SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION Koncina et al.

IL1R1⁺ cancer-associated fibroblasts drive tumor development and immunosuppression in colorectal cancer

Koncina E.^{1*}, Nurmik M.^{1*}, Pozdeev V.I.^{1*}, Gilson C.¹, Tsenkova M.¹, Begaj R.¹, Stang S²., Gaigneaux A.¹, Weindorfer C.², Rodriguez F.¹, Schmoetten M.¹, Klein E.¹, Karta J.¹, Atanasova V.S.², Grzyb K.³, Ullmann P¹., Halder R.³, Hengstschläger M.², Graas J.⁴, Augendre V.⁵, Karapetyan Y.⁶, Kerger L.⁷, Zuegel N.⁷, Skupin A.³, Haan S.¹, Meiser J.⁸, Dolznig H.^{2\$}, Letellier E.^{1\$#}

¹Molecular Disease Mechanisms Group, Department of Life Sciences and Medicine, University of Luxembourg, Belval, Luxembourg

²Center for Pathobiochemistry and Genetics, Medical University of Vienna, Austria

³Luxembourg Centre for Systems Biomedicine, University of Luxembourg, Belval, Luxembourg ⁴Clinical and Epidemiological Investigation Center, Department of Population Health,

Luxembourg Institute of Health, Luxembourg

5National Center of Pathology, Laboratoire National de Santé, Luxembourg

6Integrated BioBank of Luxembourg, Dudelange, Luxembourg

⁷Department of Surgery, Centre Hospitalier Emile Mayrisch, Esch-sur-Alzette, Luxembourg ⁸Cancer Metabolism Group, Department of Cancer Research, Luxembourg Institute of Health, Luxembourg, Luxembourg

\$correspondence to: Elisabeth Letellier, <u>elisabeth.letellier@uni.lu</u> and Helmut Dolznig, <u>helmut.dolznig@meduniwien.ac.at</u>

<u>#lead author:</u> Elisabeth Letellier, <u>elisabeth.letellier@uni.lu</u>

*These authors contributed equally



p=0.005







Nishida

Rupp

558

7898

5506

Epithelium Stroma

11998

70884

24442

d

Supplementary Figure 1 - Expression of the IL1 pathway members in CRC. a Proportion of cells in normal and tumor tissue in each dataset (left barchart) and number of total cells as well as normal and tumor fibroblasts identified in each of the 3 scRNA-Seg datasets (right table). b Components of the IL-1-family showing the three receptors IL1R1, IL1RAP and IL1R2 including their functional characteristics, both ligands IL-1α and IL-1β as well as the IL1RN antagonist. c Gene expression of IL-1-family members in tumor stroma and tumor epithelium in the Calon (n=6), Nishida (n=13), and Rupp (n=26) datasets. Statistical differences were determined using two-sided paired t-tests with Holm's correction for multiple comparisons (***, p < 0.001). d IL1R1 expression in primary cultures of patient derived CAFs and tumor spheroids (from P4 and P20, as well as the commercially available CAF05 cell line). Values represent calibrated normalized relative quantities (CNRQ, log2). e Correlation between the ESTIMATE stromal score and IL1R1 expression in the n=624 human TCGA CRC samples. The Pearson's coefficient r and p-value are shown. f Expression of IL1R1 in TCGA CRC patients (n=510) according to their CMS subtype. Statistical differences were determined using an ANOVA followed by Holm's adjusted two-sided pairwise t-tests (***, p < 0.001; brackets show the significantly different pairs). The horizontal lines show the median. g Expression of IL-1 family genes in the different cell types from normal (N) and tumor (T) tissue in the three scRNA-seq datasets (CLZ, Lee and Qian). The heatmap color gradient shows the relative expression (mean of scaled normalized counts) and the bubble size shows the percentage of expressing cells. h IL1R1 expression measured by flow cytometry in CAF cultures isolated from 3 distinct patients (characteristics in Supplementary Table 3). i NFkB target genes expression in NFs and CAFs from the GSE198697 dataset (matched NF/CAF cultures from n=3 patients). Number of patients per dataset in panels a and g is reported in Supplementary Figure 1a. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.

