

Supplementary Table 1. Analysis of the reasons of long-term use of PPI and the combined use of anti-platelet agents between *Hp*-eradicated and control groups before and after propensity-score matching.

	All patients		<i>P</i> value	Propensity score-matched patients		<i>P</i> value
	Hp-eradicated group (%)	Control group (%)		Hp-eradicated group (%)	Control group (%)	
Reasons of taking PPI			0.043			0.118
GERD	25 (42.4)	4 (18.2)		7 (41.2)	2 (11.8)	
Others	34 (57.6)	18 (81.8)		10 (58.8)	15 (88.2)	
Anti-platelet agents			0.539			1.000
Yes	5 (6.2)	9 (8.6)		5 (8.1)	4 (6.5)	
No	76 (93.8)	96 (91.4)		57 (91.9)	58 (93.5)	

PPI, proton pump inhibitor; GERD, gastroesophageal reflux disease.

Supplementary Table 2. Analysis of immunohistochemical indicators between *Hp*-eradicated and control groups before and after propensity-score matching.

Indicator	All patients			Propensity score-matched patients		
	Hp-eradicated group (%)	Control group (%)	<i>P</i> value	Hp-eradicated group (%)	Control group (%)	<i>P</i> value
CKpan			1.000			1.000
+	50 (98.0)	82 (98.8)		38 (100.0)	45 (97.8)	
-	1 (2.0)	1 (1.2)		0 (0.0)	1 (2.2)	
HER2			0.650			0.183
+	18 (30.5)	34 (34.0)		12 (27.9)	24 (40.7)	
-	41 (69.5)	66 (66.0)		31 (72.1)	35 (59.3)	
Syn			0.436			0.077
+	13 (36.1)	15 (28.3)		10 (37.0)	5 (15.6)	
-	23 (63.9)	38 (71.7)		17 (63.0)	27 (84.4)	
CgA			0.190			0.033
+	19 (55.9)	22 (41.5)		15 (57.7)	9 (28.1)	
-	15 (44.1)	31 (58.5)		11 (42.3)	23 (71.9)	
SMA			0.888			0.300
+	14 (34.1)	22 (32.8)		13 (41.9)	14 (30.4)	
-	27 (65.9)	45 (67.2)		18 (58.1)	32 (69.6)	
S100			1.000			1.000
+	1 (1.7)	3 (3.2)		1 (2.4)	2 (3.7)	
-	57 (98.3)	90 (96.8)		41 (97.6)	52 (96.3)	
CD31			0.372			0.578
+	3 (5.1)	2 (2.1)		2 (4.7)	1 (1.8)	
-	56 (94.9)	93 (97.9)		41 (95.3)	55 (98.2)	
D2-40			0.559			0.441
+	2 (3.5)	1 (1.1)		1 (2.4)	0 (0.0)	
-	55 (96.5)	90 (98.9)		40 (97.6)	52 (100.0)	
P53			1.000			0.633
+	18 (90.0)	24 (85.7)		14 (93.3)	19 (86.4)	
-	2 (10.0)	4 (14.3)		1 (6.7)	3 (13.6)	
MUC2			0.343			0.305
+	3 (42.9)	11 (73.3)		(98.8)	10 (71.4)	
-	4 (57.1)	4 (26.7)		(98.8)	4 (28.6)	
MUC5AC			0.129			0.115
+	4 (50.0)	14 (87.5)		3 (50.0)	13 (86.7)	
-	4 (50.0)	2 (12.5)		3 (50.0)	2 (13.3)	
MUC6			0.077			0.155
+	4 (57.1)	14 (93.3)		3 (60.0)	13 (92.9)	
-	3 (42.9)	1 (6.7)		2 (40.0)	1 (7.1)	
CEA			1.000			1.000
+	3 (75.0)	9 (81.8)		3 (75.0)	7 (77.8)	
-	1 (25.0)	2 (18.2)		1 (25.0)	2 (22.2)	

Supplementary Table 3. Subgroup analysis of characteristics excluding HGIN between *Hp*-eradicated and control groups before and after propensity-score matching.

