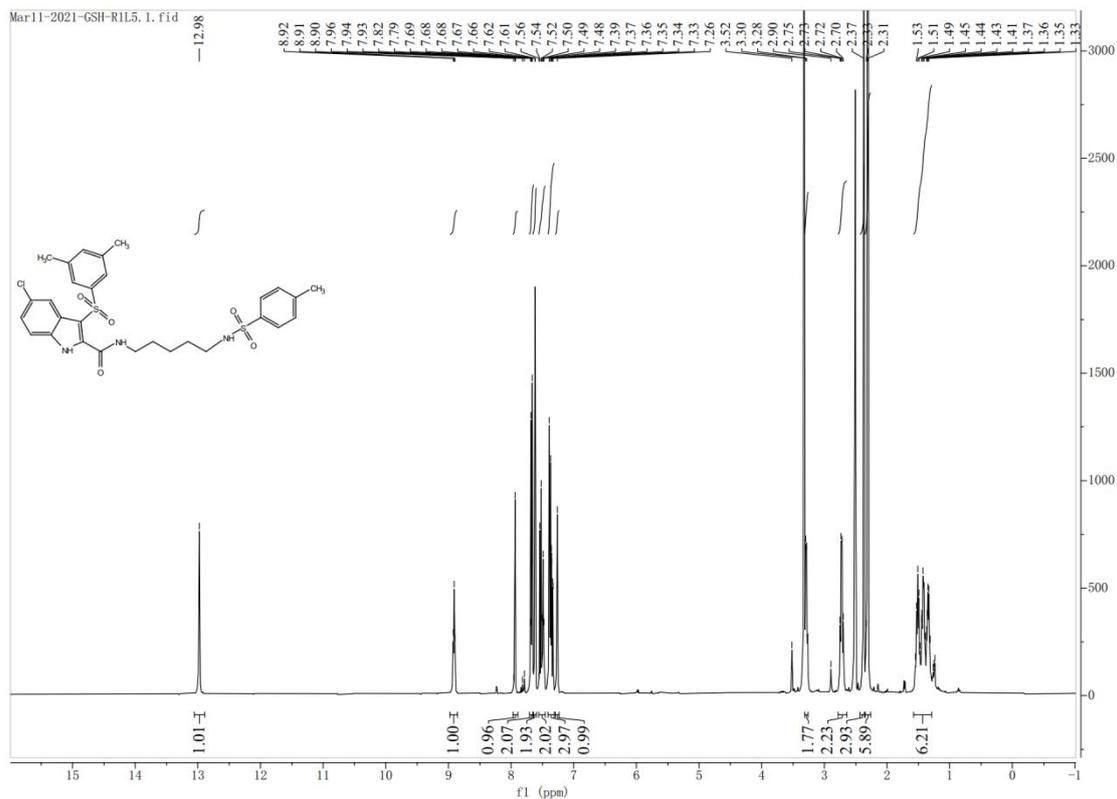
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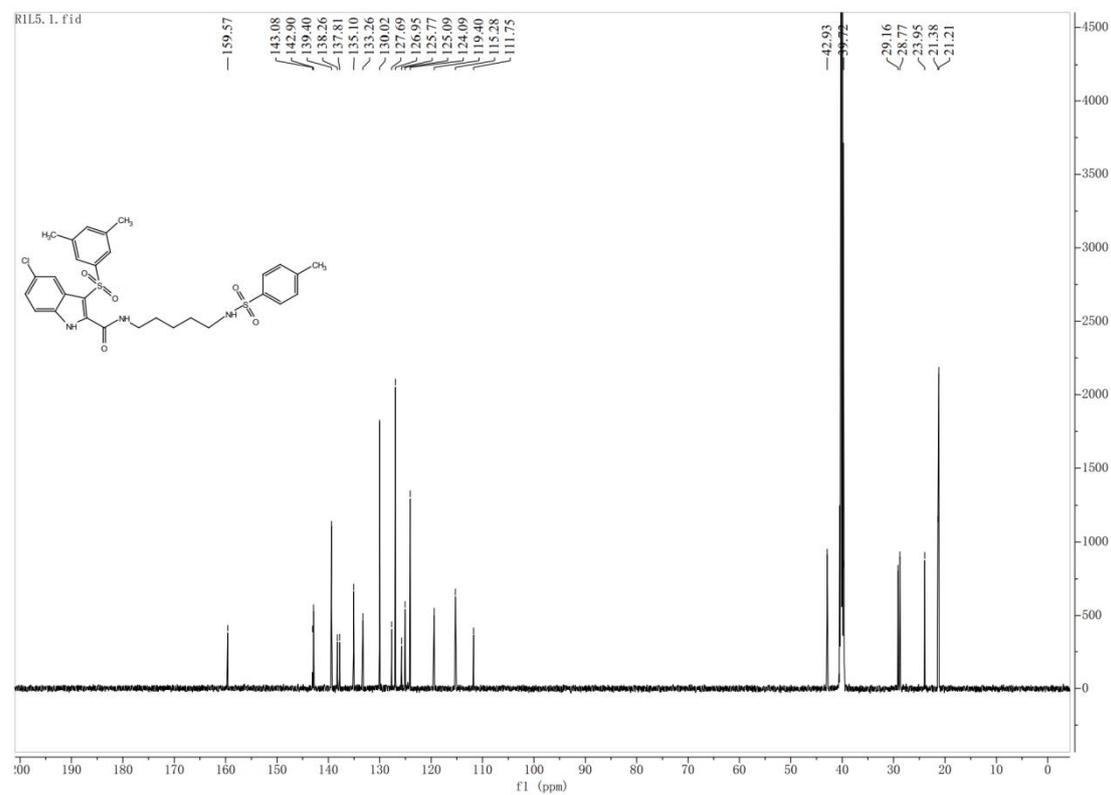
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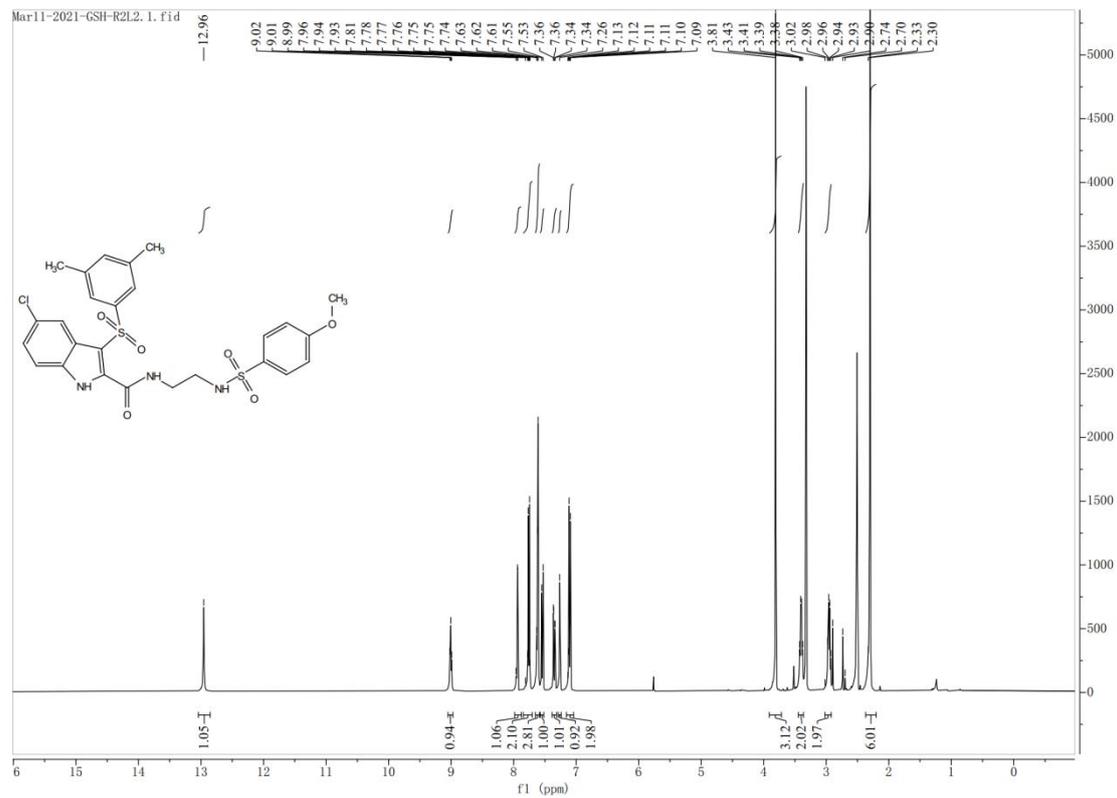
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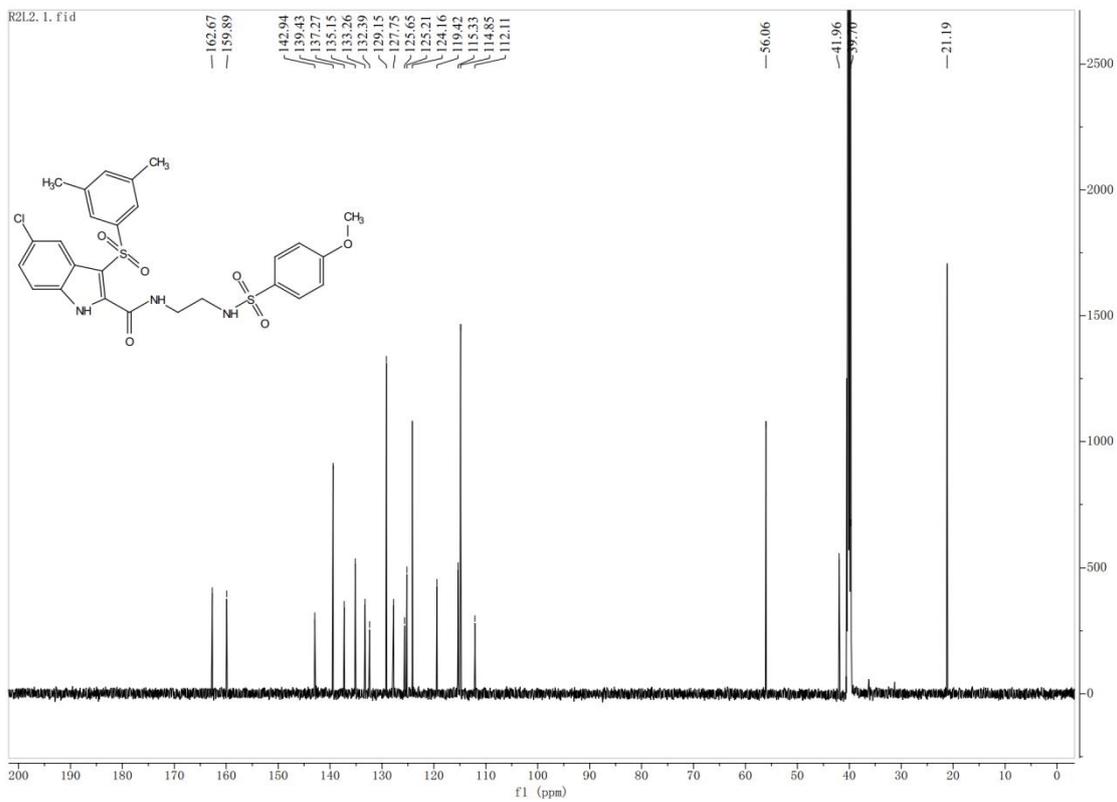
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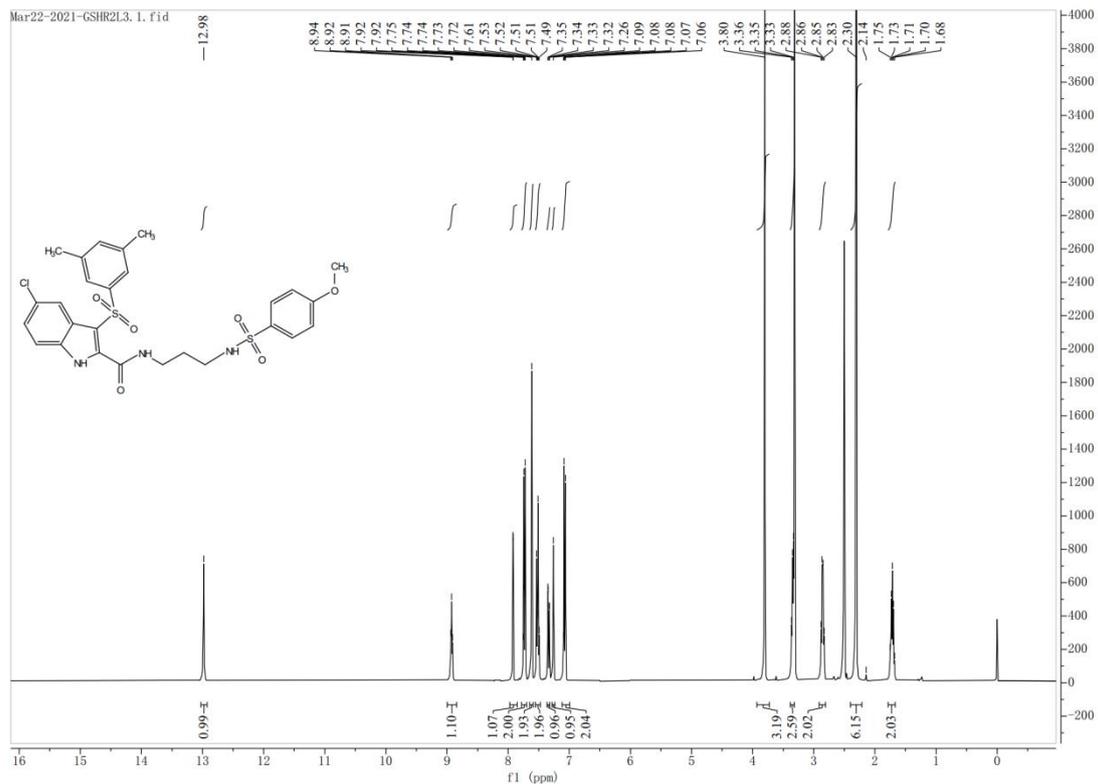
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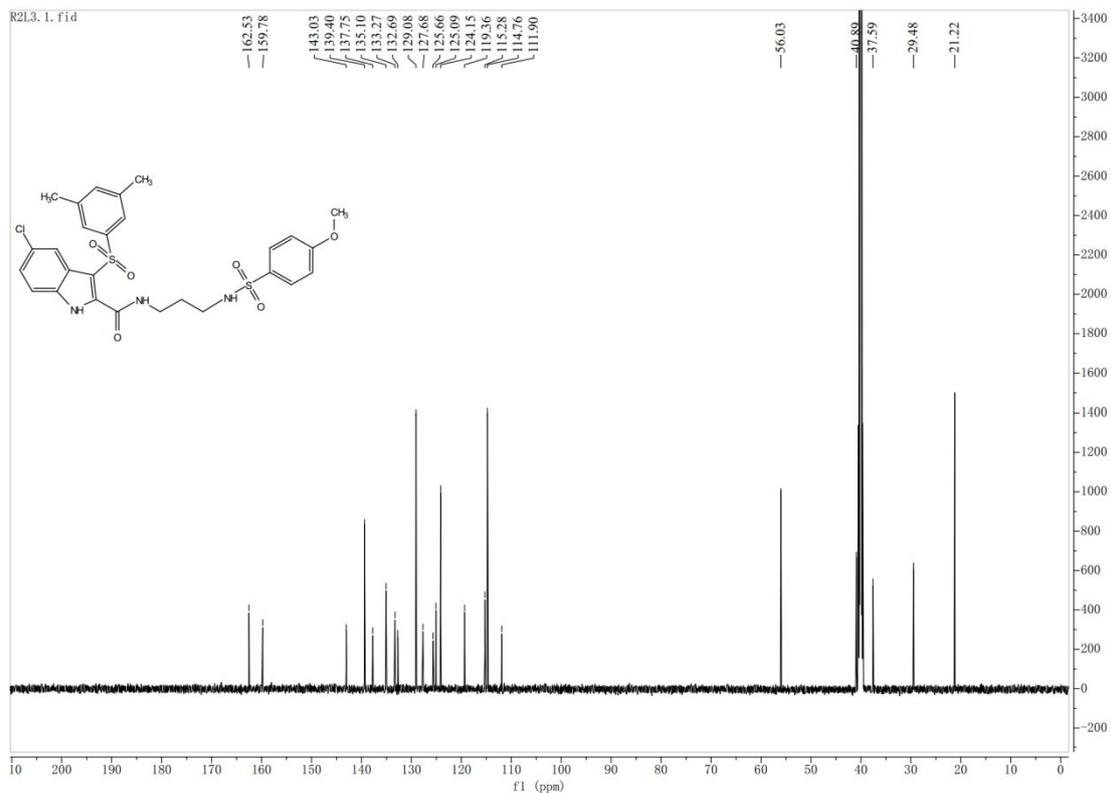
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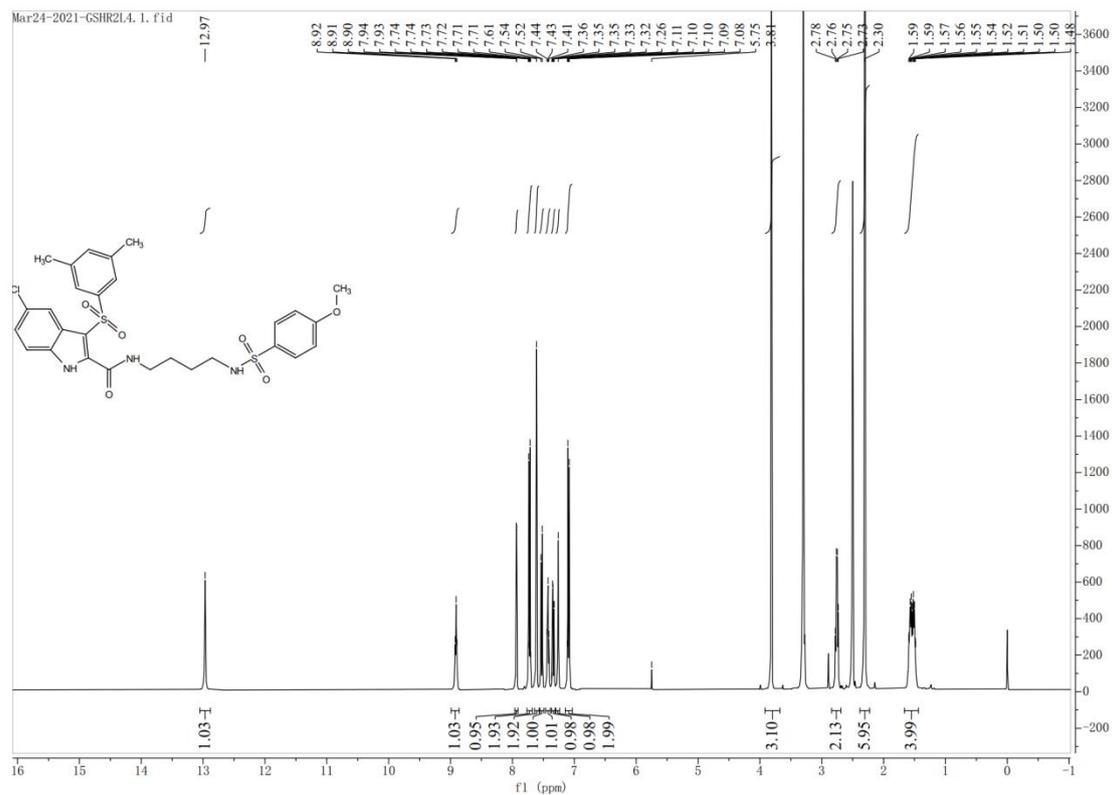
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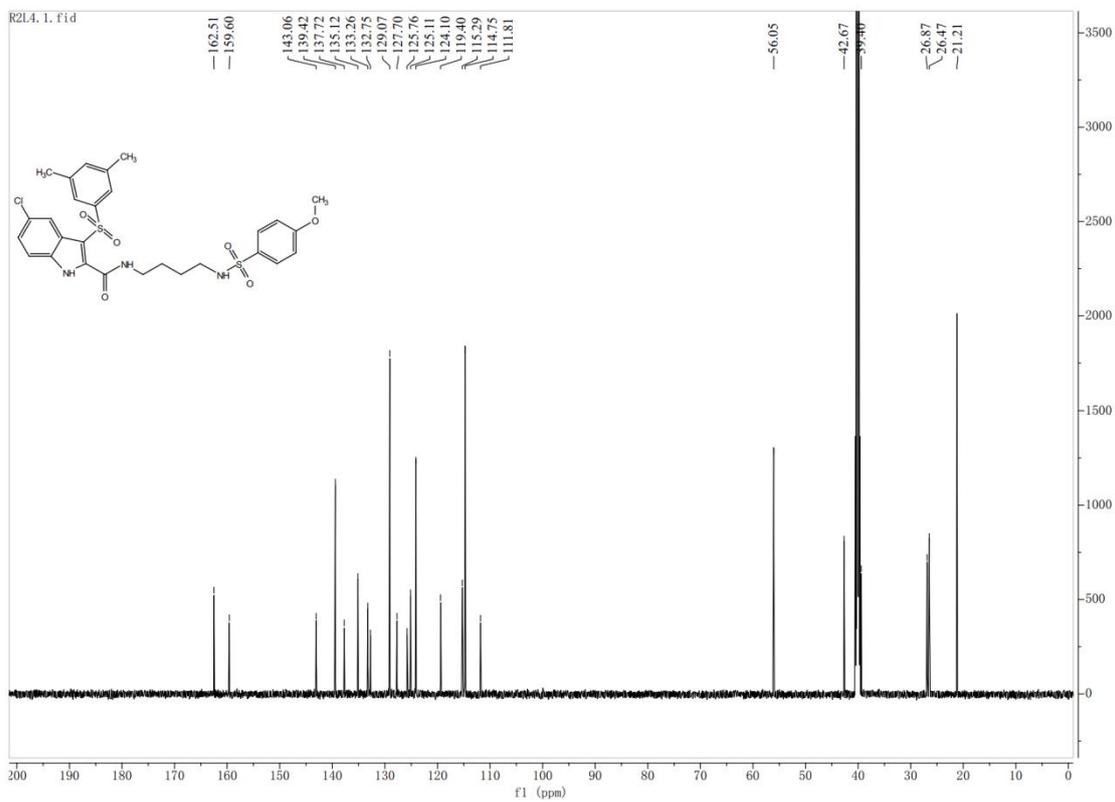
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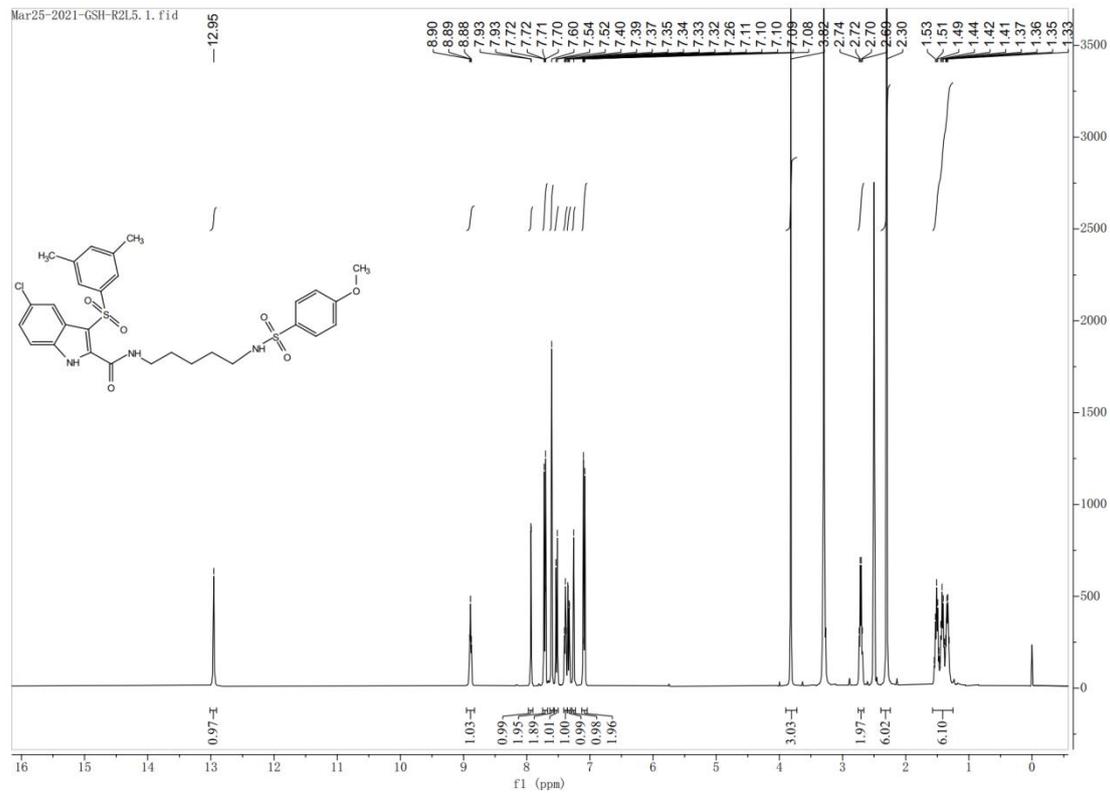
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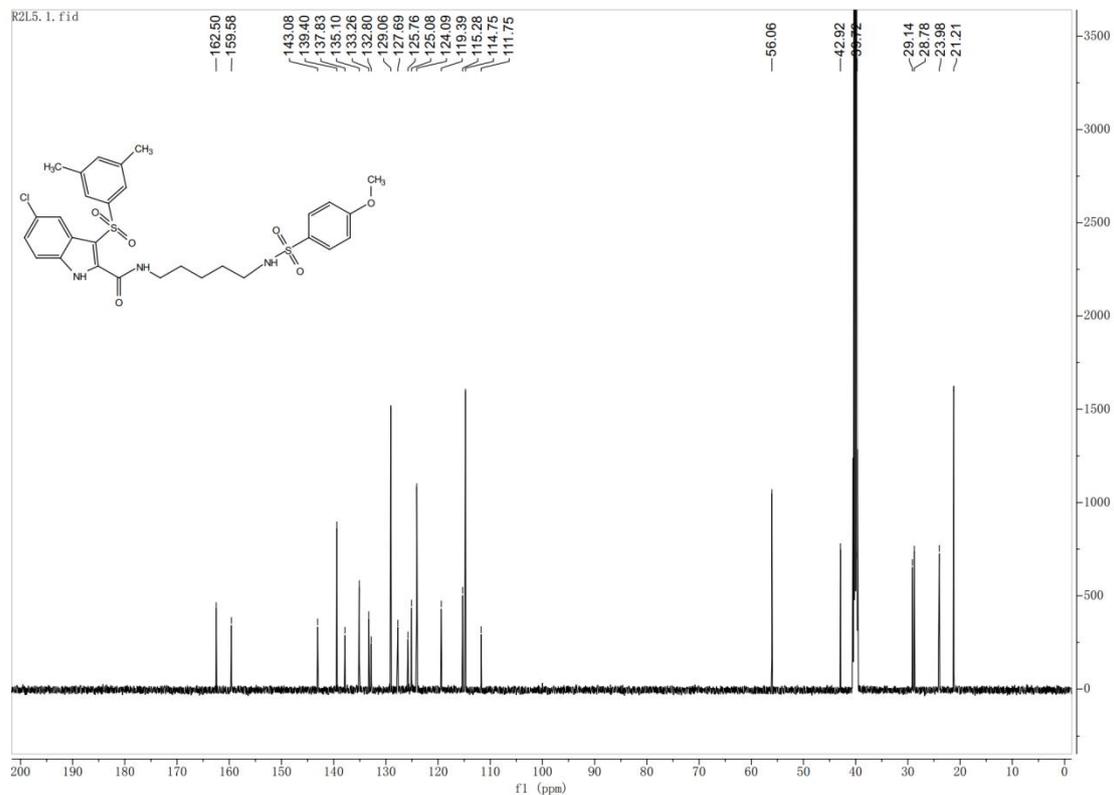
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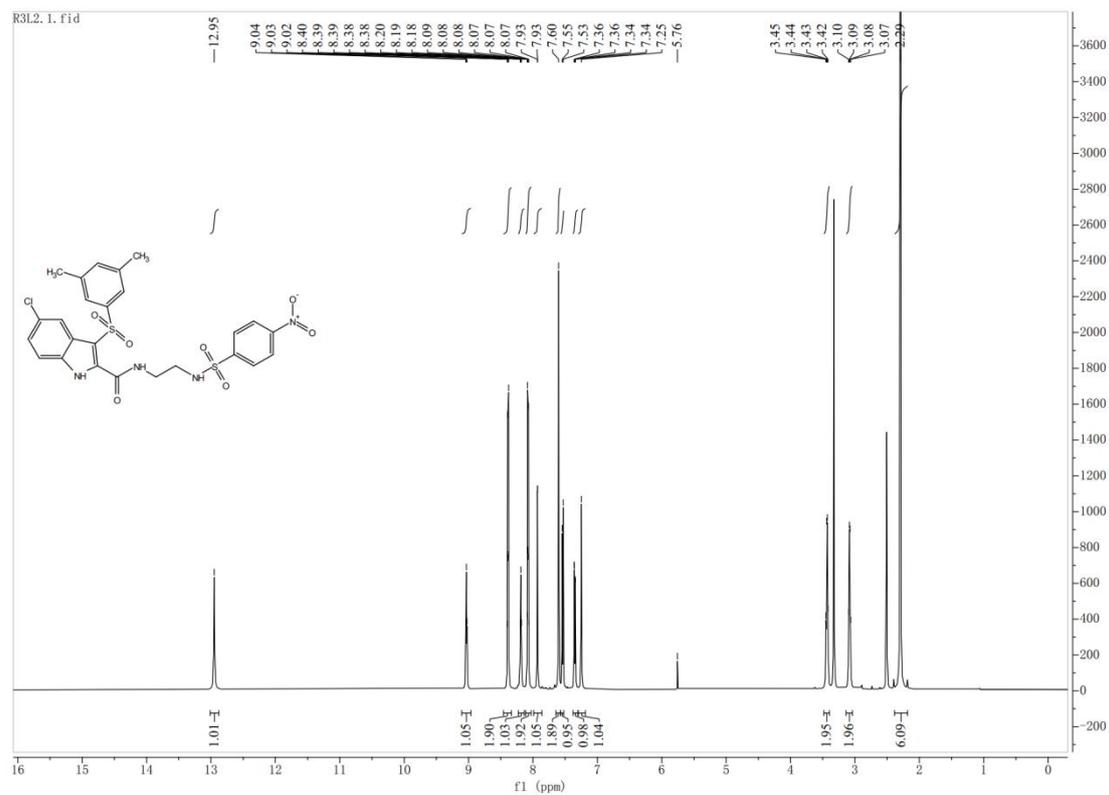
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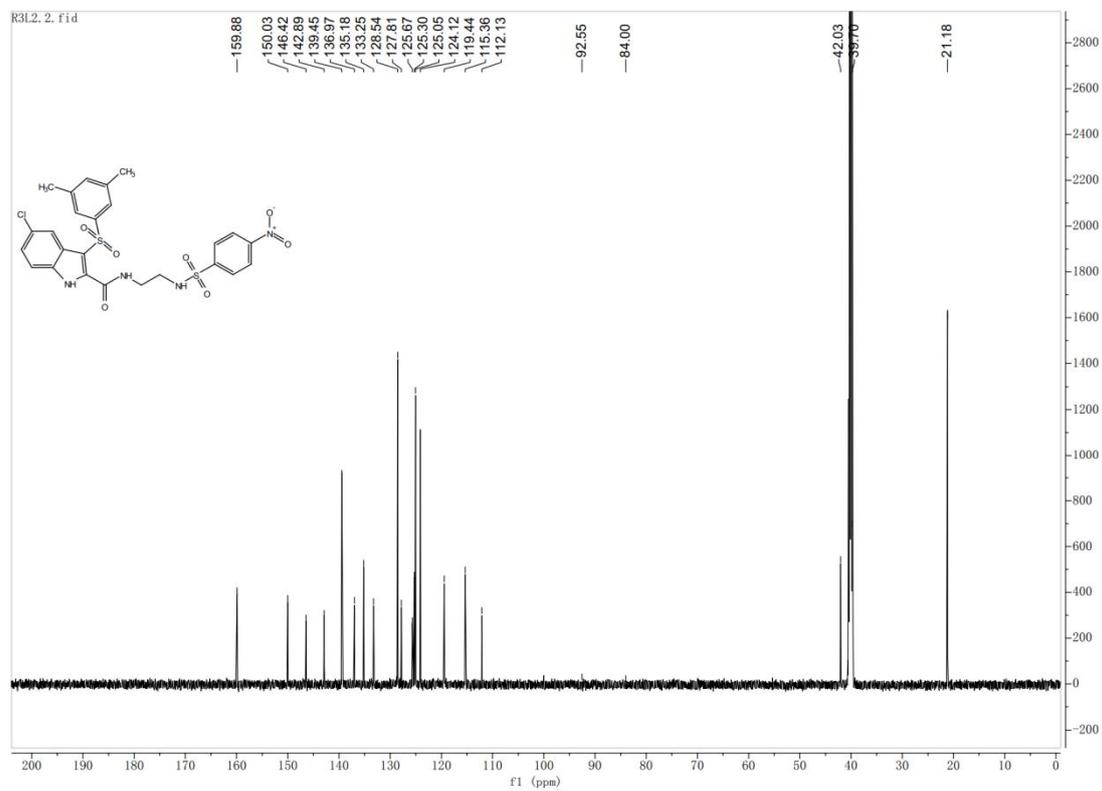
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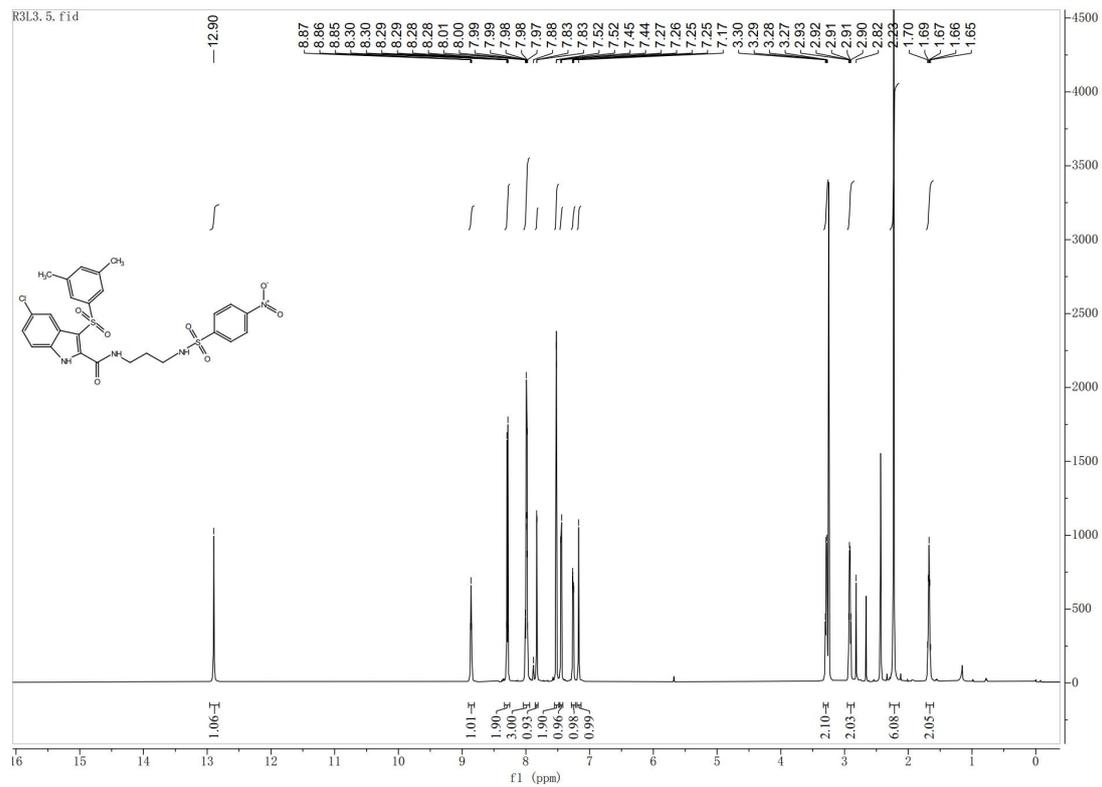
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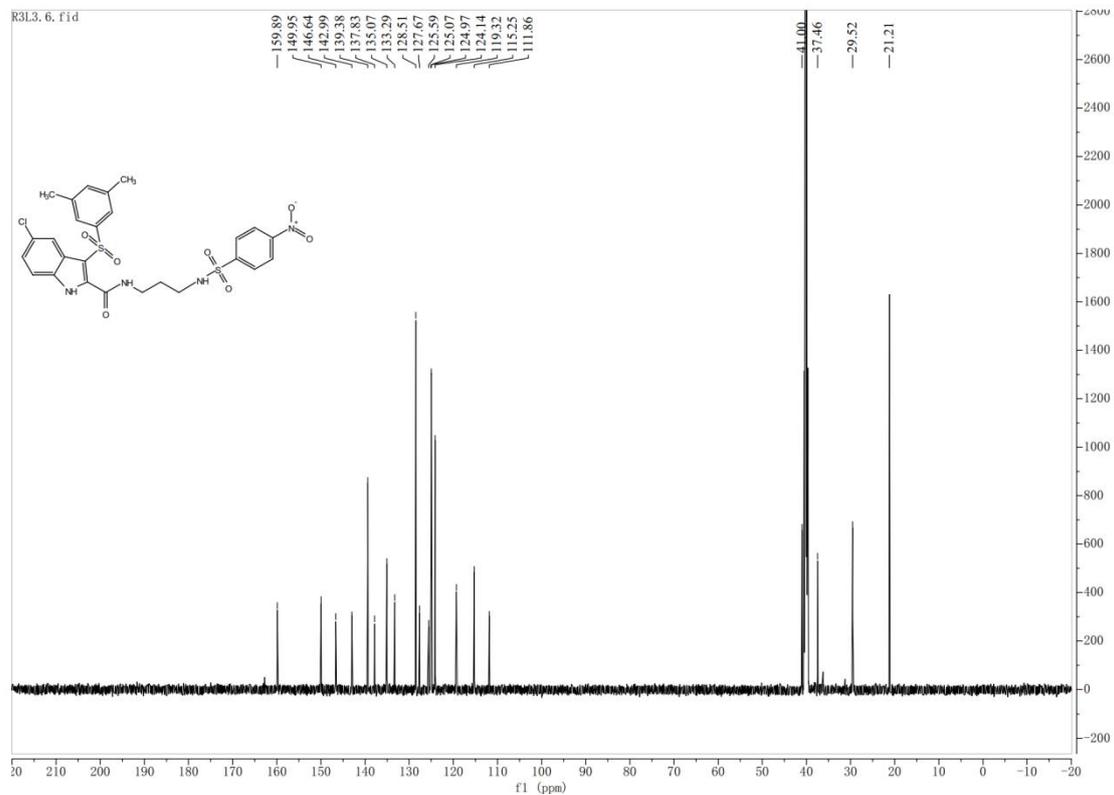
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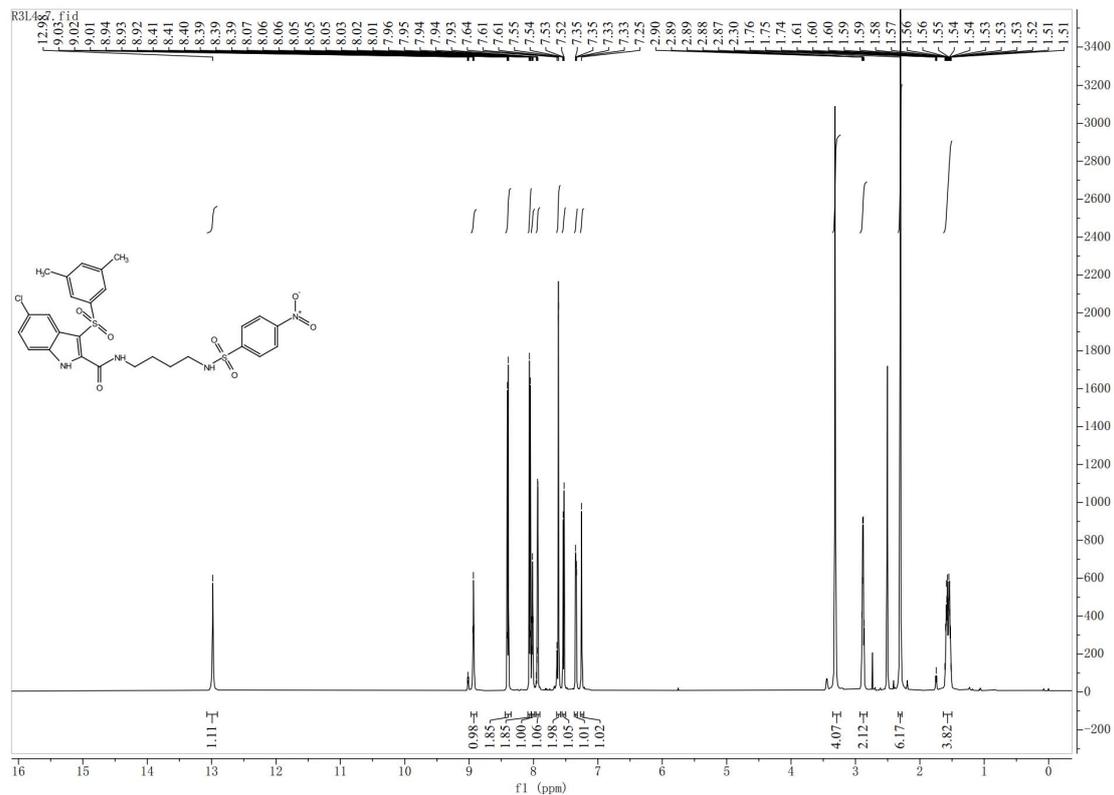
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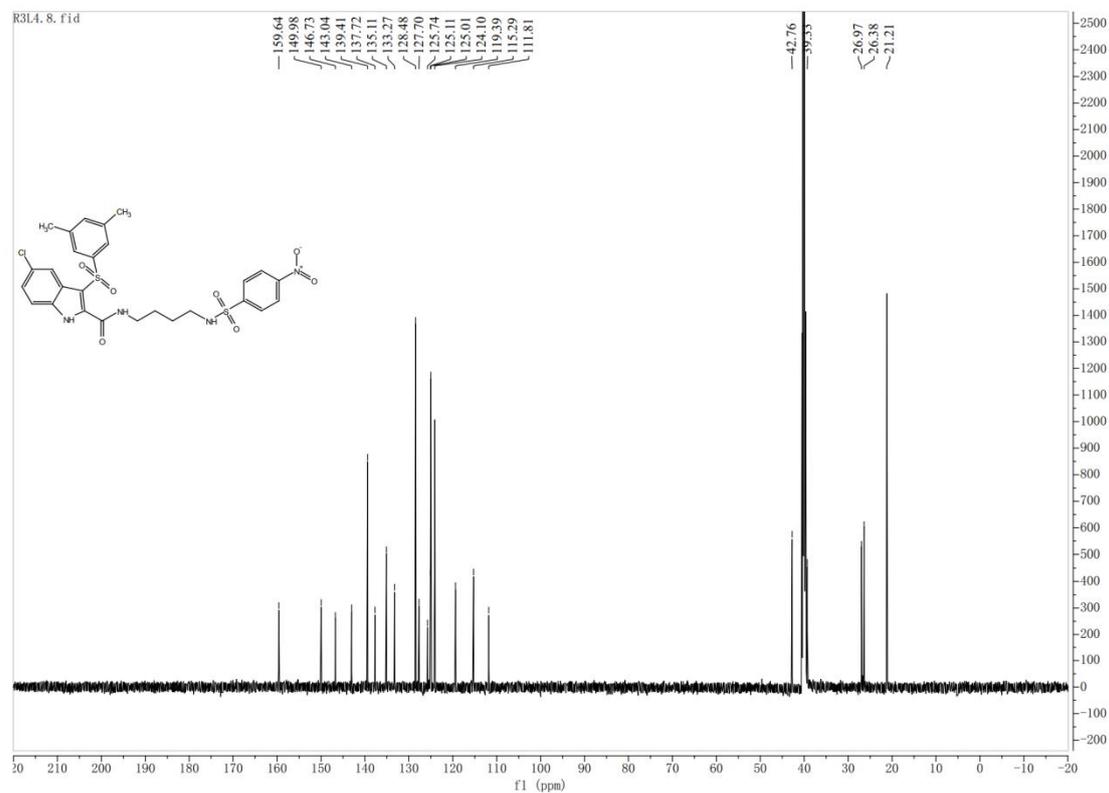
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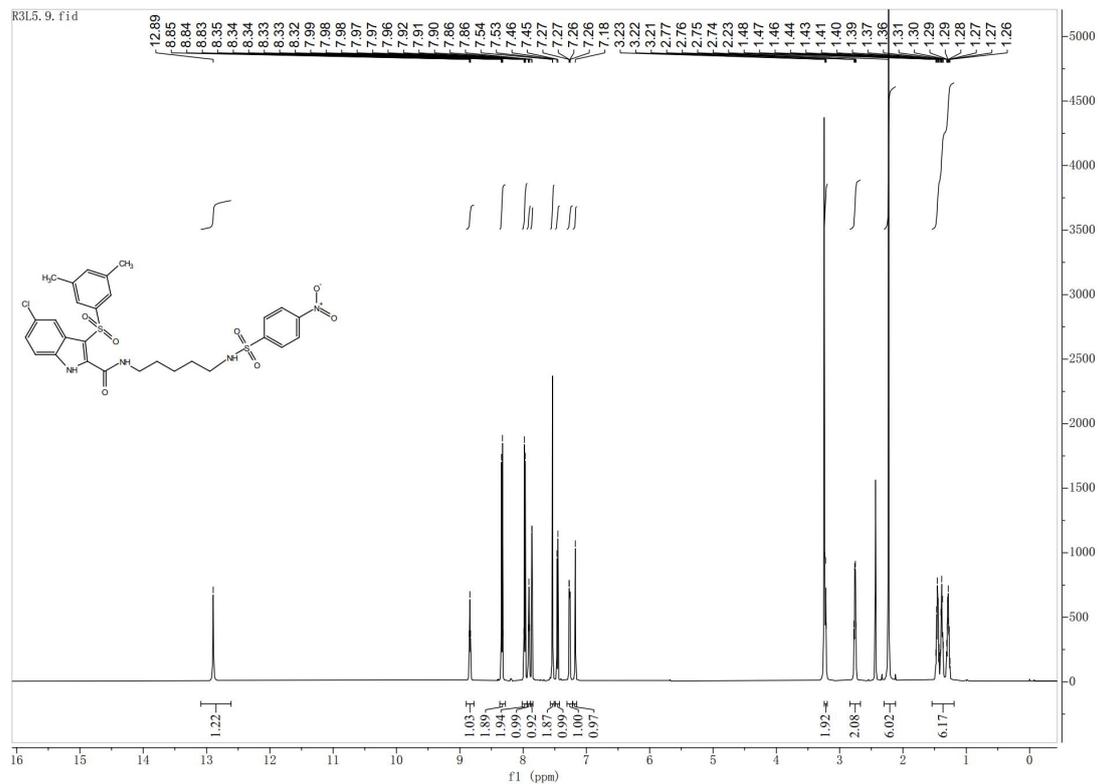
¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of **R₃L₄**