С

Vormalized expression (log₂)

=0.01

Supplementary Figure 2



Supplementary Figure 2 – Single cell sequencing analysis of CAF subtypes in CRC. a UMAP plot showing the individual cell clusters identified in CAFs from the three scRNA-seq datasets (CLZ, Lee and Qian). **b** The different clusters were grouped into myCAF and iCAF based on the expression profile of canonical markers. Expression of *IL1R1* was used to further distinguish IL1R1⁺ iCAFs from the remaining iCAF clusters. The heatmap color gradient shows the relative expression (mean of scaled normalized counts) and the bubble size the percentage of expressing cells. **c** UMAP plot showing the main cell types identified in the integrated (Cole, Zhang, Lee-SMC, Lee-KUL3 and Qian) dataset (left) and the distribution of normal and tumor tissue (middle) as well as the distribution of the cohorts composing the dataset (right). **d** UMAP plot showing the identified CAF clusters (labelled 0-10) in the integrated dataset (left), the identified iCAF, IL1R1⁺ iCAF and myCAF group of clusters (middle) and the distribution of the cohorts composing each cluster (right). **e** Violin plot showing *IL1R1* expression and pie charts showing the percentage of *IL1R1* expressing cells in each CAF cluster. Colors represent different clusters and the same color code was used in **d** and **e**. Number of patients per dataset in panels a,b is reported in Supplementary Figure 1a. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.

Supplementary Figure 3



Supplementary Figure 3 – Characterization of the IL1R1⁺ iCAF subtype in CRC. a Heatmap showing iCAF and IL1R1⁺ iCAFs scores (z-score) in the main cell-types of the three scRNA-seq datasets (CLZ, Lee and Qian, Number of patients per dataset is reported in Supplementary Figure 1a). b Correlation between the IL-1 β and IL1R1⁺ iCAFs scores in the n=624 human TCGA CRC samples. The Pearson's coefficient r and p-value are shown. c GSEA of genes expressed differentially between FACS-sorted IL1R1^{hi} and IL1R1^{hi} CT5.3 cells, n=3 independent experiments. The MSigDB Hallmark gene set extended with our IL-1 β and IL1R1⁺ iCAF gene sets were used. Running enrichment scores (ES) of selected gene sets are shown in addition to the volcano plot showing the normalized enrichment scores (NES) and adjusted p-values for all tested gene sets. d Correlation between FAP⁺ and IL-1 β ⁺ staining (upper panel) and α SMA⁺ and IL-1 β ⁺ staining (lower panel) after IHC staining on tissue microarray sections of our established in-house CRC cohort and split by CMS (n=73 patients with identified CMS out of the total of 106 available TMAs). Source data are provided as a Source Data file.



Supplementary Figure 4 – Pro-tumorigenic effect of the IL1R1⁺ iCAF in CRC. a Experimental layout of transwell CAF-tumor co-cultures. Tumor spheroids are seeded in 6-well ultra-low attachment (ULA) plates (1), after which a transwell insert is added and CAFs are seeded into the top compartment (2). After cultivation for 72 hours (3), both compartments can be lysed and collected separately (4) allowing to identify the effect of the co-culture on both cell types independently (5). b IL1R1 expression in CAF cultures from six different patients (in-house cohort) classified into IL1R1^{hi} (n=3 independent biological replicates from three different patients P32, P41 and P42) and IL1R1^{lo} (n=3 independent biological replicates from three different patients P16, P19 and P22) based on the median expression level, as assessed by RNA-seq. c Volcano plot of genes differentially expressed upon co-culture of either IL1R110 (P16, P19, P22) or IL1R1^{hi} (P32, P41, P42) CAFs with HT-29 tumor spheroids. d GSEA of genes differentially expressed in CAFs upon treatment with IL-1 β (1 ng/ml). The running enrichment score (ES) for selected gene sets