Characteristics	All patients (n=99)		<i>P</i> value	Propensity score-matched patients (n = 48)		<i>P</i> value
	<i>Hp</i> -eradicated group n=30 (%)	Control group n=69 (%)		<i>Hp</i> -eradicated group n=24 (%)	Control group n=24 (%)	
Sex			0.262			1.000
Male	26 (86.7)	53 (76.8)		20 (83.3)	21 (87.5)	
Female	4 (13.3)	16 (23.2)		4 (16.7)	3 (12.5)	
Age, yr	60.53±9.48	61.45±9.12	0.651	60.54±9.28	59.04±10.59	0.604
CCI	0.70±0.92	0.78±1.06	0.711	0.63±0.88	0.42±0.78	0.387
Time of taking PPI			<0.001			0.043
≤ 1 year	9 (30.0)	51 (73.9)		8 (33.3)	15 (62.5)	
> 1 year	21 (70.0)	18 (26.1)		16 (66.7)	9 (37.5)	
Mucosal atrophy			0.010			0.009
Mild	9 (30.0)	43 (62.3)		8 (33.3)	18 (75.0)	
Moderate	18 (60.0)	22 (31.9)		14 (58.3)	5 (20.8)	
Severe	3 (10.0)	4 (5.8)		2 (8.3)	1 (4.2)	
Mucosal map-like redness			<0.001			<0.001
Yes	26 (86.7)	10 (14.5)		20 (83.3)	5 (20.8)	
No	4 (13.3)	59 (85.5)		4 (16.7)	19 (79.2)	
Lesion size (mm)	15.00, 11.5	20.00, 13	0.069	12.00, 10	15.00, 8	0.299
Lesion range			0.259			1.000
≤ 20mm	23 (76.7)	45 (65.2)		19 (79.2)	19 (79.2)	
> 20mm	7 (23.3)	24 (34.8)		5 (20.8)	5 (20.8)	
Lesion location			0.676			1.000
Upper	5 (16.7)	11 (15.9)		3 (12.5)	2 (8.3)	
Middle	5 (16.7)	17 (24.6)		5 (20.8)	6 (25.0)	
Lower	20 (66.6)	41 (59.5)		16 (66.7)	16 (66.7)	
Lesion border			0.448			0.666
Clear	26 (86.7)	64 (92.8)		20 (83.3)	22 (91.7)	
Unclear	4 (13.3)	5 (7.2)		4 (16.7)	2 (8.3)	
Inflammation			0.582			1.000
Mild	2 (6.7)	2 (6.7)		2 (8.3)	1 (4.2)	
Moderate	28 (93.3)	67 (97.1)		22 (91.7)	23 (95.8)	
Activity			0.080			0.247
Mild	17 (56.7)	26 (37.7)		13 (54.2)	9 (37.5)	
Moderate	13 (43.3)	43 (62.3)		11 (45.8)	15 (62.5)	
Intestinal metaplasia			0.069			0.088
None	0 (0.0)	7 (10.1)		0 (0.0)	3 (12.5)	
Mild	6 (20.0)	22 (31.9)		5 (20.8)	6 (25.0)	

Moderate	24 (80.0)	38 (55.1)		19 (79.2)	13 (54.2)	
Severe	0 (0.0)	2 (2.9)		0 (0.0)	2 (8.3)	
Type [†]			0.182			0.051
WDA	13 (43.4)	24 (34.8)		12 (50.0)	10 (41.6)	
MDA	15 (50.0)	28 (40.6)		4 (16.7)	12 (50.0)	
PDA	1 (3.3)	13 (18.8)		4 (16.7)	1 (4.2)	
SRCC	1 (3.3)	4 (5.8)		4 (16.7)	1 (4.2)	
Differentiation			0.05			0.137
Well	28 (93.3)	53 (76.8)		22 (91.7)	17 (70.8)	
Poor	2 (6.7)	16 (23.2)		2 (8.3)	7 (29.2)	
Ki-67 index			0.197			0.429
<50%	19 (28.4)	11 (42.3)		9 (45.0)	8 (33.3)	
≥50%	48 (71.6)	15 (57.7)		11 (55.0)	16 (66.7)	

[†]HGIN, high-grade intraepithelial neoplasia; WDA, well-differentiated adenocarcinoma; MDA, moderately differentiated adenocarcinoma; PDA, poorly differentiated adenocarcinoma; SRCC, signet ring cell carcinoma.

Supplementary Table 4. Analysis of PPI usage time in different gastric mucosal backgrounds in *Hp*-eradicated group.

Time of taking PPI	≤1 year (%)	>1 year (%)	<i>P</i> value
Mucosal atrophy			0.882
Mild	8 (36.4)	24 (40.7)	
Moderate	11 (50.0)	29 (49.1)	
Severe	3 (13.6)	6 (10.2)	
Inflammation			1.000
Mild	1 (4.5)	4 (6.8)	
Moderate	21 (95.5)	55 (93.2)	
Activity			0.417
Mild	12 (54.5)	38 (64.4)	
Moderate	10 (45.5)	21 (35.6)	
Intestinal metaplasia			0.237
None	1 (4.6)	2 (3.4)	
Mild	3 (13.6)	19 (32.2)	
Moderate	18 (81.8)	36 (61.0)	
Severe	0 (0.0)	2 (3.4)	