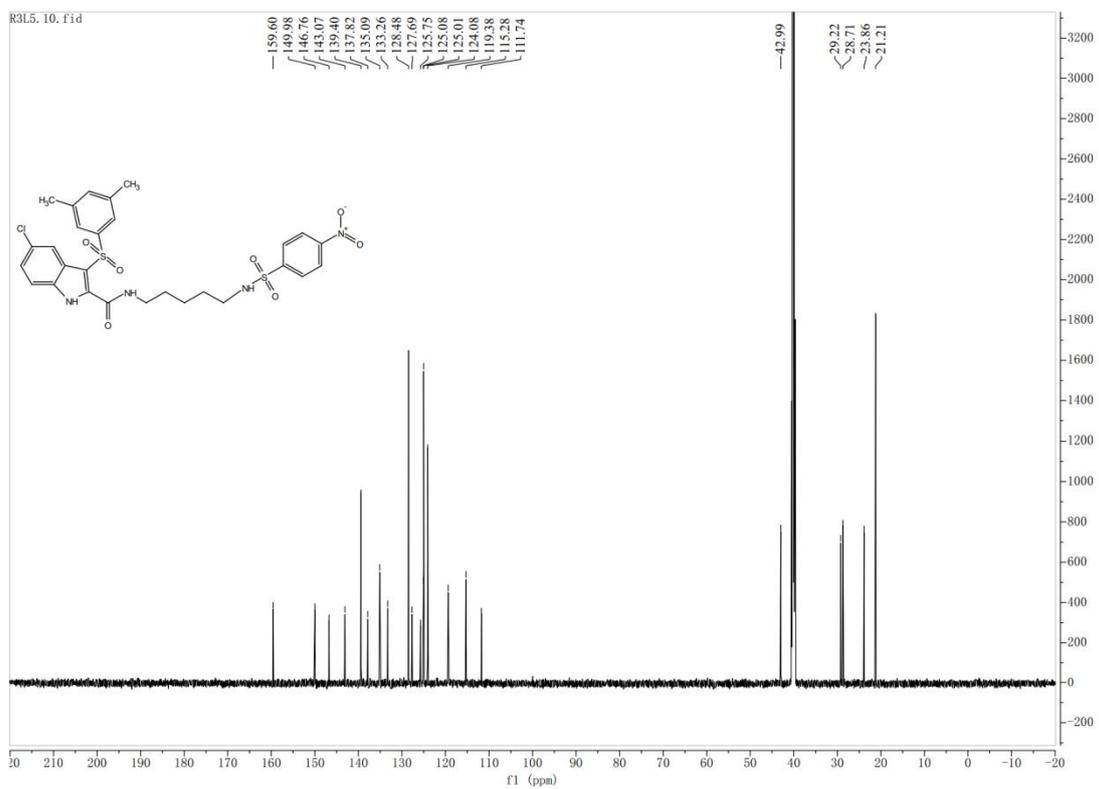
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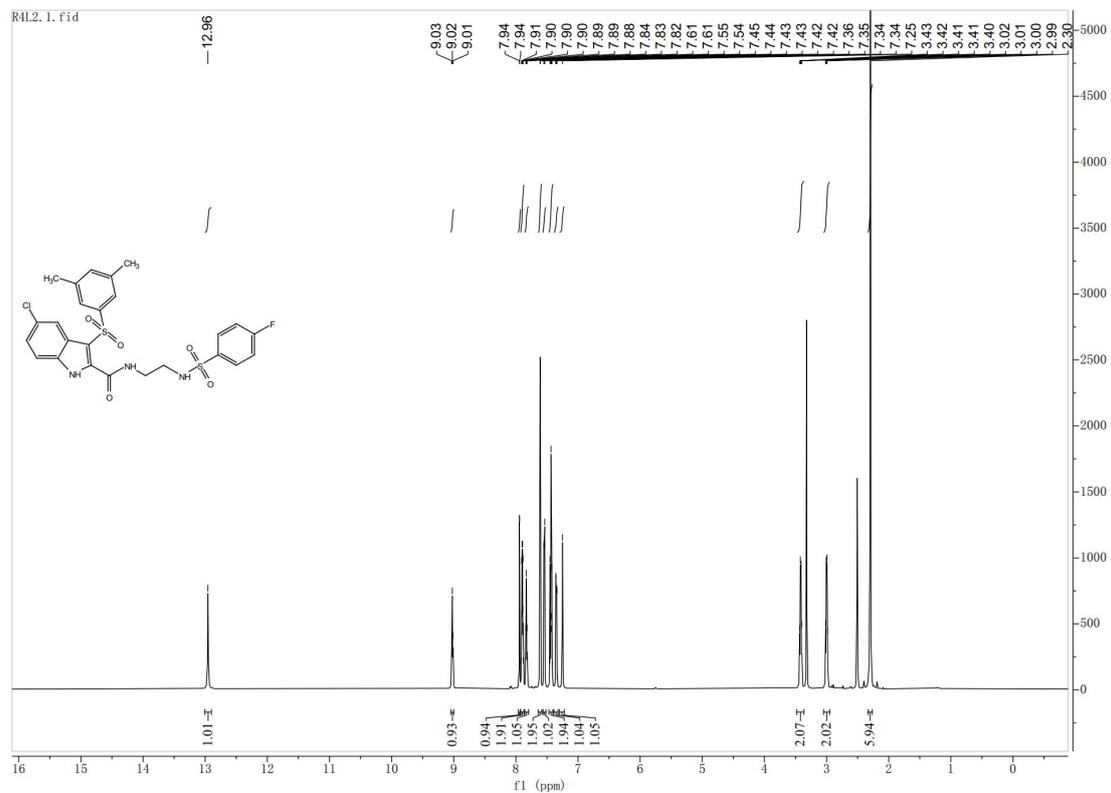
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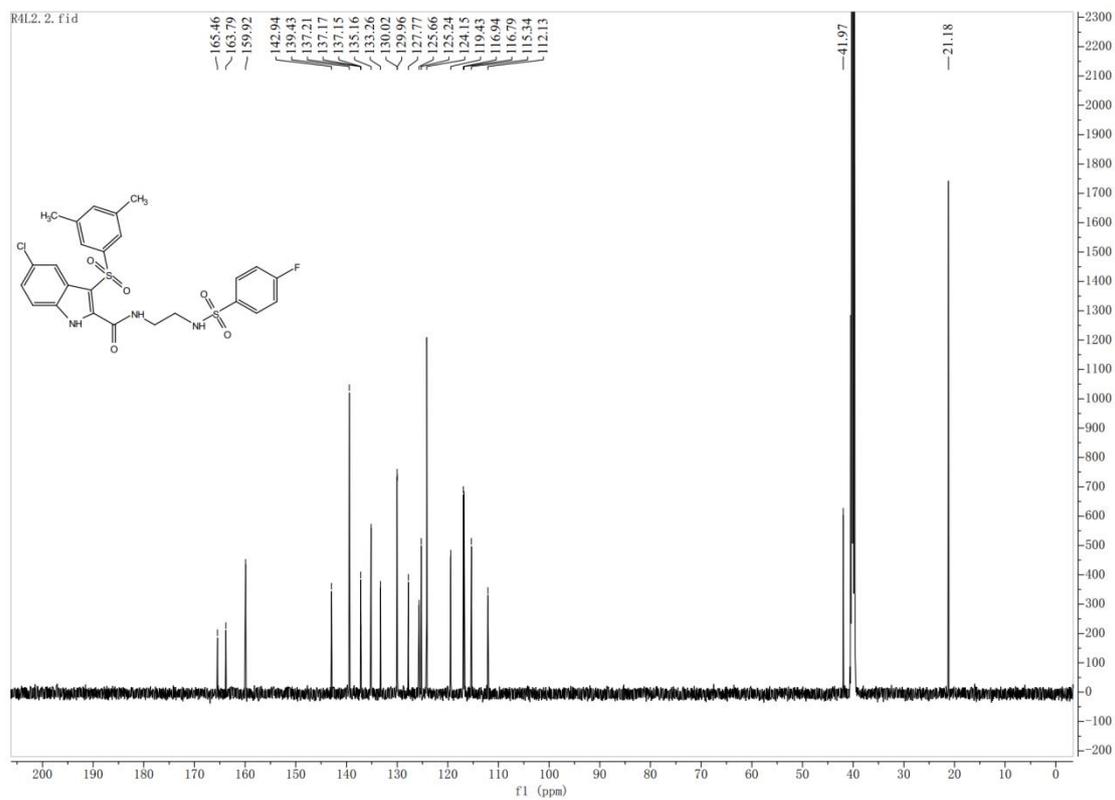
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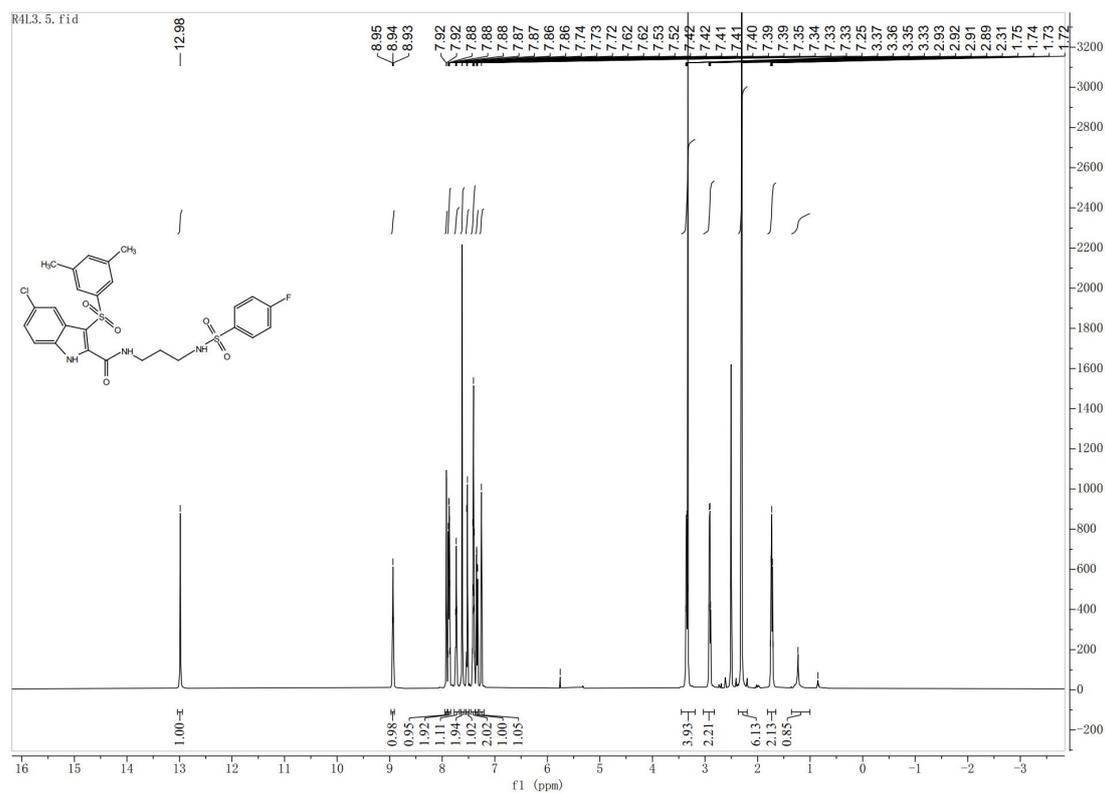
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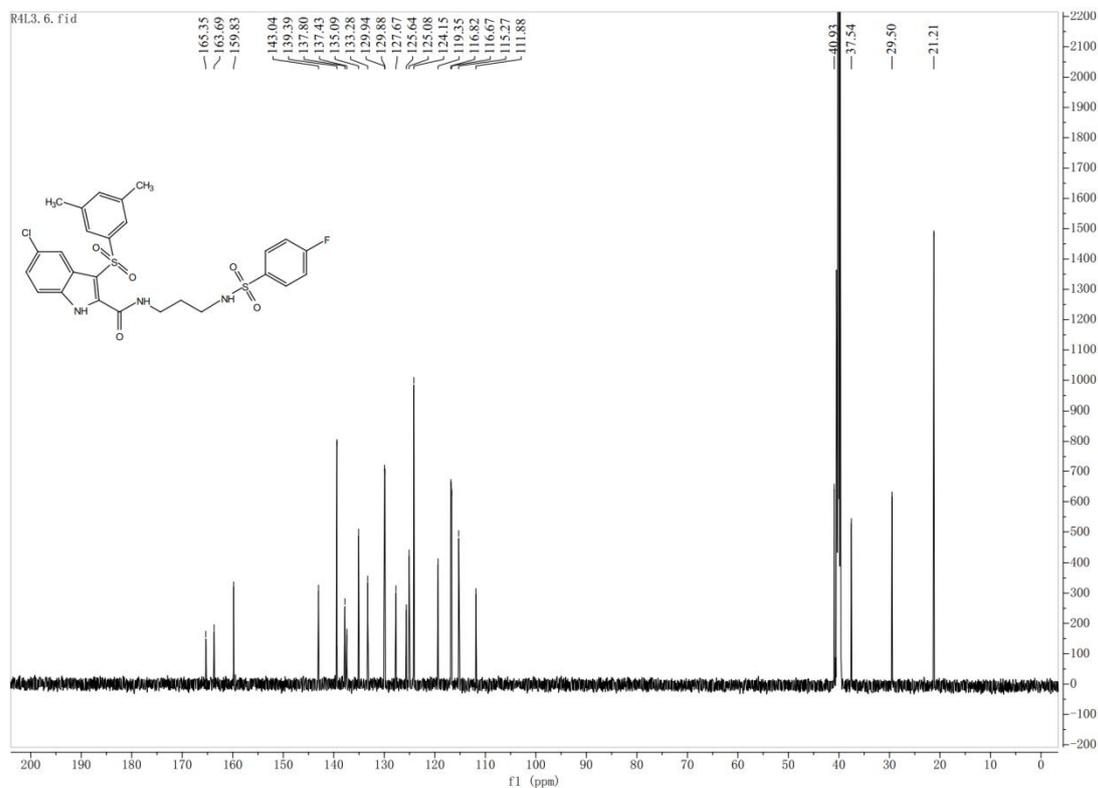
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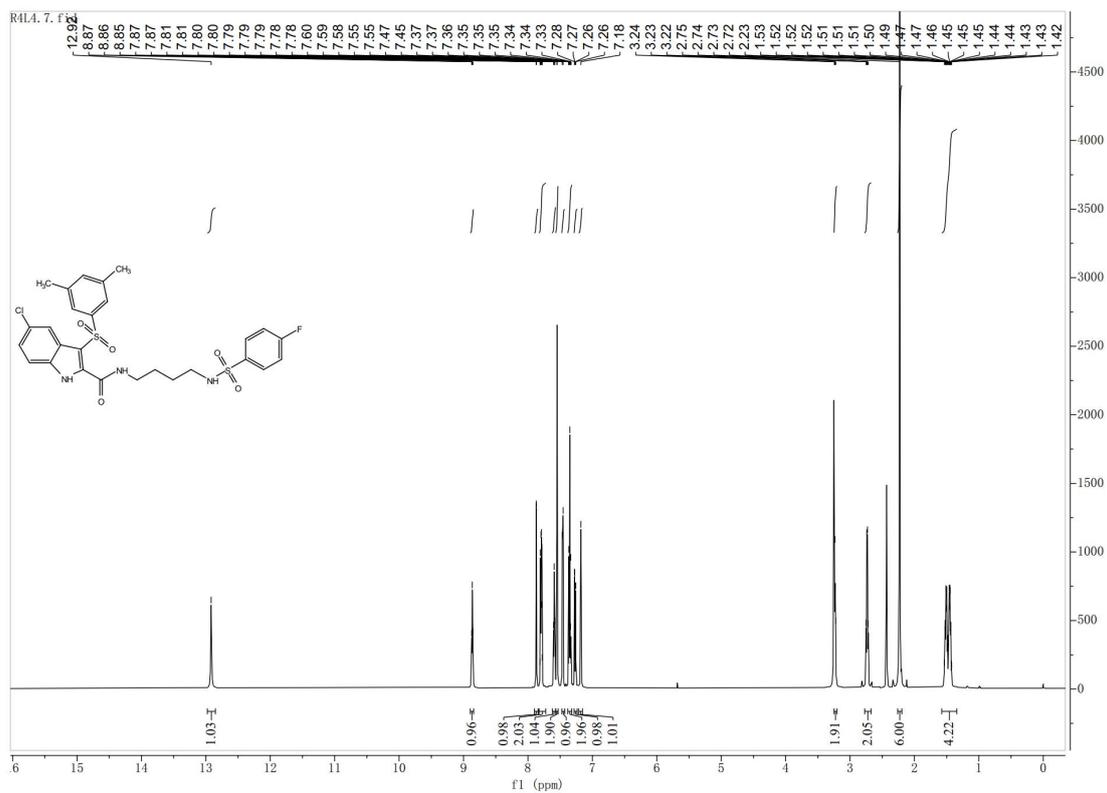
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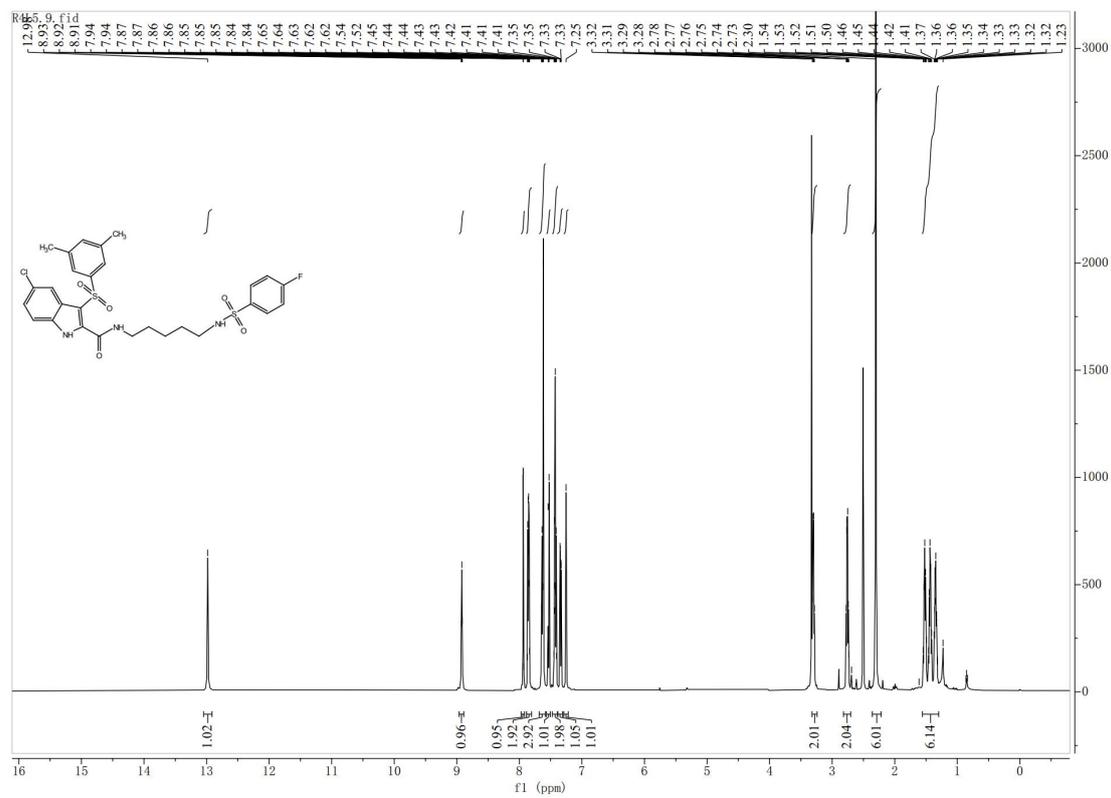
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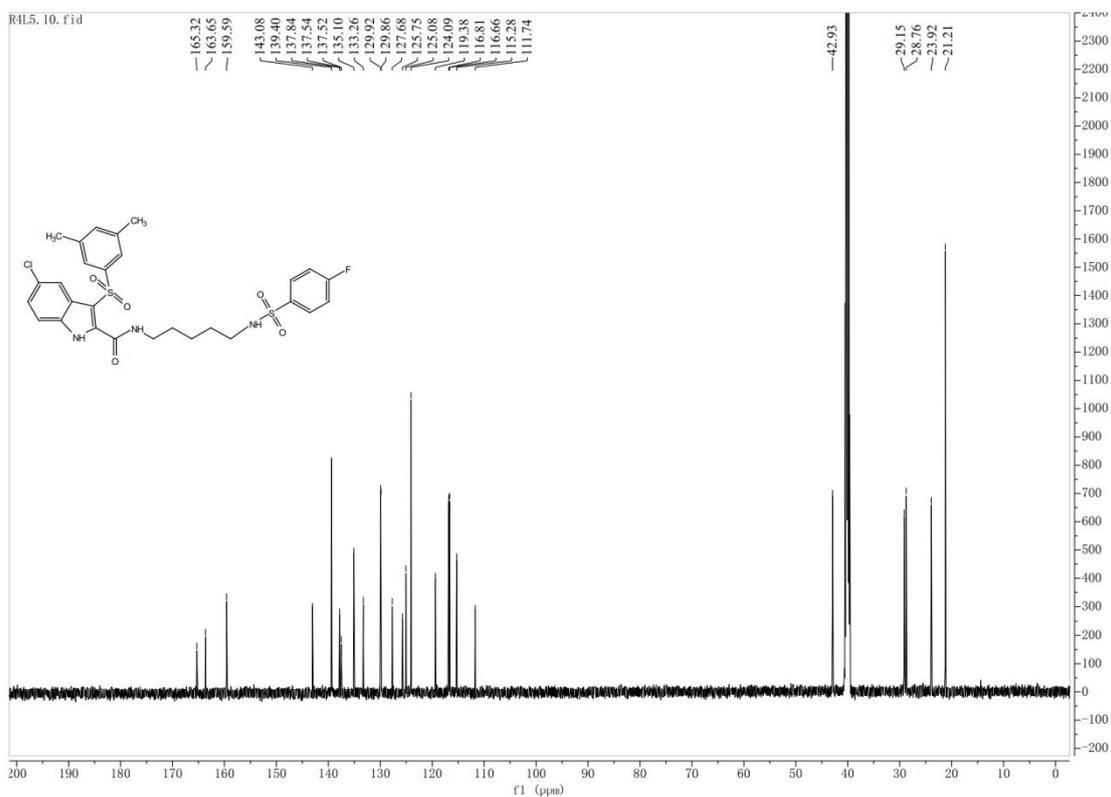
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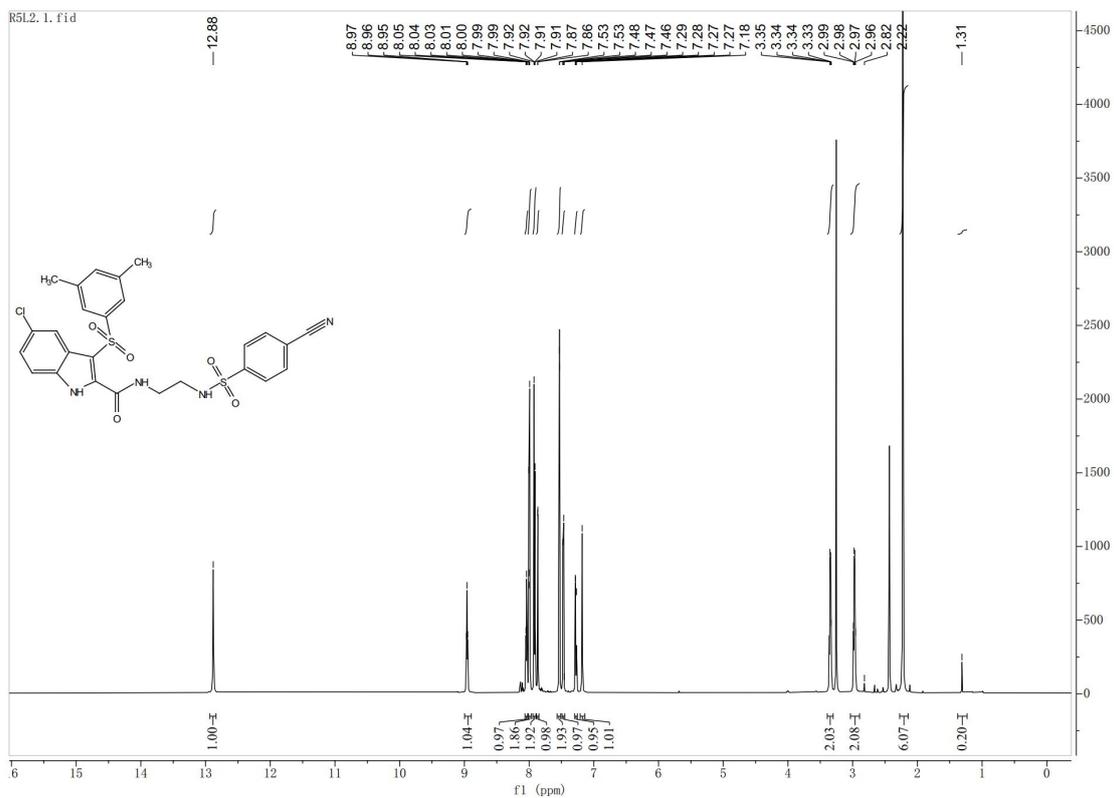
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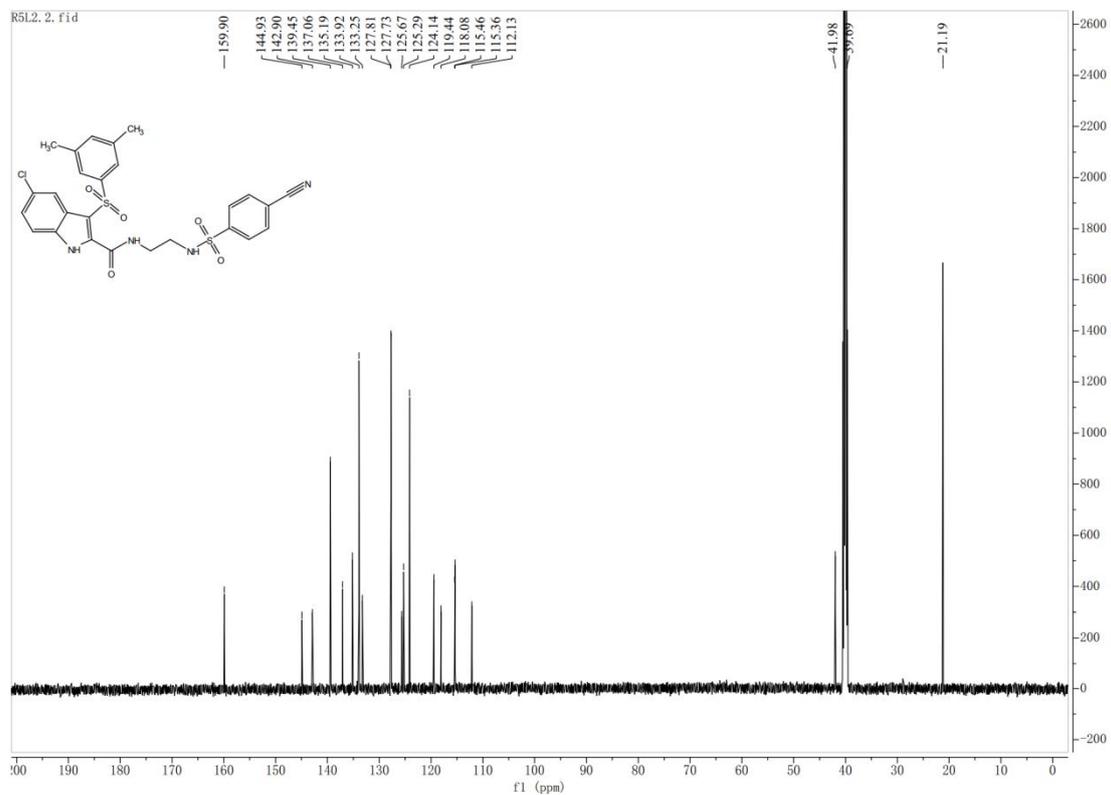
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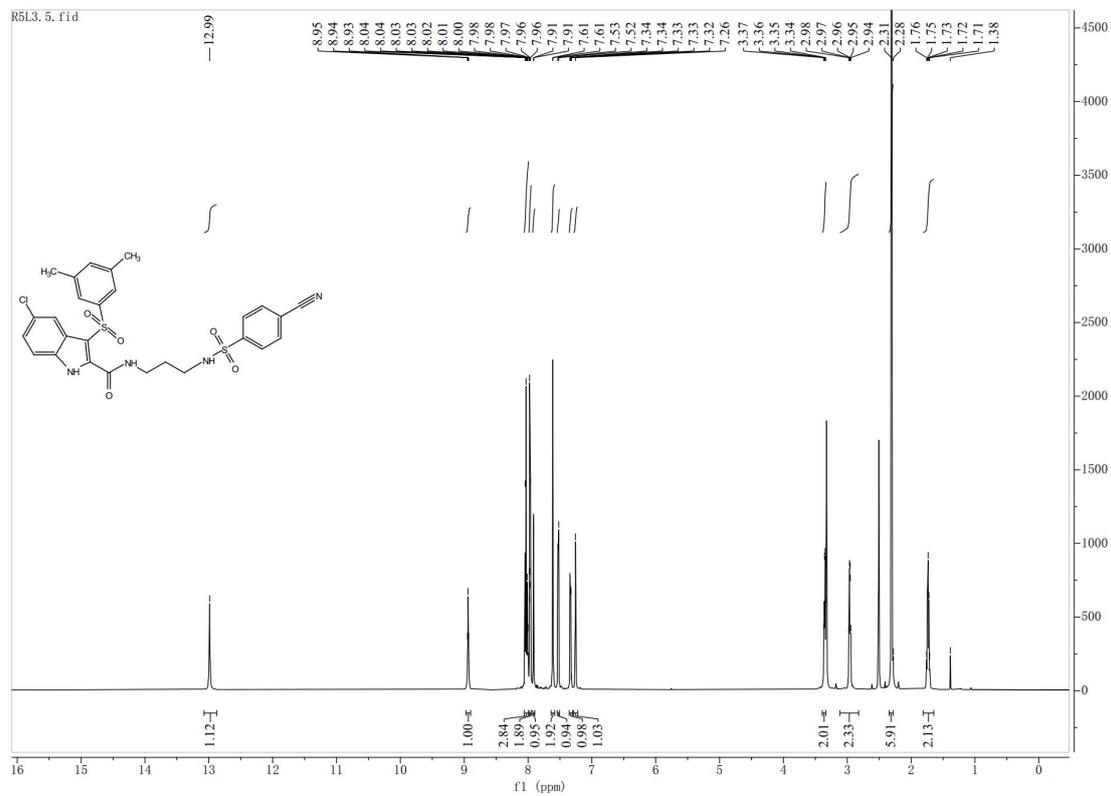
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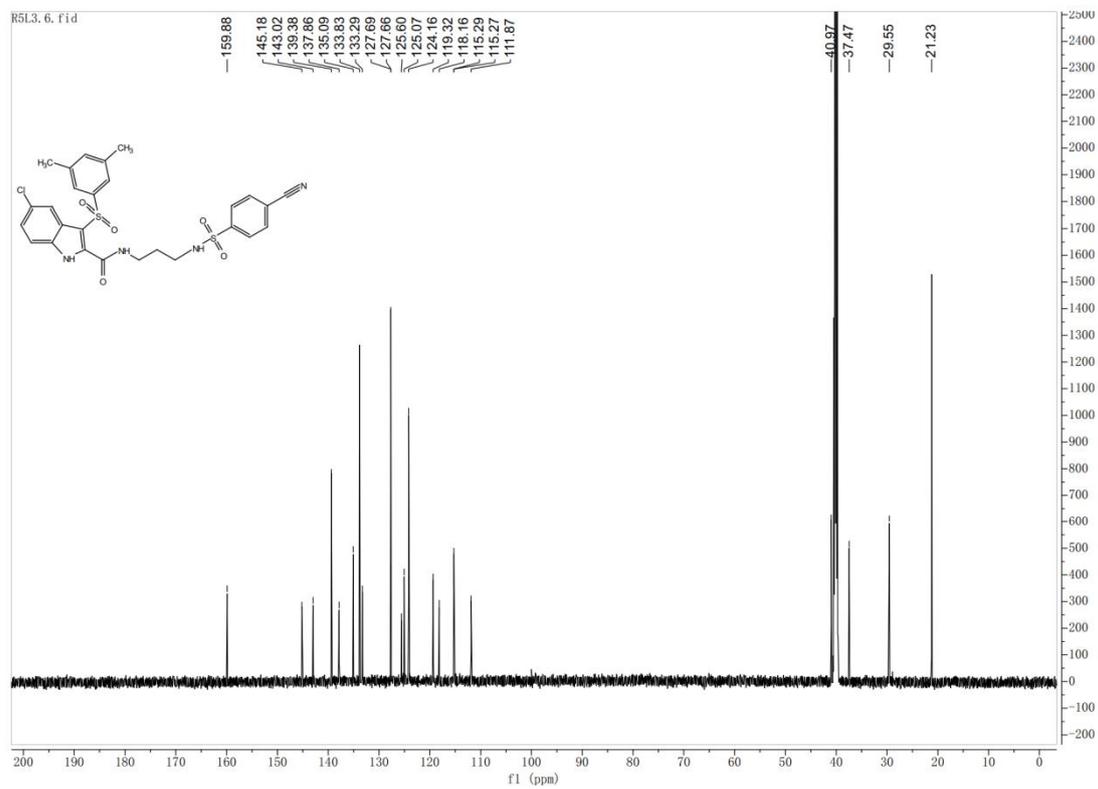
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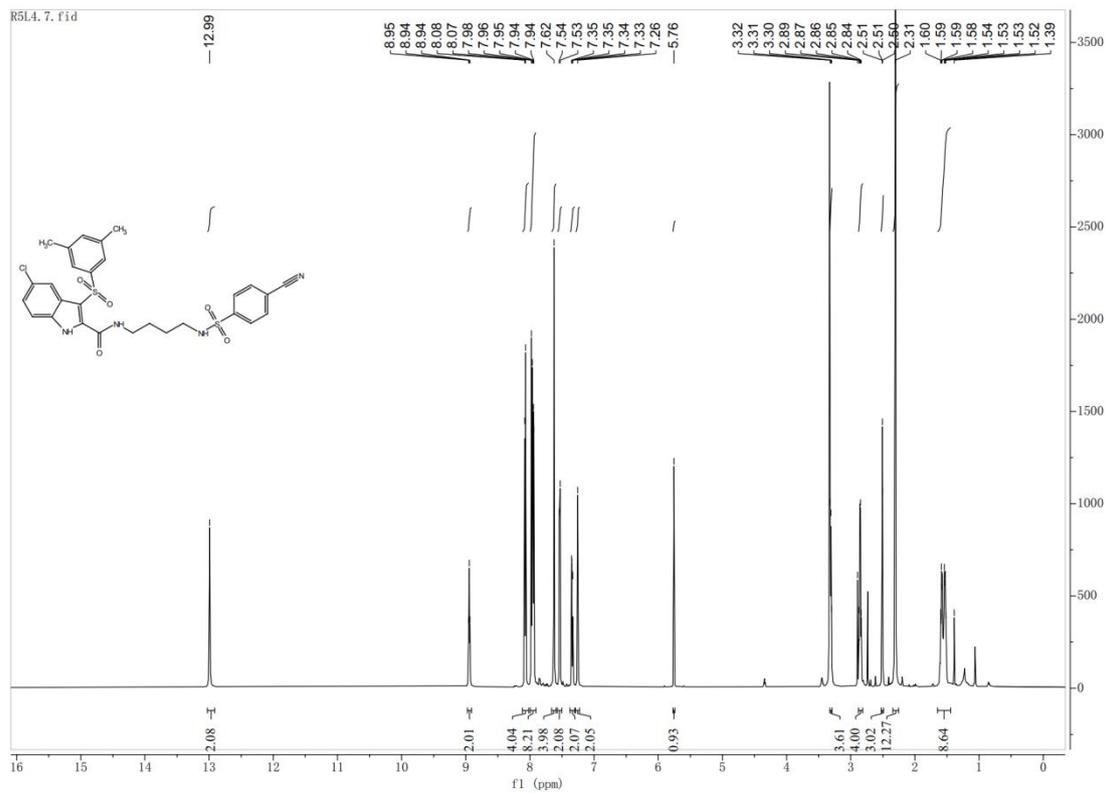
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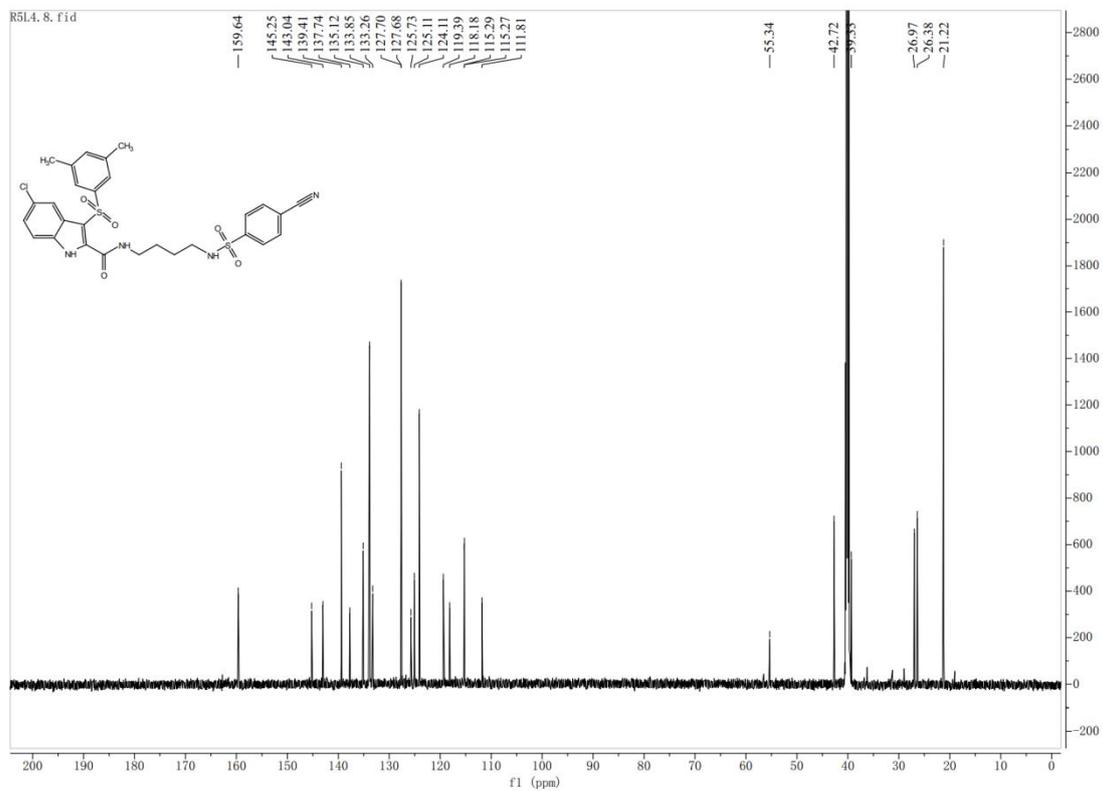
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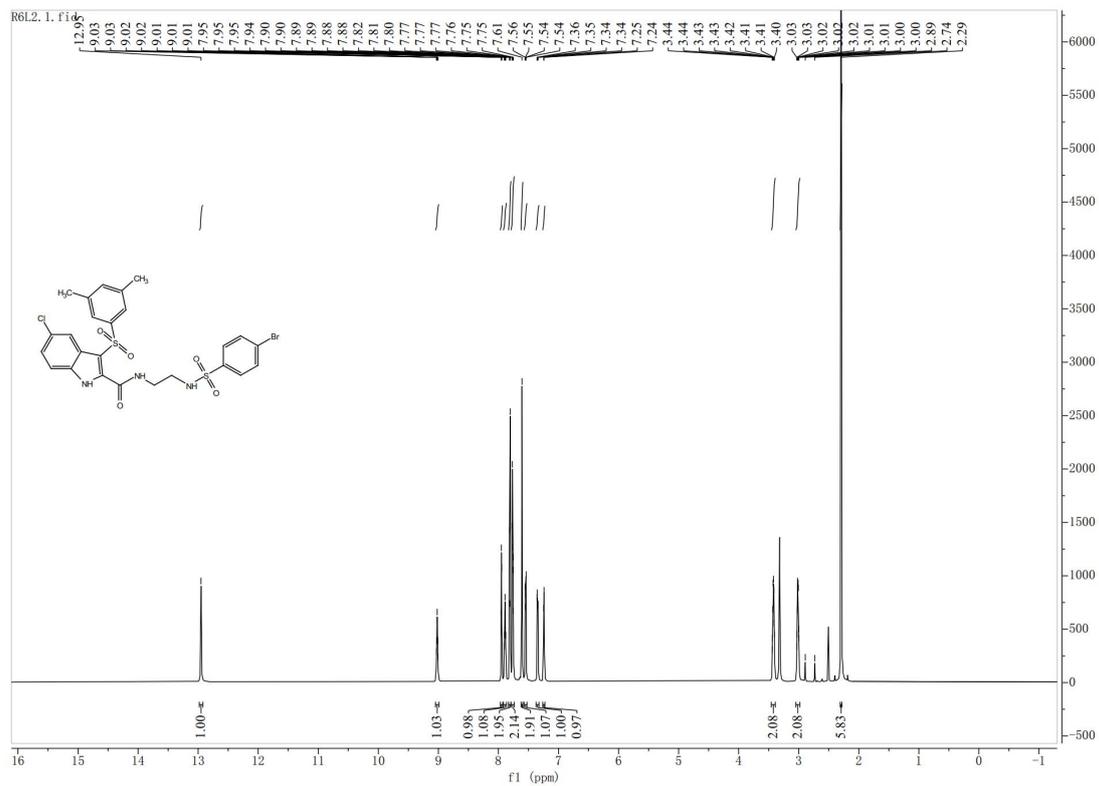
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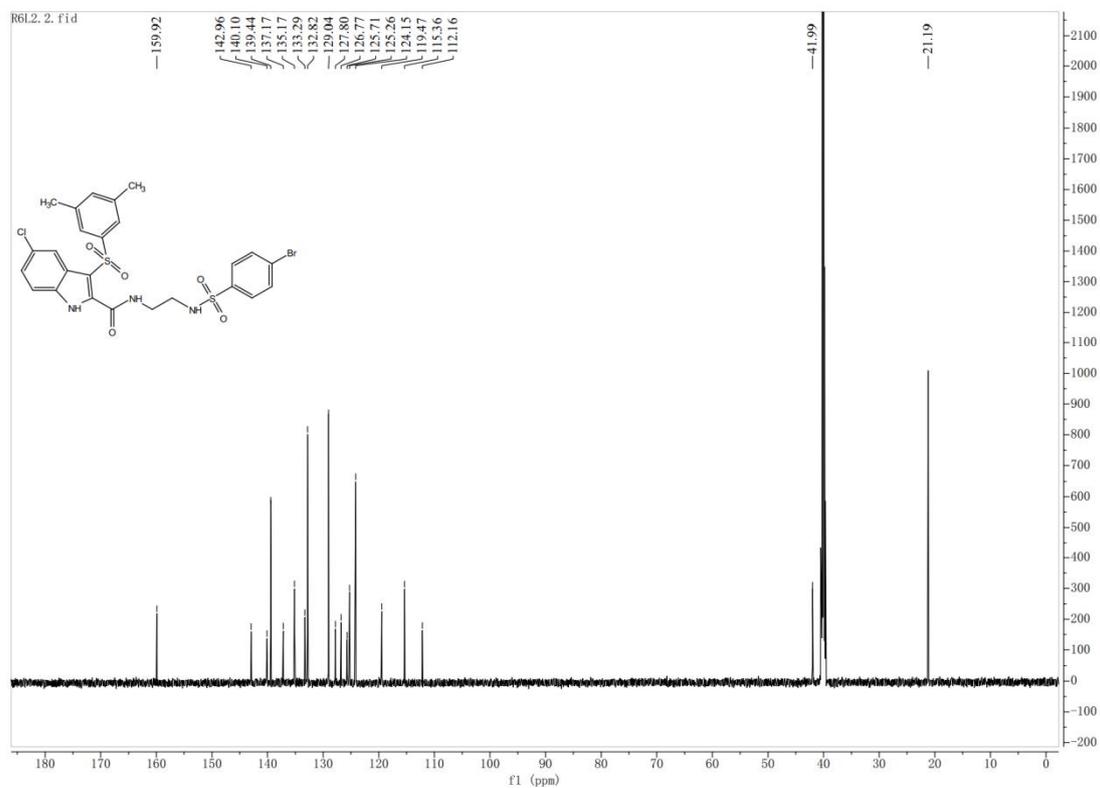
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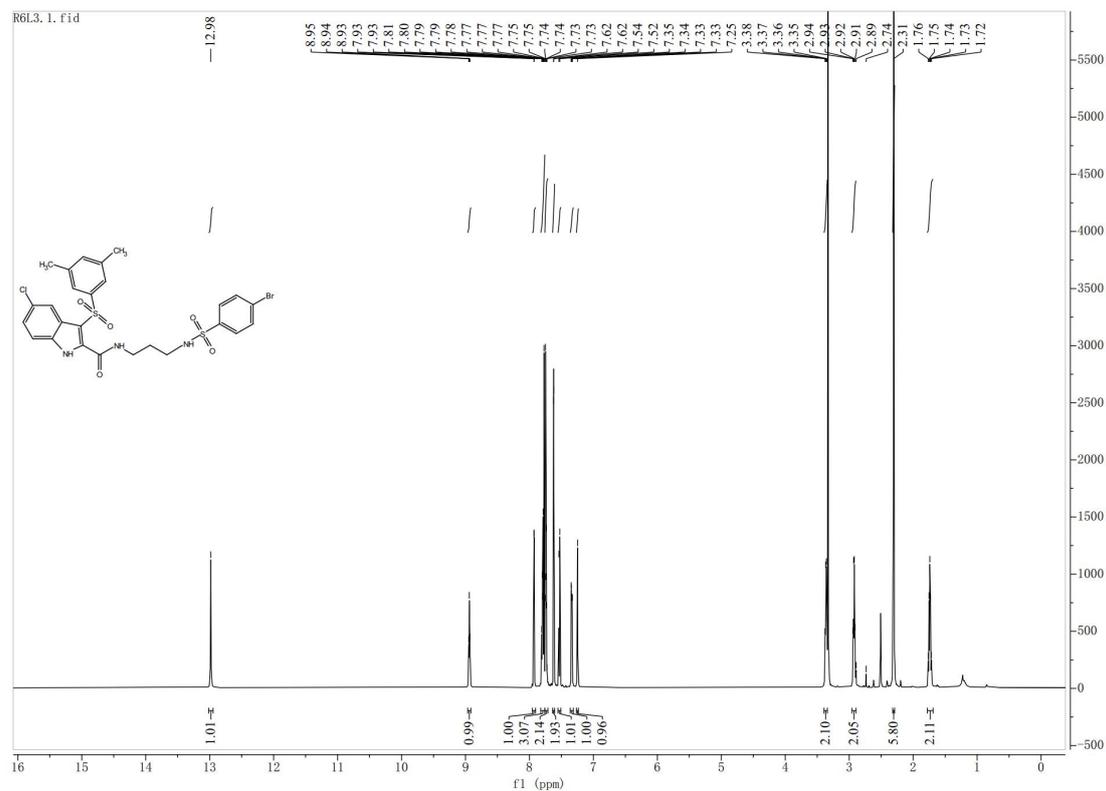
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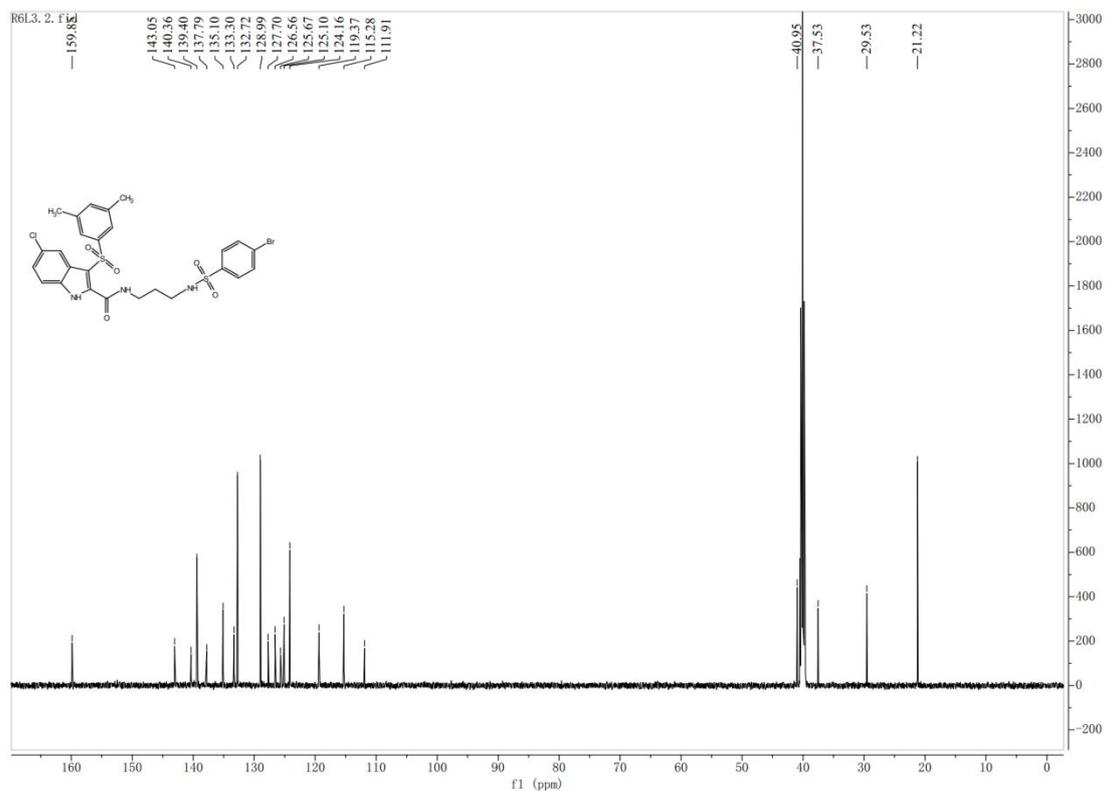
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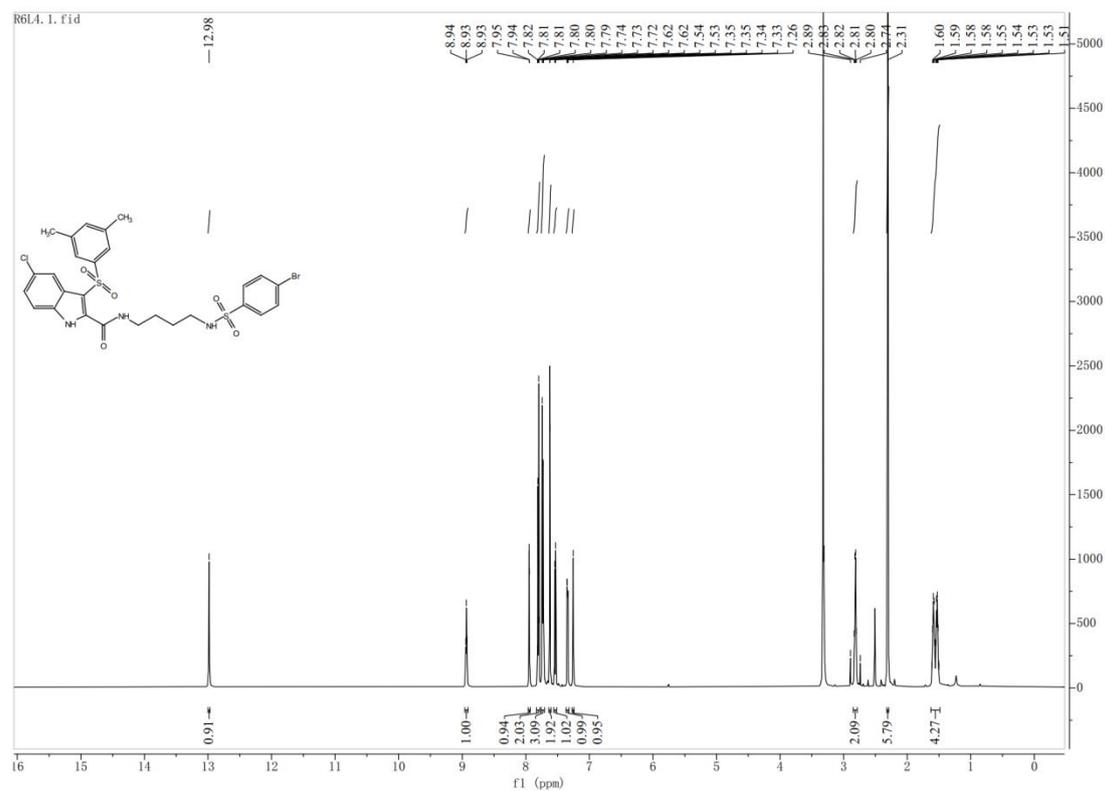
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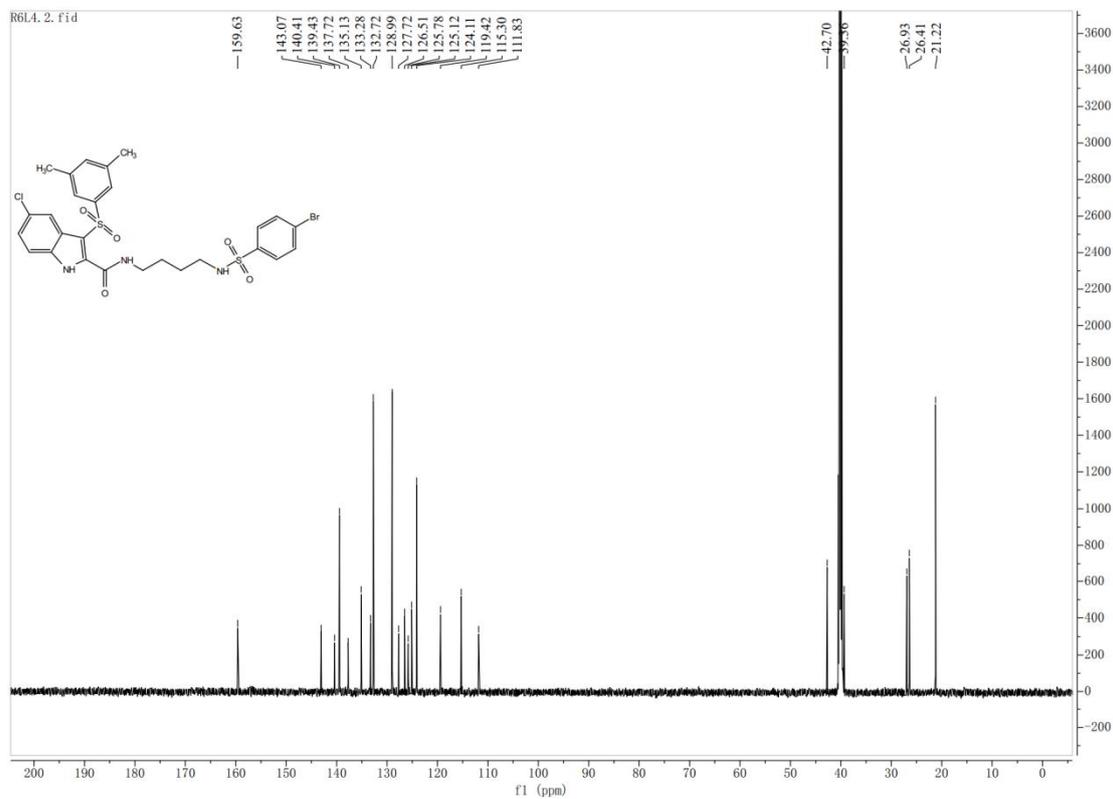
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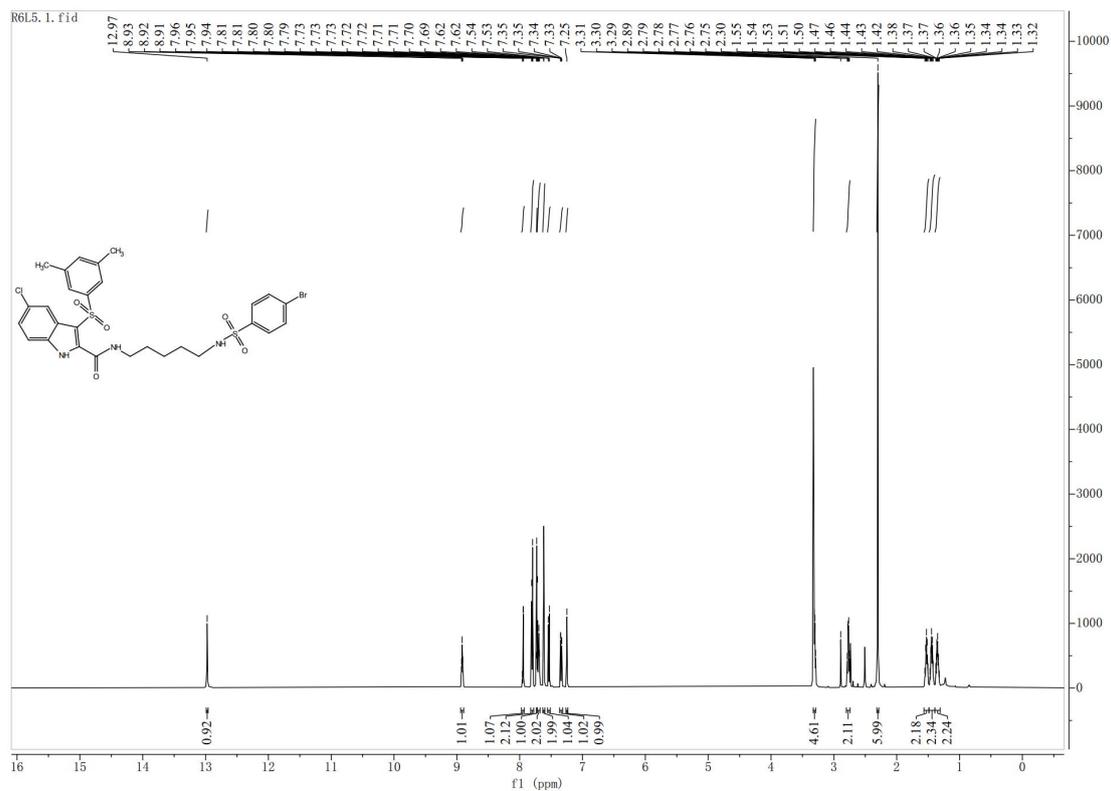
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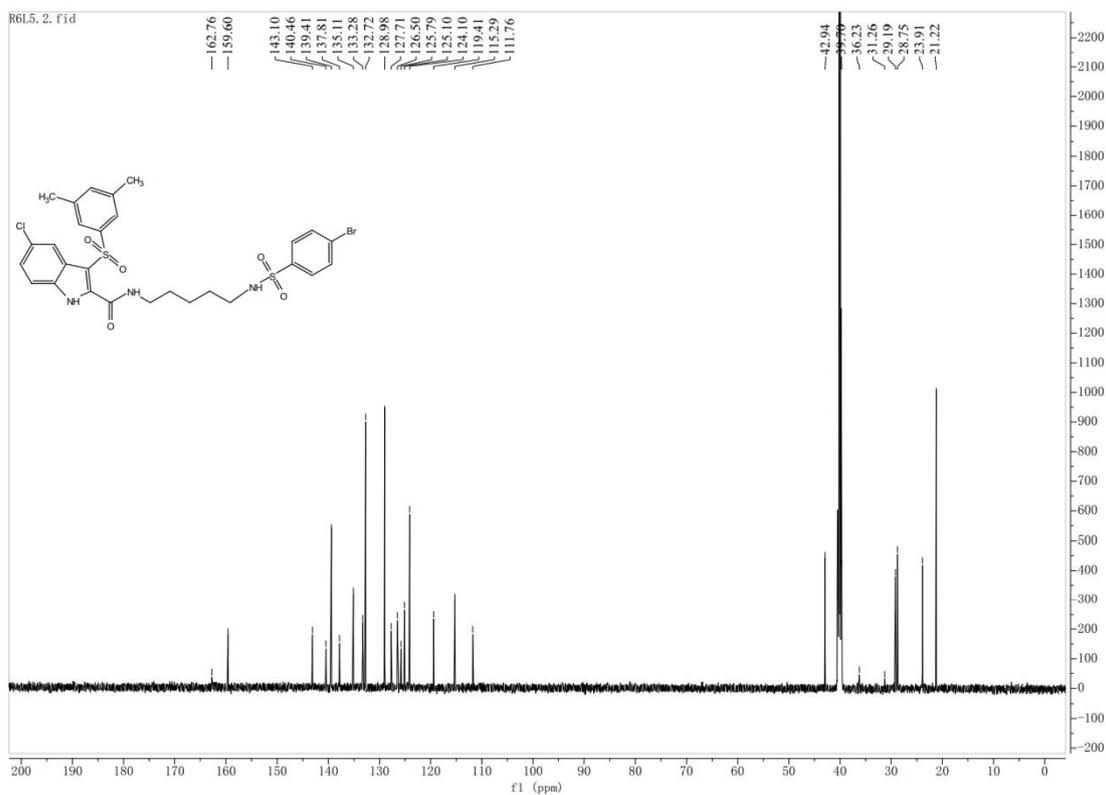
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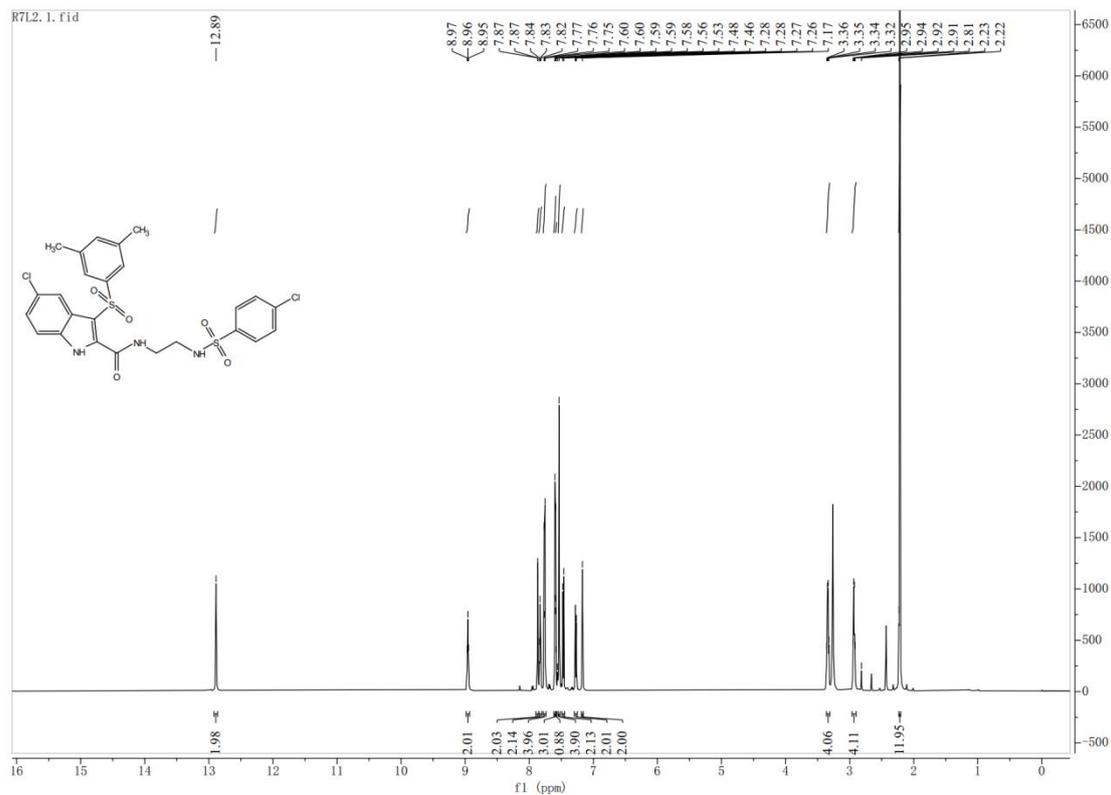
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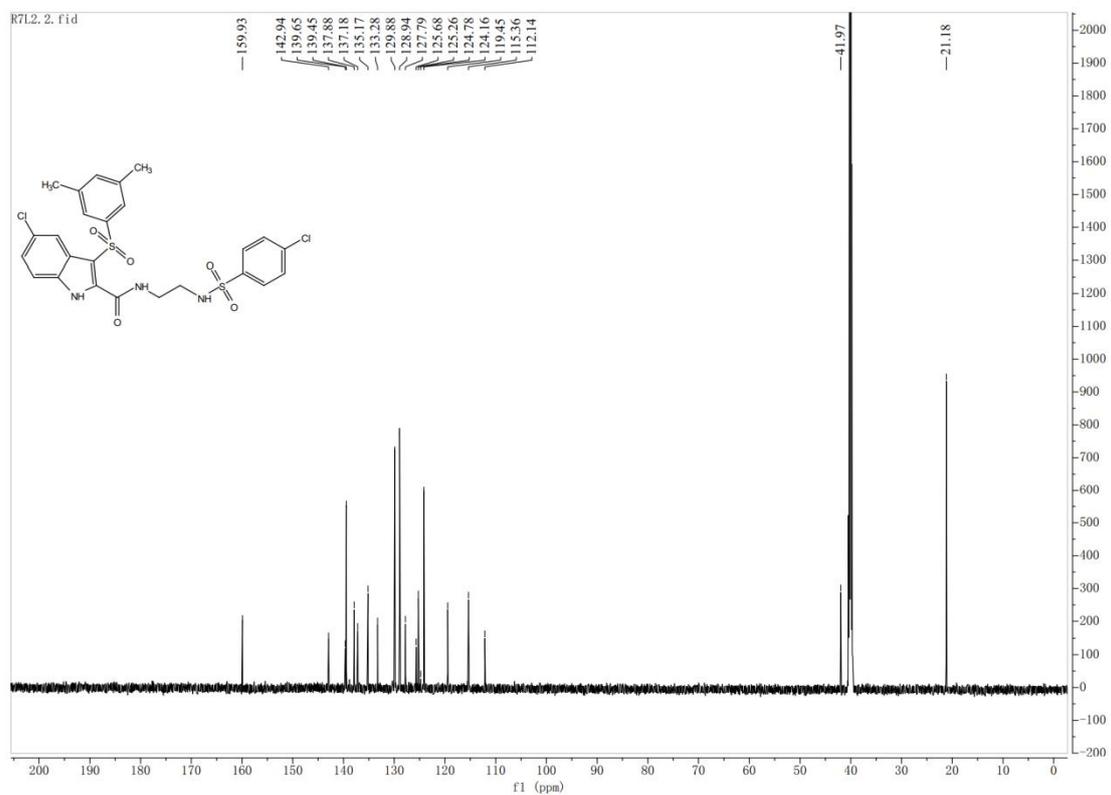
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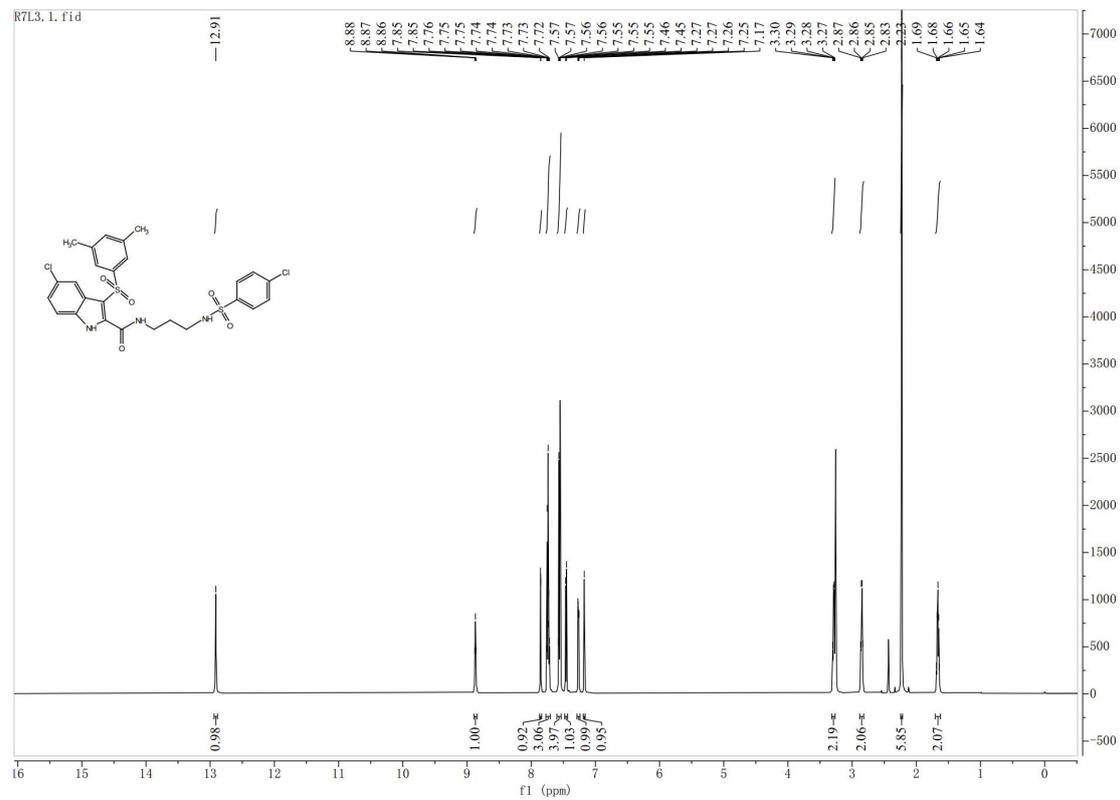
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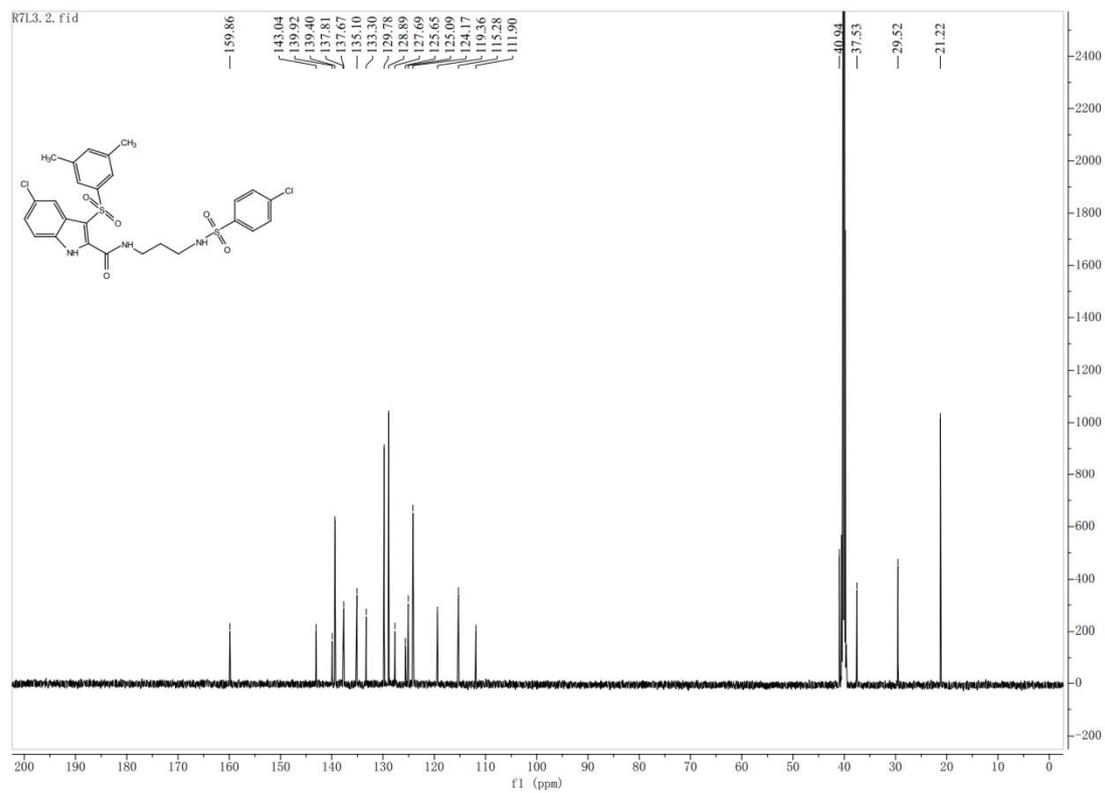
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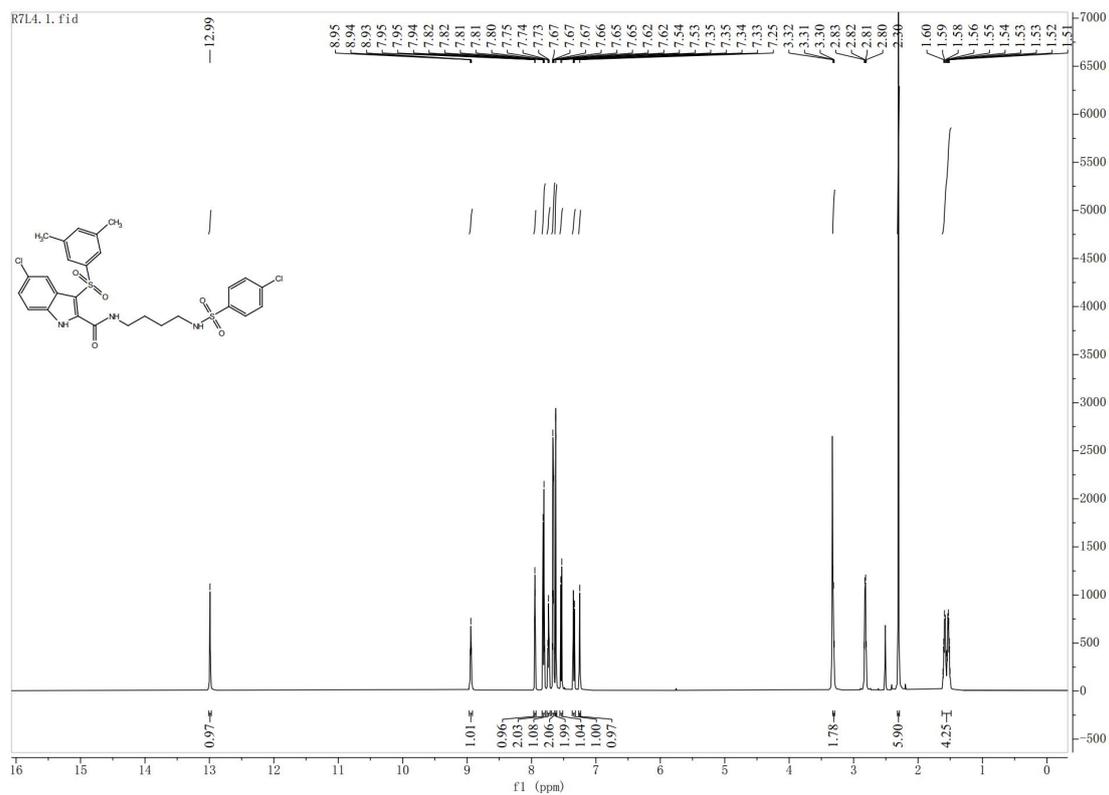
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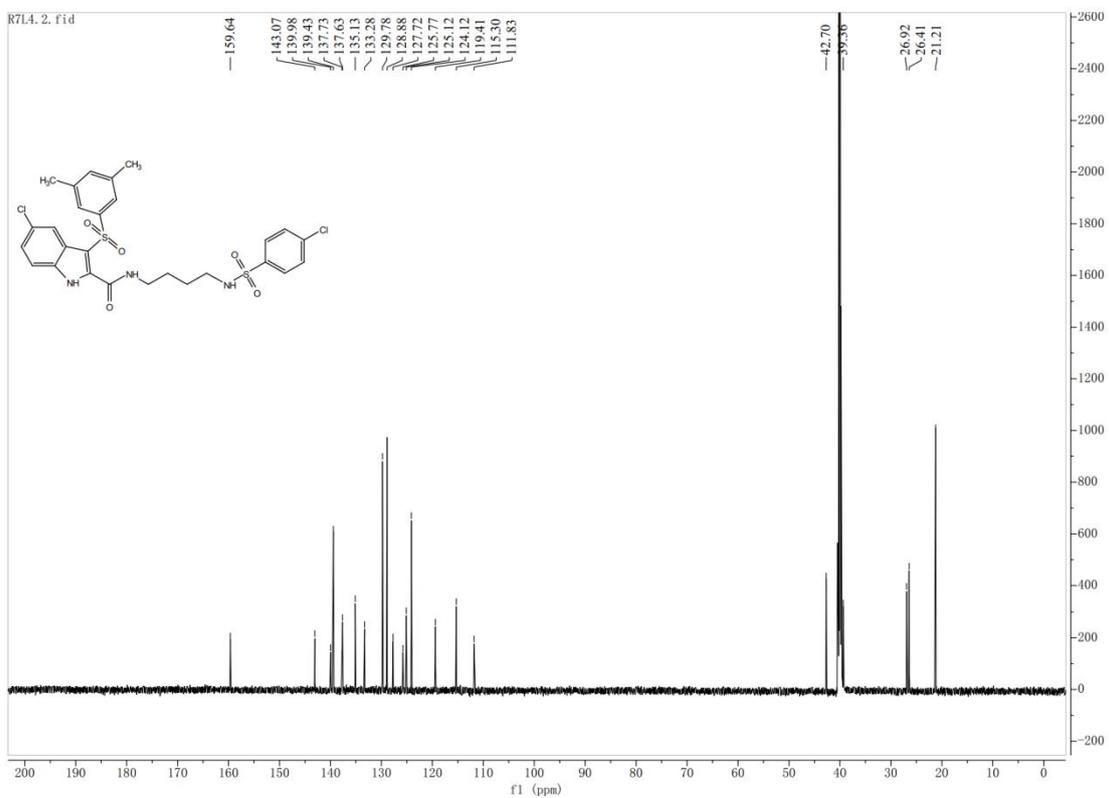
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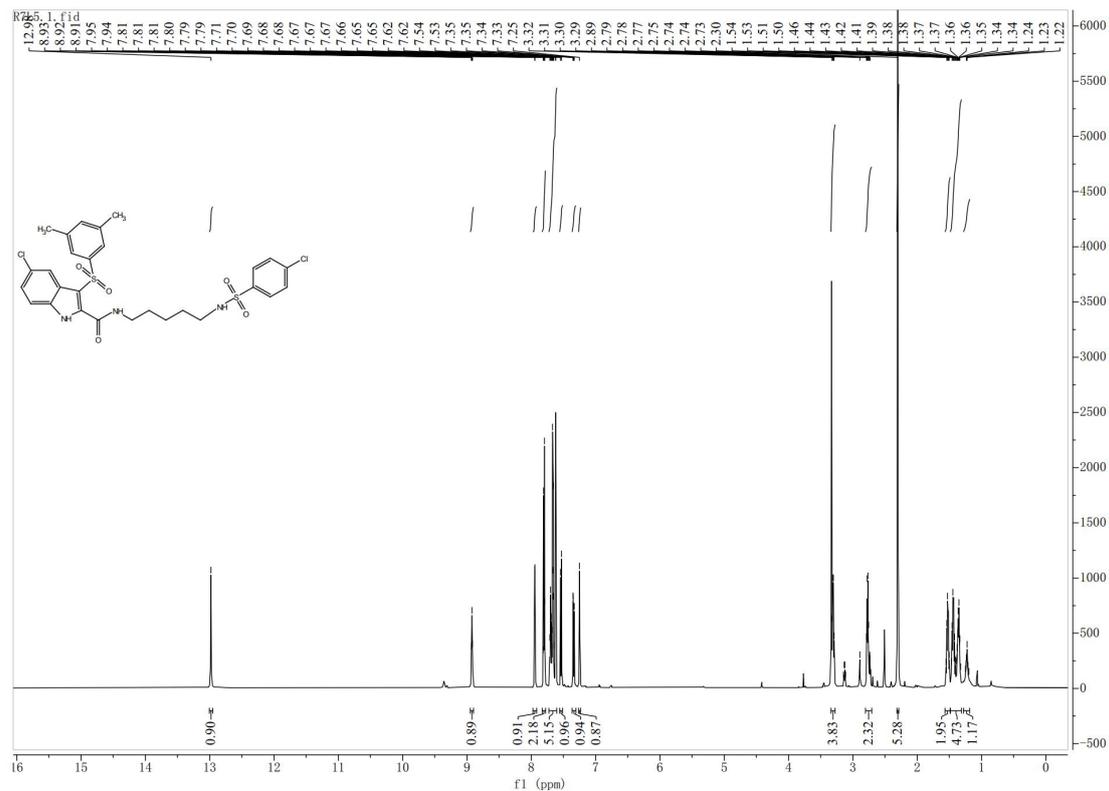
¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d₆) of R₇L₄