is shown in addition to the volcano plot showing the normalized enrichment score (NES) and adjusted p-values of all 50 MSigDB Hallmark gene sets. **e** p65, phosphorylated p65, pro-IL-1β and Actin expression in NFs and CAFs (P4) upon IL-1β stimulation (0.01, 0.1 and 1 ng/ml), as assessed by western blotting in two independent experiments with multiple NF/CAF pairs. f EPCAM, Vimentin and p65-RelA staining on LS174T tumor organoids and CAF-8 cells. The outlines of CAFs as performed to measure p65-RelA staining intensity are shown (pink outlines on the right panel). CAFs considered proximal (asterisk) and distal (open circles) to tumor organoids are highlighted. Representative experiment out of two independent experiments (Figure 3g). Scale bar = 50 μ m. **g** Heatmap showing NF kB target genes in NFs and CAFs cultured alone or in presence of tumor organoids in GSE198697 (matched NF/CAF cultures from n=3 patients). h p65 nuclear-to-cytoplasmic ratio (N/C) in CAFs. After treating tumor cell (LS174T) - CAF (CAF-7) co-cultures with either IL-1ß or Anakinra, ICC staining of p65 was guantified using ImageJ and N/C was calculated. Red dots show CAFs in close proximity to tumor spheroids (<25 µm). Tukey post-hoc test following an ANOVA (***, p < 0.001; ns, p \ge 0.05). Representative experiment out of two independent experiments (Figure 3g) i CAF phenotype induced by IL-1β and TGF-β activation crosstalk. CAFs (primary cultures of CAF-5, CAF-6 and CAF-7, patient characteristics in Supplementary Table 3) were treated with either IL-1β (5 ng/ml), TGF-β (5 ng/ml) or both cytokines together and the expression of PDGFRβ, FAP, αSMA and PDPN measured by flow cytometry. MFI values obtained on the three different CAFs were normalized (non-centered scaling). Different data point shapes show technical replicates for the three different CAFs. Tukey post-hoc test following a nested ANOVA design (*/, */, p <0.001; * vs. untreated control, \checkmark vs. IL-1 β treated and \checkmark vs. TGF- β treated). Source data are provided as a Source Data file.

Supplementary Figure 5



Supplementary Figure 5 – IL1R1⁺ iCAF subtype-induced signaling pathways in tumor cells. a Organotypic encapsulation assay (*assay B* in Fig. 4A) where tumor spheroids (P4) were encapsulated either alone or with CAFs (CT5.3) and treated with anti-IL-1 β (100 ng/ml) or Anakinra (100 ng/ml). One representative experiment out of two is shown. b MSigDB Hallmark GSEA in tumor spheroids (HT-29) upon co-culture with *IL1R1*^{Io} CAFs. The running enrichment score (ES) for selected gene sets is shown in addition to the volcano plot showing the normalized enrichment score (NES) and adjusted p-values of all 50 MSigDB Hallmark gene sets. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.



Supplementary Figure 6 – IL1R1⁺ iCAFs immune cell interaction analysis. a,b Tumor myeloid in **a** and T cells in **b** in the Lee and Qian scRNA-Seq datasets were subclustered and labeled based on the expression profile of canonical markers. The heatmap color gradient shows the relative expression (mean of scaled normalized counts) and the bubble size the percentage of expressing cells. **c,d** Ligand-receptor (LR) interactions detected by LIANA between main cell compartments in **c** or between selected subsets in **d** (CAFs, macrophages/monocytes, epithelial cells and T cells) in the Lee and Qian datasets. The heatmap shows the number of distinct LR pairs identified in each cell sender-receiver combination. **e** Potential LR interactions between IL1R1⁺ iCAFs and epithelial cells, macrophages and T cells detected by LIANA in the Qian scRNA-seq dataset. **f** Chord diagram showing LR interactions (LIANA aggregate score < 0.05) between ligands borne by immune cells (macrophages, CD4⁺ T cells, CD8⁺ T cells and Tregs) and receptors borne by IL1R1⁺ iCAFs in the Qian scRNA-seq dataset. Arrow thickness and opacity shows higher ranked LIANA scores. Arrows outlined in red highlight the IL1β-IL1R1 pair. **g** Expression of CD163 and CD206 (MFI) on PBMC derived macrophages treated with either 1 or 10 ng/ml IL-1 β , or grown in the presence of CAF-3 cells. One representative experiment out of two is shown. Number of patients per dataset in panels a-f is reported in Supplementary Figure 1a. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.



