

**S10 Table. Crawling speed of larvae of  $w^{III8}$  and homozygous for G3'  $TMD3$  mutations**

Genotype	Crawling speed ( $\pm$ SE) (mm/min)	Number
$w^{III8}$	$2.92 \pm 0.21$	20
G3'M <sub>TMD3</sub>	$0.52 \pm 0.046$ ***	20
G3'Q <sub>TMD3</sub>	$0.85 \pm 0.096$ ***	20
G3'S <sub>TMD3</sub>	$1.13 \pm 0.12$ ***	20

\*\*\* indicates significant difference relative to  $w^{III8}$  as determined by Student's *t*-test with SPSS 17.0 (SPSS Inc., Chicago, IL) when  $P < 0.001$ .