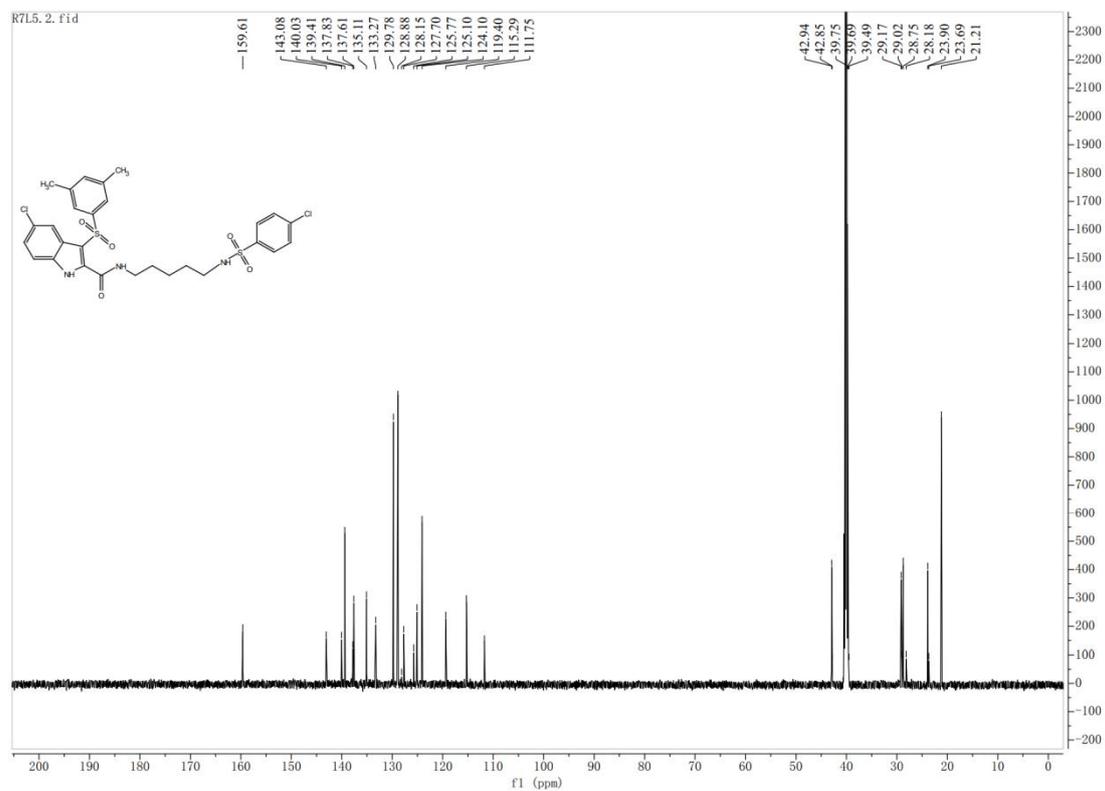
¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆) of R₇L₄



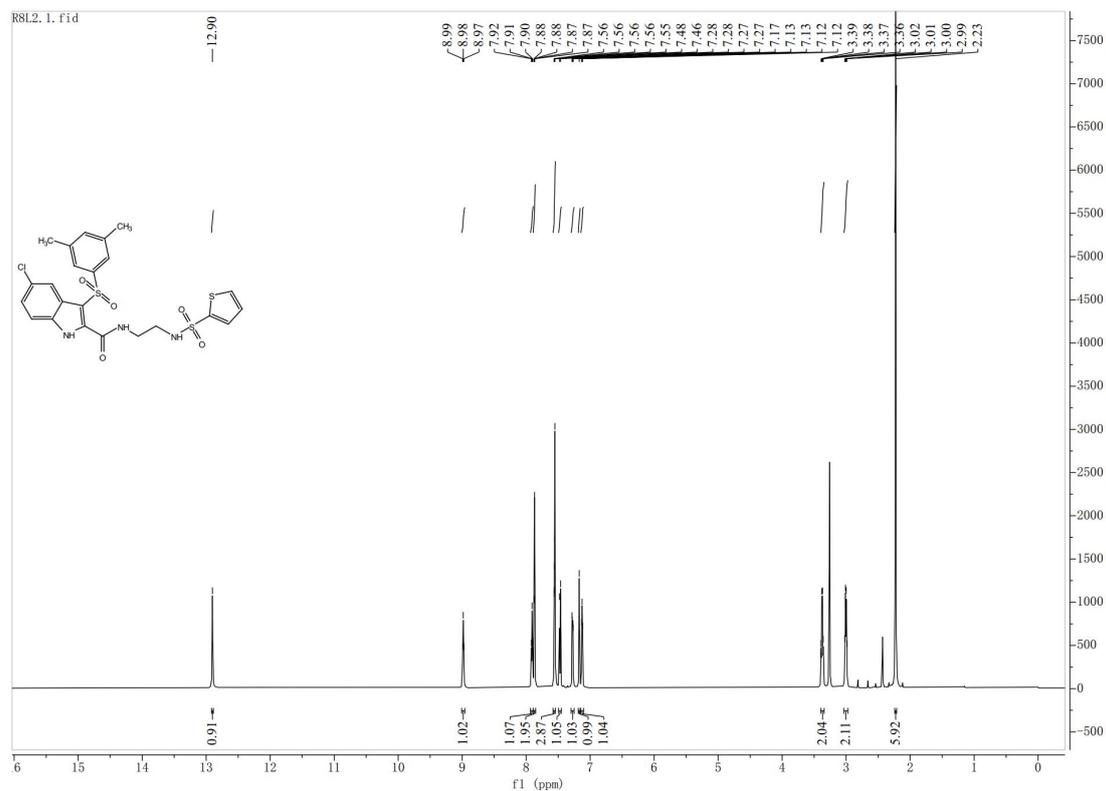
¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d₆) of R₇L₅



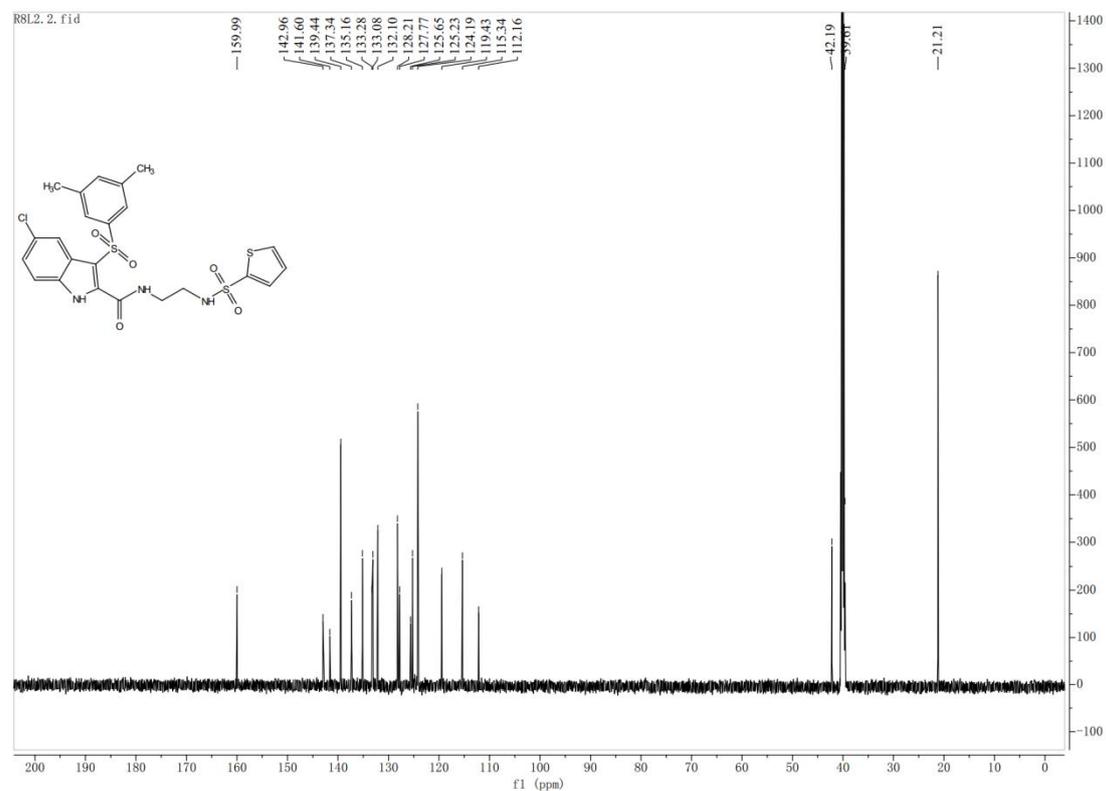
¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆) of R₇L₅



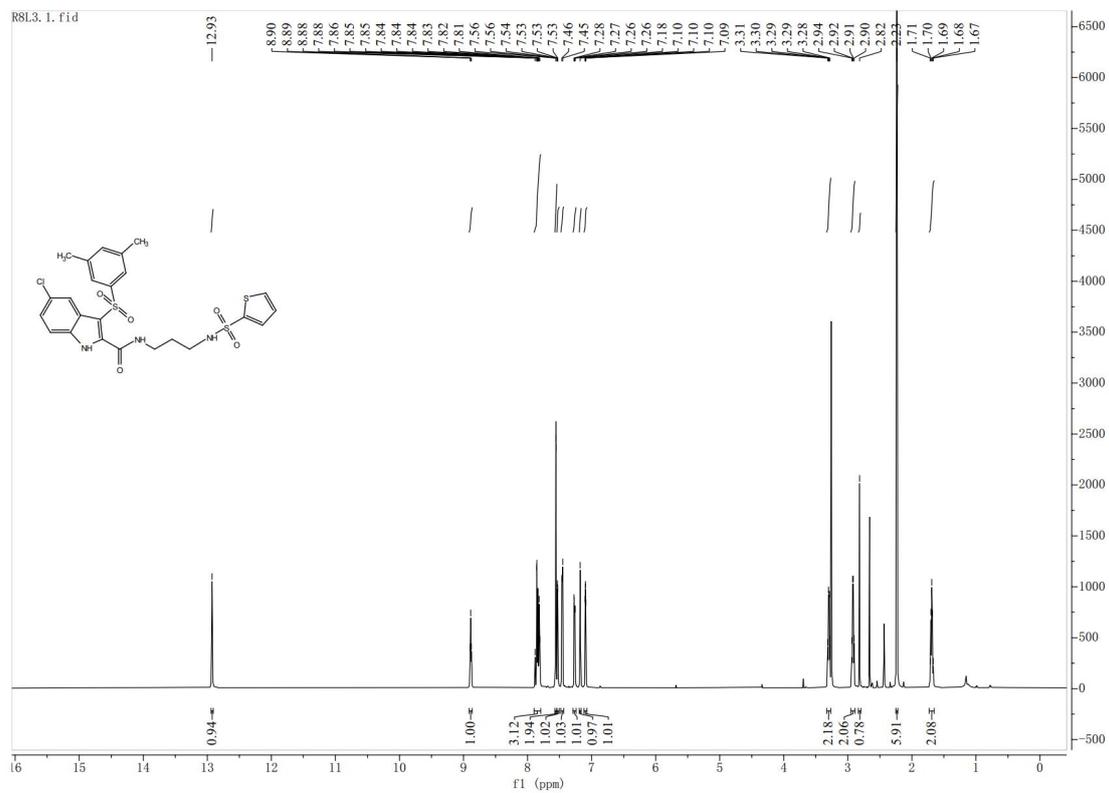
^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_8L_2



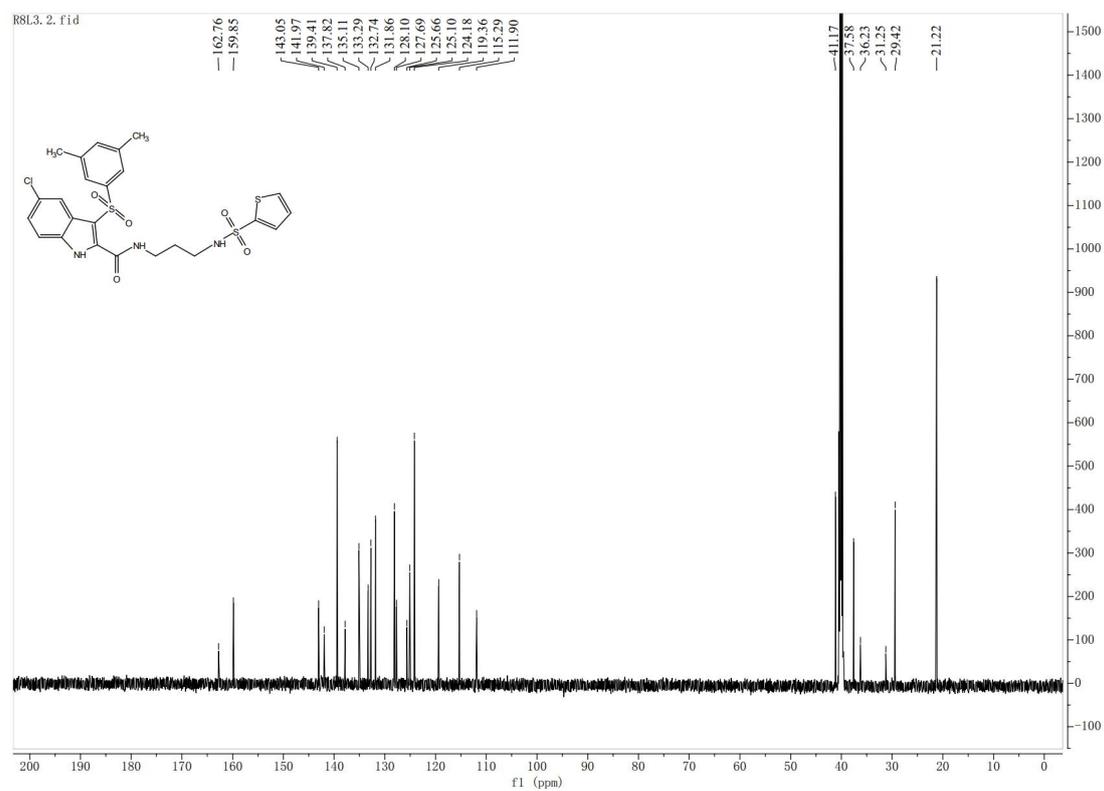
^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_8L_2



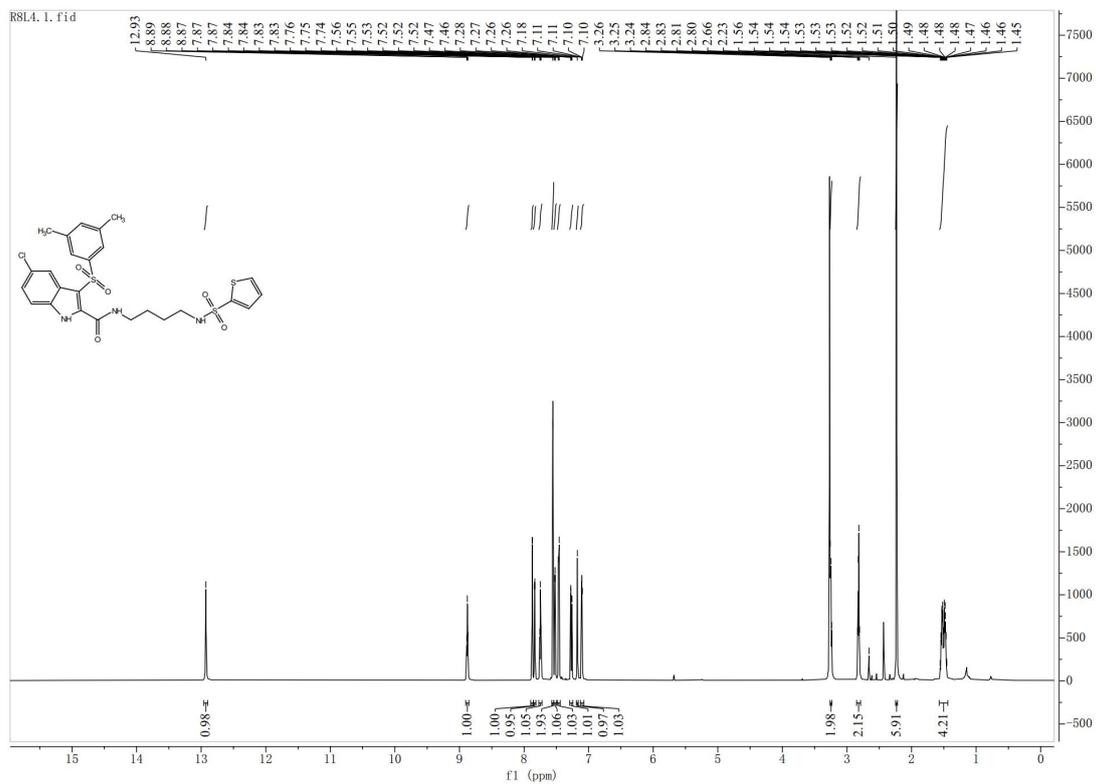
^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_8L_3



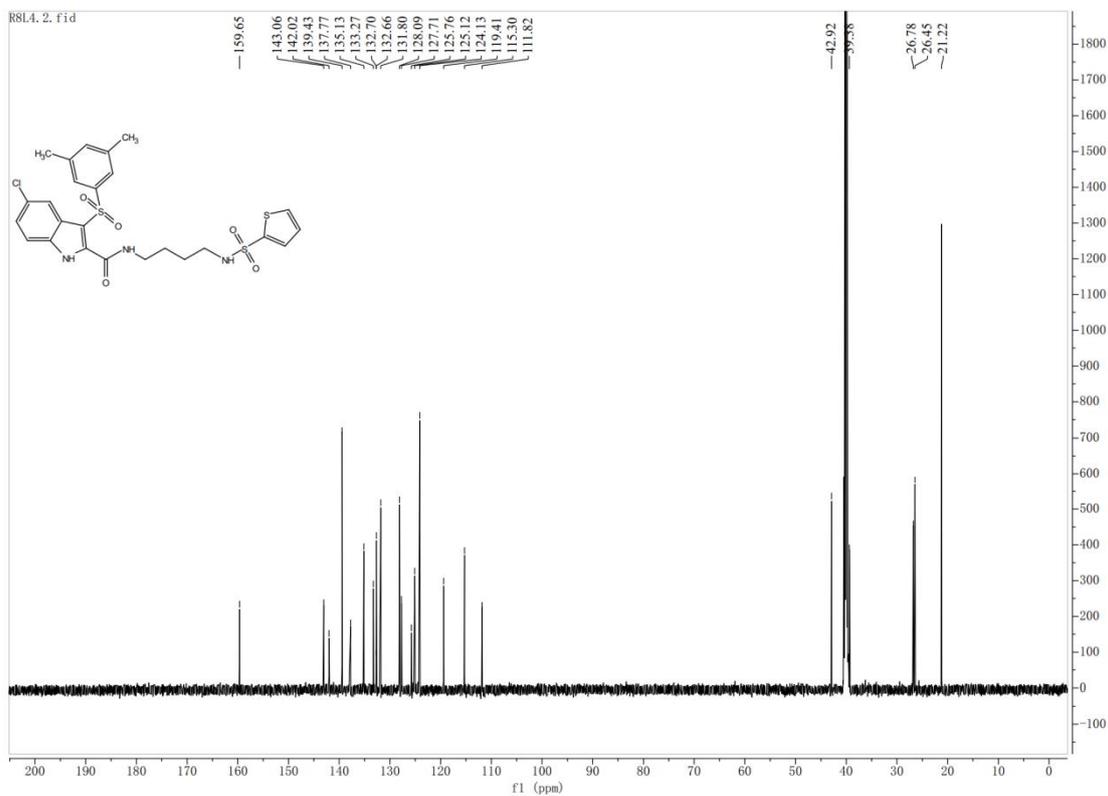
^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_8L_3



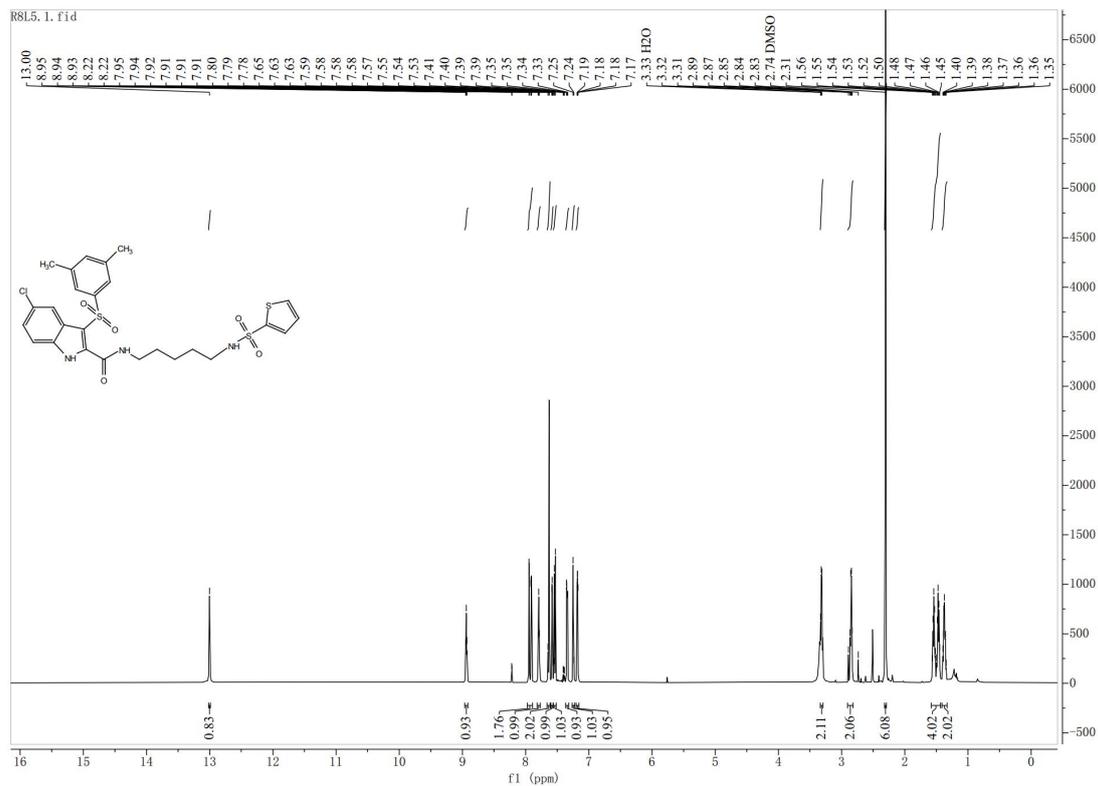
^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_8L_4



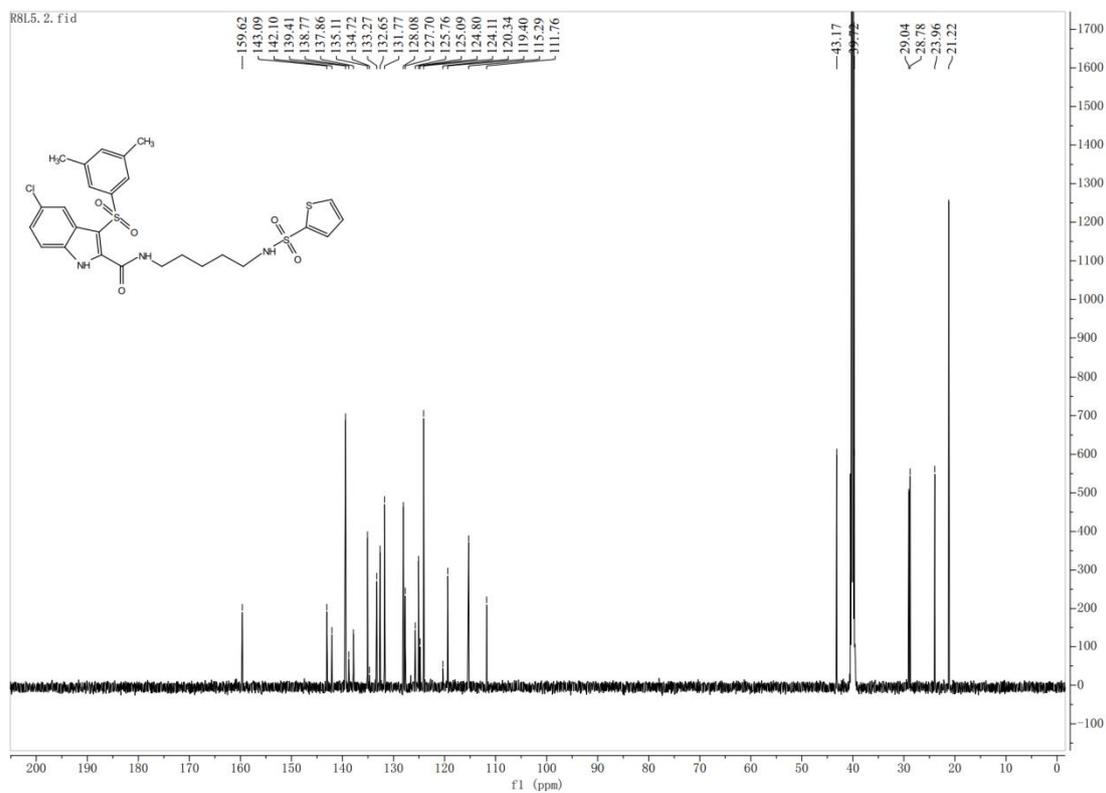
^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_8L_4



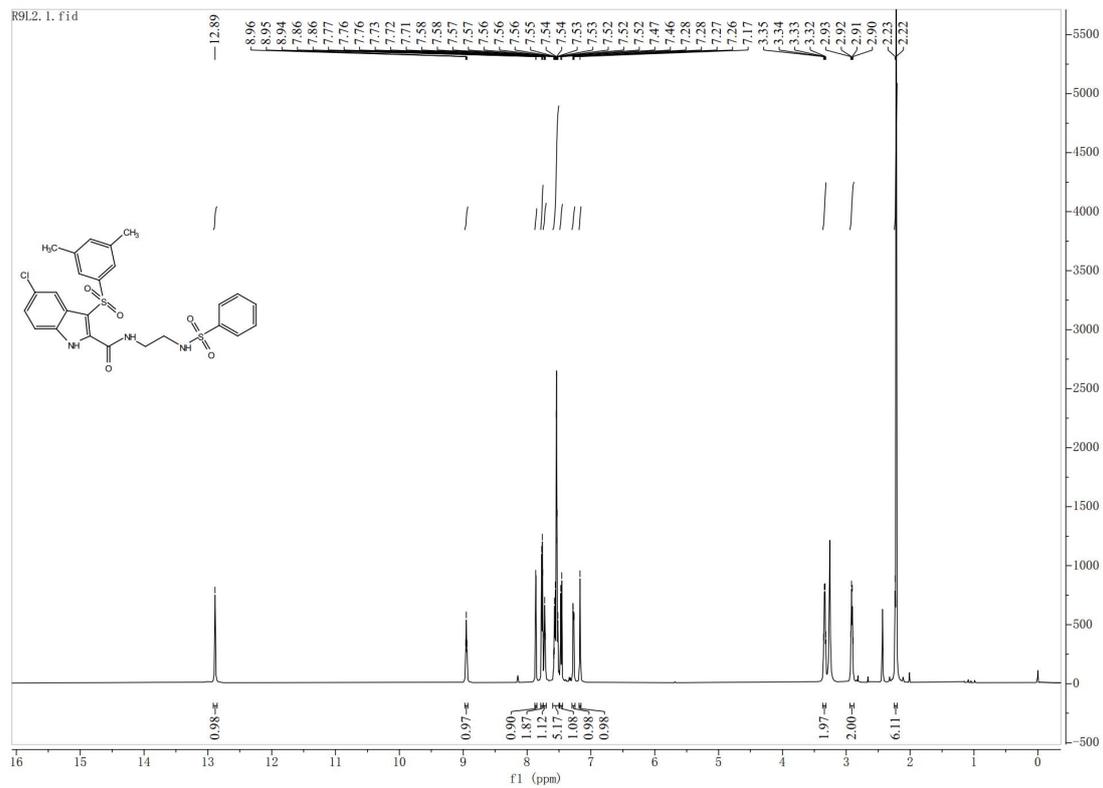
^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_8L_5



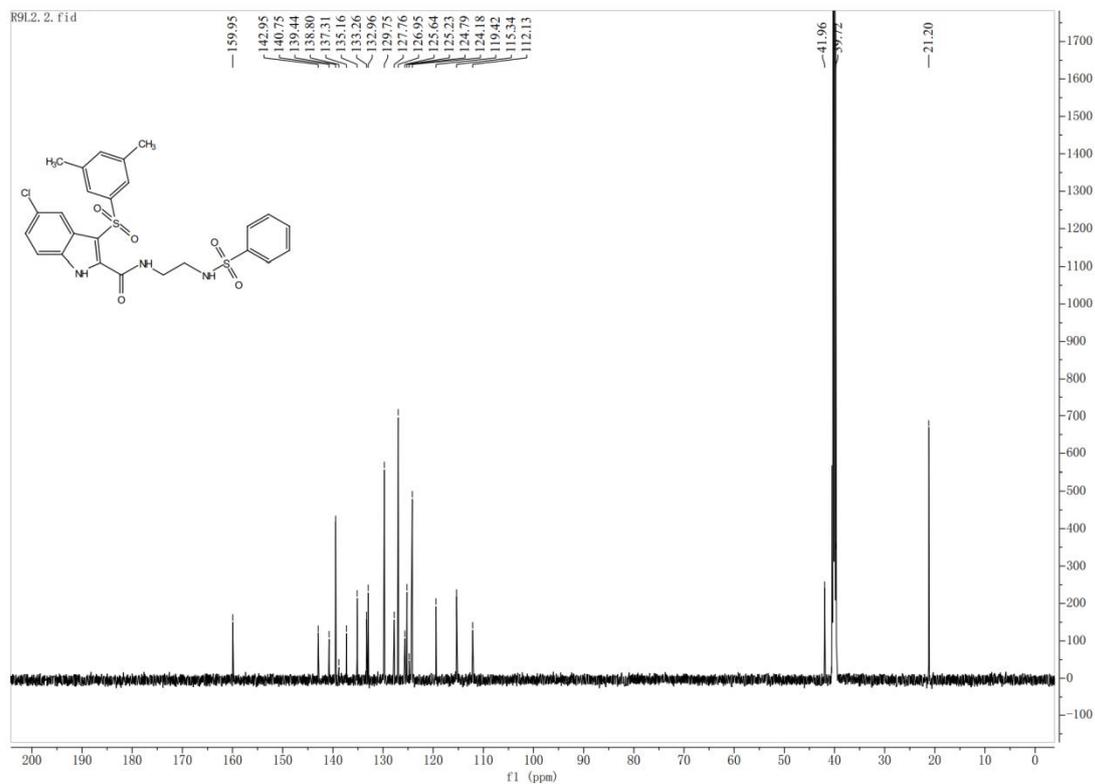
^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_8L_5



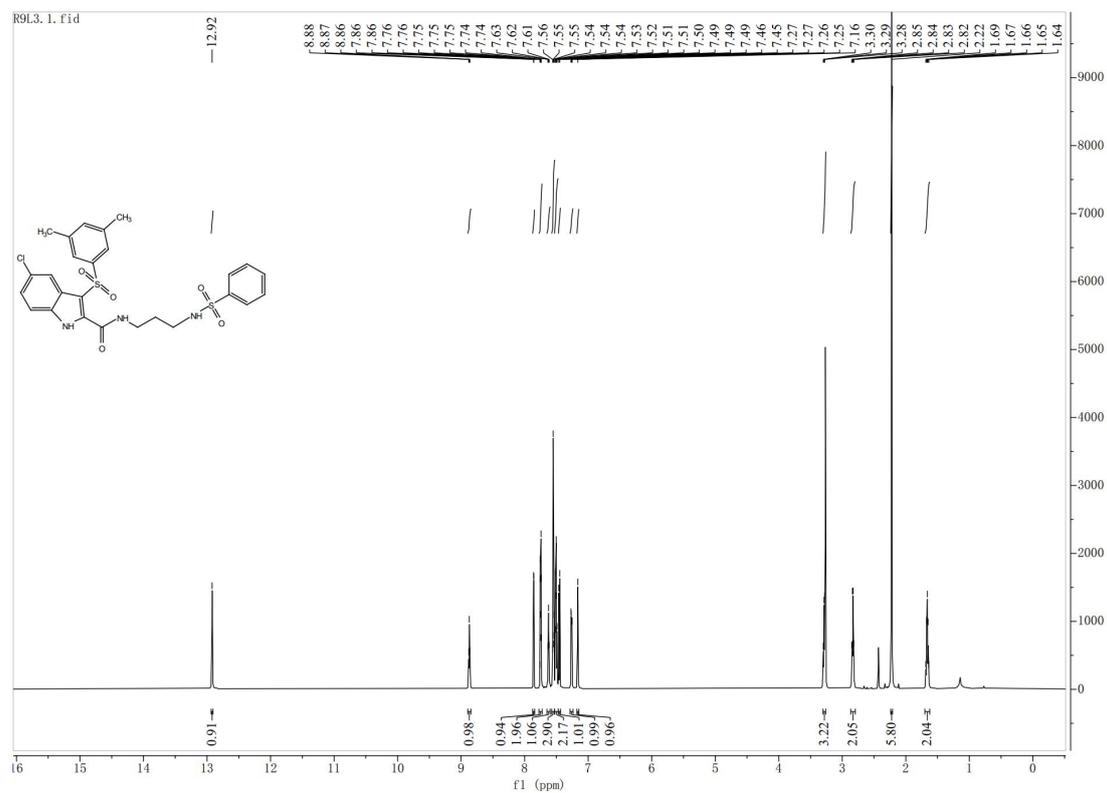
^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_9L_2



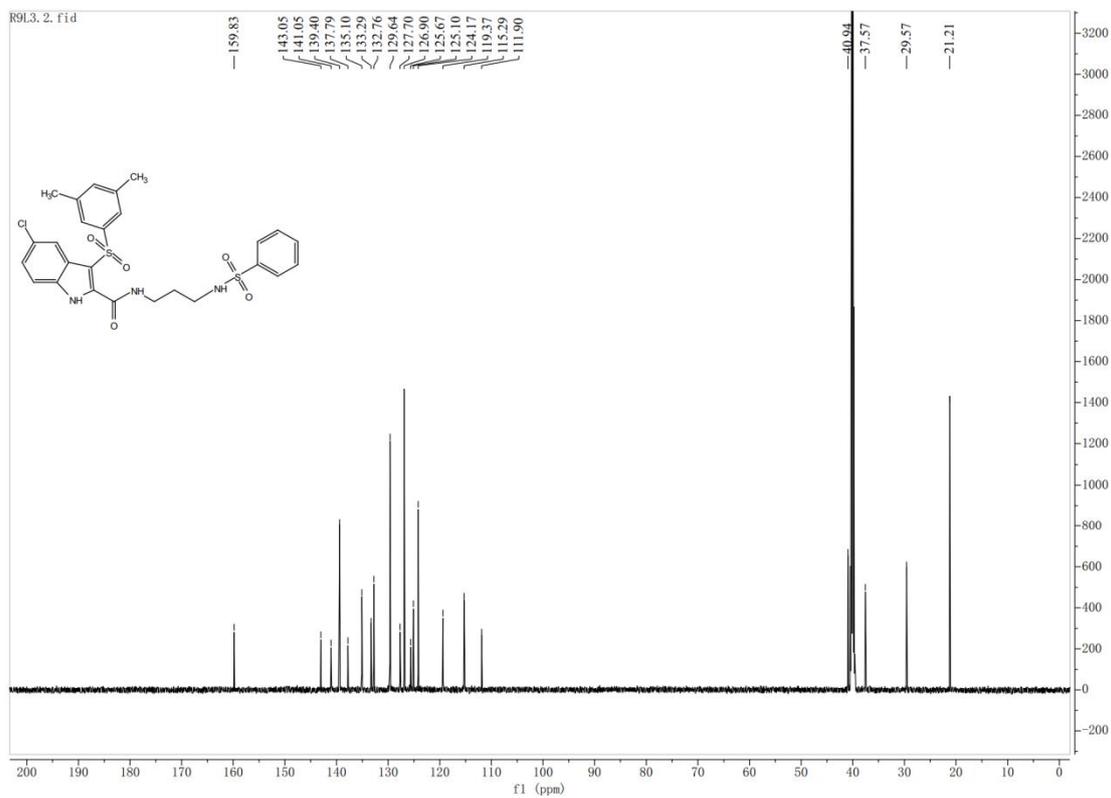
^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_9L_2



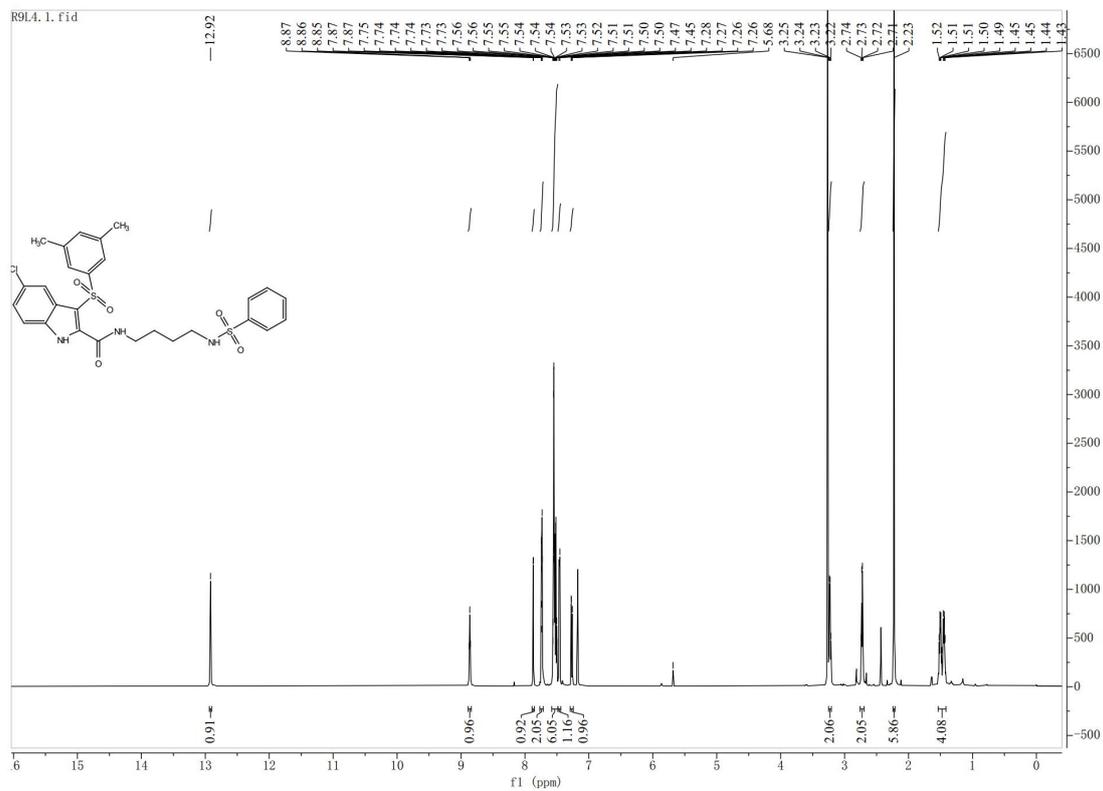
^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_9L_3



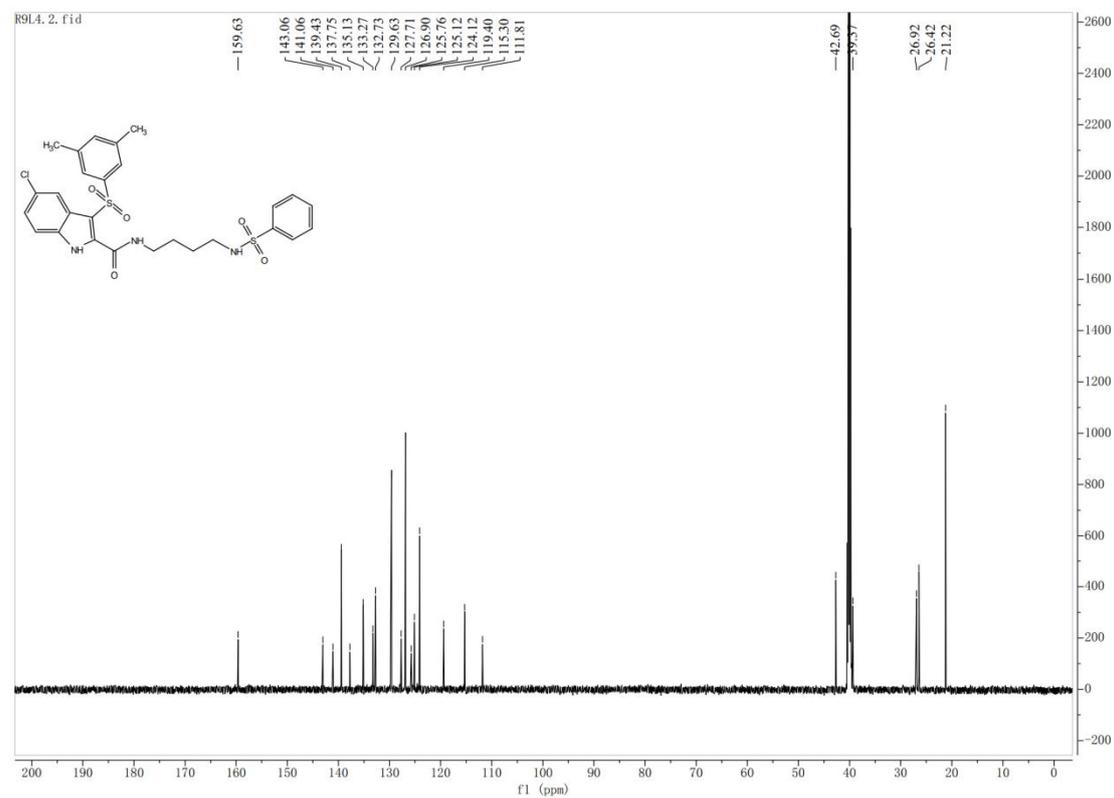
^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_9L_3



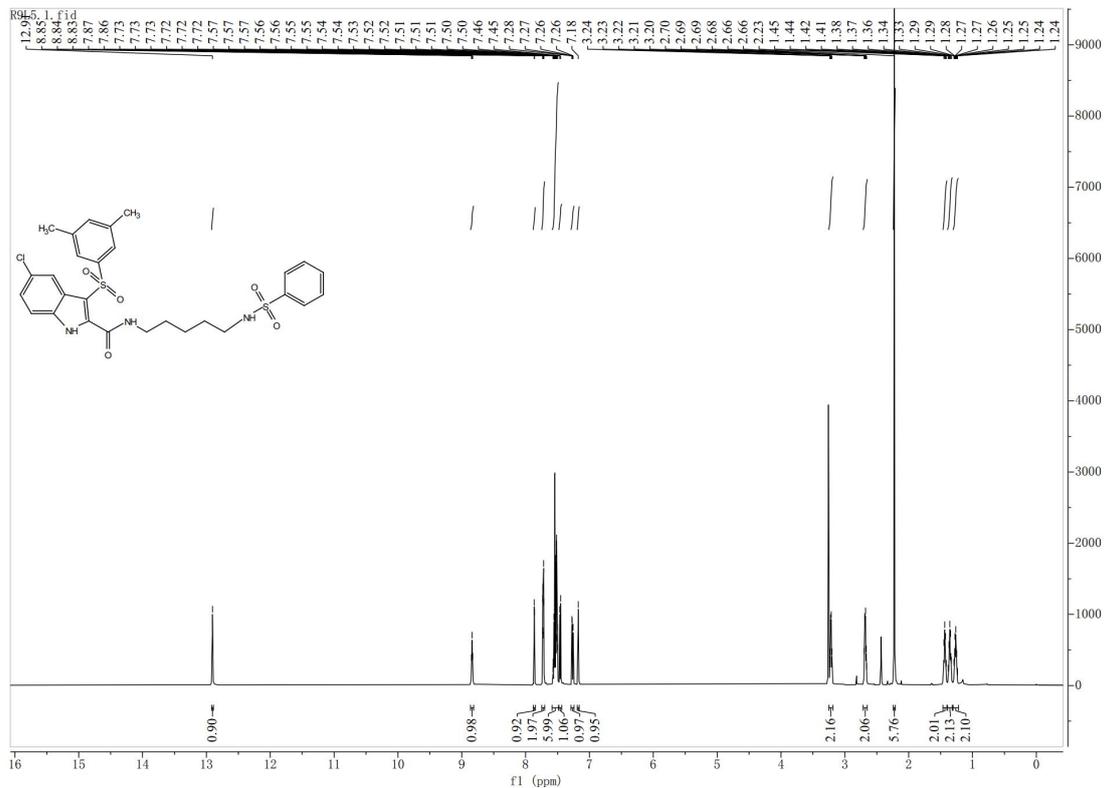
^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of **R₉L₄**



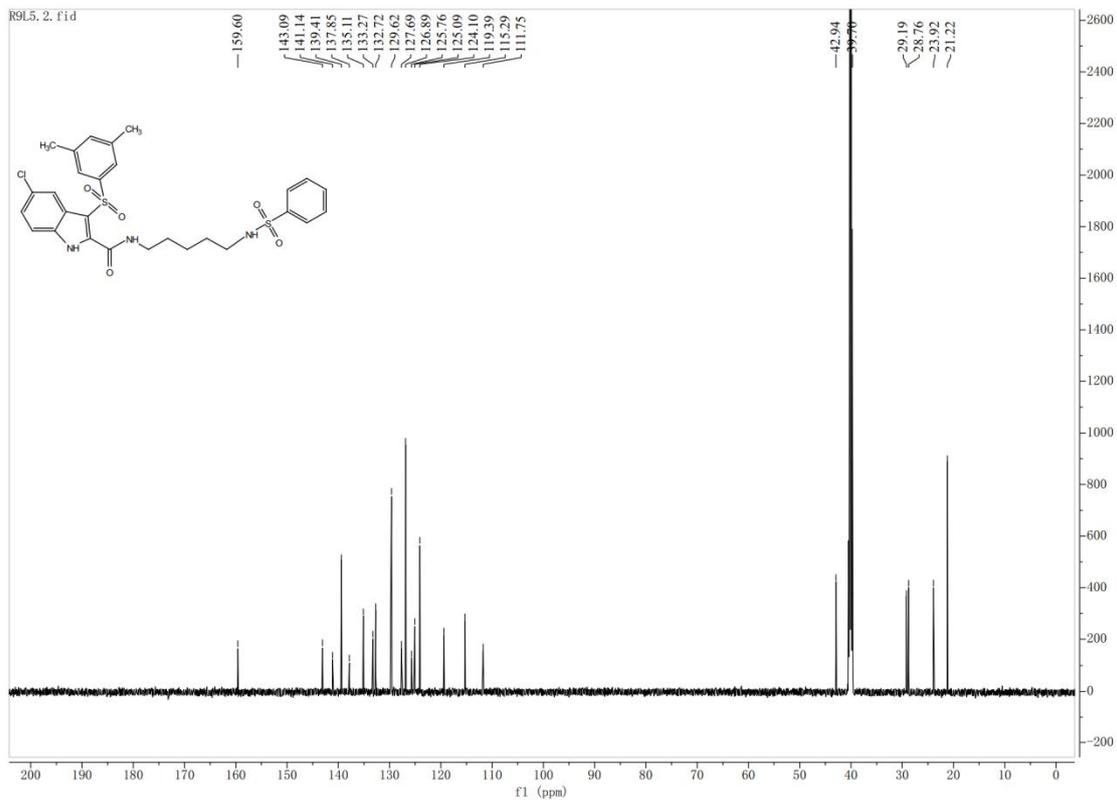
^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of **R₉L₄**



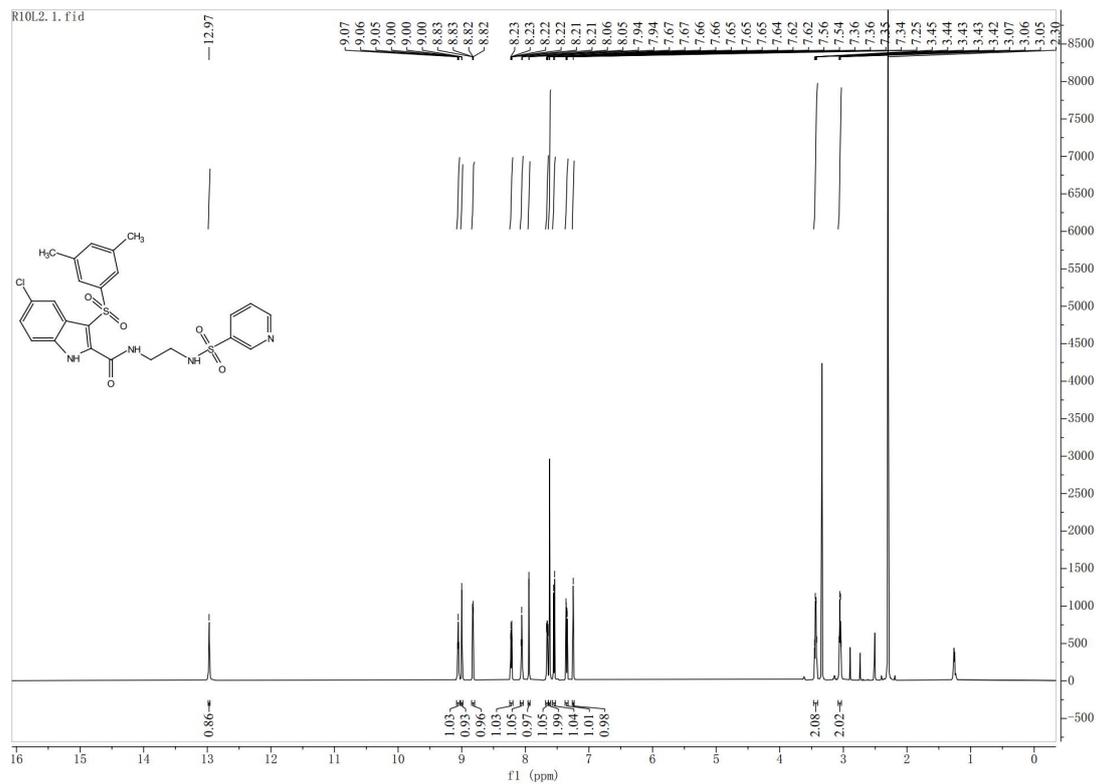
^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_9L_5



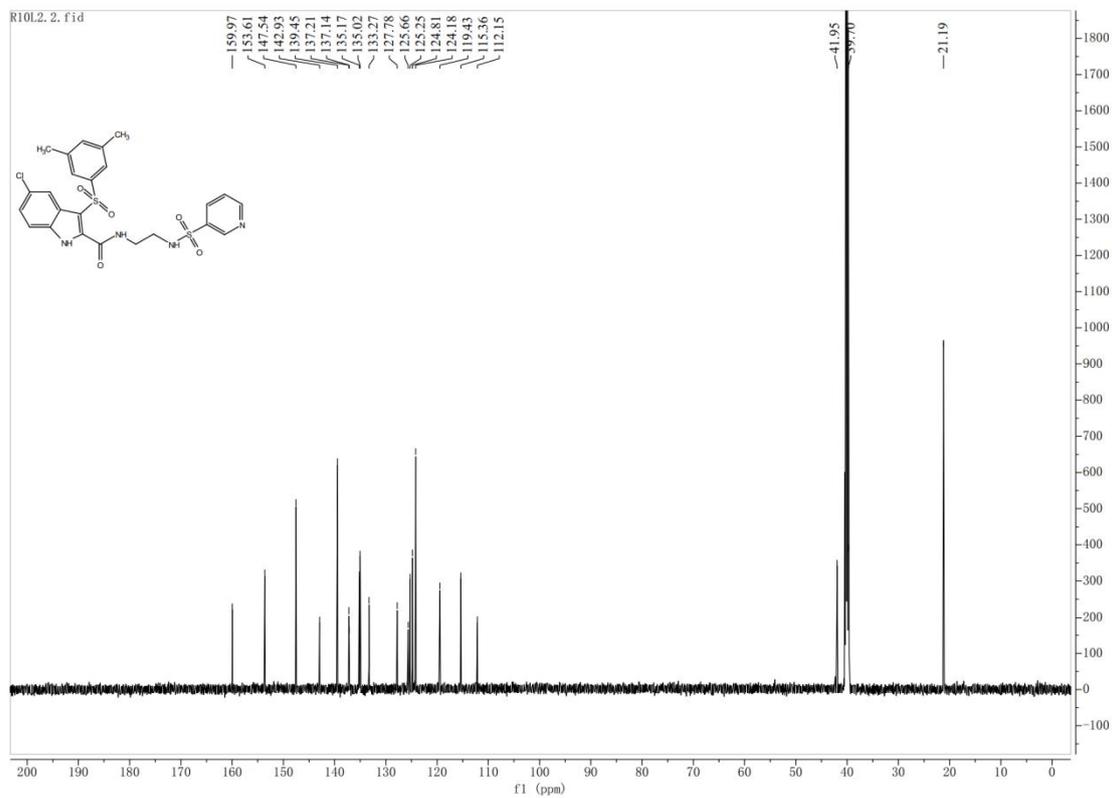
^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_9L_5



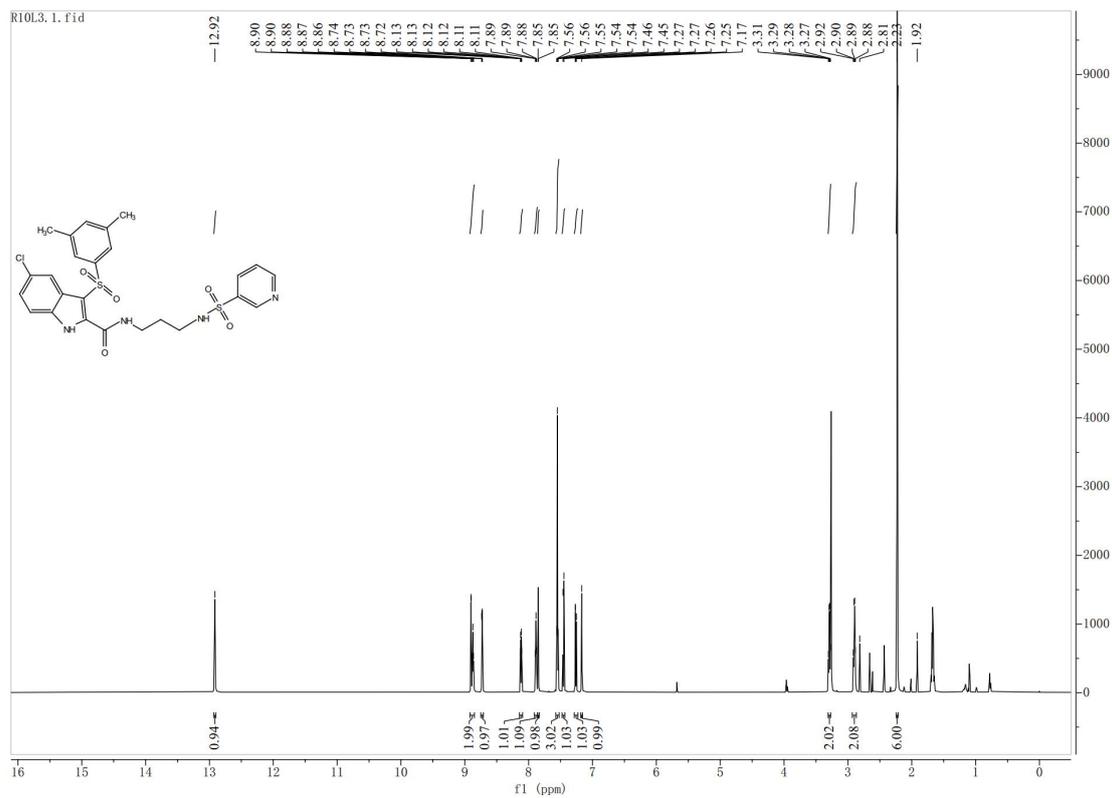
^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_{10}L_2



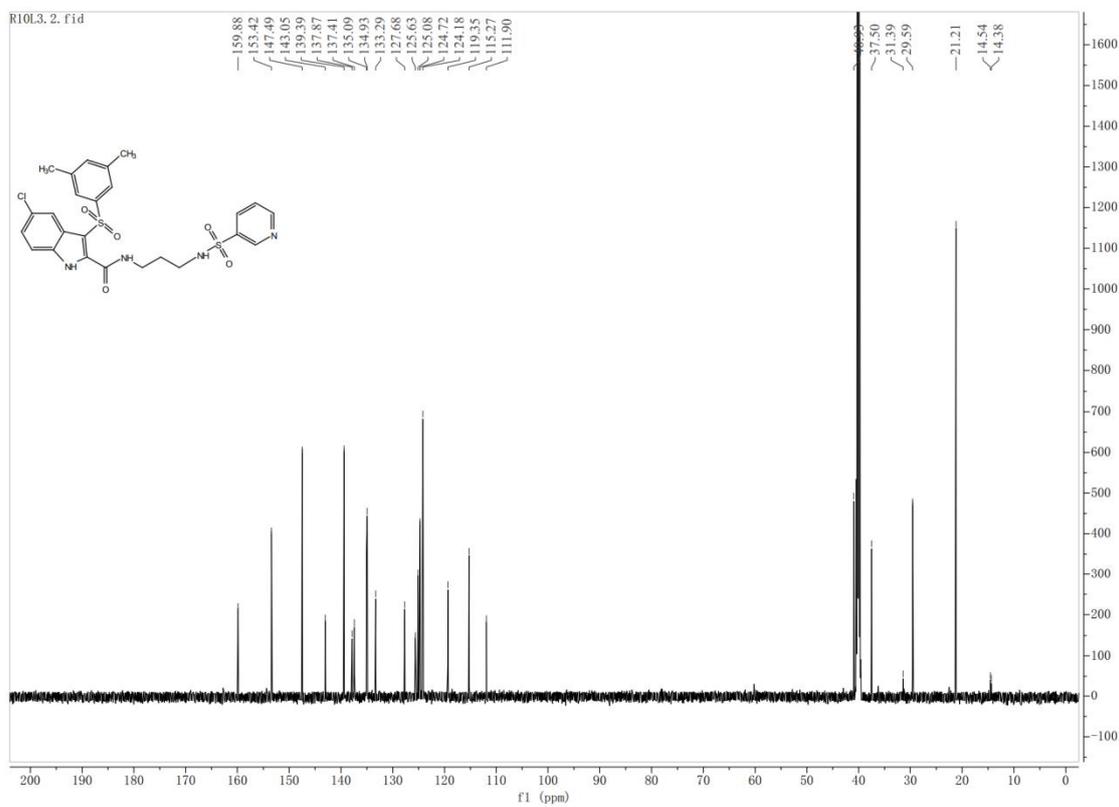
^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_{10}L_2



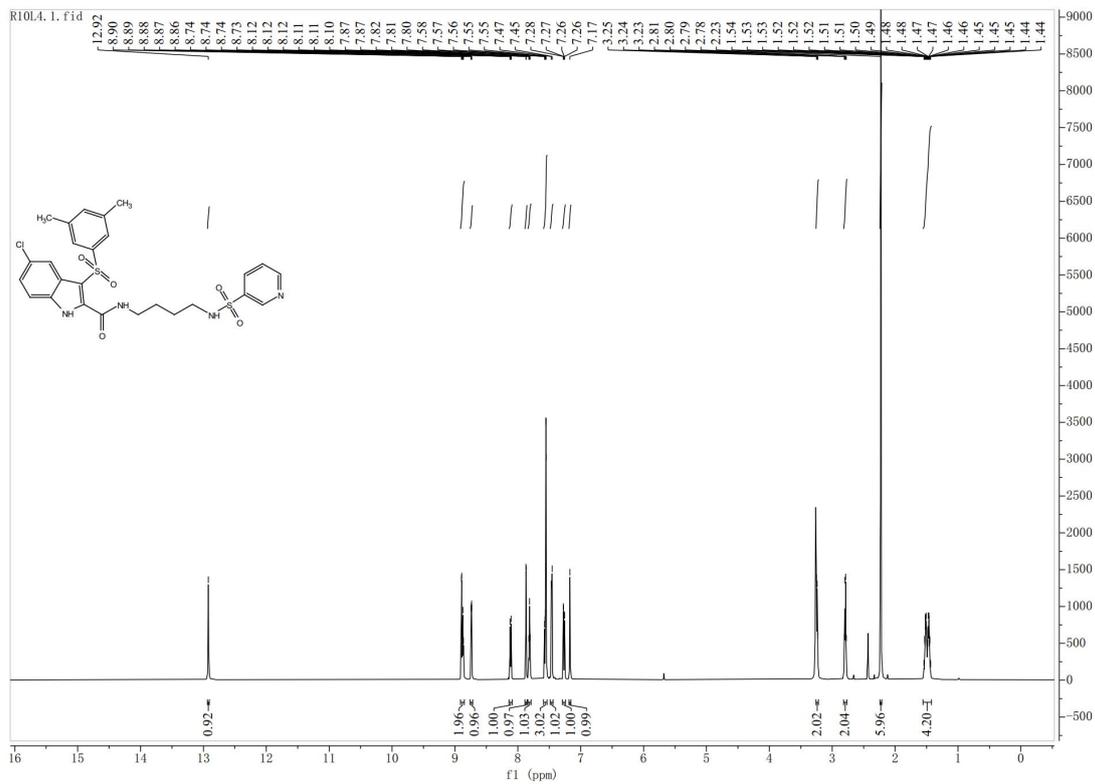
^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_{10}L_3



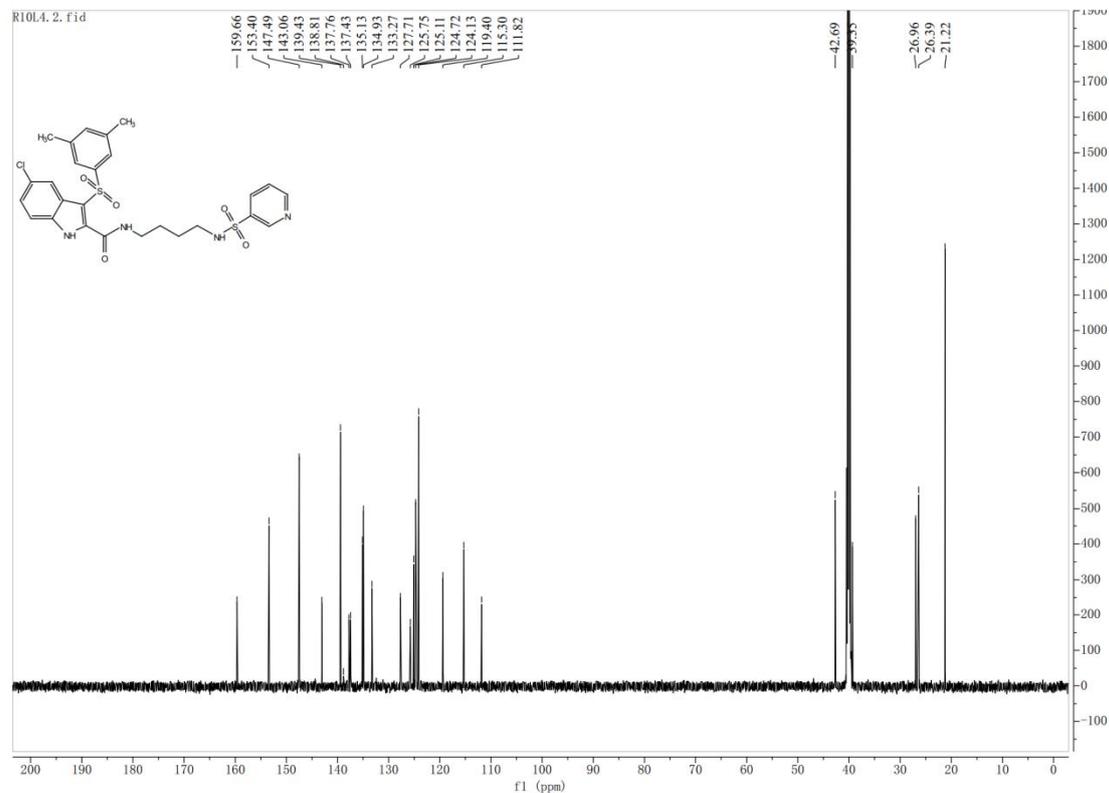
^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_{10}L_3



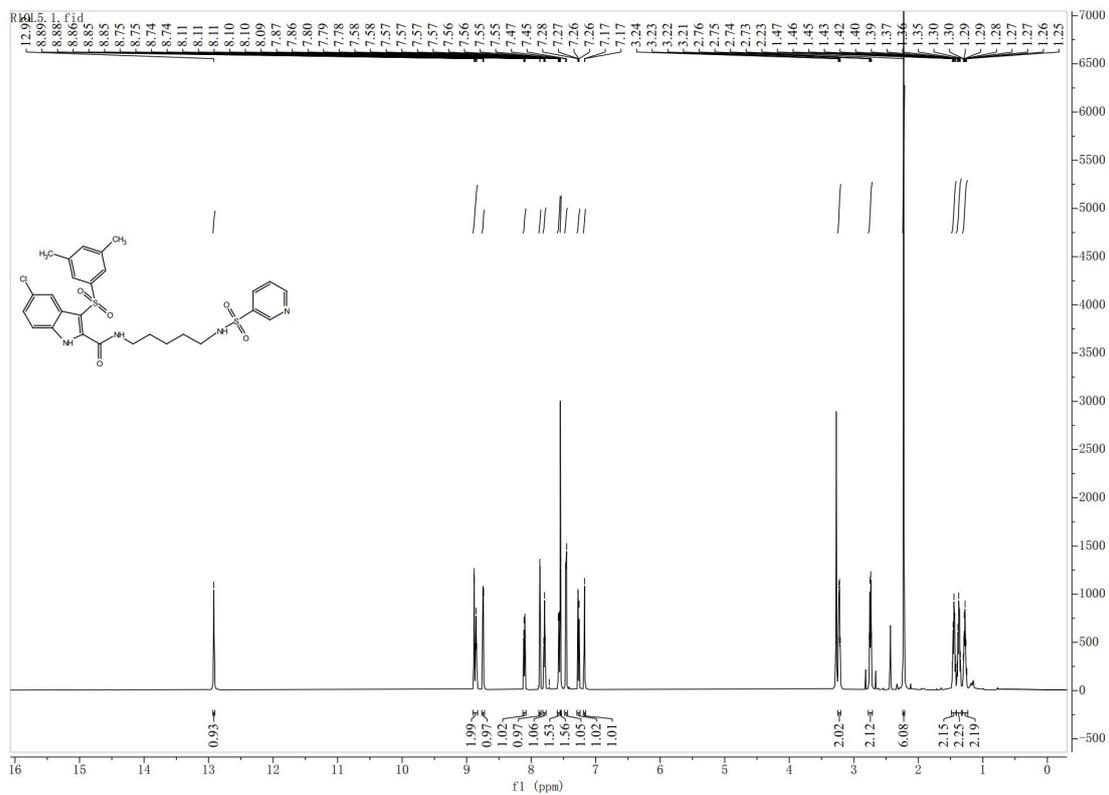
^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_{10}L_4



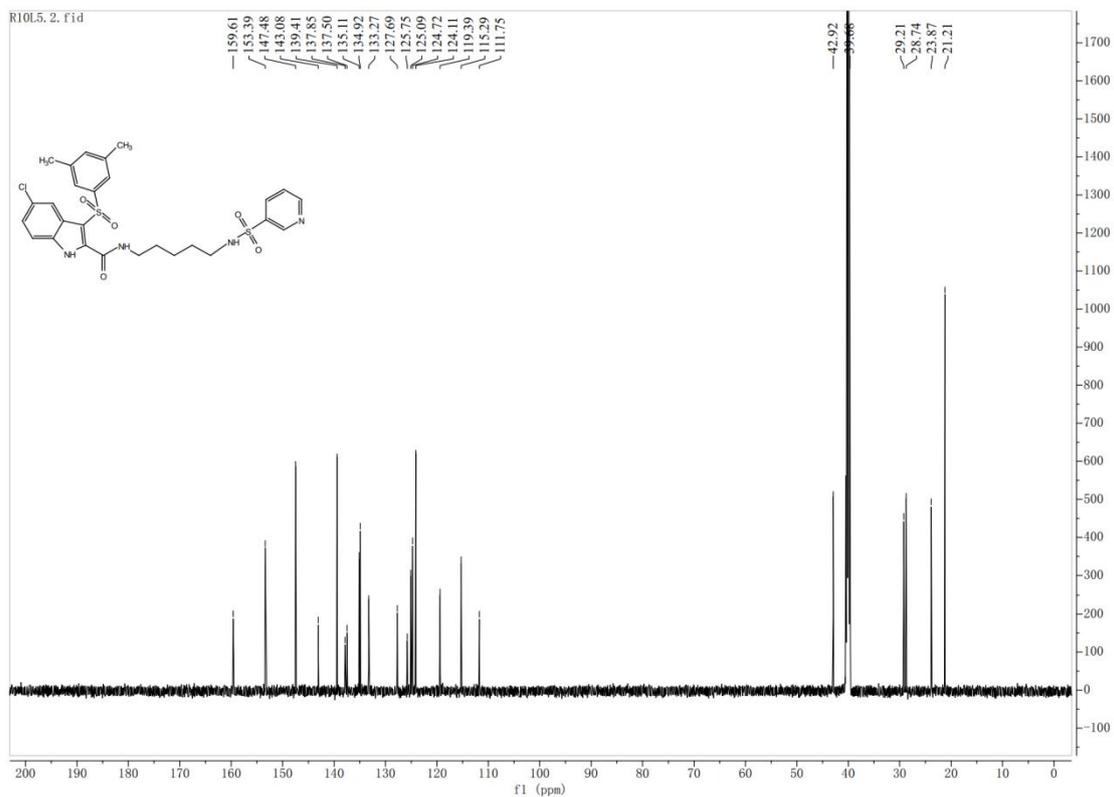
^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_{10}L_4



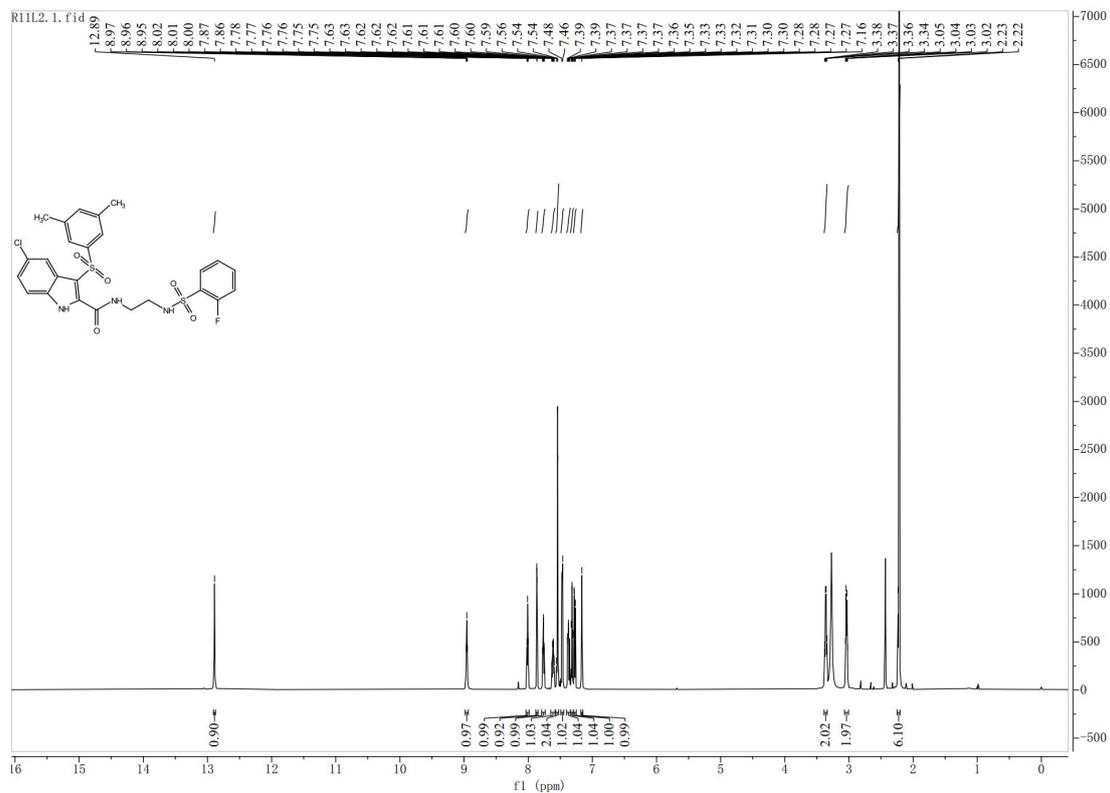
¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of **R**₁₀**L**₅



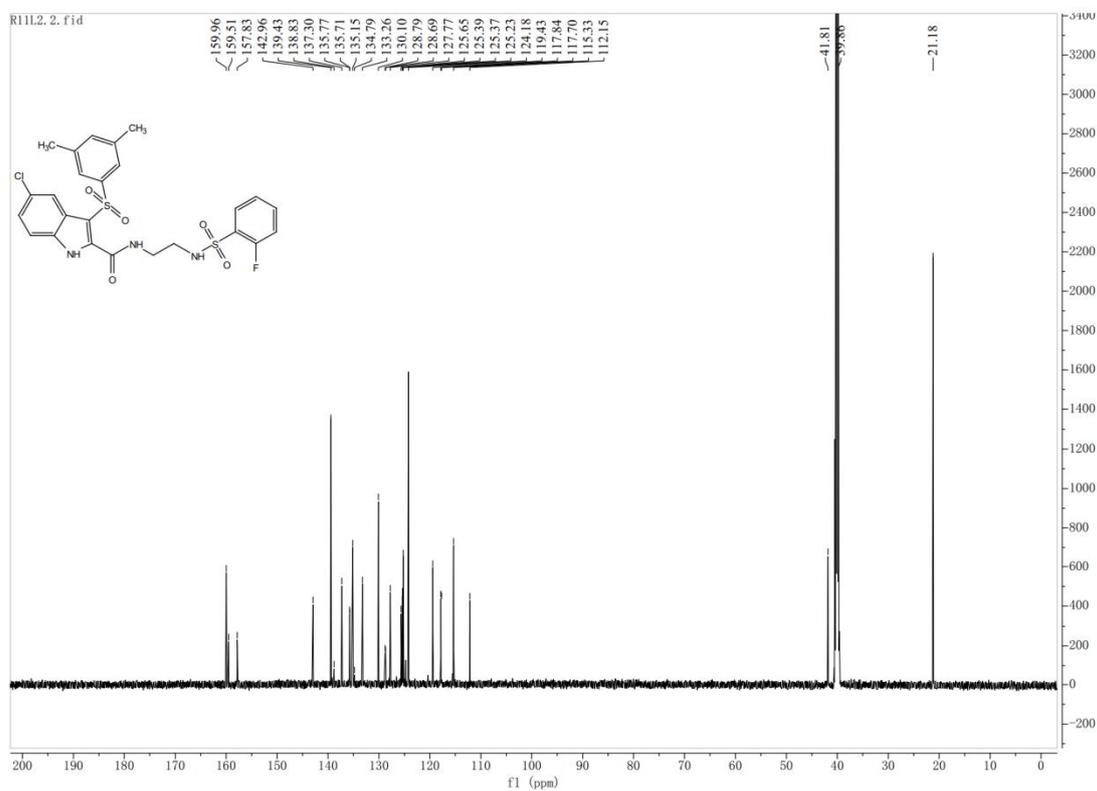
¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of **R**₁₀**L**₅



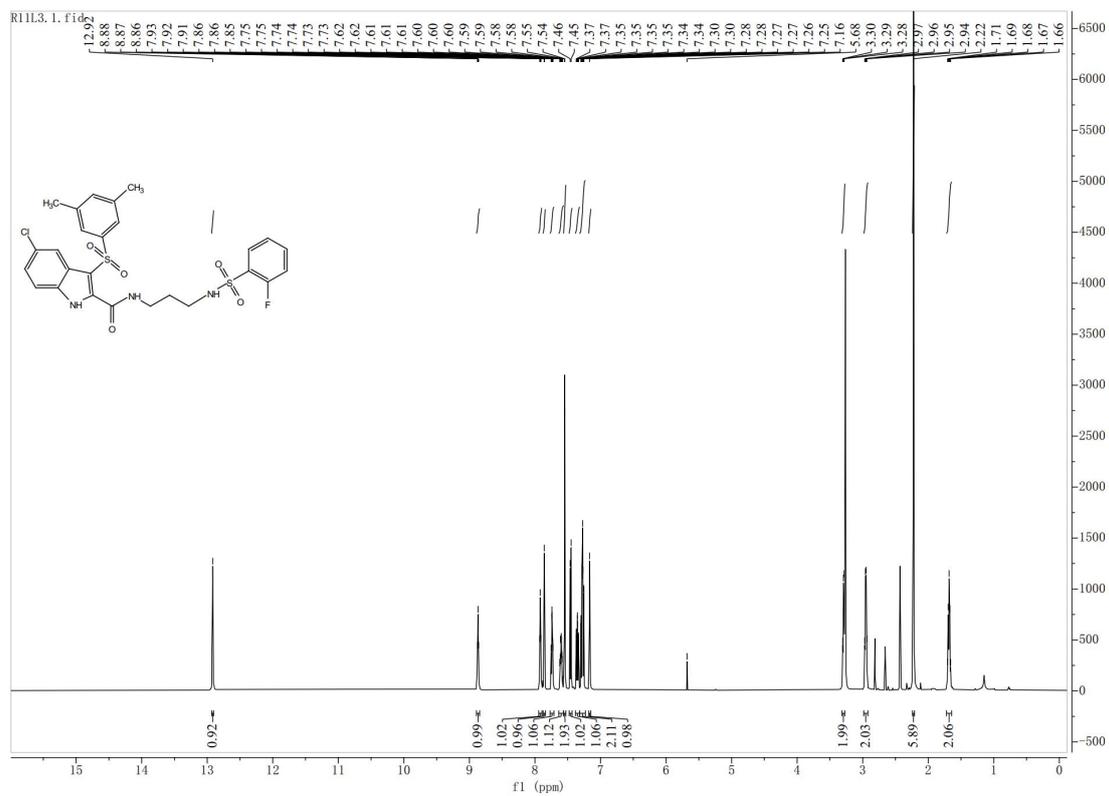
^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_{11}L_2



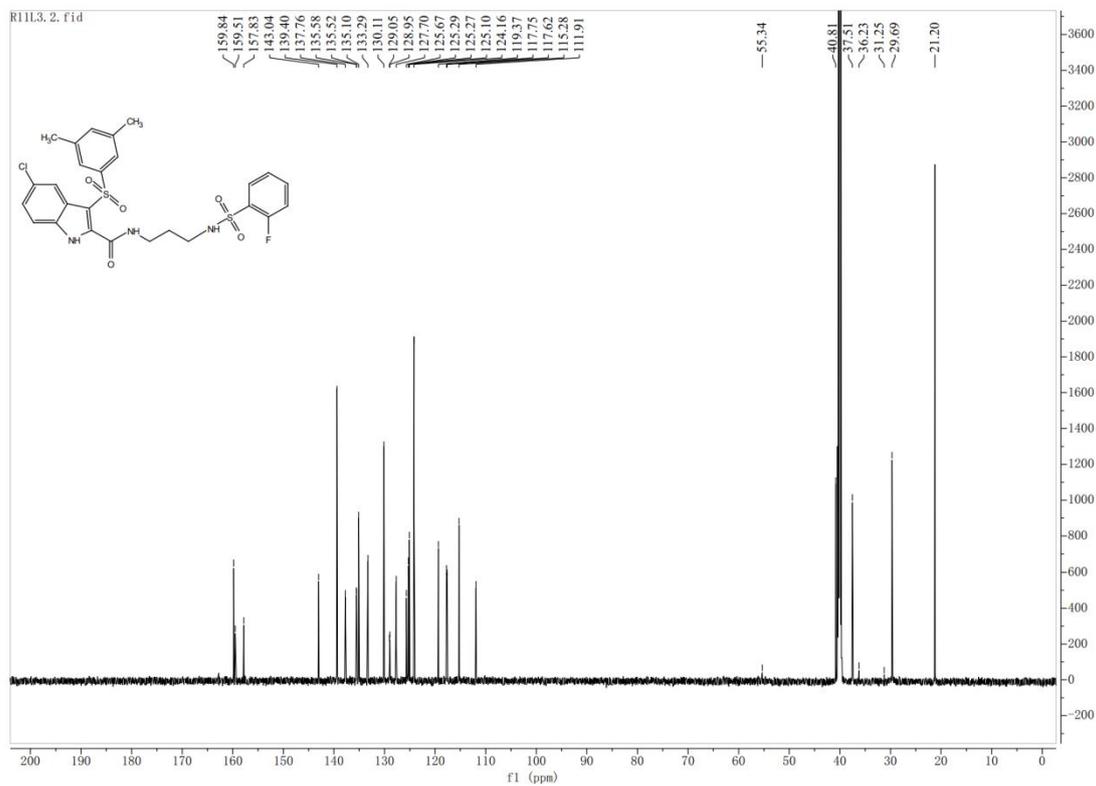
^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_{11}L_2



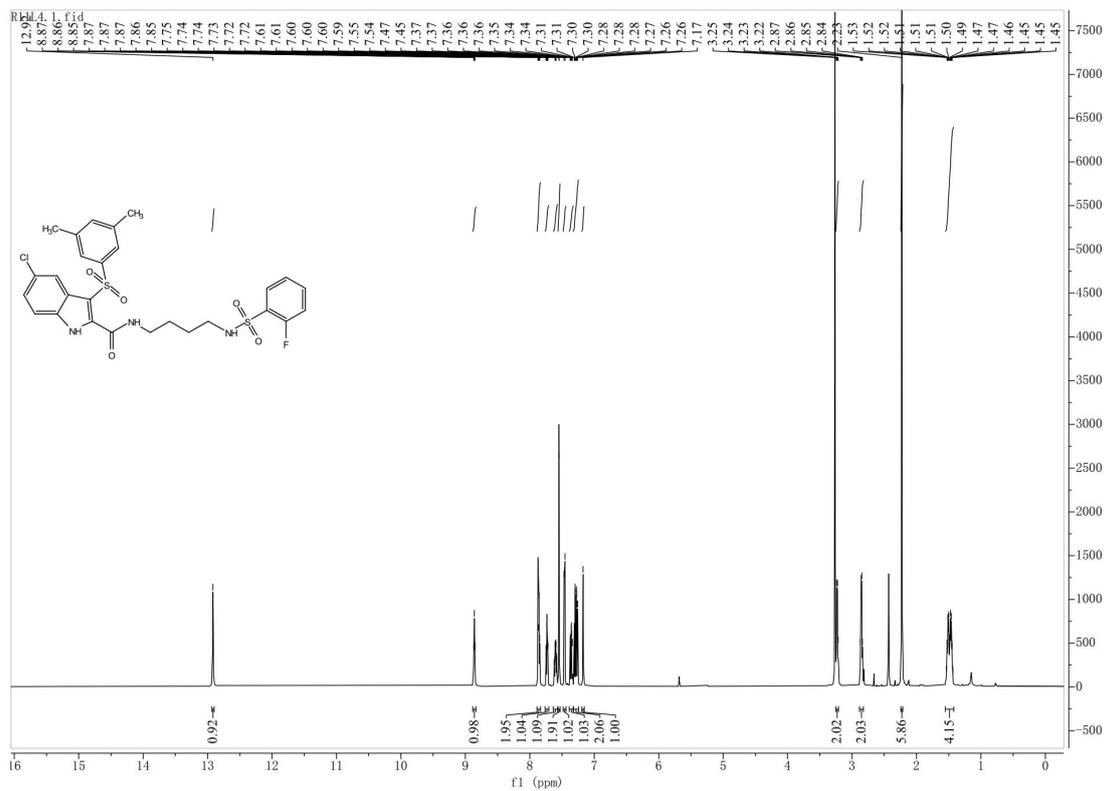
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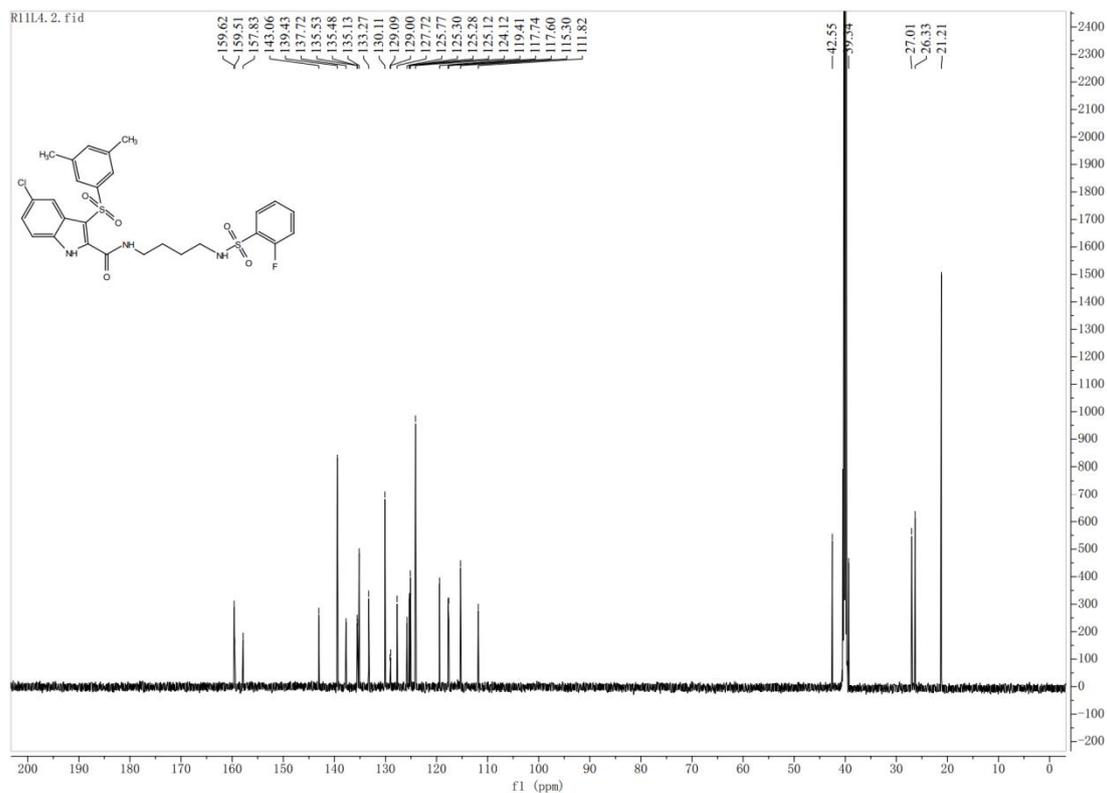
^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_{11}L_3



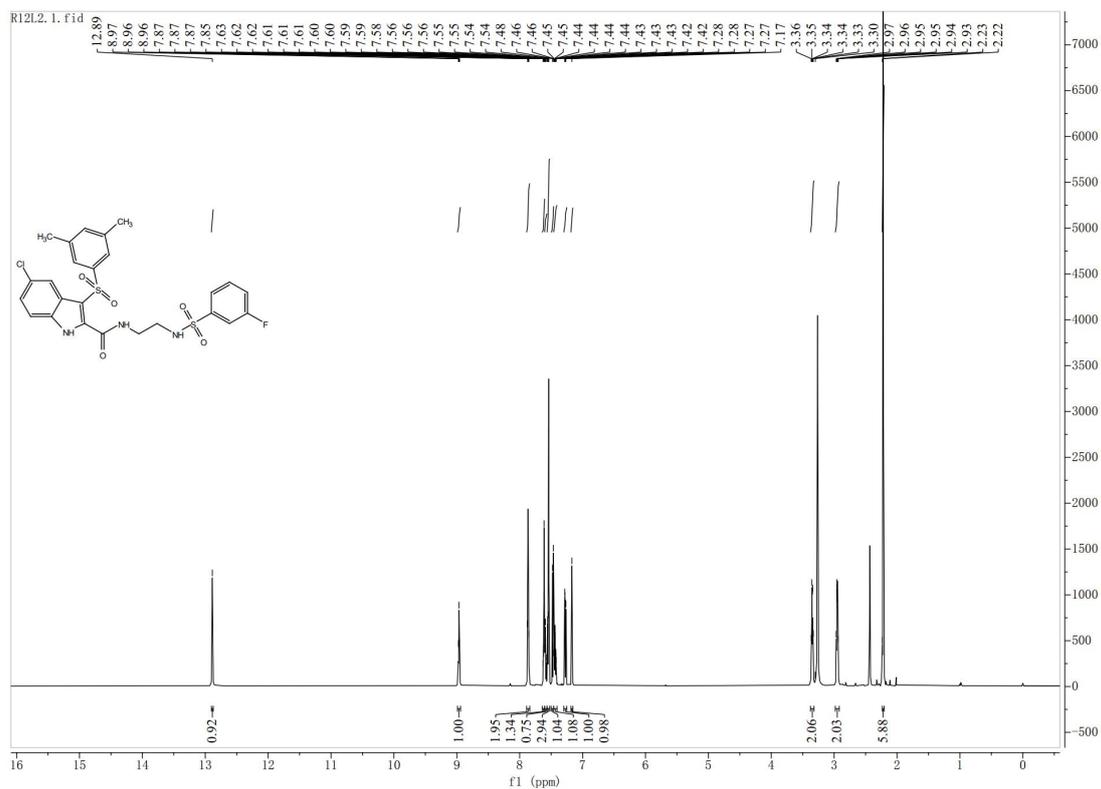
^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_{11}L_3



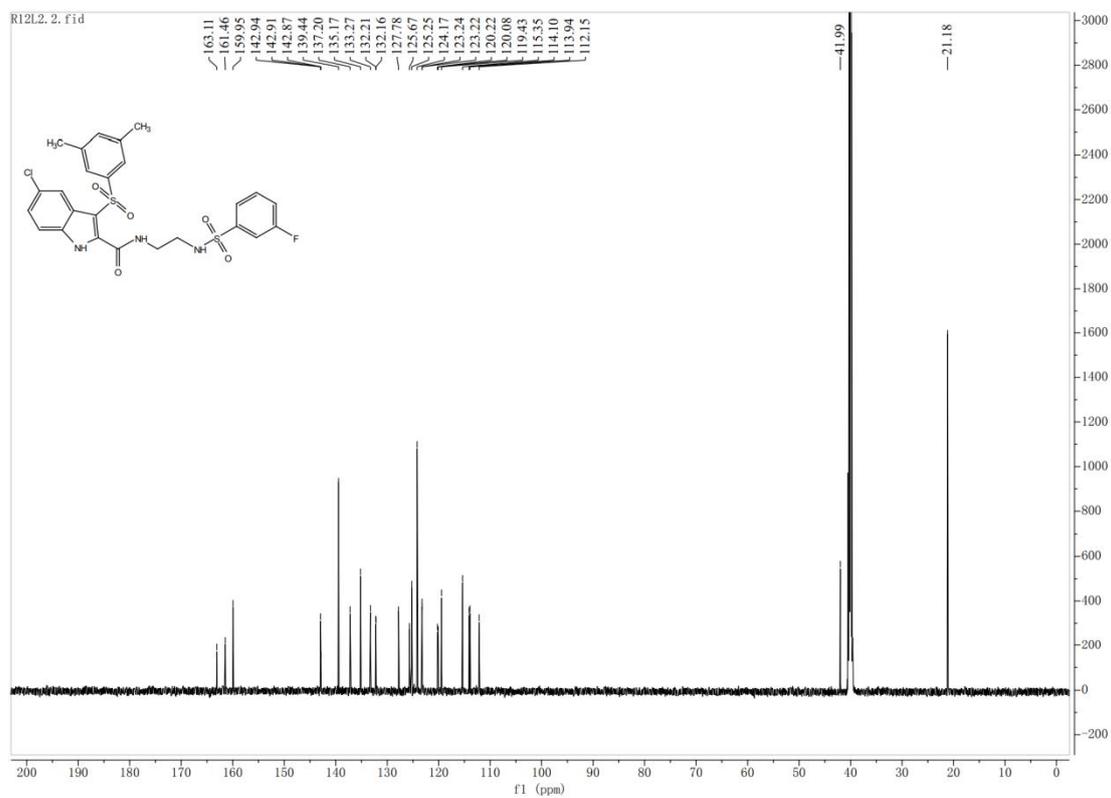
^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_{11}L_3



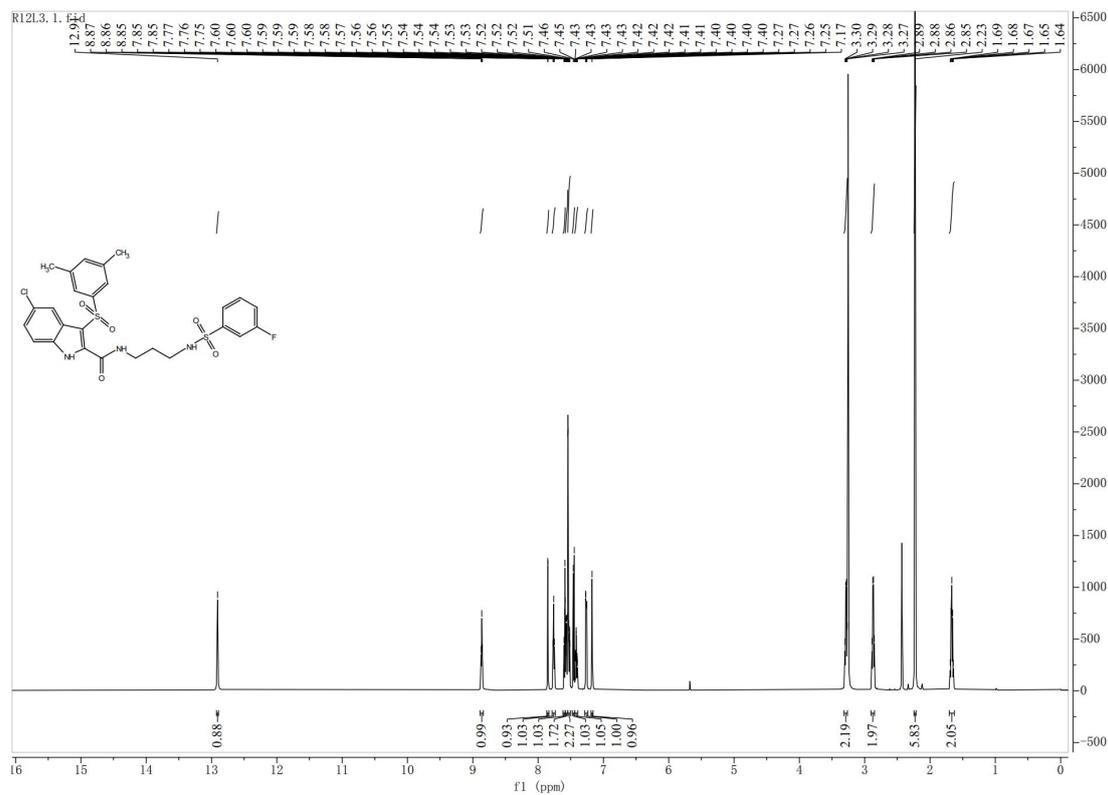
^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_{12}L_2



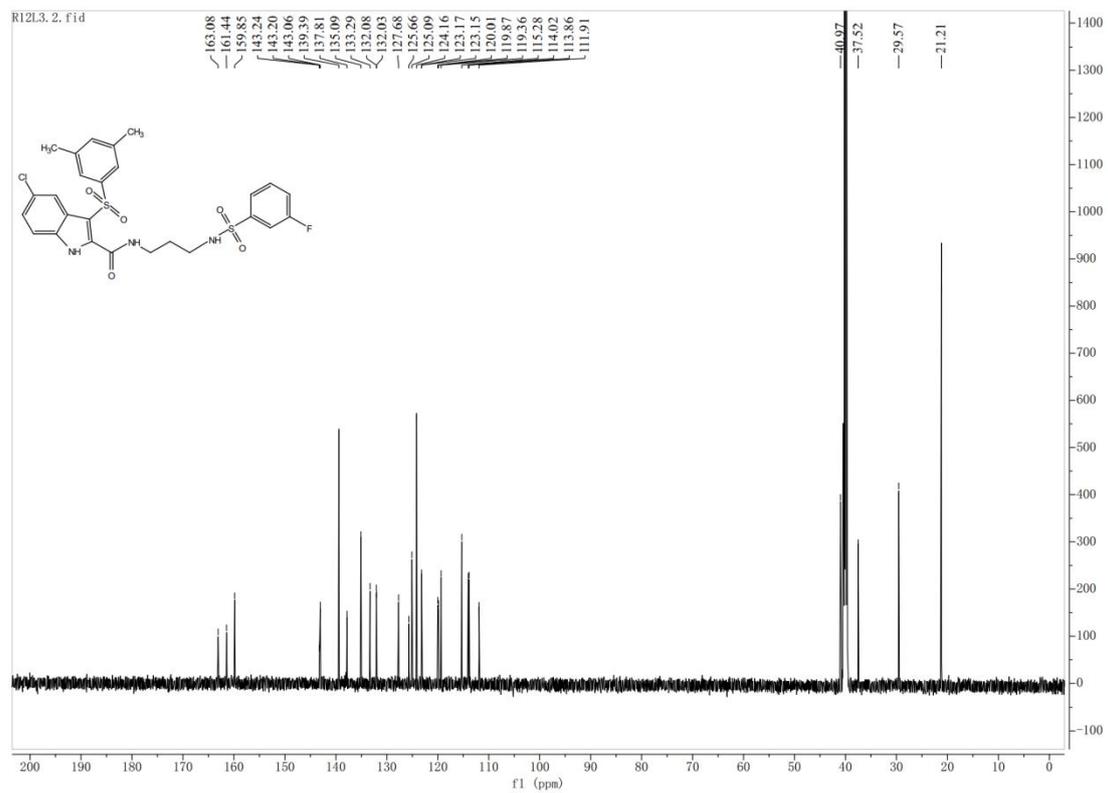
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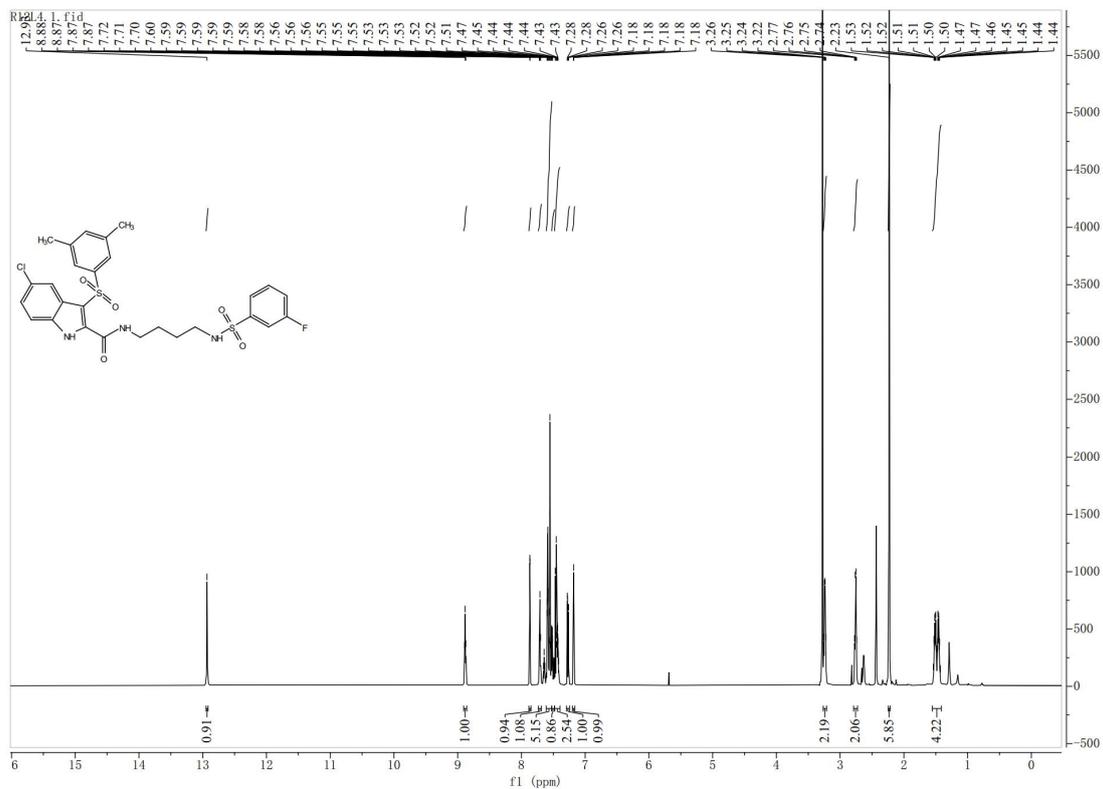
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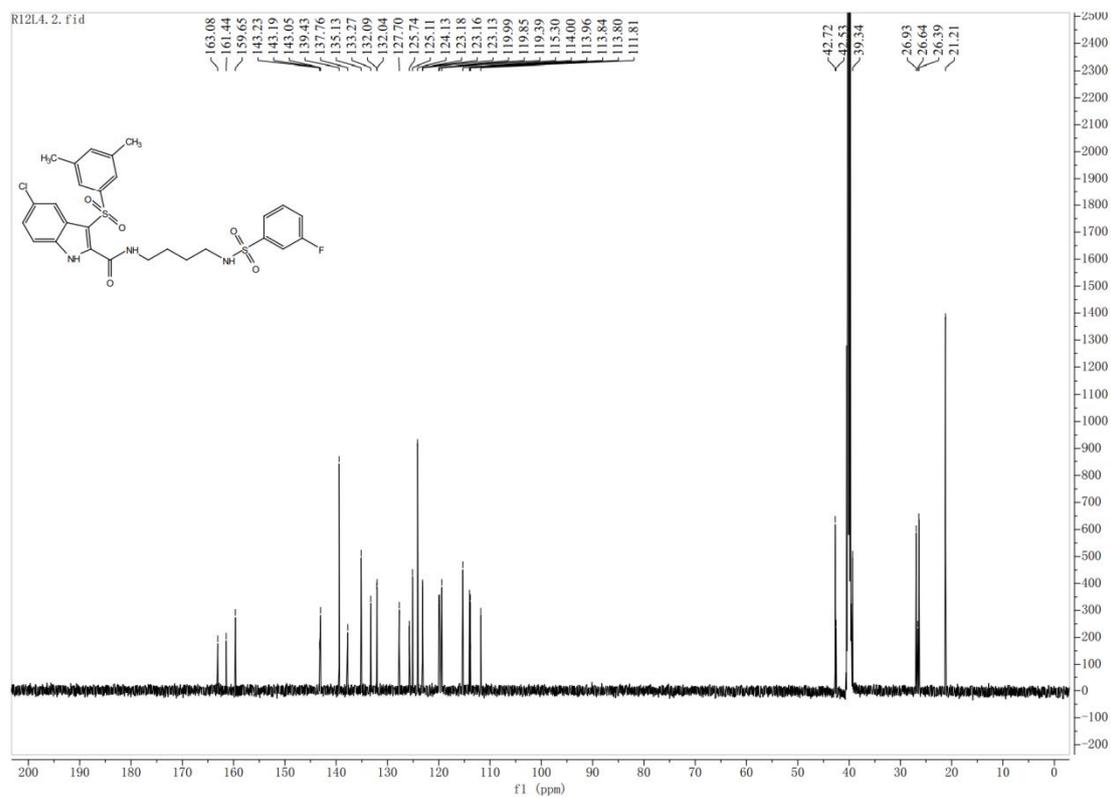
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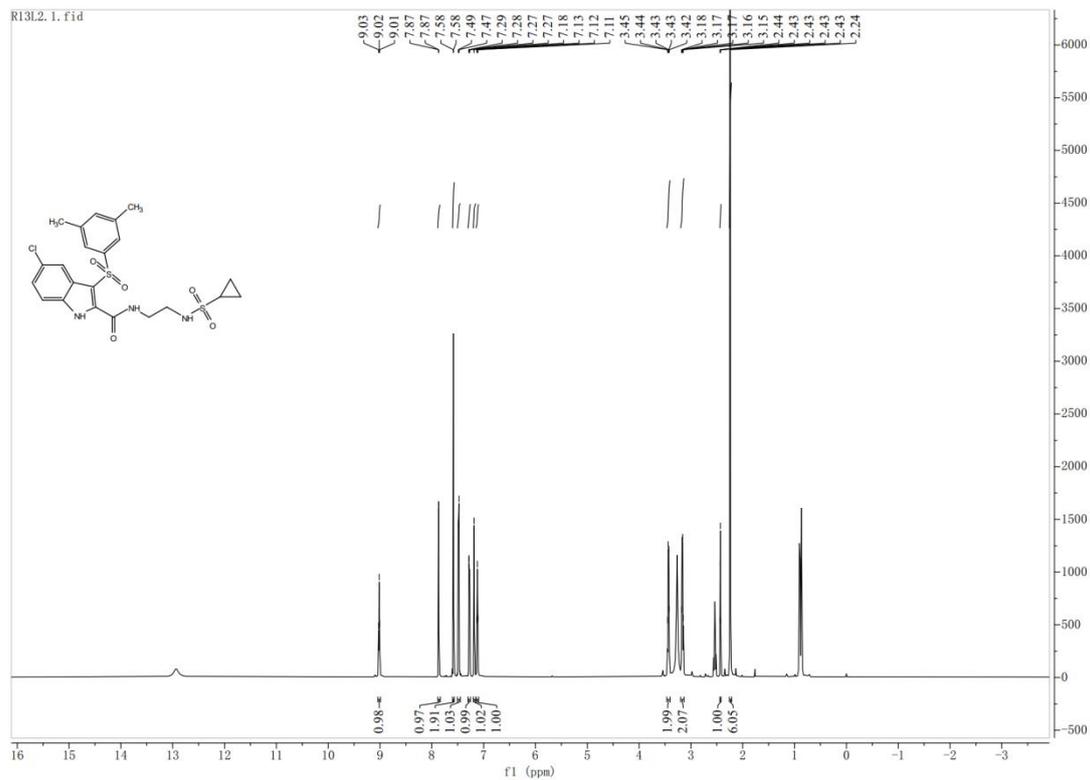
¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of R₁₂L₄



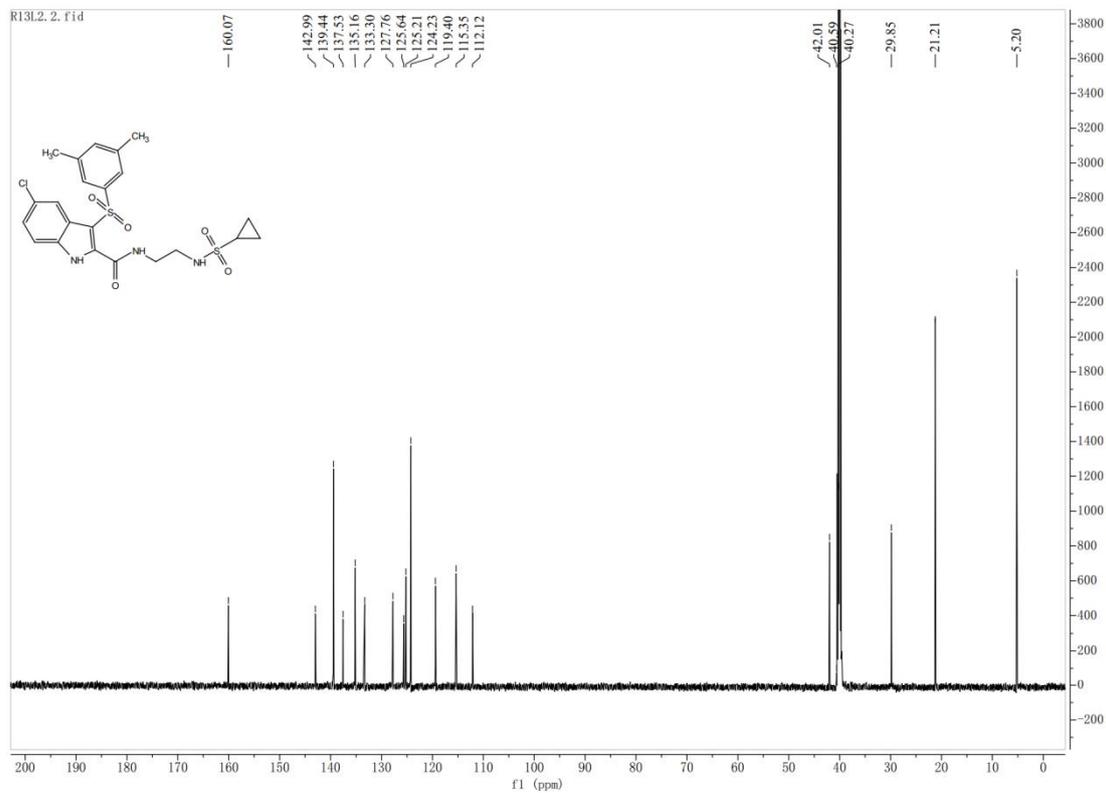
¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of R₁₂L₄



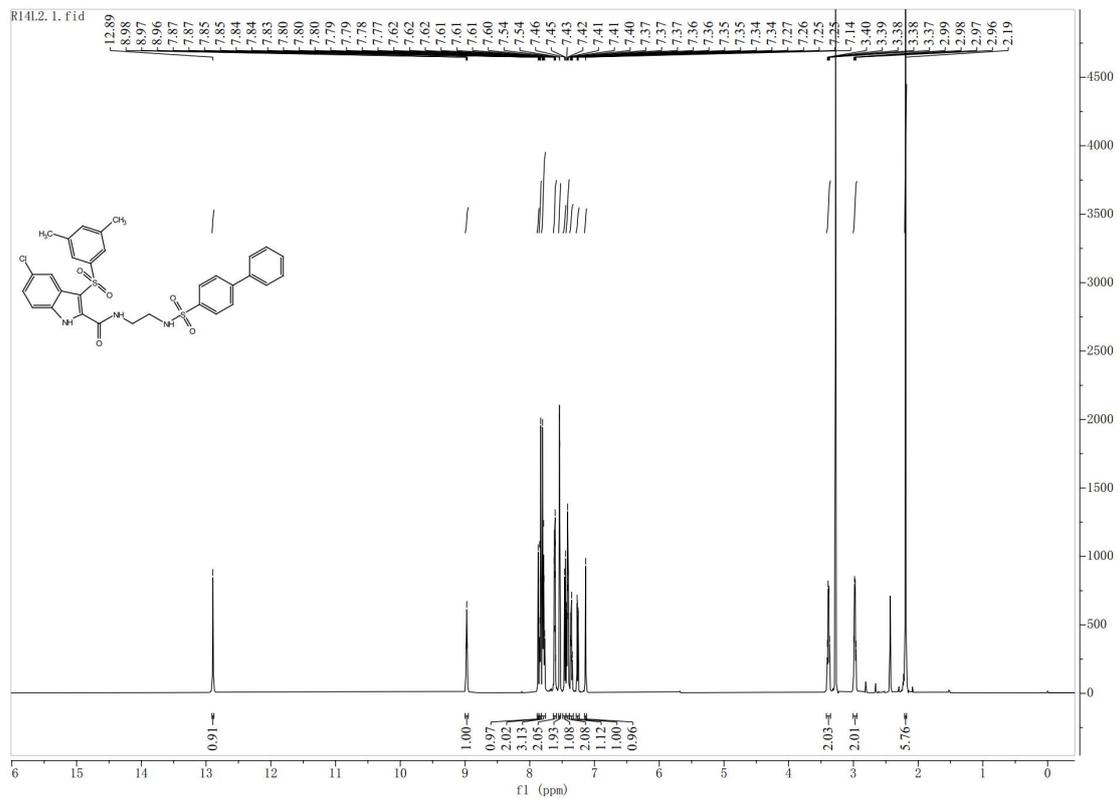
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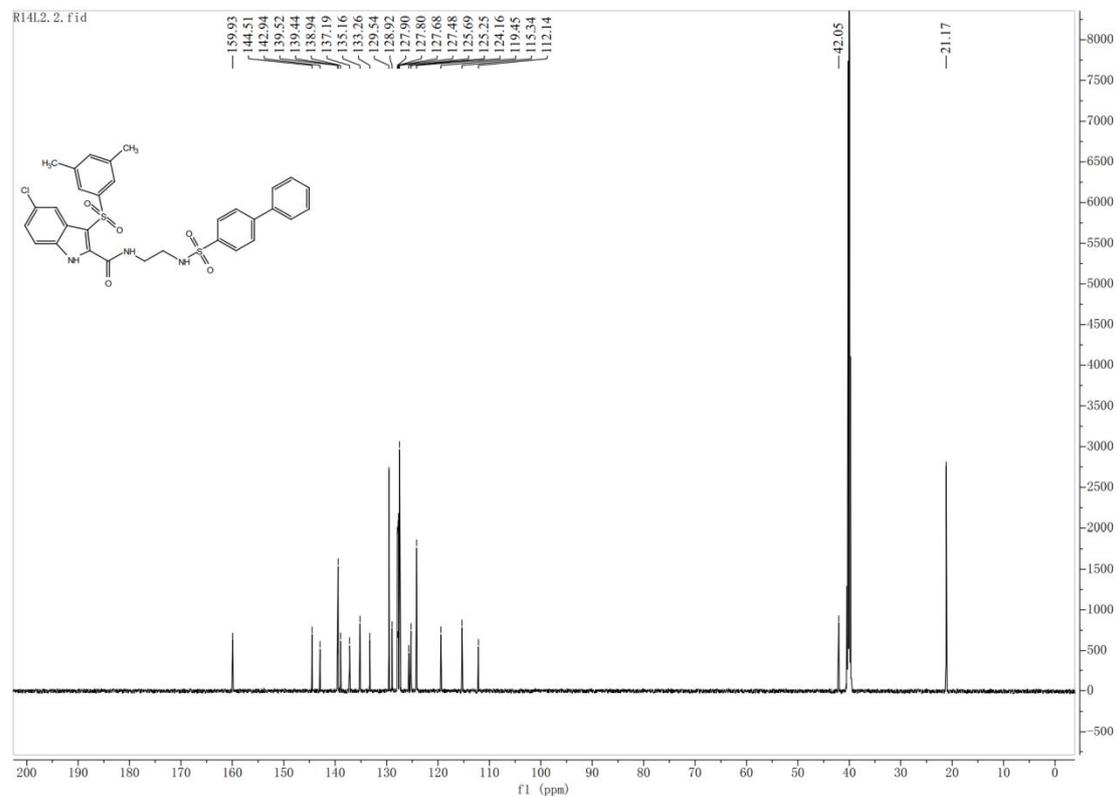
^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_{13}L_2



^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_{14}L_2

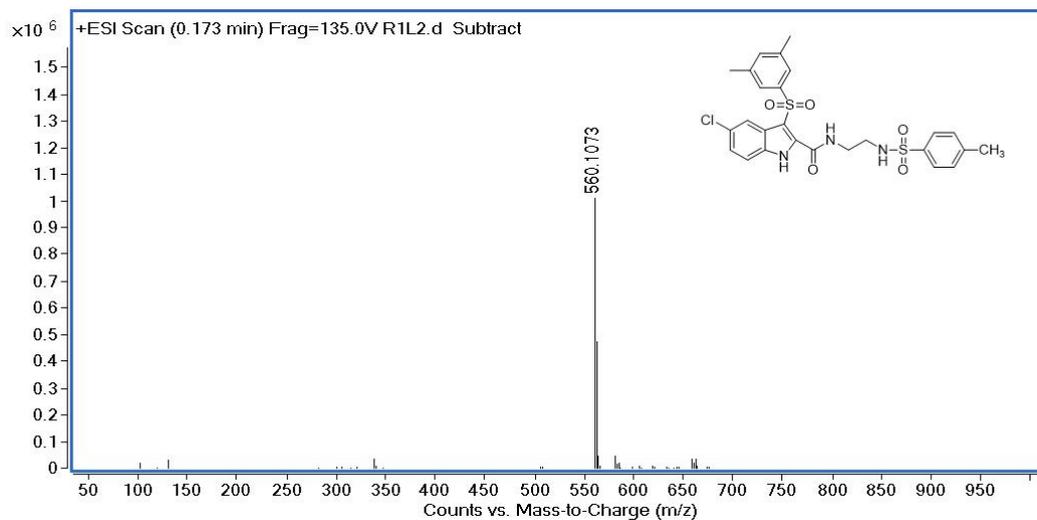


^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) of R_{14}L_2

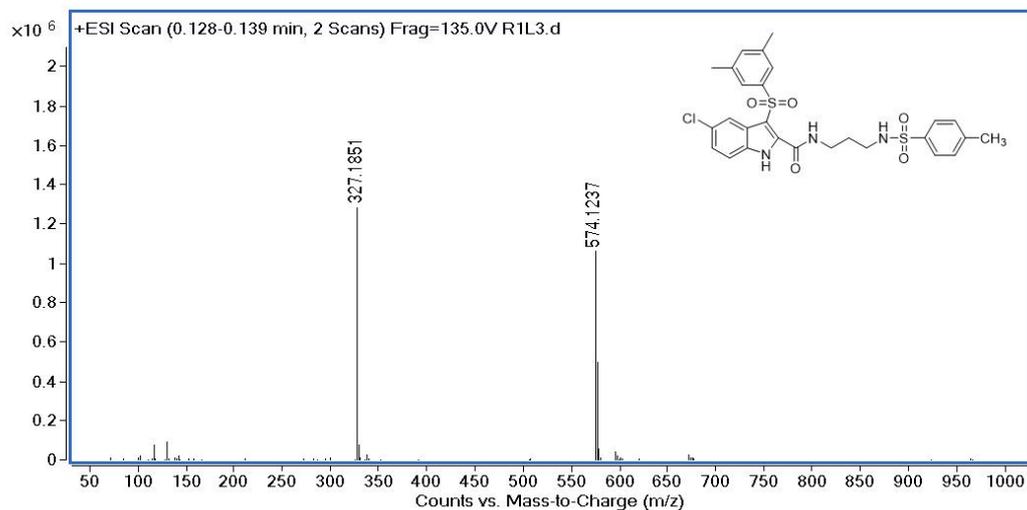


HRMS spectra of representative final compounds

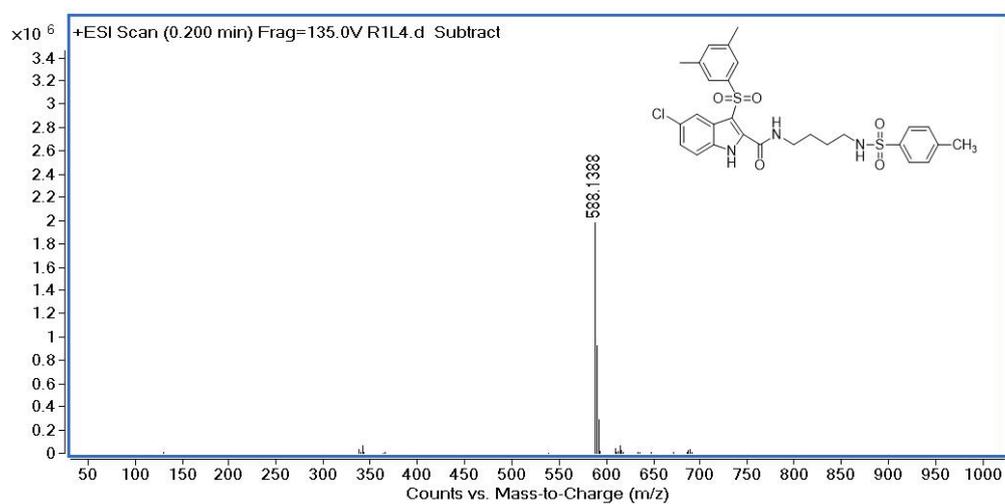
HRMS spectrum of R₁L₂



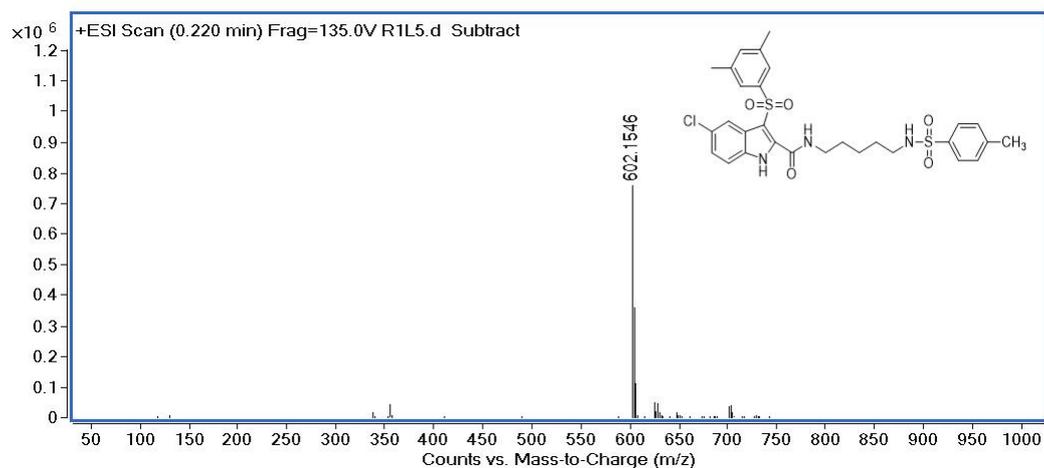
HRMS spectrum of R₁L₃



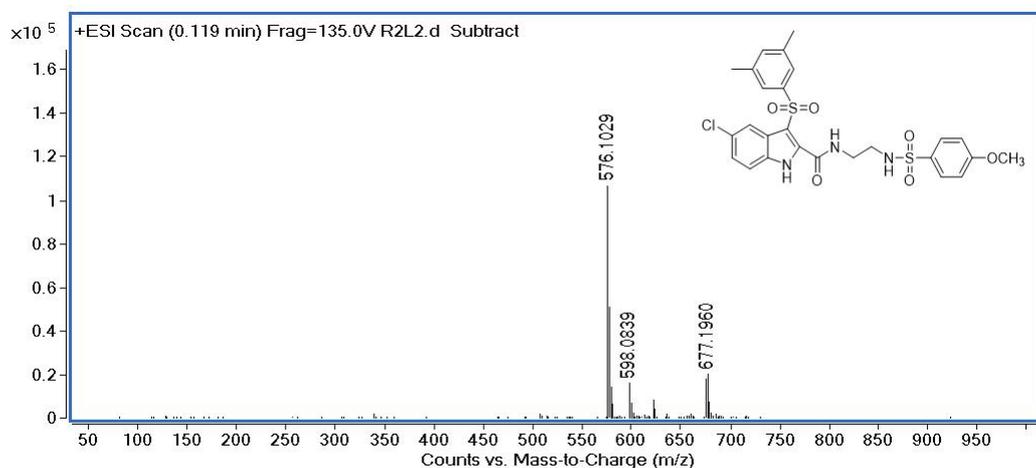
HRMS spectrum of R₁L₄



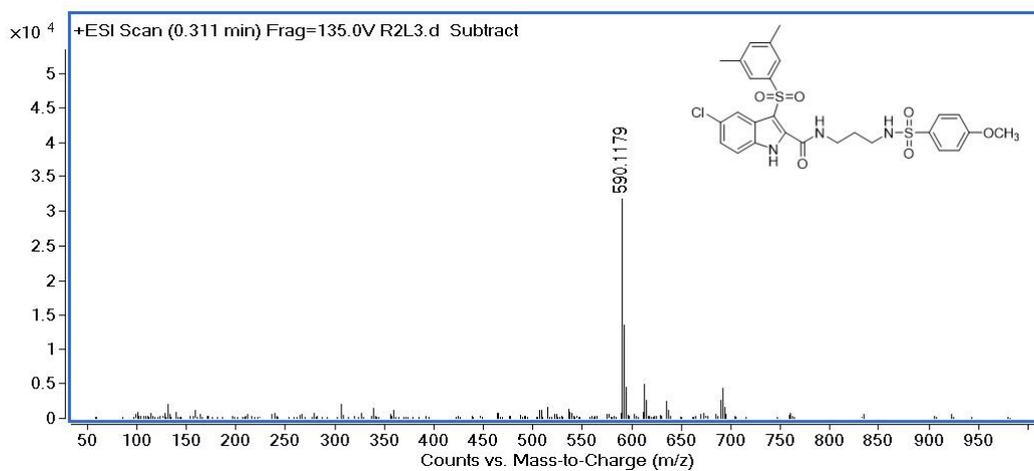
HRMS spectrum of R₁L₅



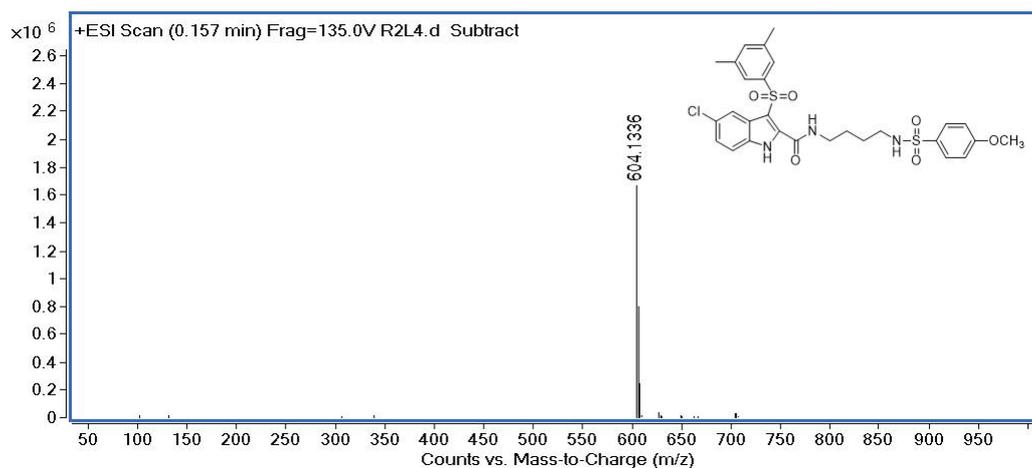
HRMS spectrum of R₂L₂



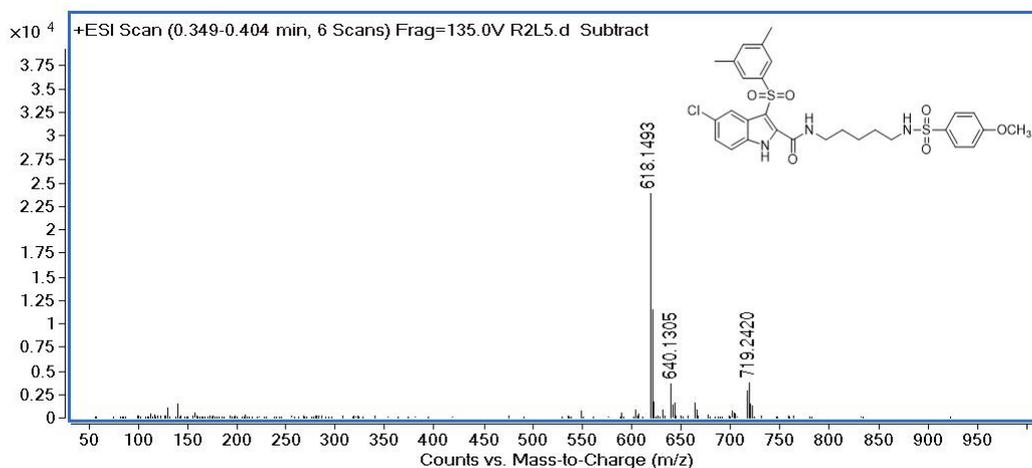
HRMS spectrum of R₂L₃



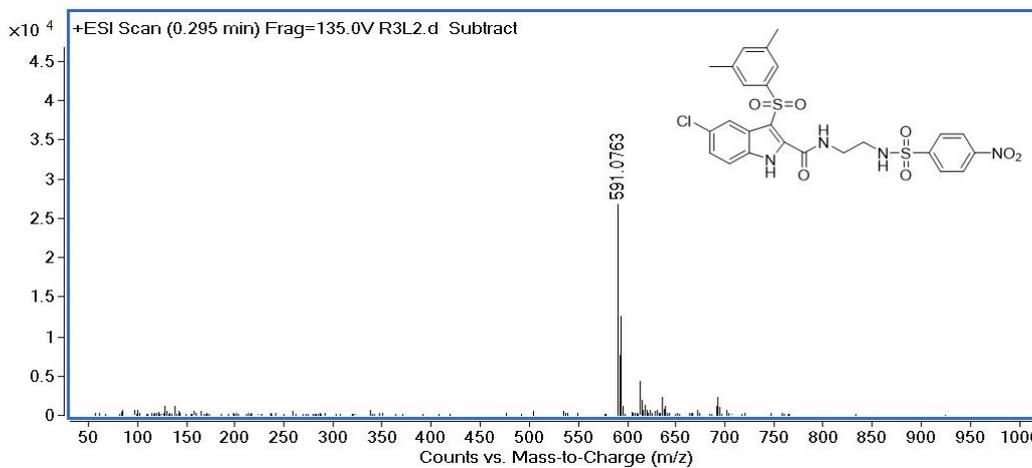
HRMS spectrum of R₂L₄



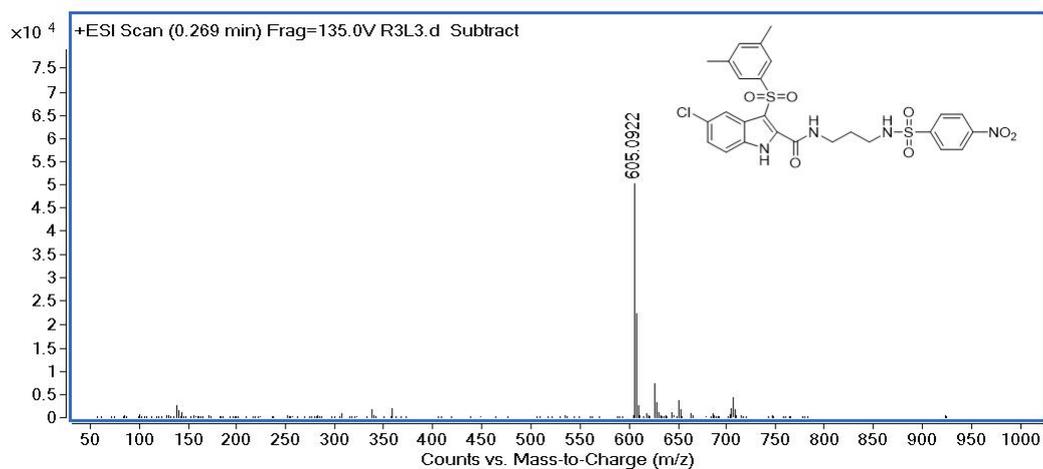
HRMS spectrum of R₂L₅



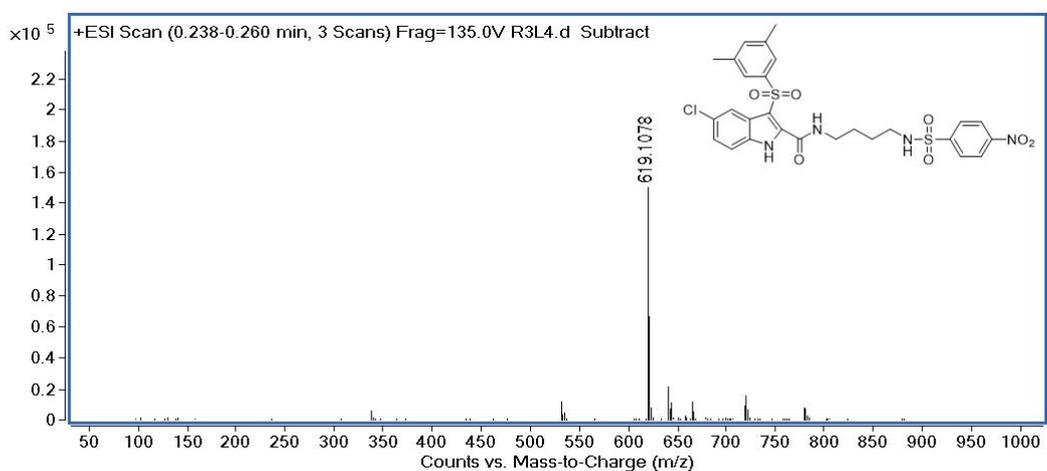
HRMS spectrum of R₃L₂



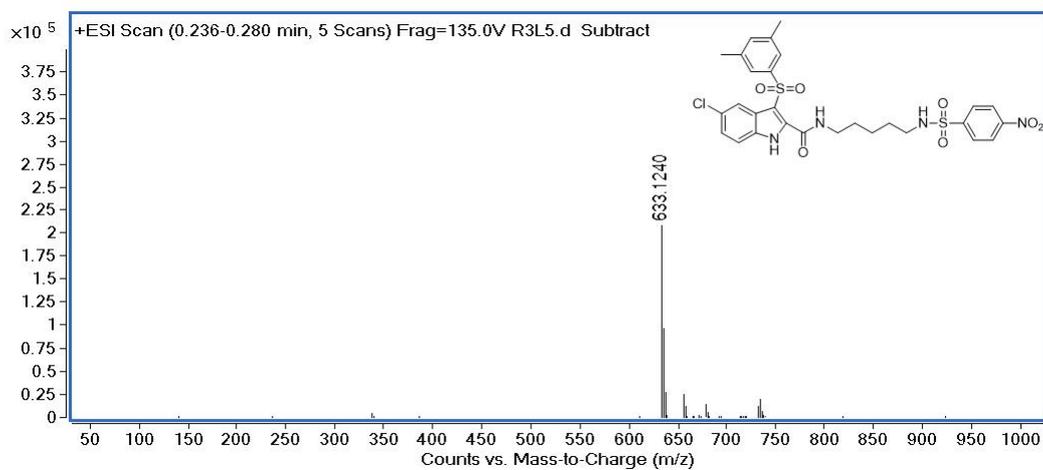
HRMS spectrum of R₃L₃



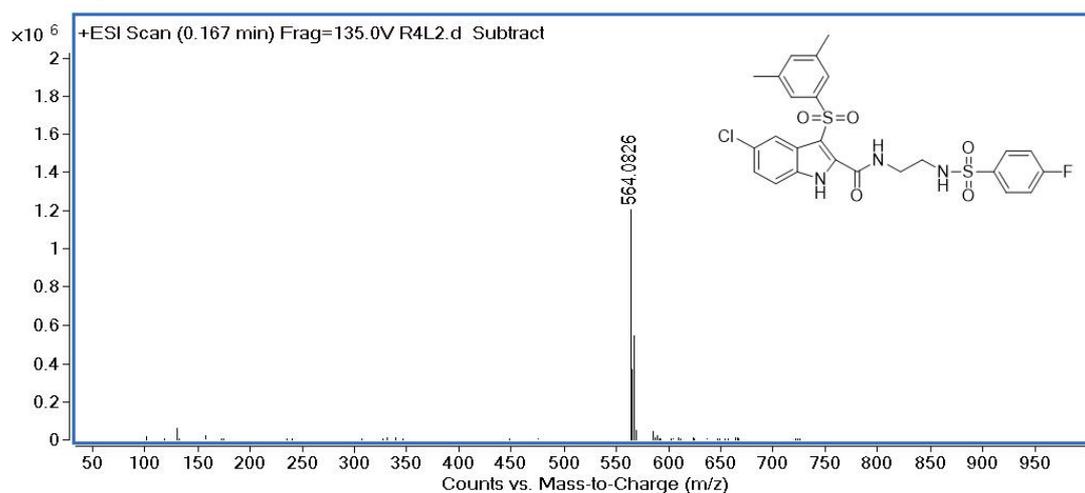
HRMS spectrum of R₃L₄



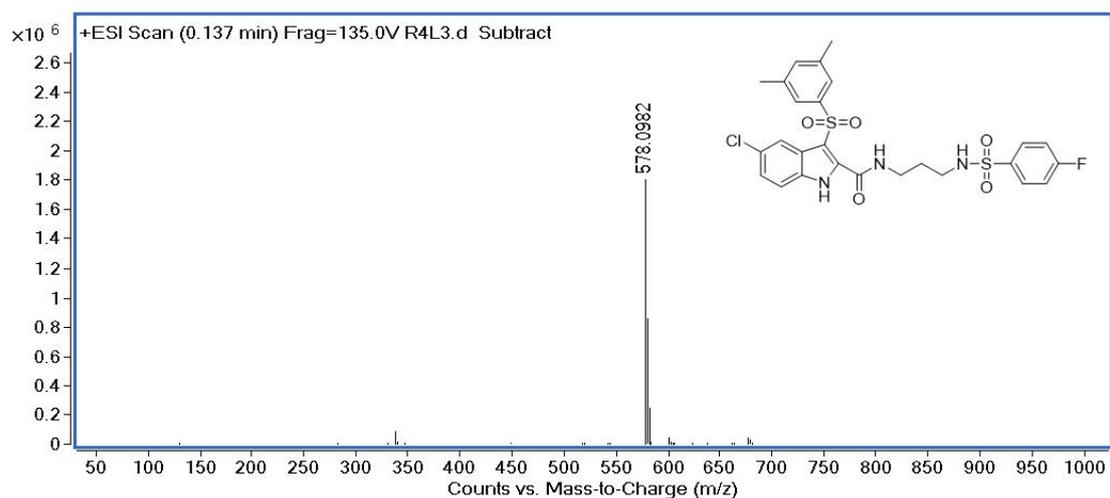
HRMS spectrum of R₃L₅



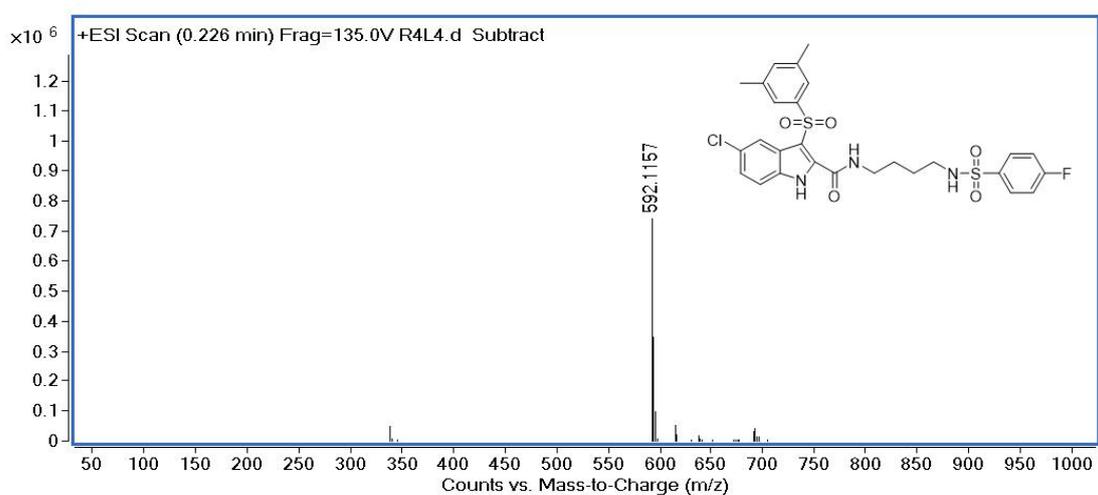
HRMS spectrum of R₄L₂



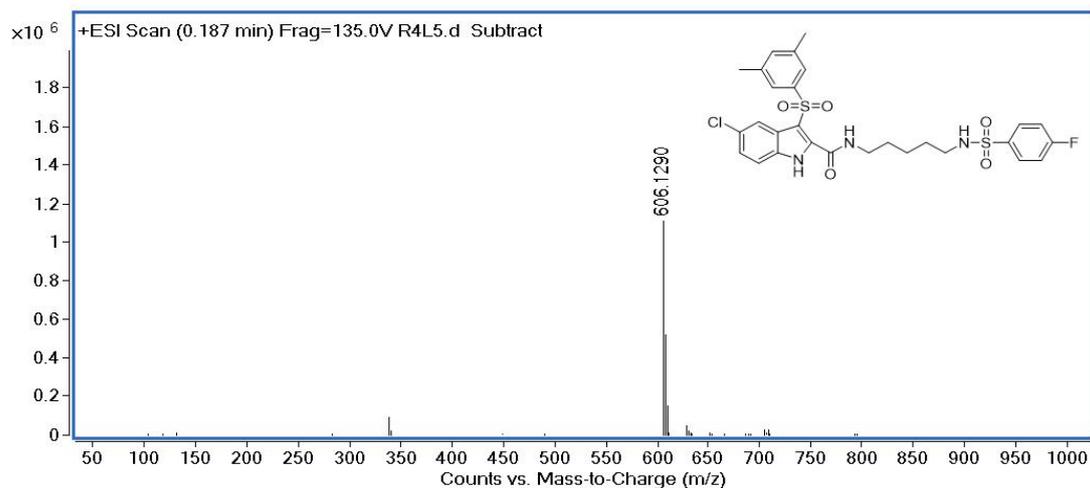
HRMS spectrum of R₄L₃



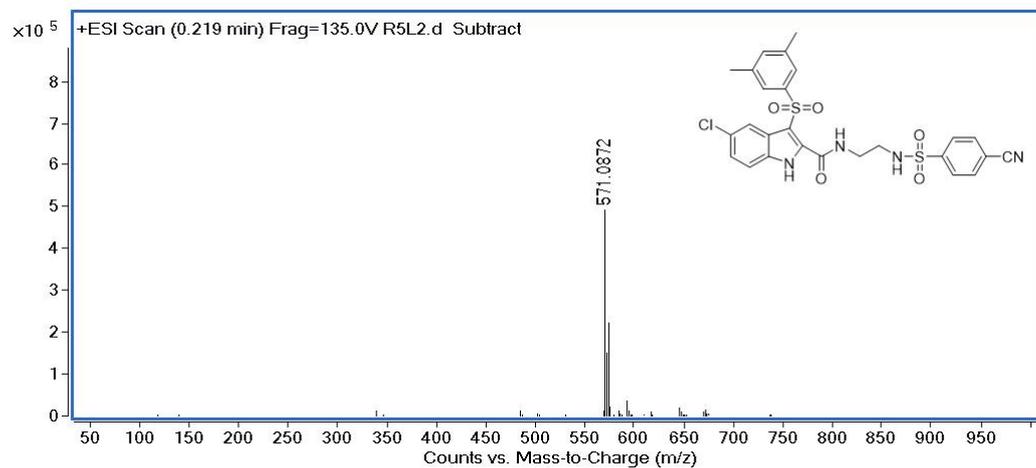
HRMS spectrum of R₄L₄



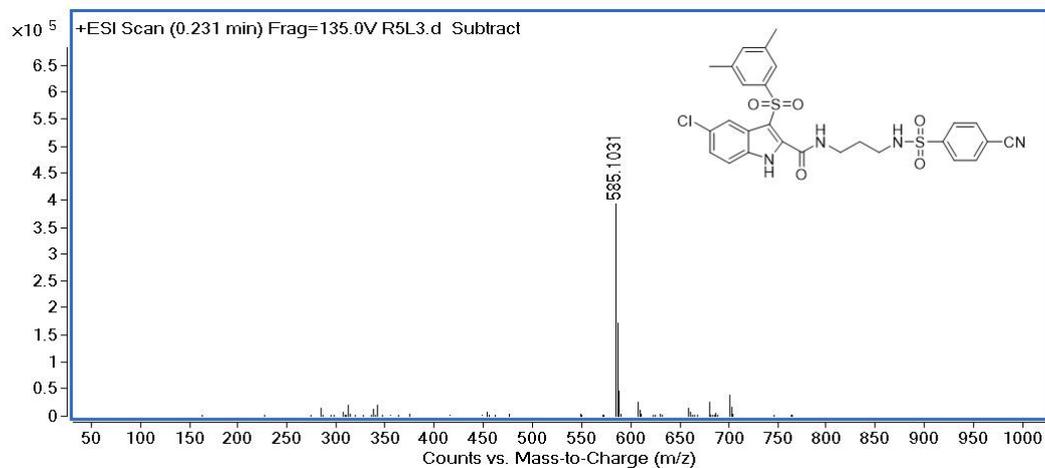
HRMS spectrum of R₄L₅



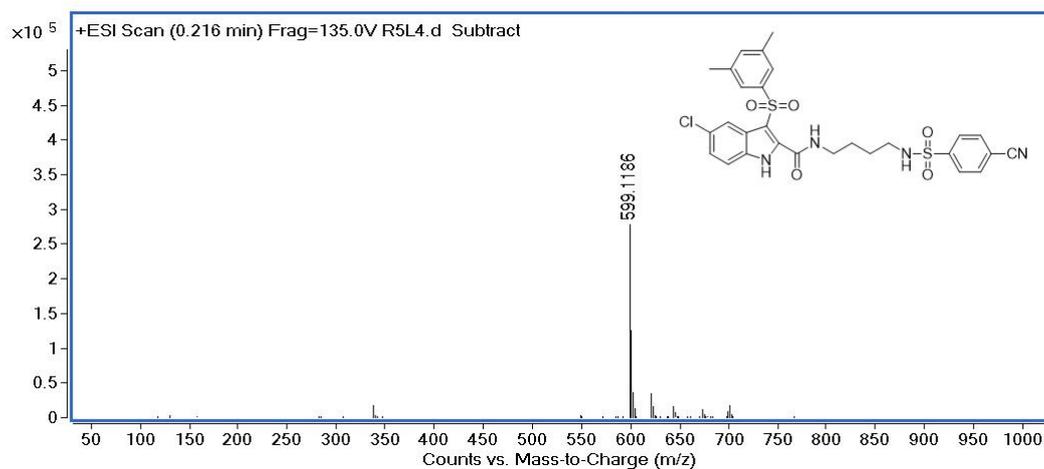
HRMS spectrum of R₅L₂



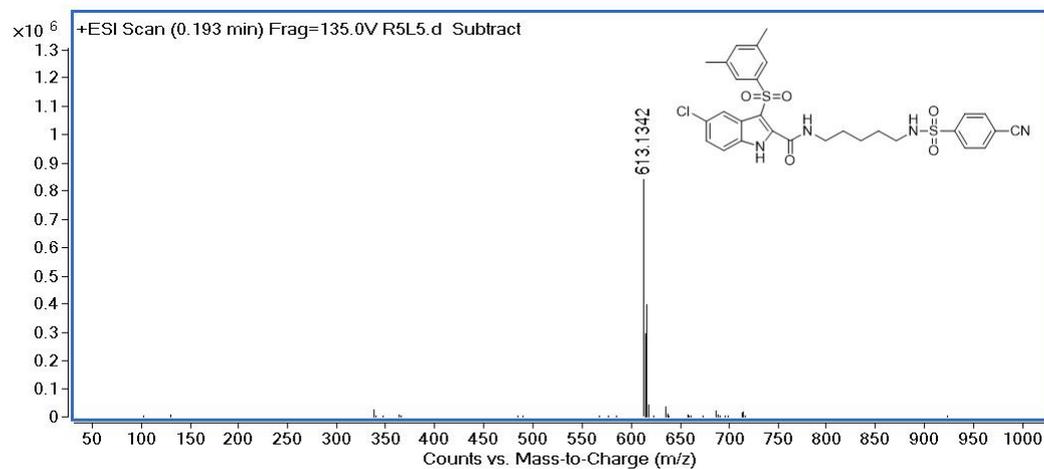
HRMS spectrum of R₅L₃



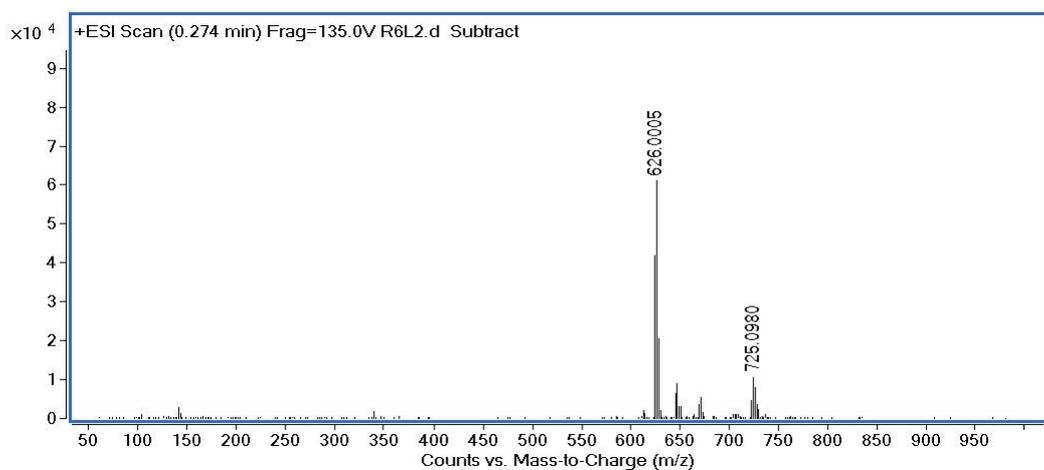
HRMS spectrum of R₅L₄

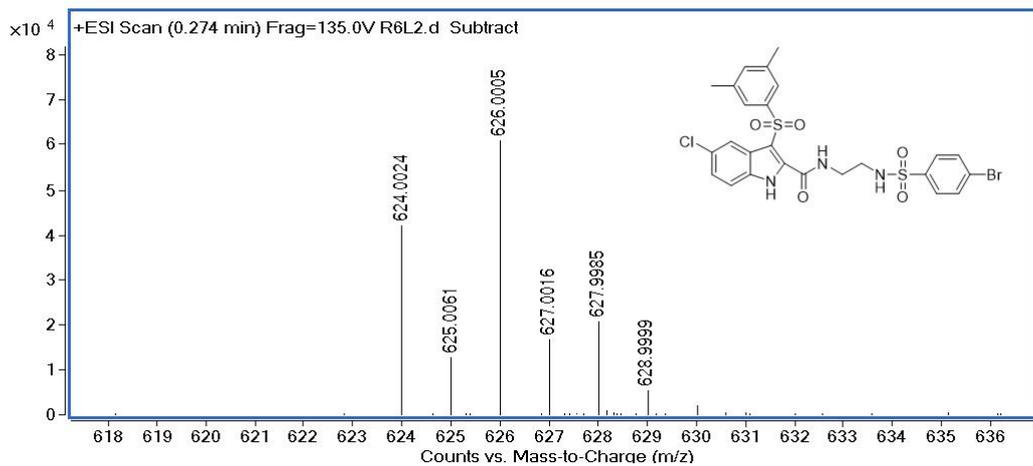


HRMS spectrum of R₅L₅

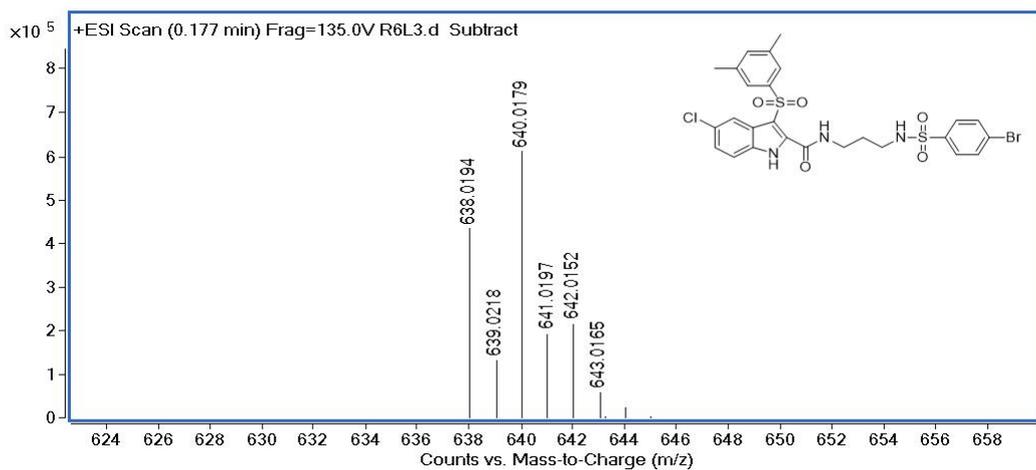
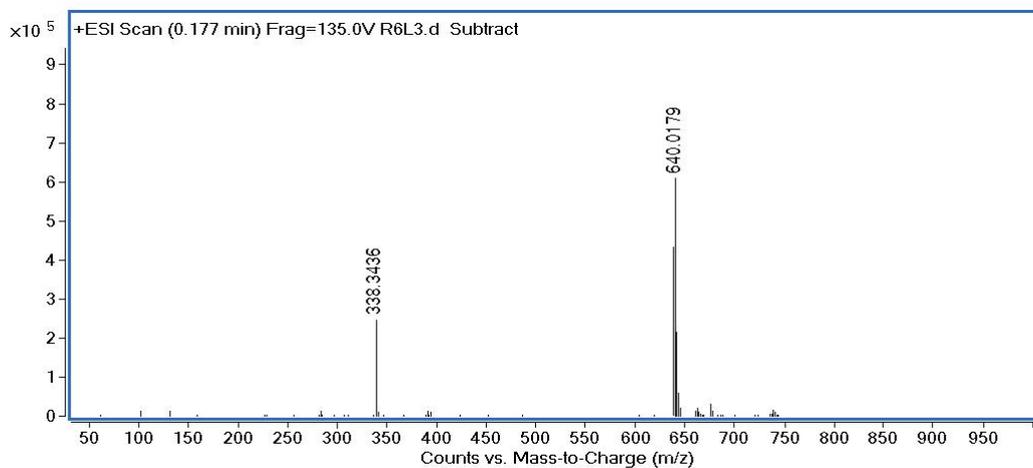


HRMS spectra of R₆L₂

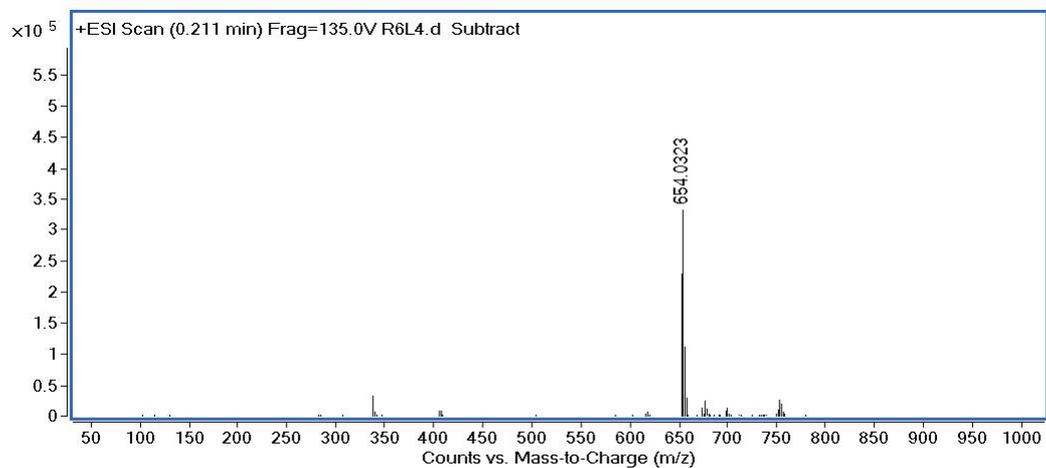
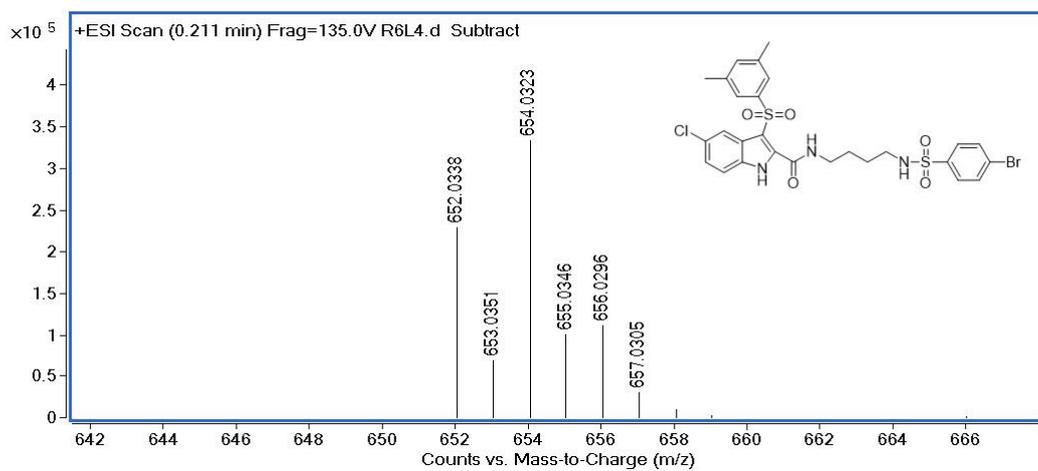




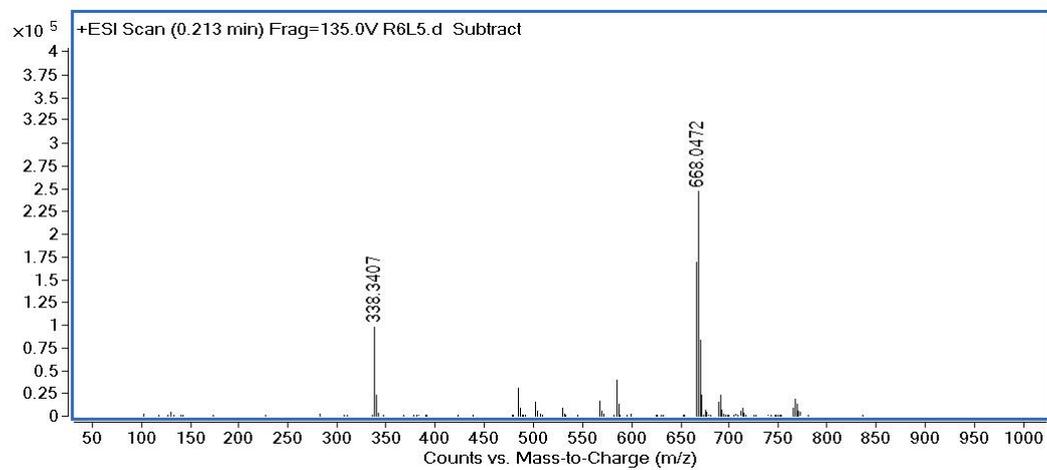
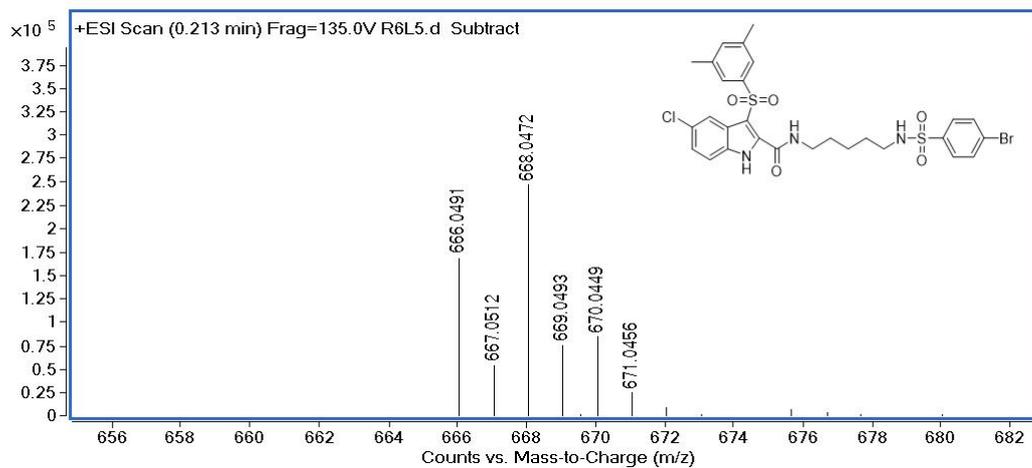
HRMS spectra of R6L3



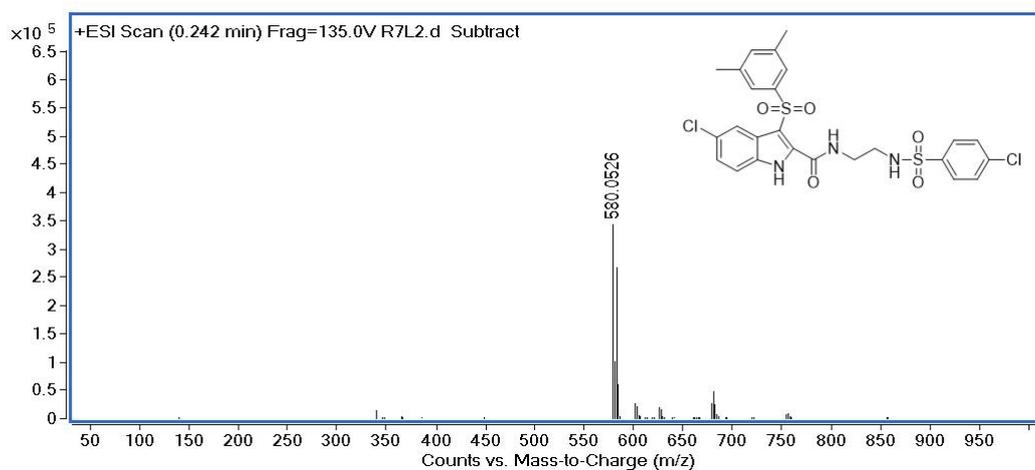
HRMS spectra of R₆L₄



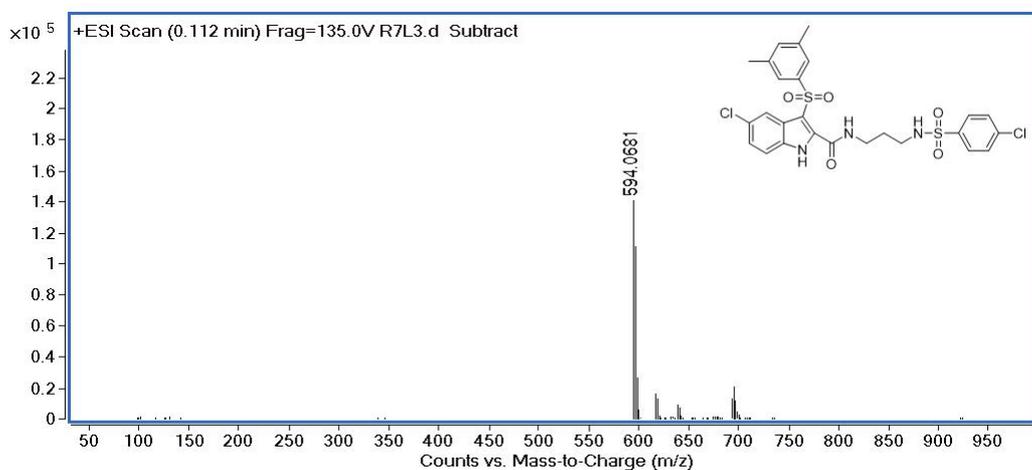
HRMS spectra of R₆L₅



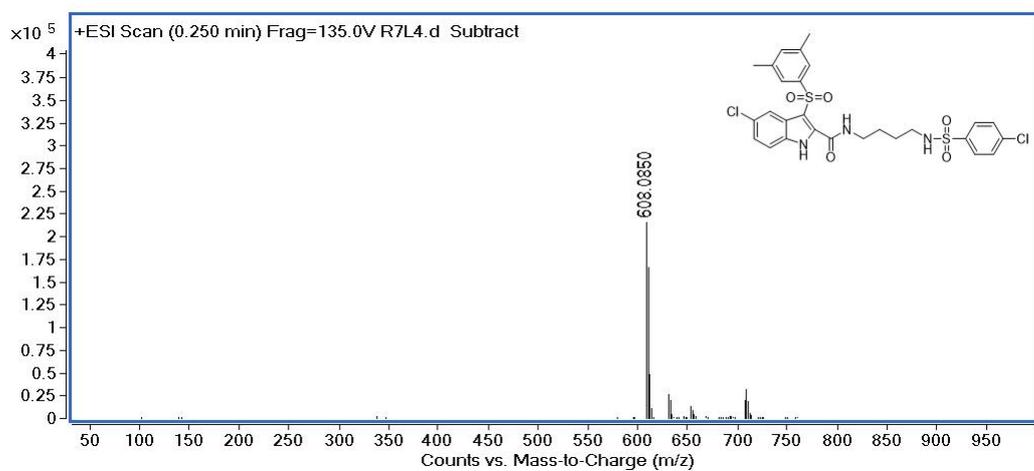
HRMS spectrum of R₇L₂



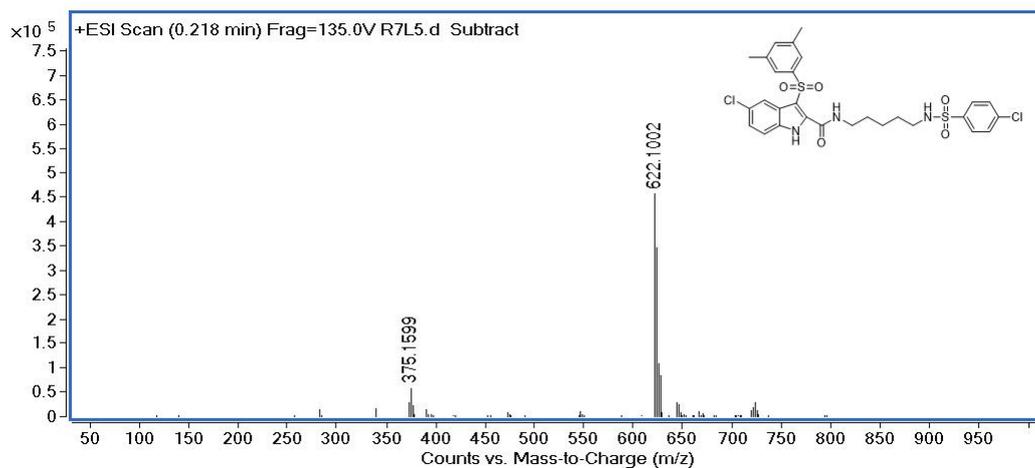
HRMS spectrum of R₇L₃



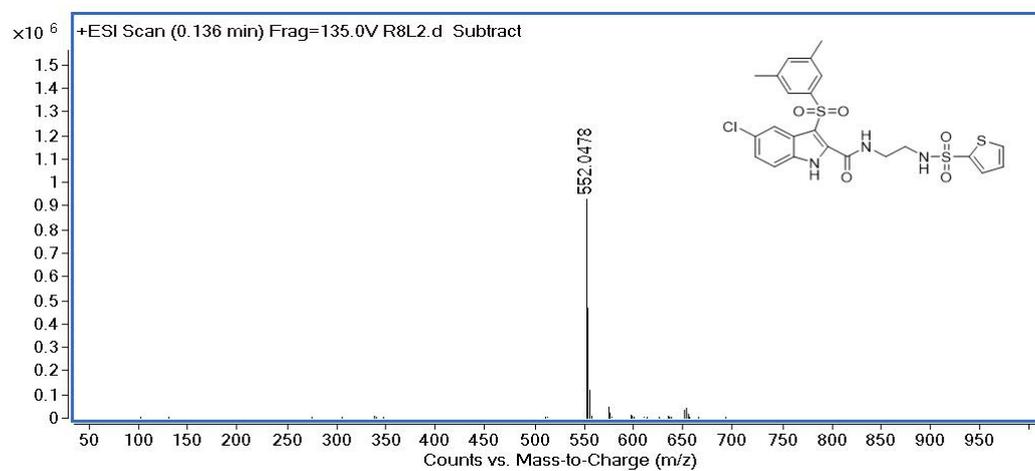
HRMS spectrum of R₇L₄



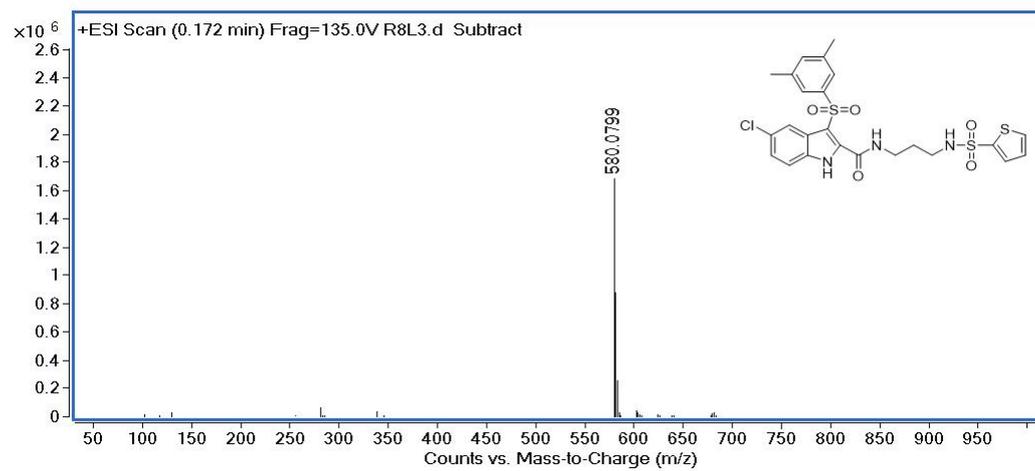
HRMS spectrum of R₇L₅



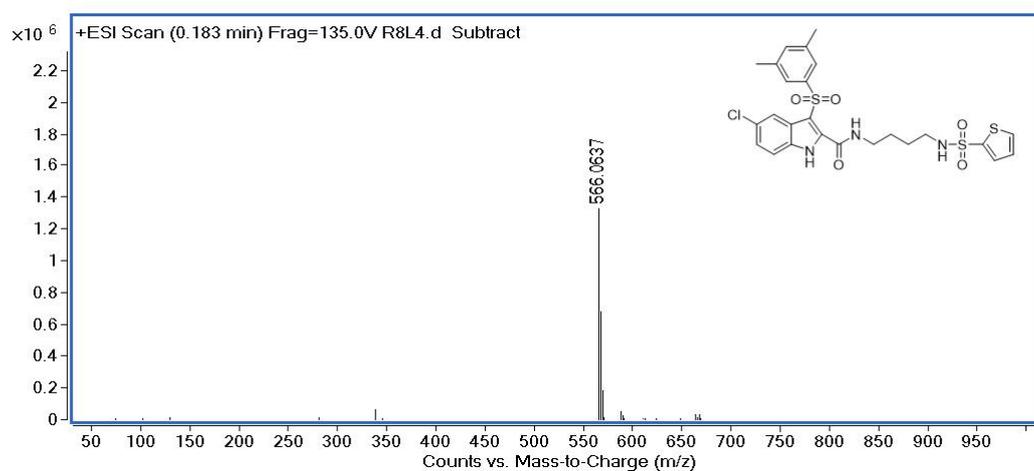
HRMS spectrum of R₈L₂



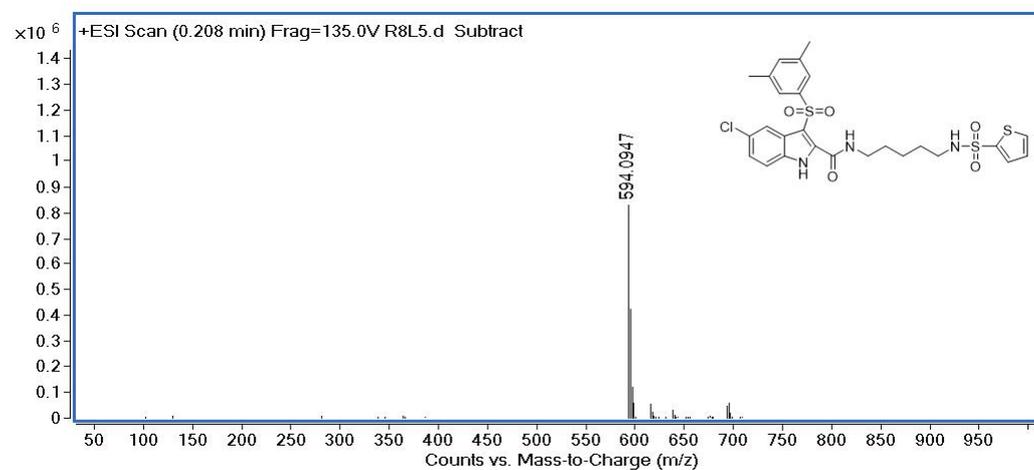
HRMS spectrum of R₈L₃



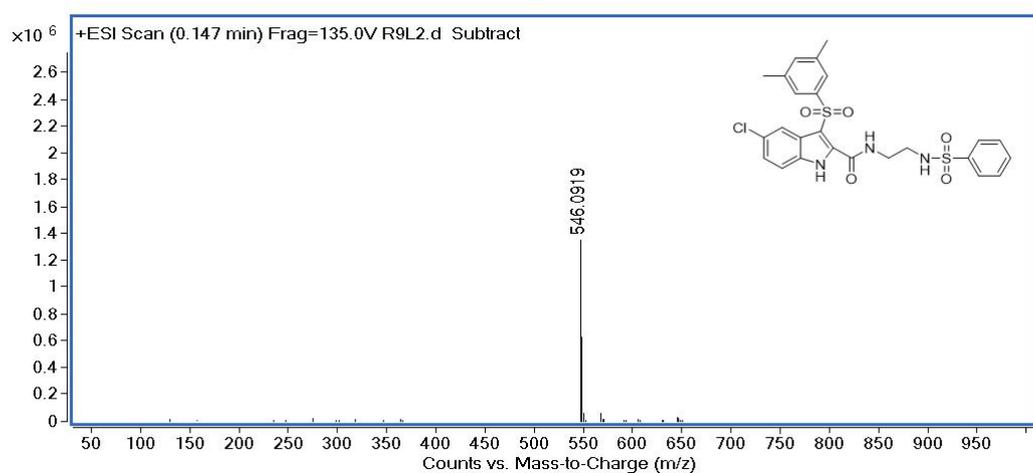
HRMS spectrum of R₈L₄



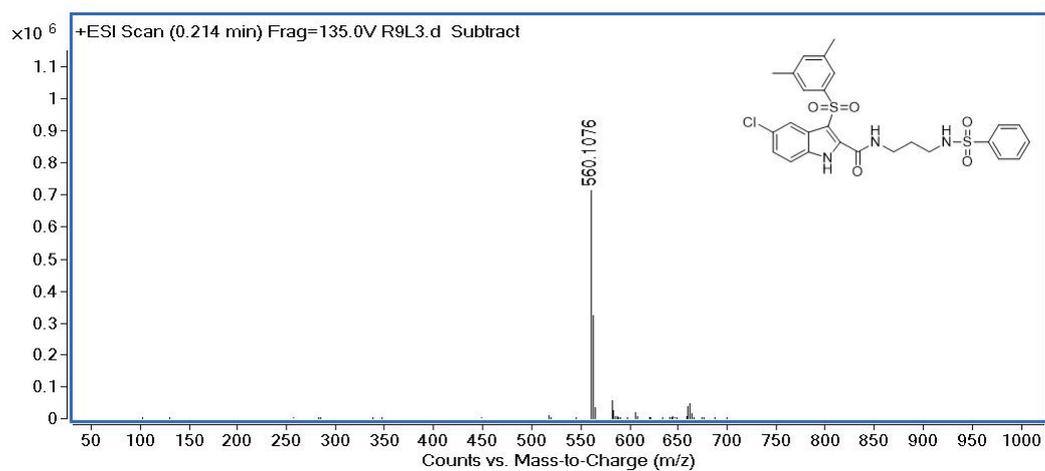
HRMS spectrum of R₈L₅



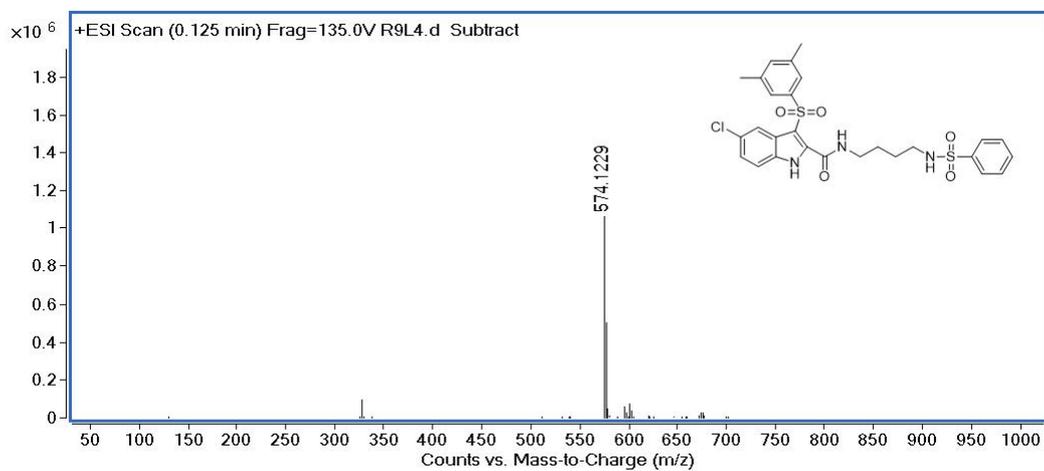
HRMS spectrum of R₉L₂



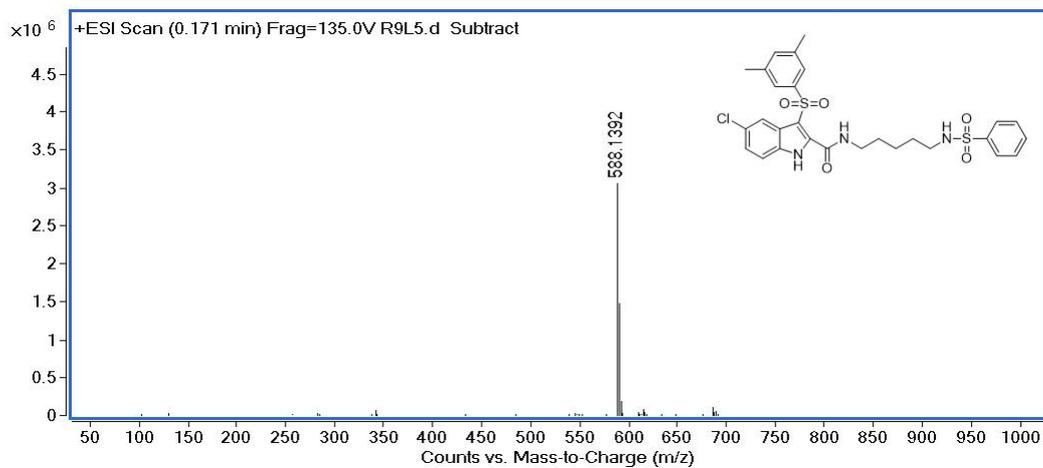
HRMS spectrum of R₉L₃



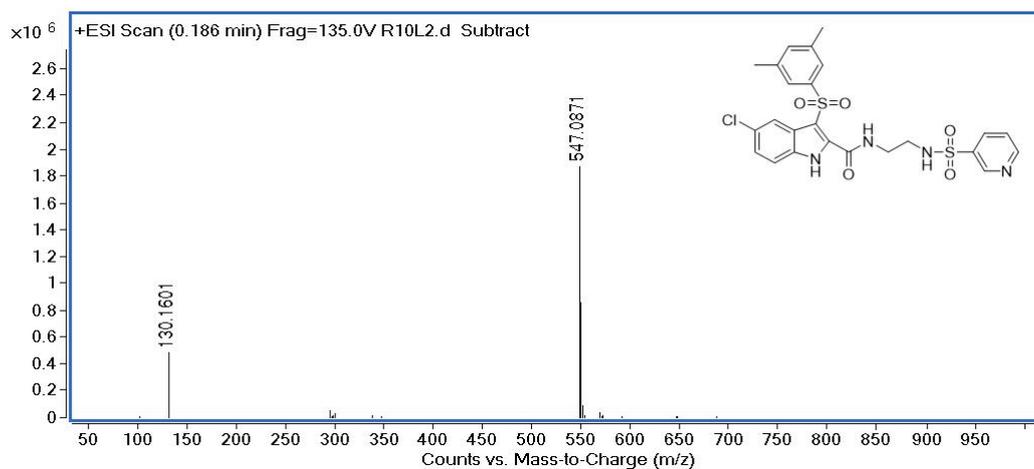
HRMS spectrum of R₉L₄



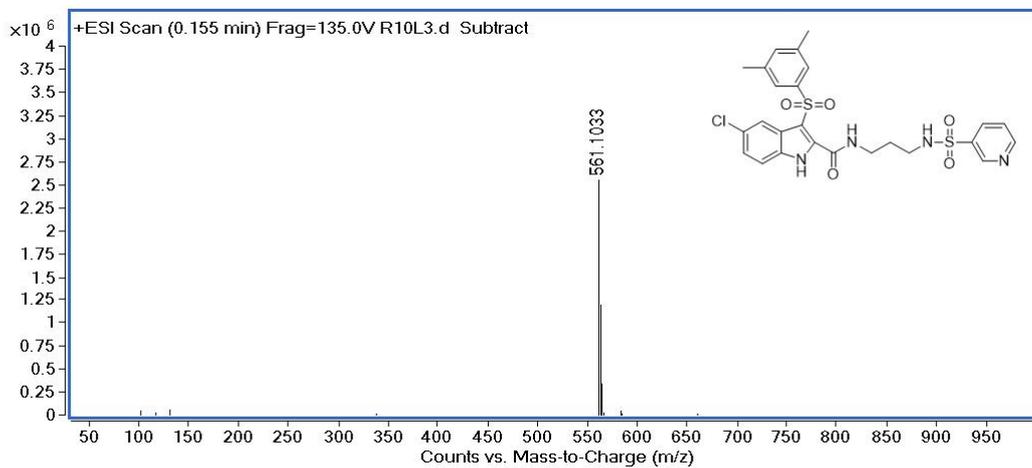
HRMS spectrum of R₉L₅



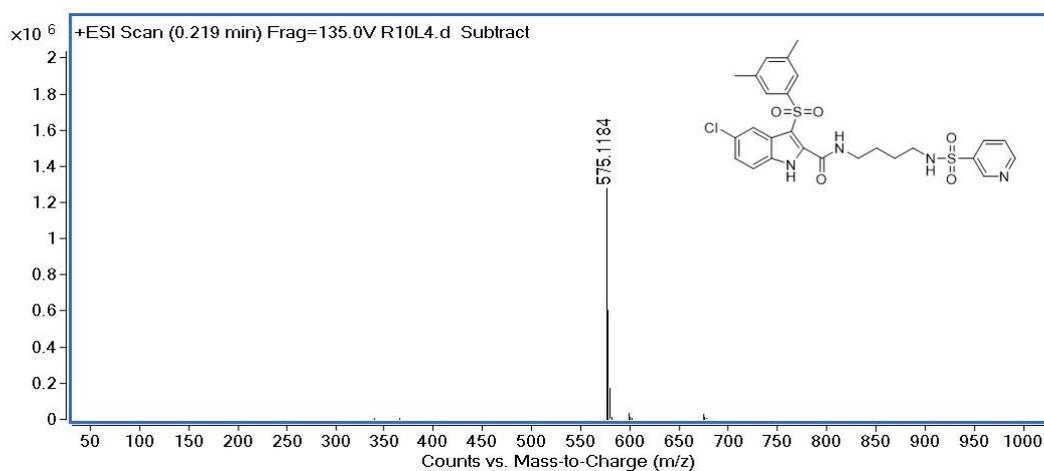
HRMS spectrum of R₁₀L₂



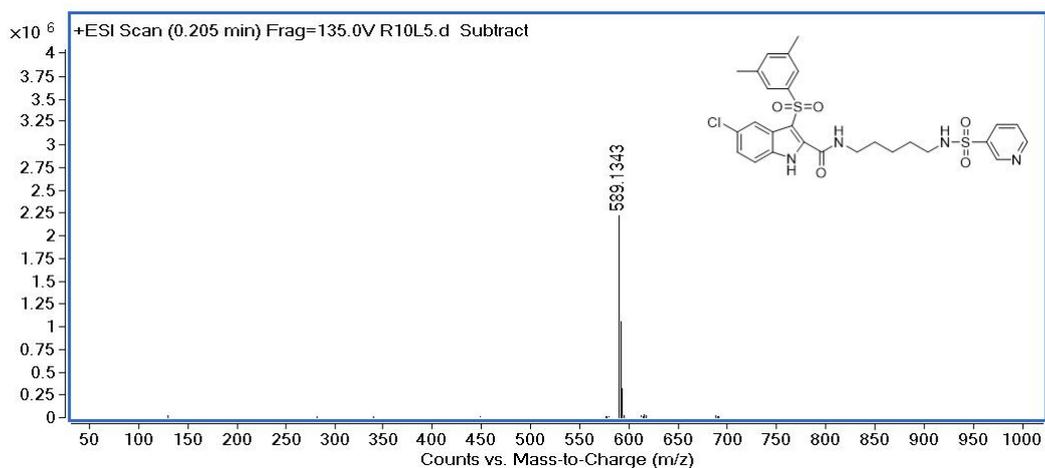
HRMS spectrum of R₁₀L₃



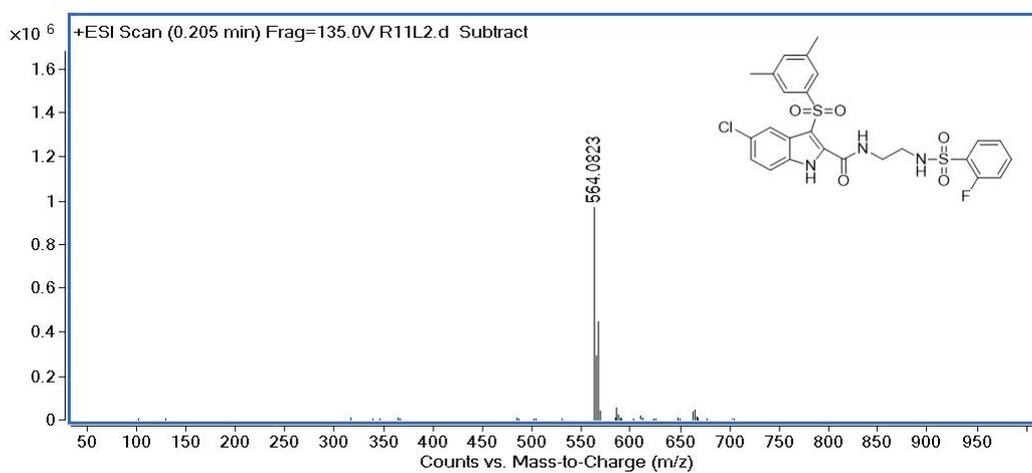
HRMS spectrum of R₁₀L₄



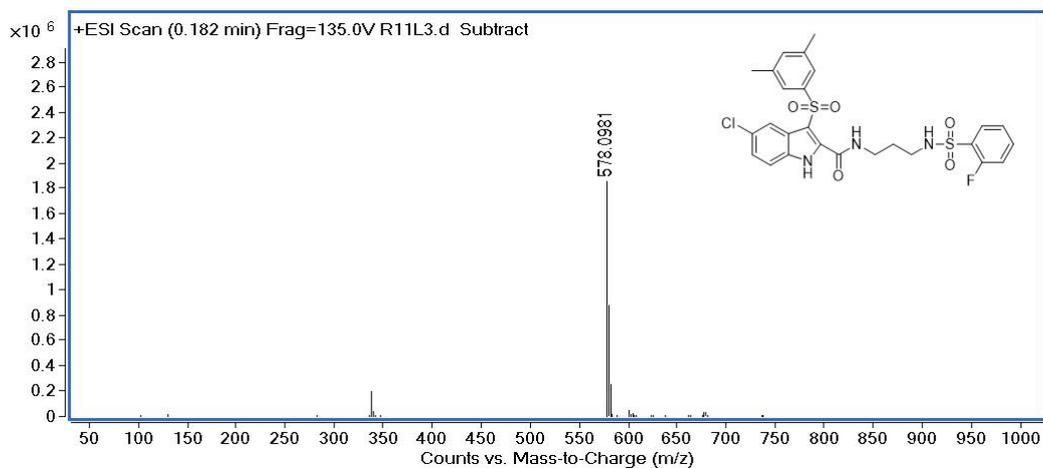
HRMS spectrum of R₁₀L₅



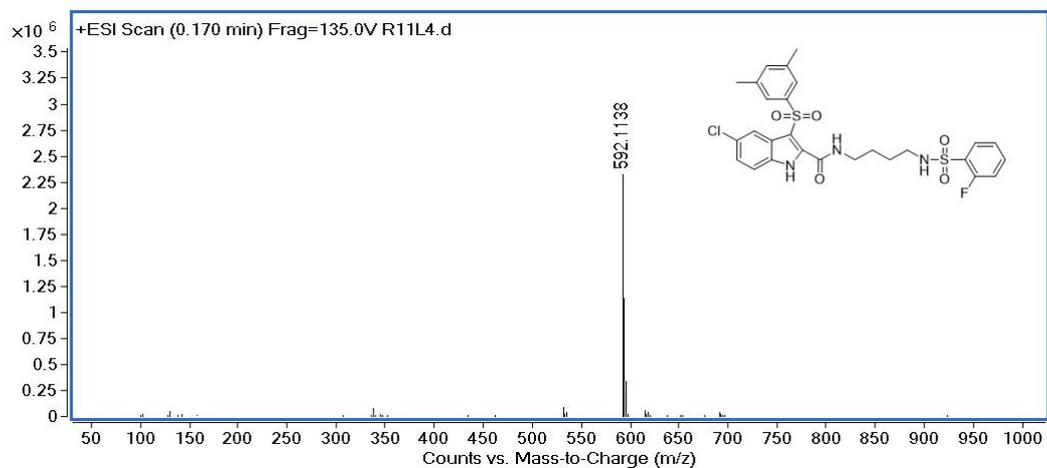
HRMS spectrum of R₁₁L₂



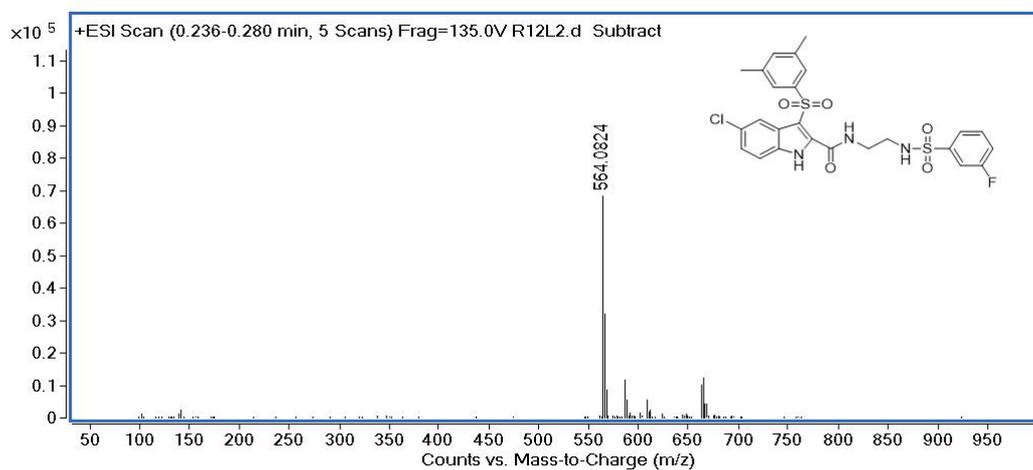
HRMS spectrum of R₁₁L₃



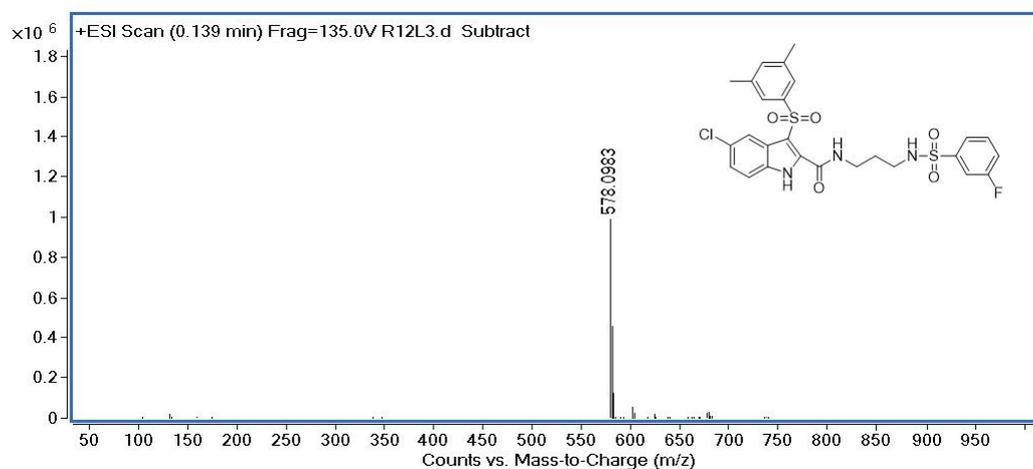
HRMS spectrum of R₁₁L₄



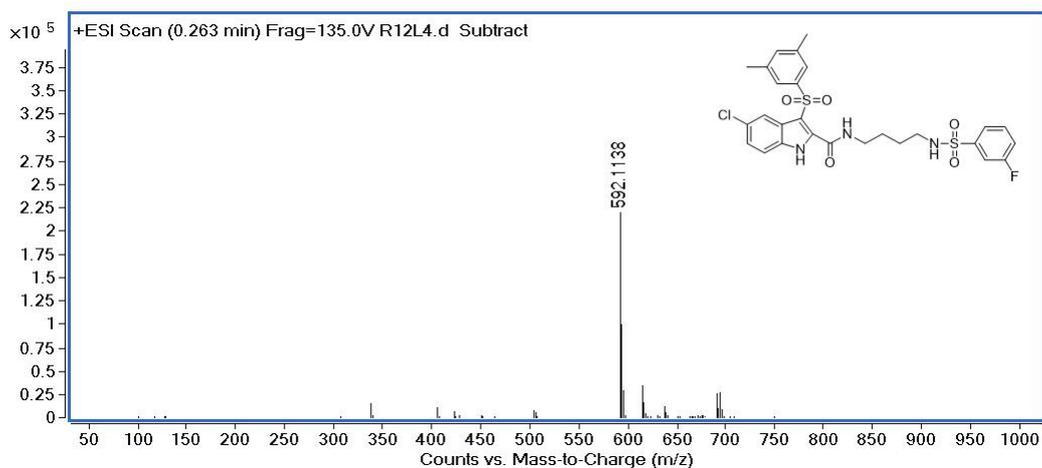
HRMS spectrum of R₁₂L₂



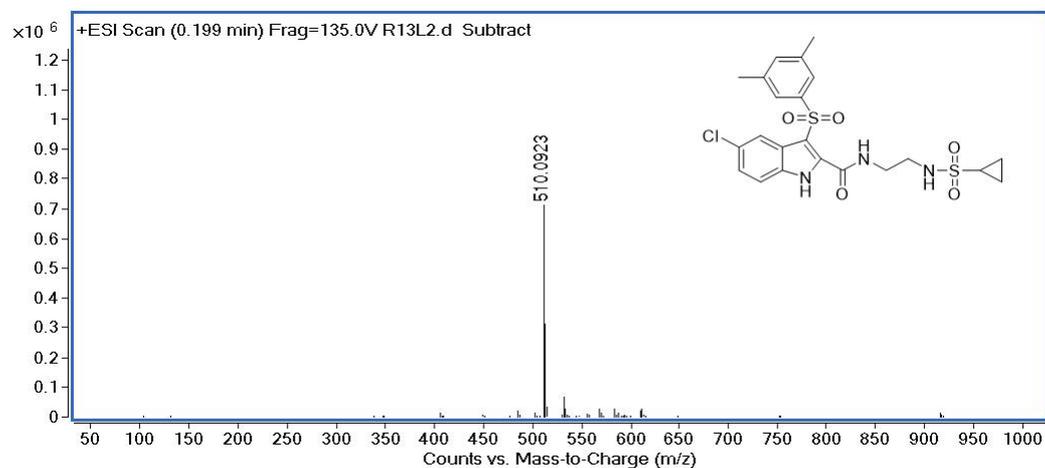
HRMS spectrum of R₁₂L₃



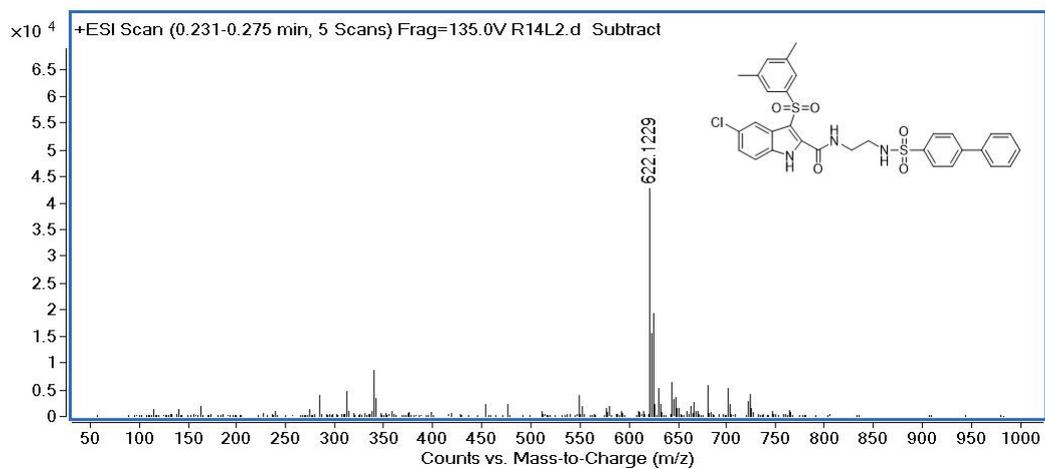
HRMS spectrum of R₁₂L₄



HRMS spectrum of R₁₃L₂

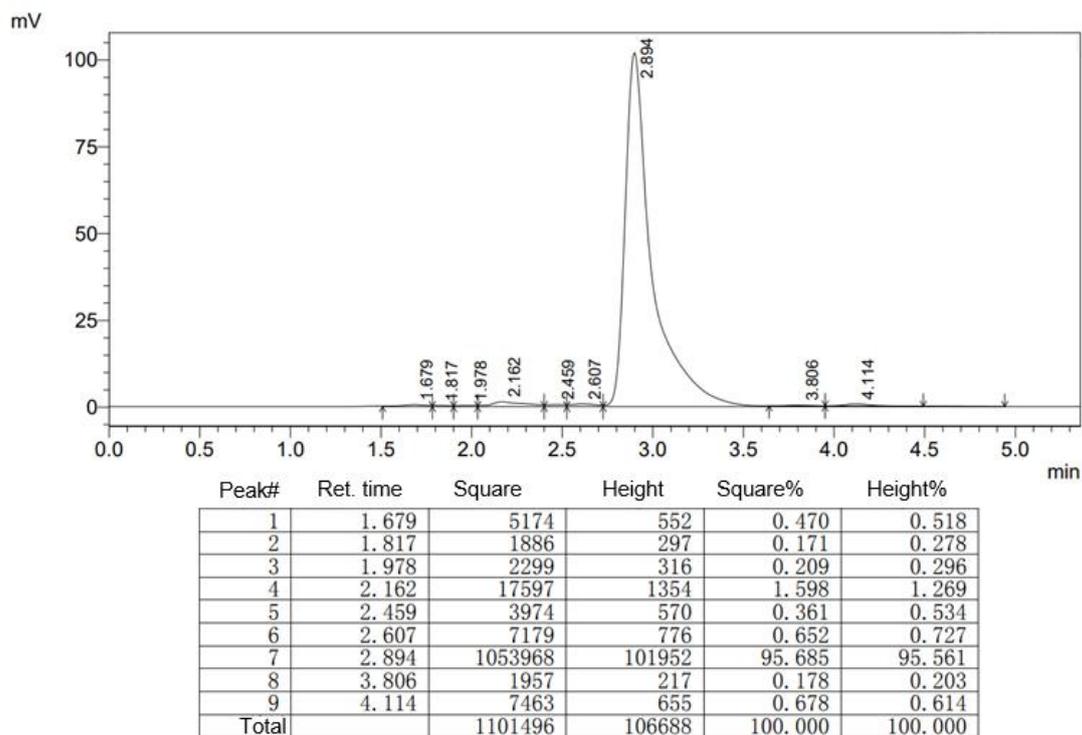


HRMS spectrum of R₁₄L₂

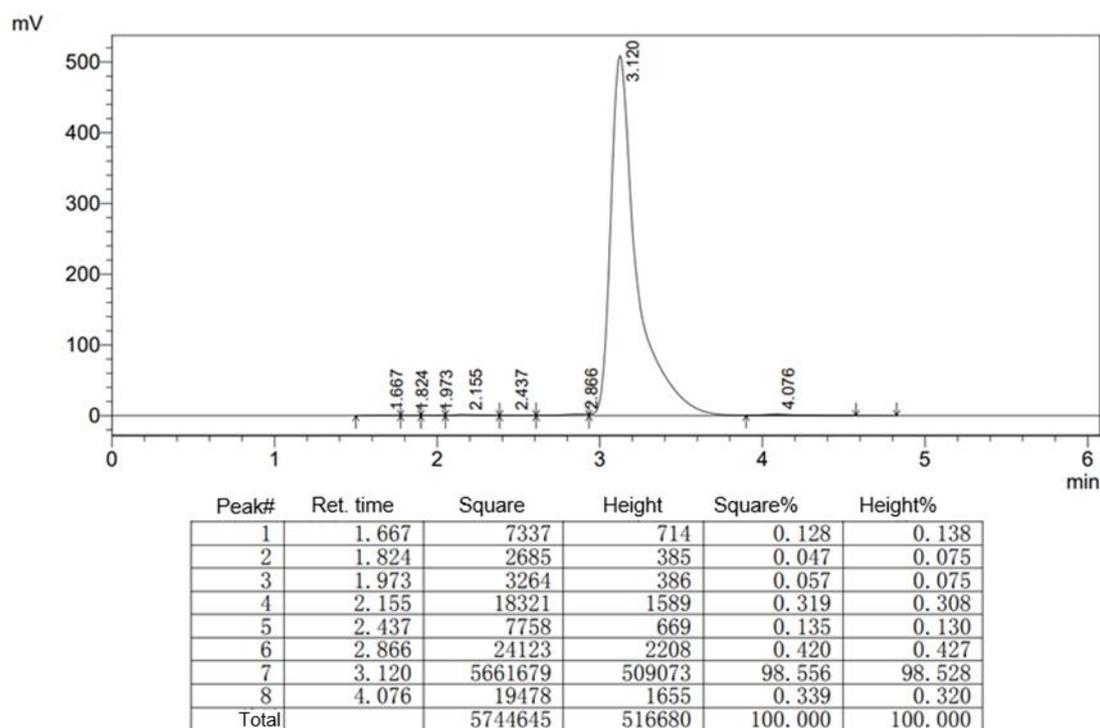


HPLC trace of representative final compounds

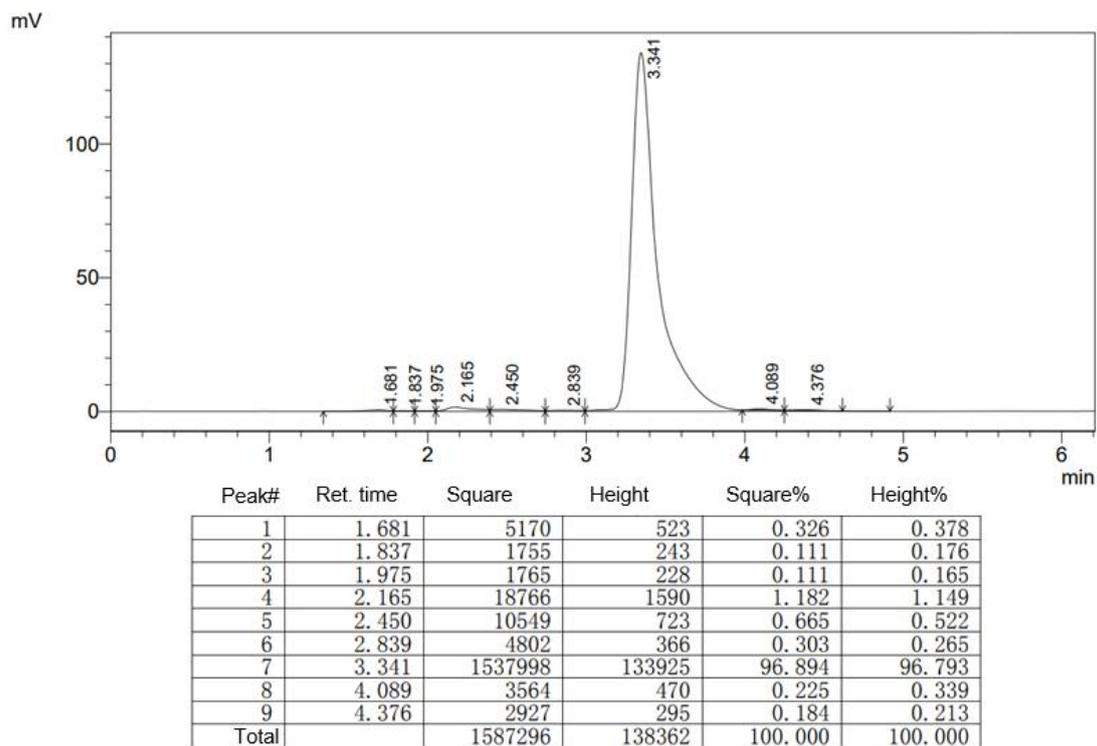
HPLC trace of R₂L₂



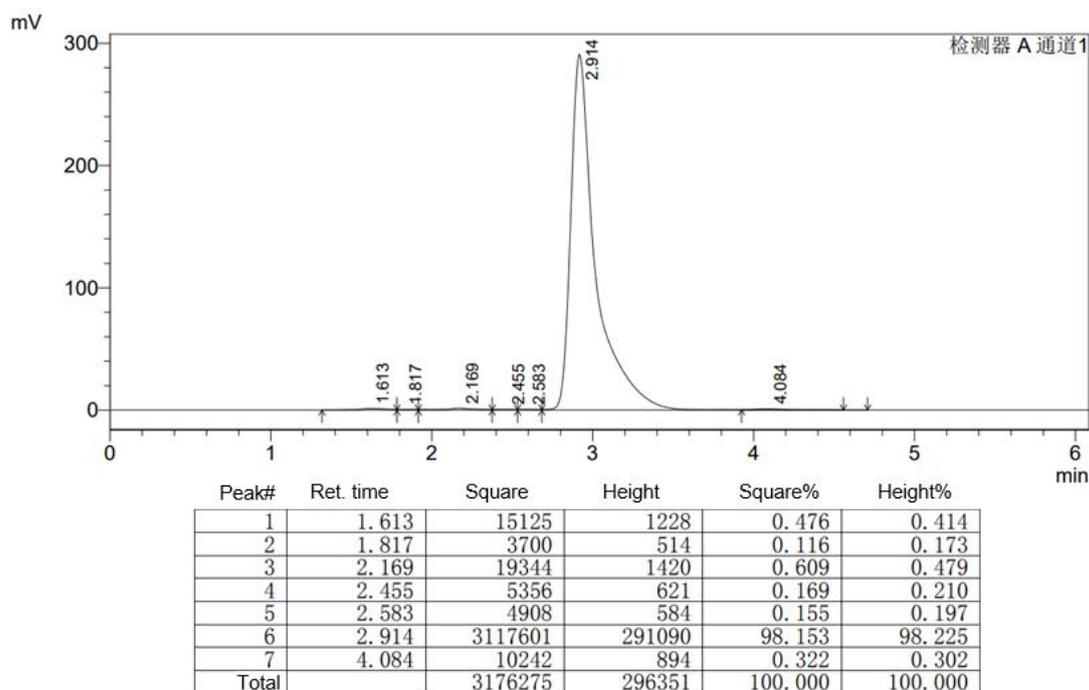
HPLC trace of R₂L₄



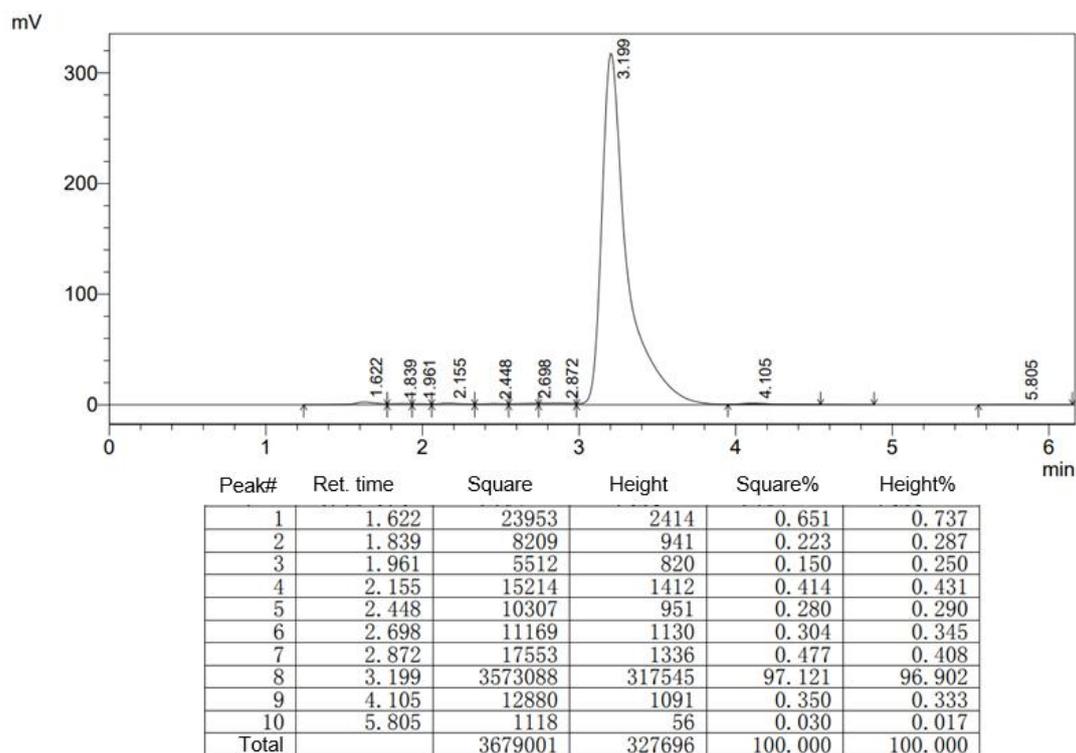
HPLC trace of R₂L₅



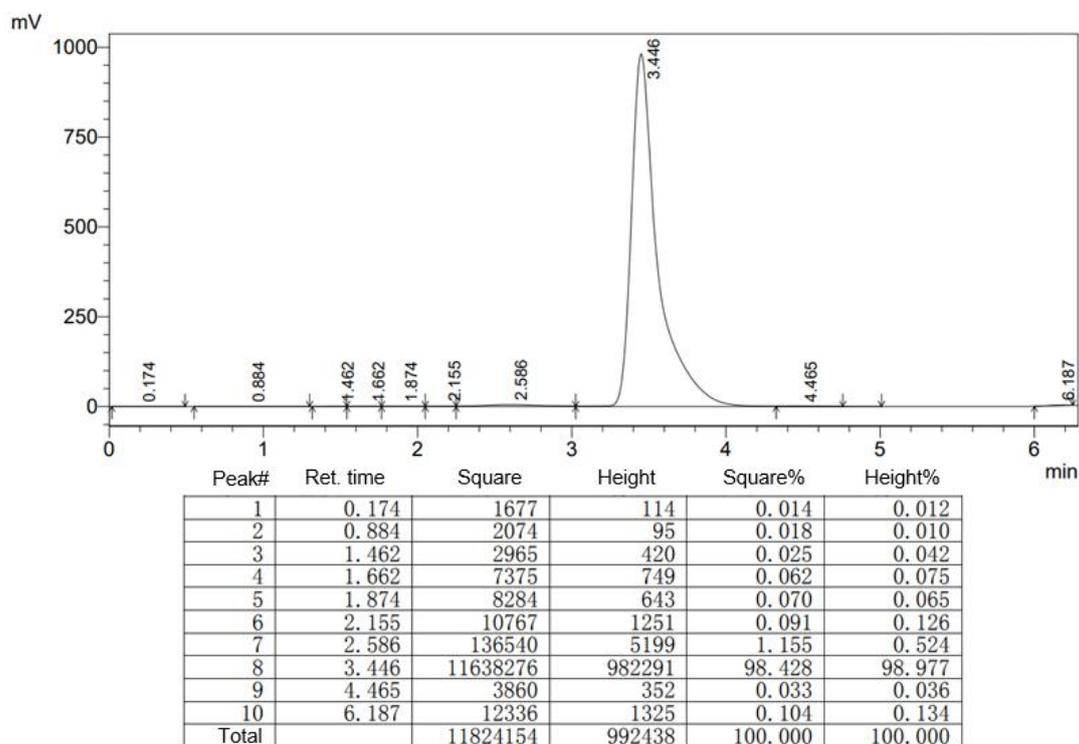
HPLC trace of R₃L₂



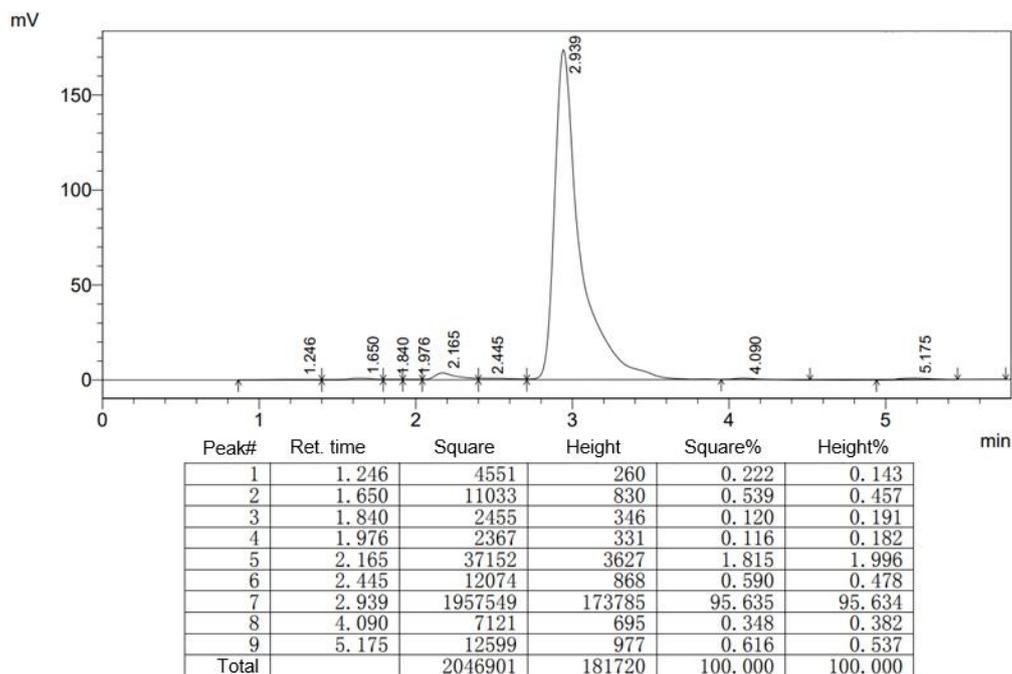
HPLC trace of R₃L₄



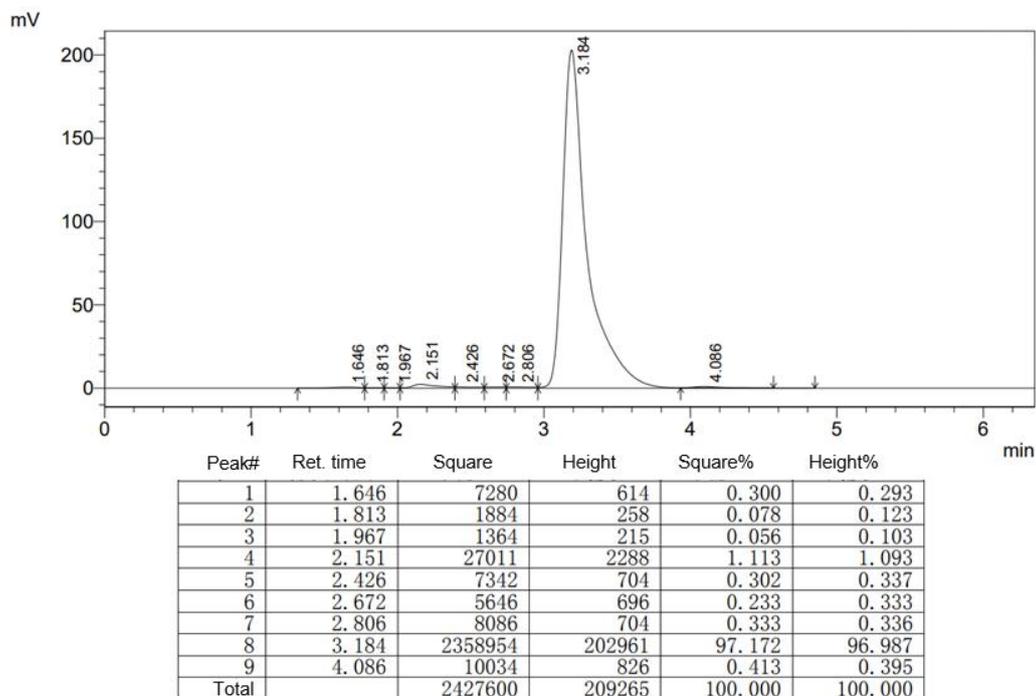
HPLC trace of R₃L₅



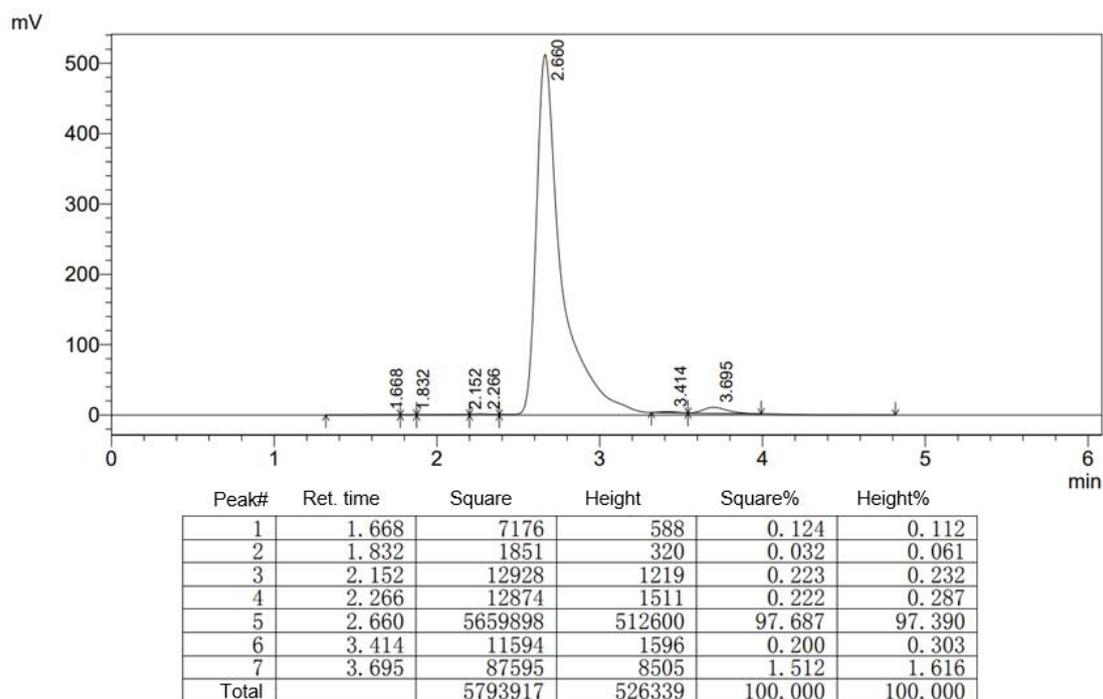
HPLC trace of R₄L₂



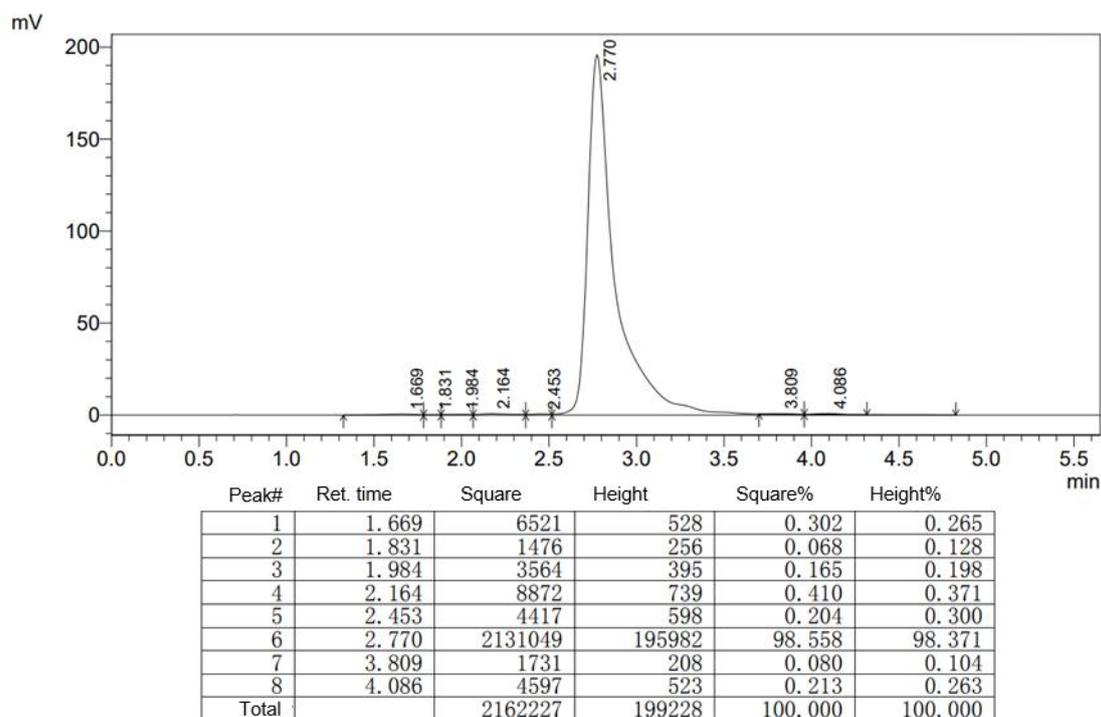
HPLC trace of R₄L₄



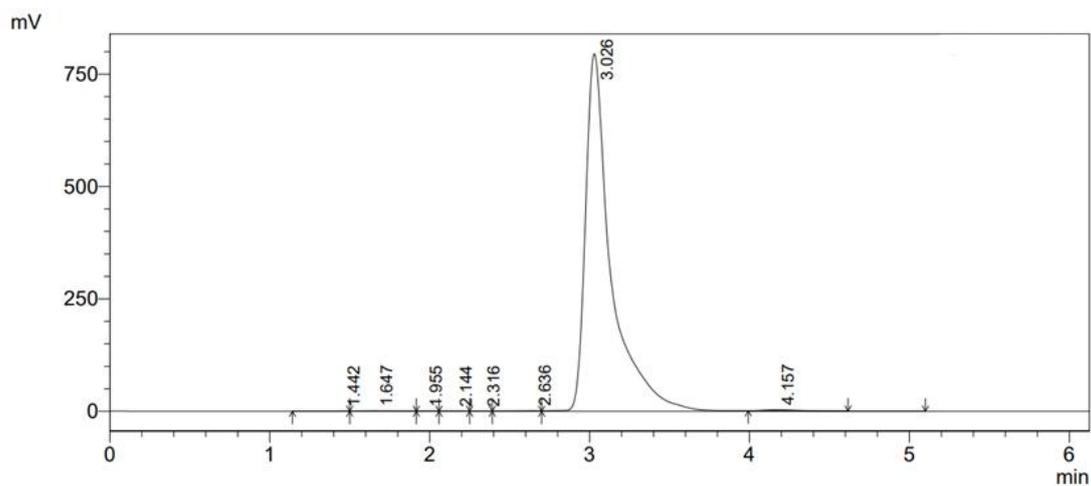
HPLC trace of R₅L₂



HPLC trace of R₅L₃

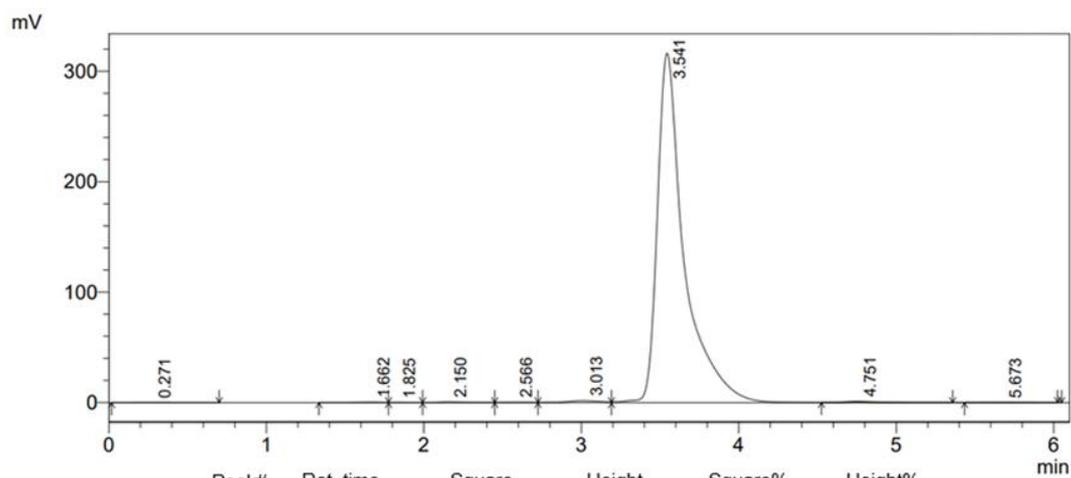


HPLC trace of R₅L₅



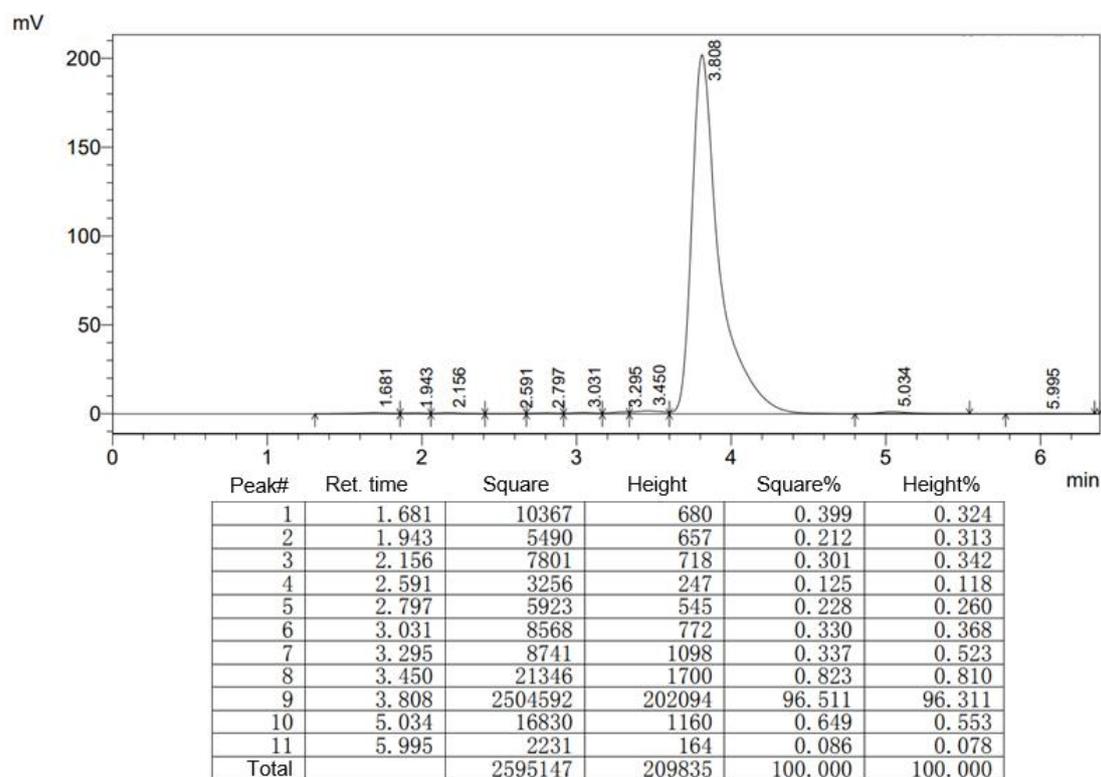
Peak#	Ret. time	Square	Height	Square%	Height%
1	1.442	1855	193	0.021	0.024
2	1.647	14058	844	0.158	0.105
3	1.955	3089	414	0.035	0.052
4	2.144	5075	573	0.057	0.072
5	2.316	3322	431	0.037	0.054
6	2.636	12766	1176	0.143	0.147
7	3.026	8837219	795004	99.161	99.220
8	4.157	34572	2616	0.388	0.326
Total		8911955	801252	100.000	100.000

HPLC trace of R₆L₂

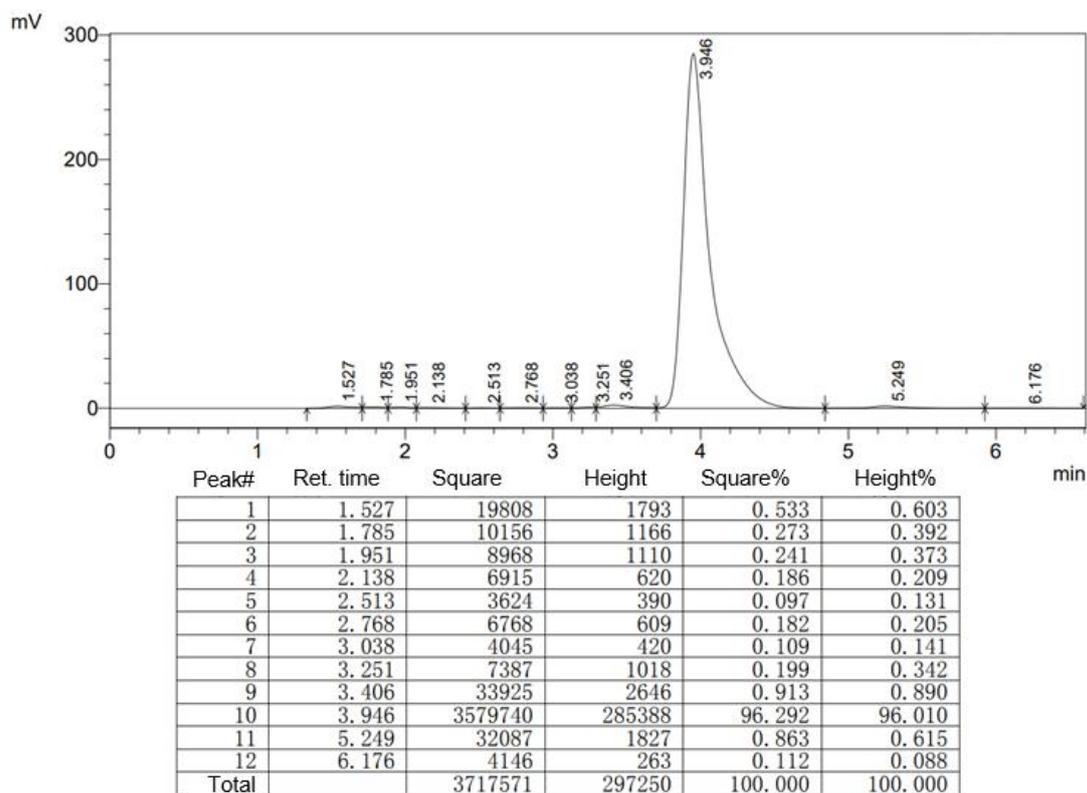


Peak#	Ret. time	Square	Height	Square%	Height%
1	0.271	1972	100	0.052	0.031
2	1.662	4085	421	0.107	0.131
3	1.825	1040	105	0.027	0.033
4	2.150	7837	675	0.205	0.210
5	2.566	4086	367	0.107	0.114
6	3.013	25929	1850	0.680	0.576
7	3.541	3751390	316291	98.335	98.498
8	4.751	15444	1076	0.405	0.335
9	5.673	3114	230	0.082	0.072
Total		3814897	321115	100.000	100.000

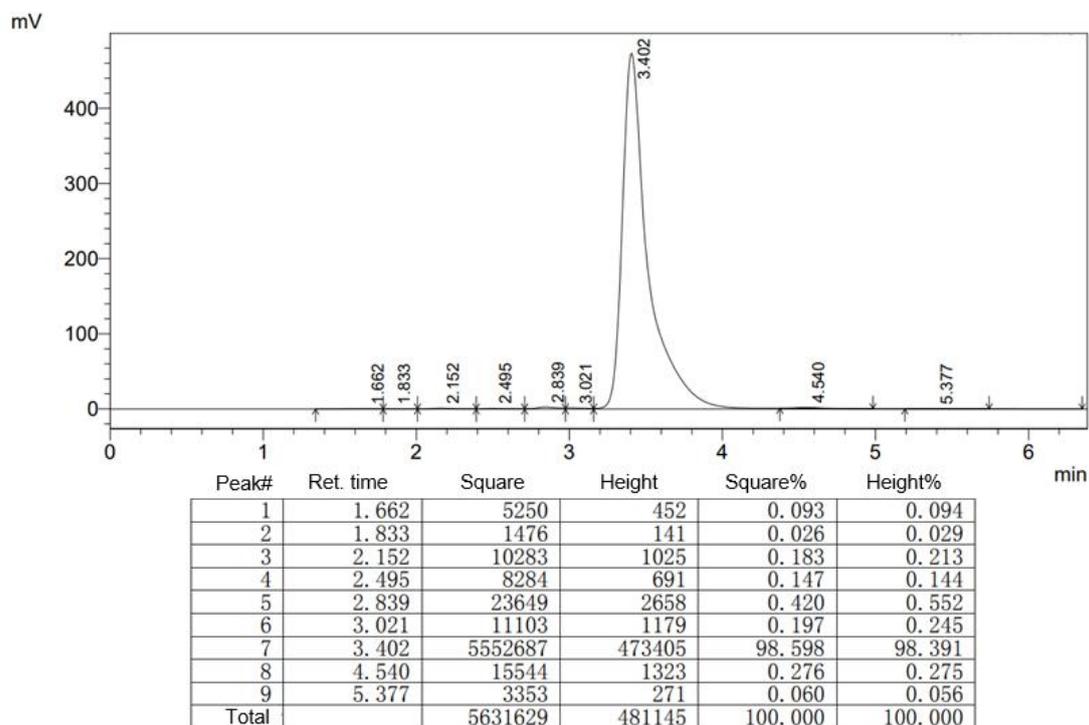
HPLC trace of R₆L₃



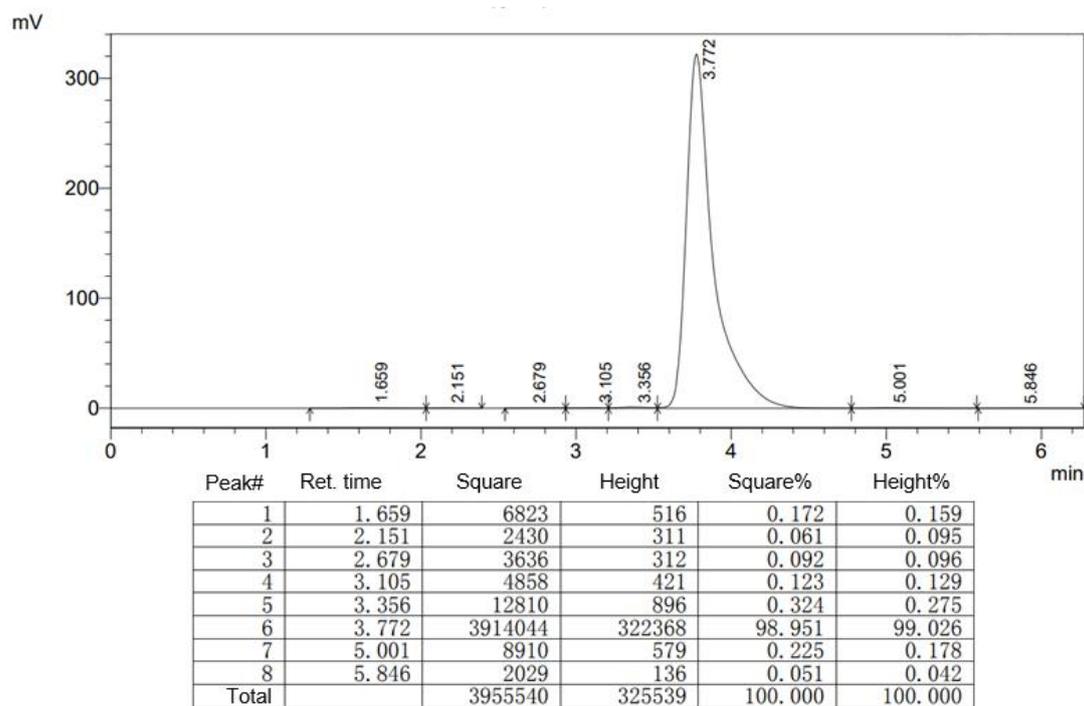
HPLC trace of R₆L₄



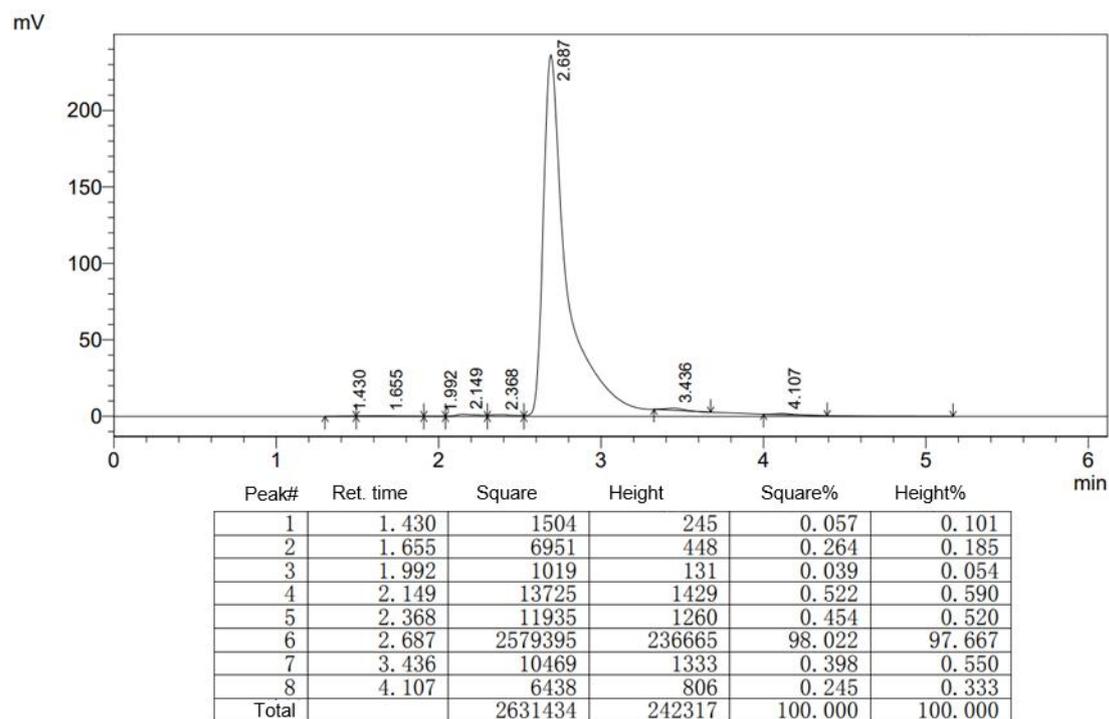
HPLC trace of R₇L₂



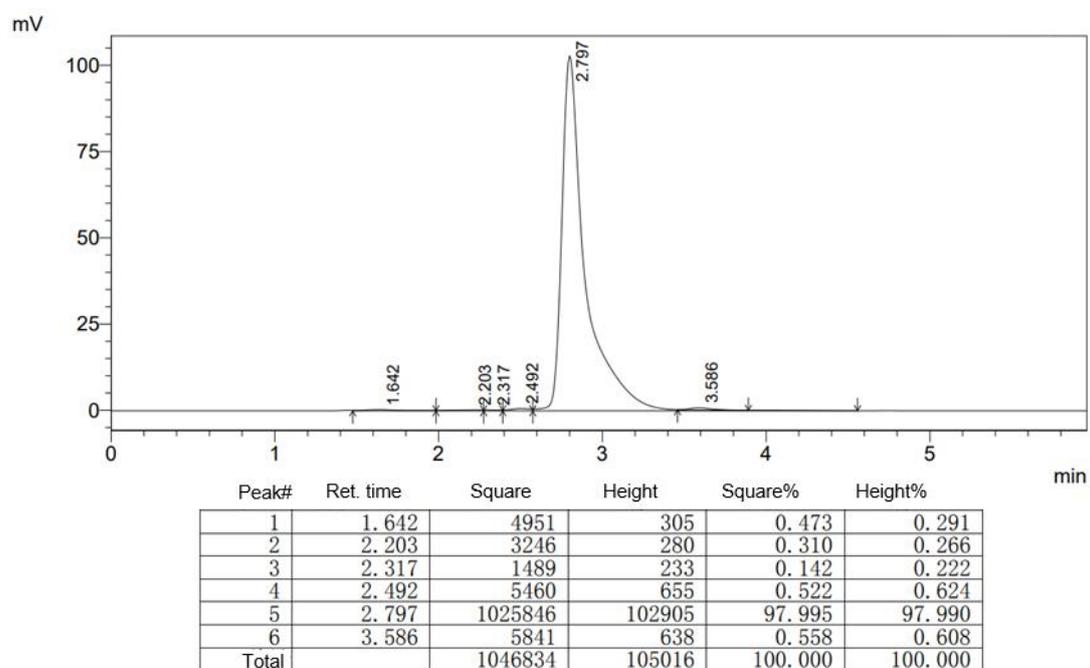
HPLC trace of R₇L₄



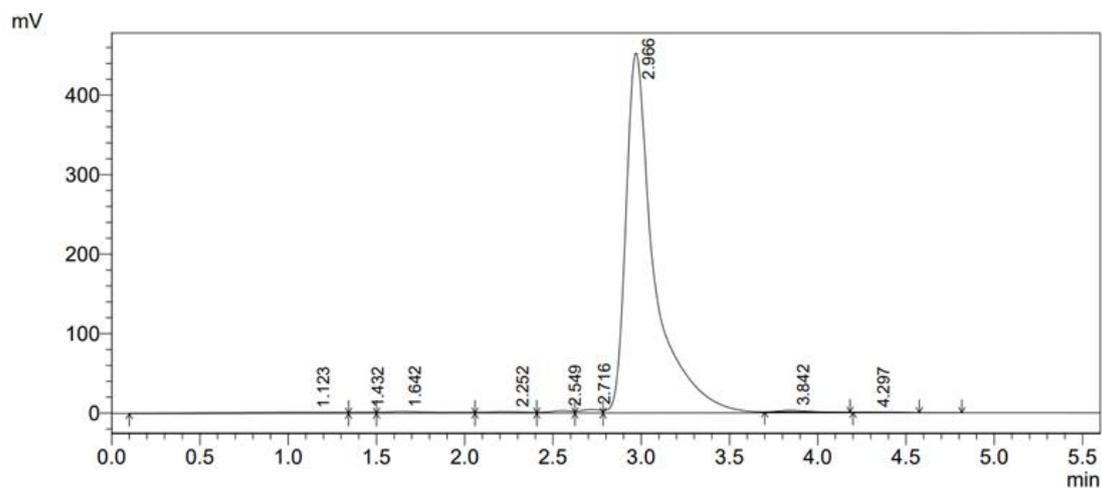
HPLC trace of R_8L_2



HPLC trace of R_8L_3

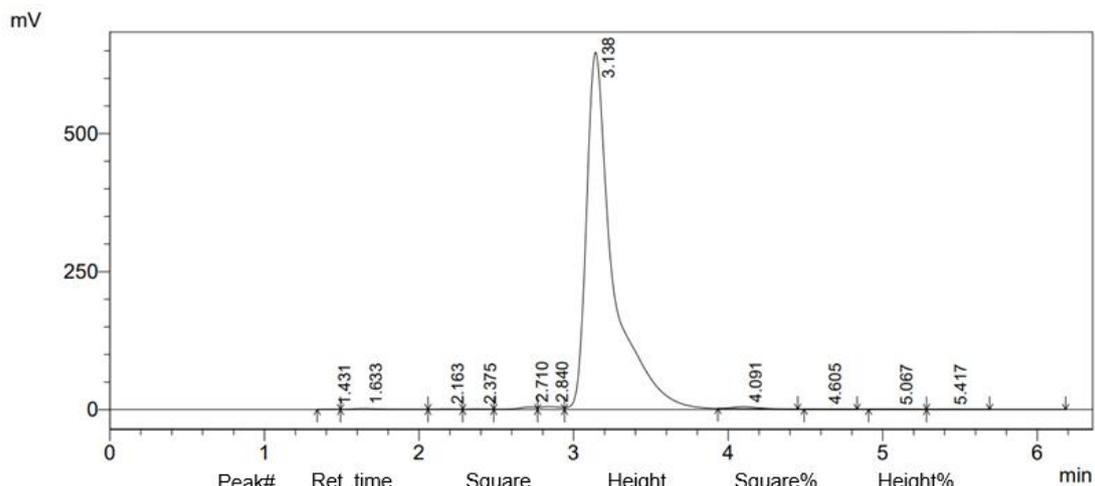


HPLC trace of R₈L₄



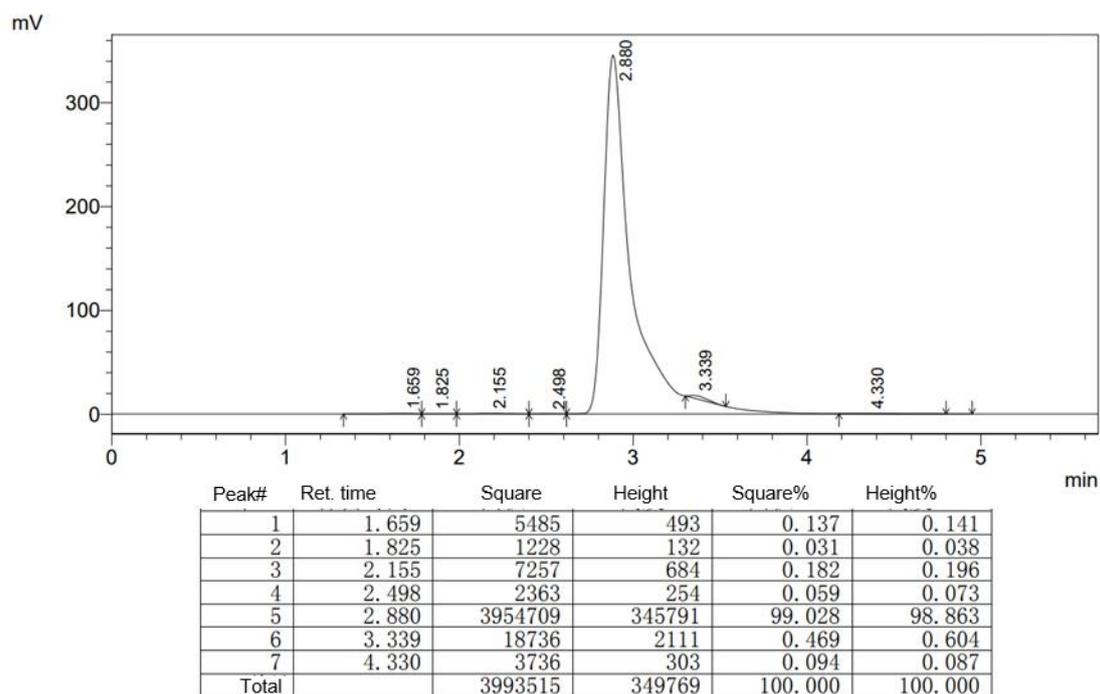
Peak#	Ret. time	Square	Height	Square%	Height%
1	1.123	58048	1236	1.086	0.263
2	1.432	12364	1387	0.231	0.296
3	1.642	46213	2052	0.865	0.437
4	2.252	29076	1758	0.544	0.375
5	2.549	28317	3074	0.530	0.656
6	2.716	34732	4400	0.650	0.938
7	2.966	5108807	452638	95.612	96.513
8	3.842	23002	2171	0.430	0.463
9	4.297	2704	274	0.051	0.058
Total		5343263	468990	100.000	100.000

HPLC trace of R₈L₅

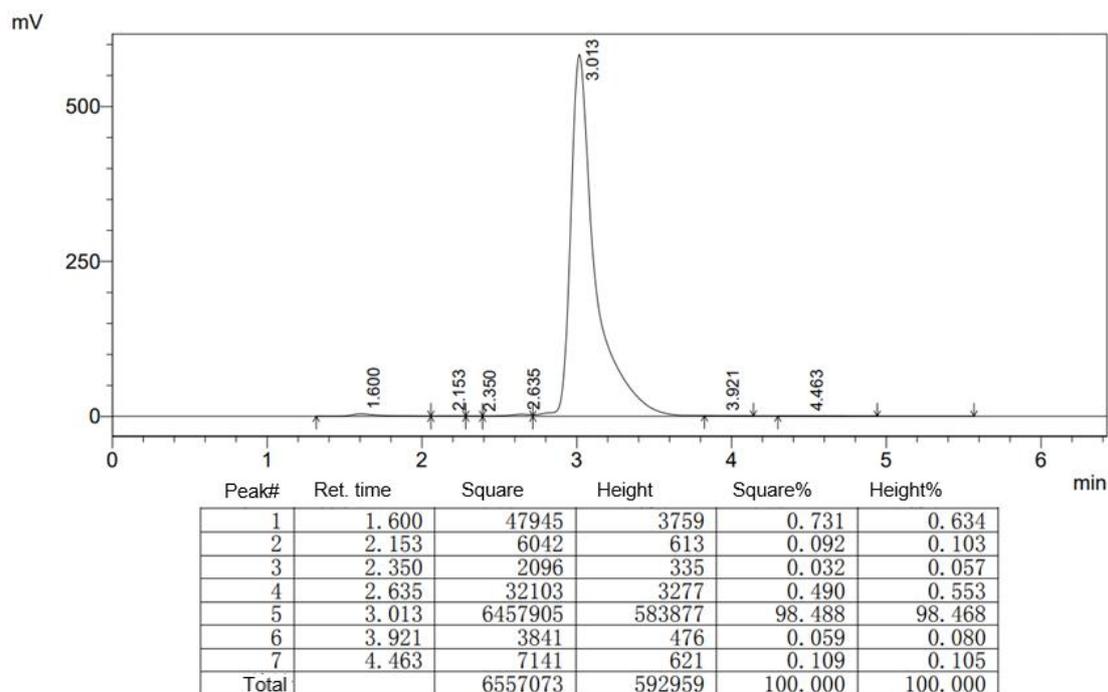


Peak#	Ret. time	Square	Height	Square%	Height%
1	1.431	2271	381	0.029	0.057
2	1.633	23404	1627	0.294	0.245
3	2.163	6964	750	0.087	0.113
4	2.375	9053	994	0.114	0.149
5	2.710	38322	4512	0.481	0.678
6	2.840	48300	5333	0.606	0.802
7	3.138	7795194	647362	97.811	97.319
8	4.091	39965	3668	0.501	0.551
9	4.605	3607	384	0.045	0.058
10	5.067	1400	109	0.018	0.016
11	5.417	1156	76	0.015	0.011
Total		7969637	665195	100.000	100.000

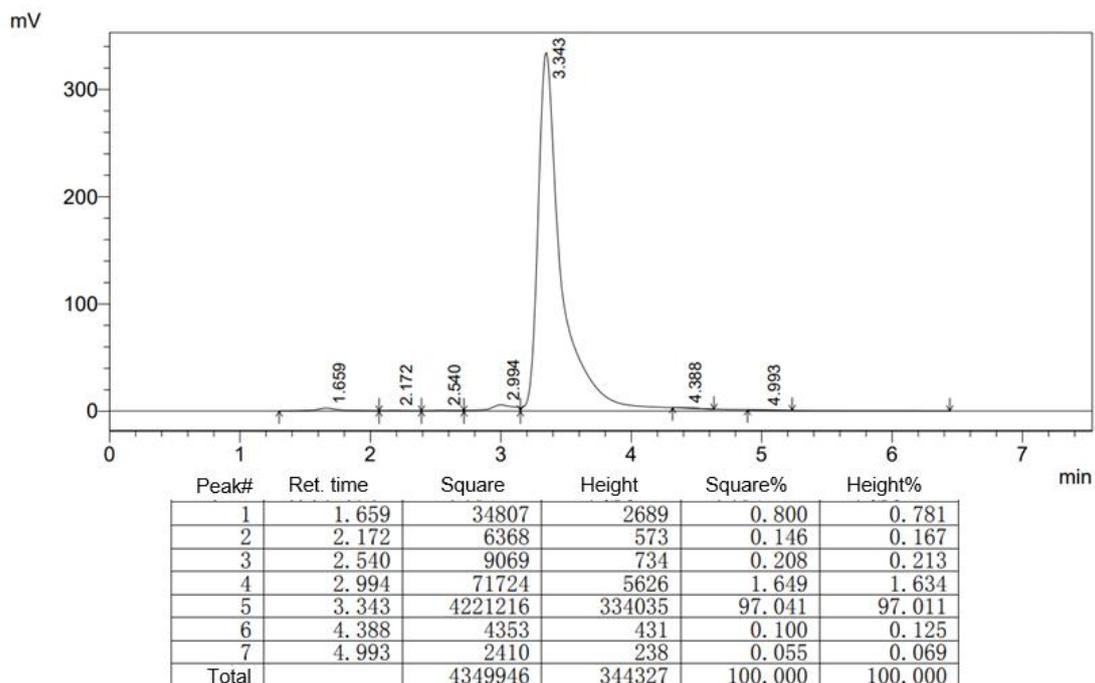
HPLC trace of R₉L₂



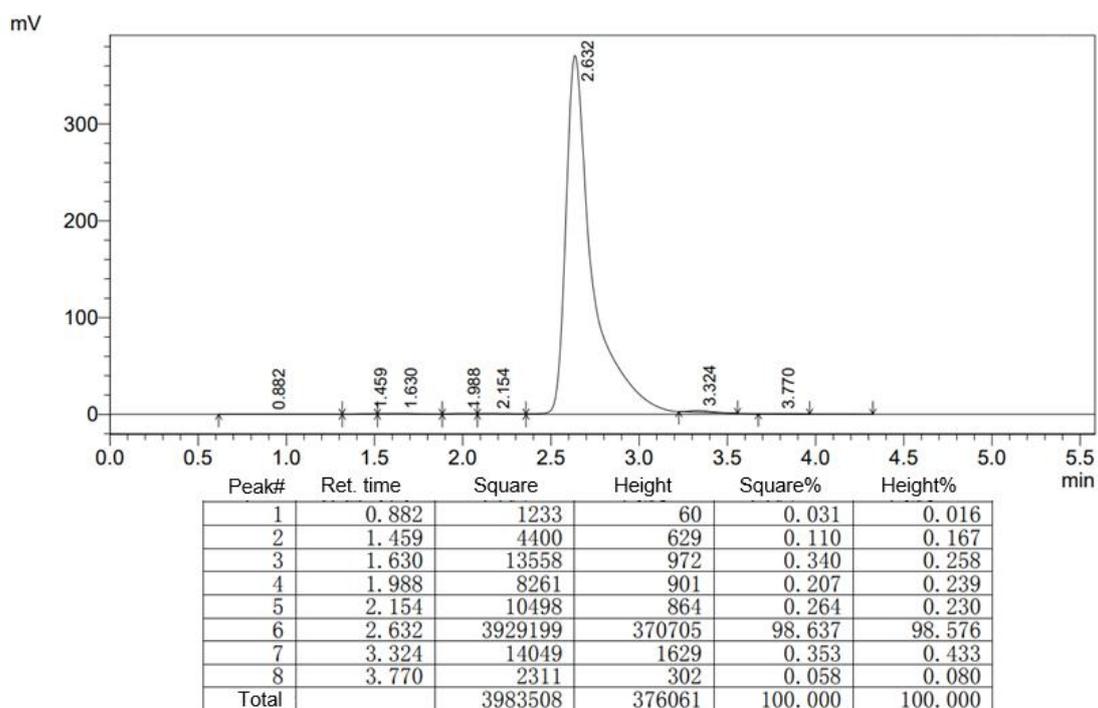
HPLC trace of R₉L₃



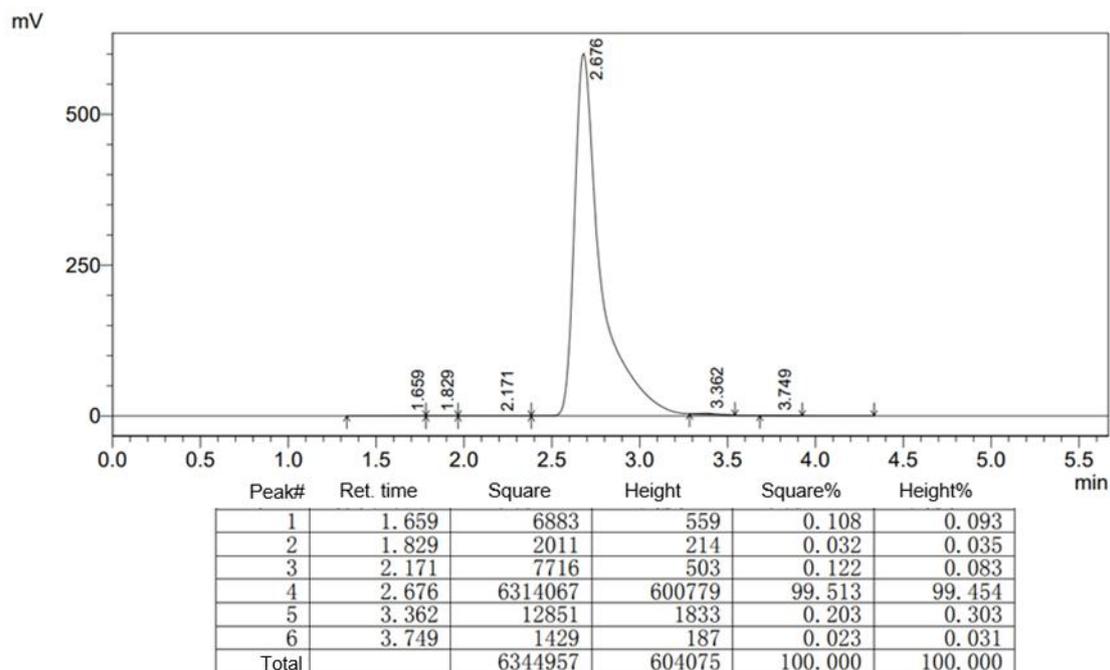
HPLC trace of R₉L₅



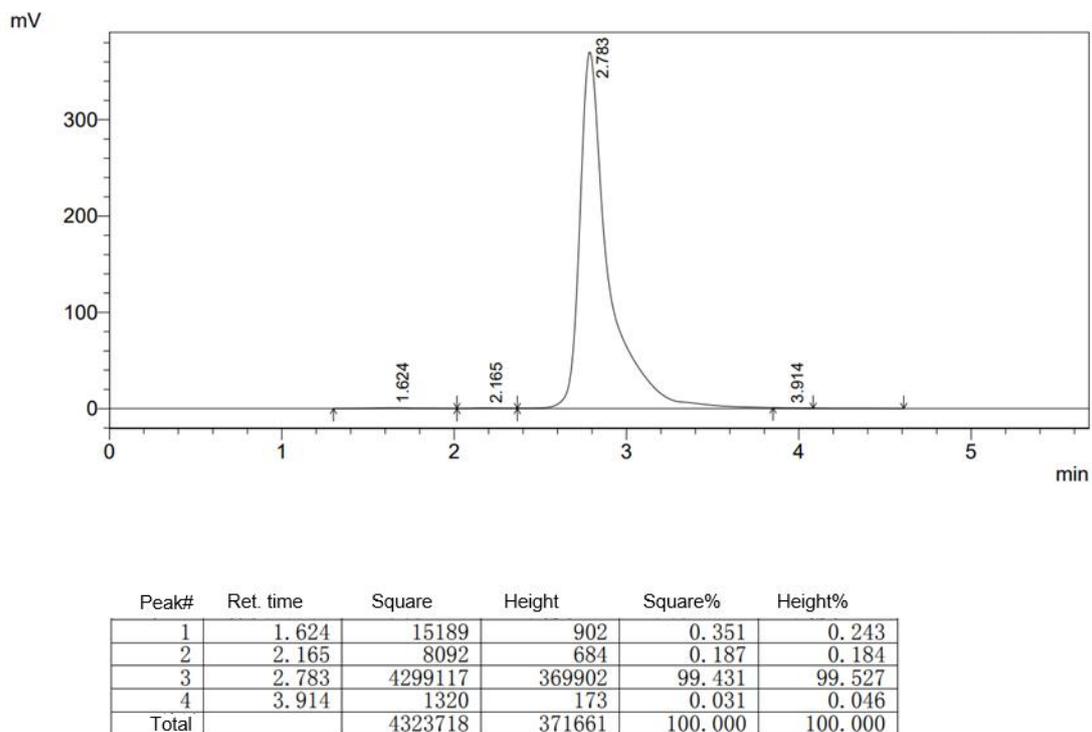
HPLC trace of R₁₀L₂



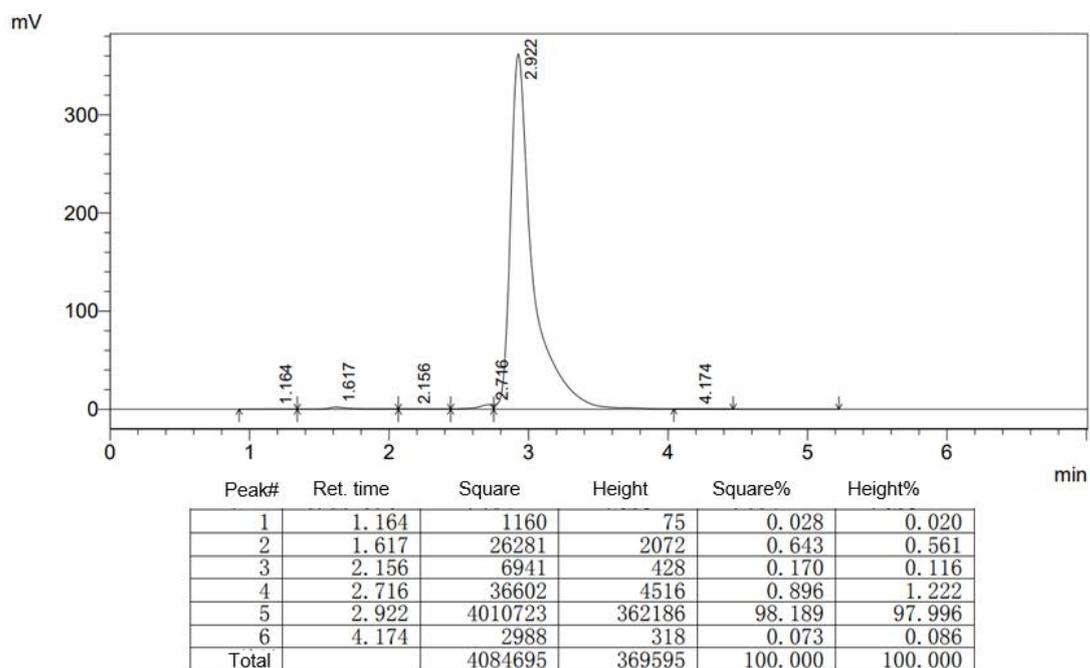
HPLC trace of $R_{10}L_3$



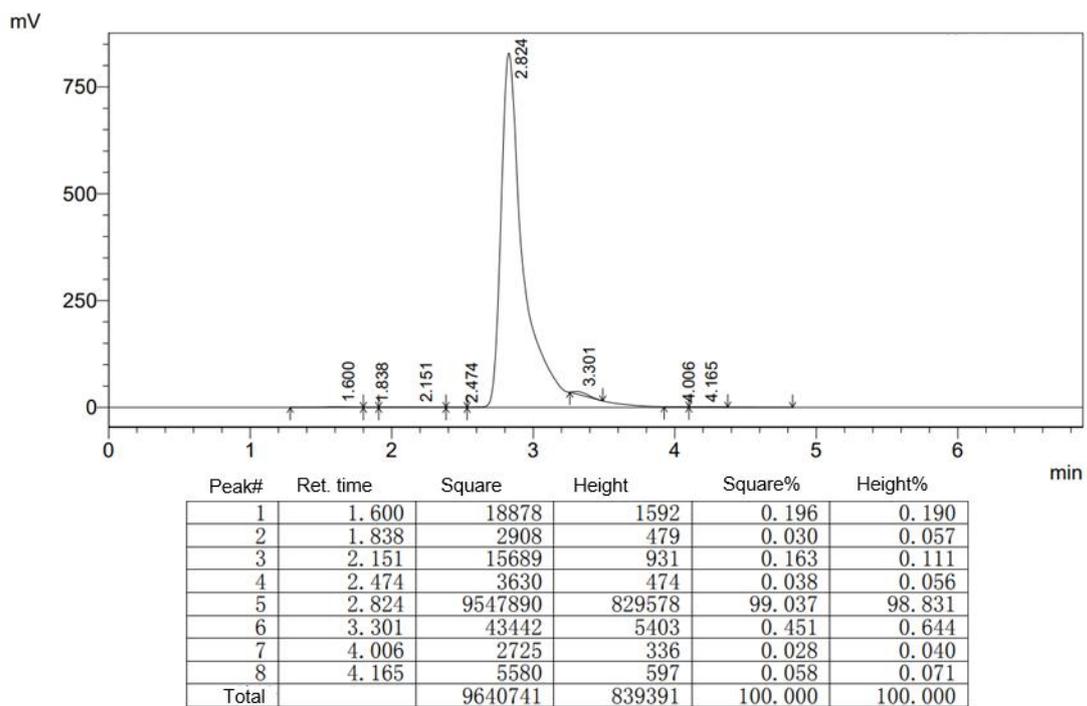
HPLC trace of $R_{10}L_4$



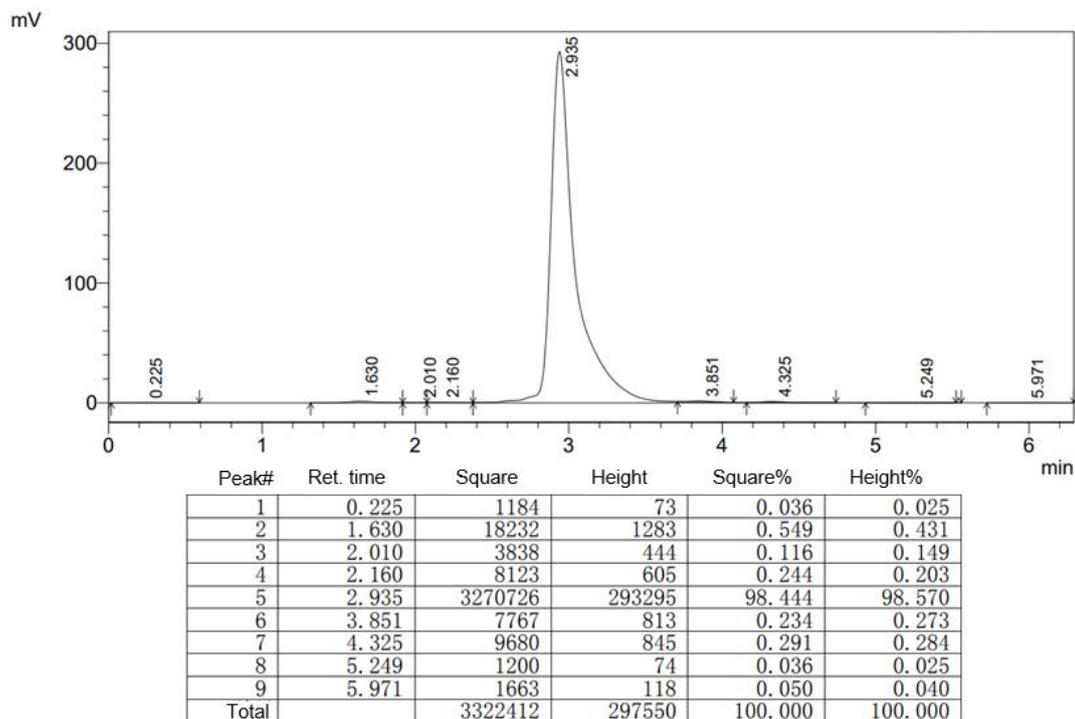
HPLC trace of R₁₀L₅



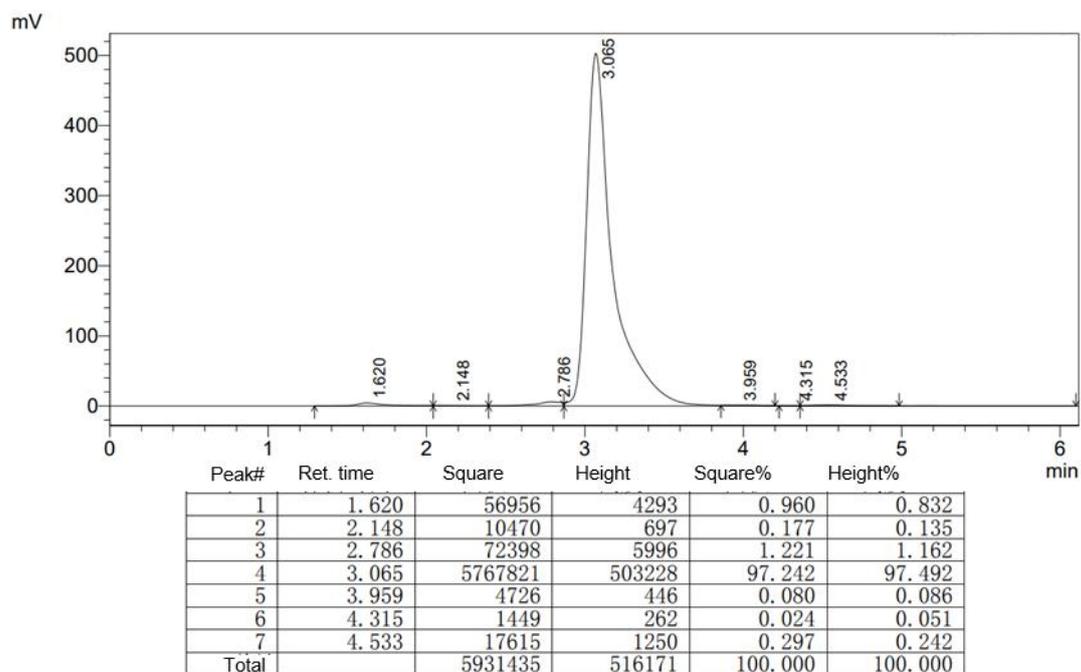
HPLC trace of R₁₁L₂



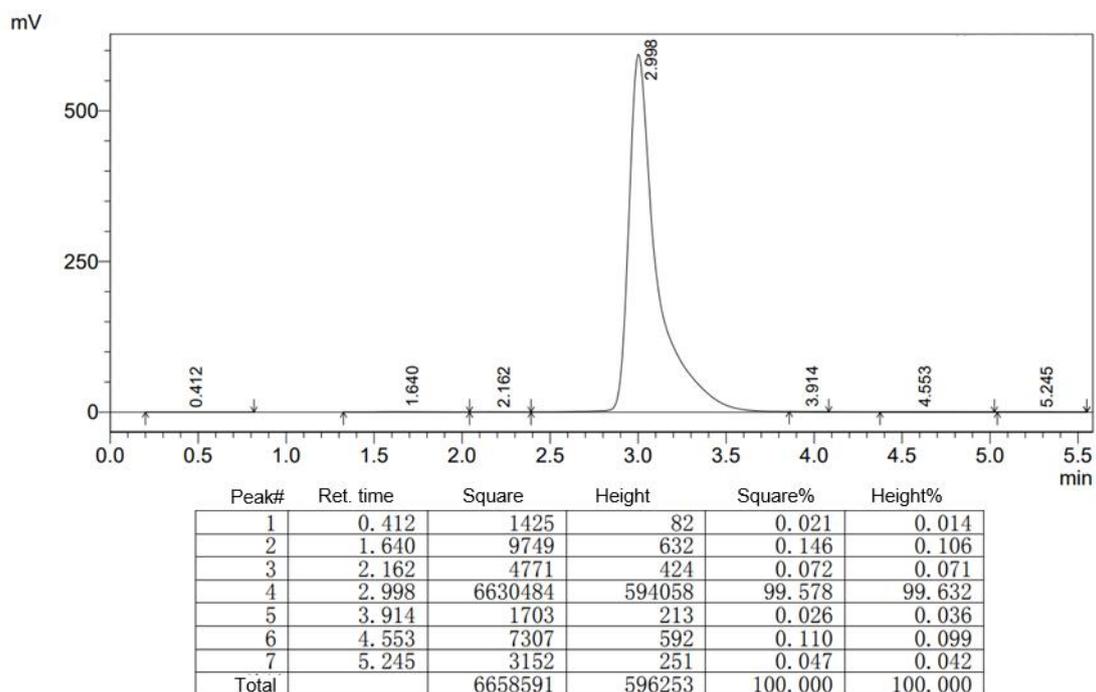
HPLC trace of $R_{11}L_3$



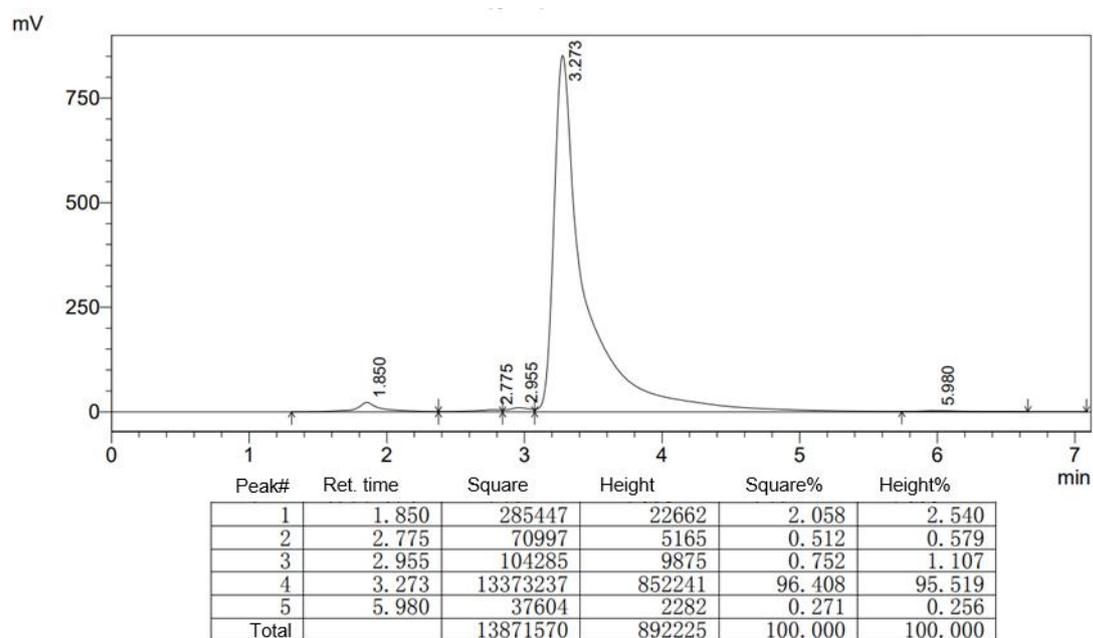
HPLC trace of $R_{11}L_4$



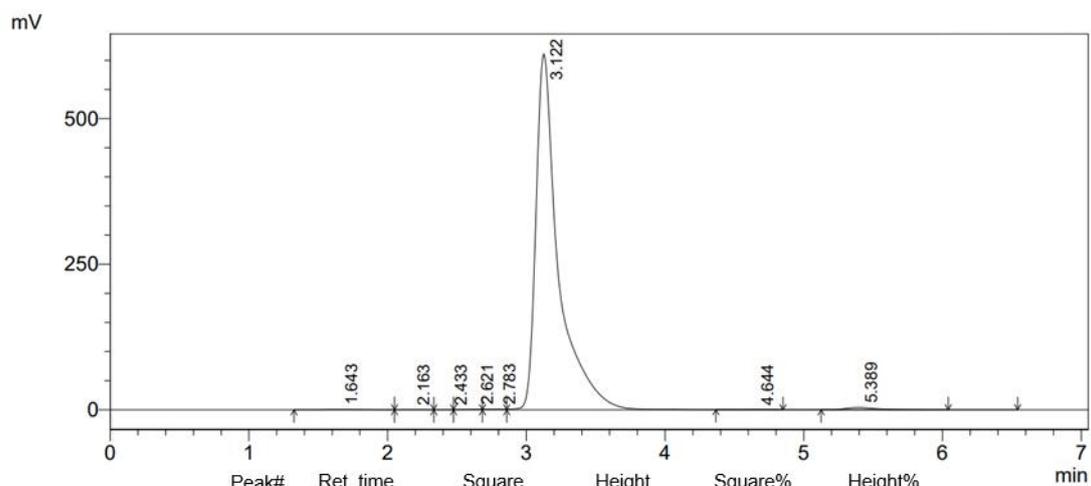
HPLC trace of $R_{12}L_2$



HPLC trace of $R_{12}L_4$



HPLC trace of $R_{13}L_2$



Peak#	Ret. time	Square	Height	Square%	Height%
1	1.643	10817	684	0.155	0.111
2	2.163	3441	346	0.049	0.056
3	2.433	1320	180	0.019	0.029
4	2.621	8013	995	0.115	0.161
5	2.783	11079	1152	0.159	0.186
6	3.122	6891356	611216	98.601	98.779
7	4.644	4071	353	0.058	0.057
8	5.389	59040	3848	0.845	0.622
Total		6989138	618774	100.000	100.000