Supplementary Figure 7 – IL-1 β induced signaling in CAFs. a,b Violin plot showing the expression of *CXCL12* in a and *IL6* in b upon stimulation of fibroblasts with IL-1 β . a,b represent five independent CAF cultures. c Heatmap showing the expression of identified hit candidates and NFkB target genes in NFs and CAFs upon coculture with tumor organoids (GSE198697, matched NF/CAF cultures from n=3 patients). d Expression of *CD274* (PD-L1) and *PCD1LG2* (PD-L2) in paired NFs and CAFs (P4, P12, P20) in bulk RNA-seq data. P-values from paired t-tests are shown. e Expression of *CD274* (PD-L1) and *PCD1LG2* (PD-L2) in CAFs (P20, P32, P42, and CT5.3) after IL-1 β stimulation (1 ng/ml) in bulk RNA-Seq data. P-values from two-sided paired t-tests are shown. f Presence of surface-bound PD-L1 protein assessed via flow cytometry in control CAFs (P4, P16 and P20) and after stimulation with IL-1 β (1 ng/ml). Source data are provided as a Source Data file.



Supplementary Figure. 8 - Effect of the IL1R1⁺ iCAF subtype in an CRC mouse model. a Fibroblast specific expression of ColVI. Heatmap showing the expression of Col6a1 and II1r1 in the main cell types of the mouse scRNA-seq dataset GSE134255 (n=7 mice). b UMAP plot showing the main cell types in GSE134255 (n=7 mice). c UMAP plot showing the expression of Col6a1 and Il1r1 in Fibroblasts and endothelial cells (ECs) in GSE134255 (n=7 mice). d IL1R1 expression in skin fibroblasts from ColVI^{cre+}IL1R1^{fl/fl} and ColVI^{cre-}IL1R1^{fl/fl} mice as measured by flow cytometry. n=3 mice. e Presence of fibroblasts in MC38 tumors shown by aSMA, FAP and PDGFRa immunofluorescence stainings as well as DAPI stained DNA content. Representative images out of n=3 tumors. Scale bar = 50 µm. f Kaplan-Meier curves showing the survival of ColVIcre+IL1R1^{fl/fl} (n=6 mice) and ColVIcre-IL1R1^{fl/fl} (n=7 mice) mice subcutaneously implanted with MC38 cells. P-value from a two-sided Mantel- Haenszel test is shown. q Tumor volumes (cm³) at experimental endpoint from three independent experiments with n=11 mice per condition. Nested ANOVA. h Expression of CAF markers measured by flow-cytometry on colon fibroblasts isolated from IL1R1 deficient (Cre⁺, n=2 mice with number of technical replicates shown on the graph) and control (Cre⁻, n=3 mice with number of technical replicates shown on the graph) group. i-k. Total of macrophages in i, CD4⁺ cells in j and CD8⁺ cells in k as assessed by flow cytometry. One representative experiment out of two are shown with n=4 Cre- and n=7 Cre+ mice in i and n=4 mice per condition in j-k. I Correlation of IL1R1 expression with Th17 scores in TCGA patients in all CMS (left panel, n=192) and CMS4 only (right panel, n=192). The Pearson's coefficient r is shown. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.



Supplementary Figure. 9 – Representative gating strategy of macrophages and lymphocytes. a Gating strategy for macrophages. **b** Gating strategy for CD4⁺ and CD8⁺ and IL-17⁺ T-cells.



Supplementary Figure. 10 – Representative gating strategy of IL-17⁺ T cells. a Gating strategy for *in-vitro* T cell differentiation. b Gating strategy for *in-vivo* IL-17⁺ cells.



Supplementary Figure. 11 – Uncropped western blots. Raw western blot acquisitions shown in supplementary figure 4e.

Supplementary Table 1 – Patient characteristics of primary tumor derived fibroblast cell lines.

ID	Gender	TNM
P42 P175	Female Male	pT3N0M0 n a
P177 P178	Male	n.a.
CAF-5 CAF-6	Female Female	pT2N0M0 pT3N0M0
CAF-7	Male	pT2N0M0

signature	gene symbols
IL-1β	CSF3, IL6, CCL20, CXCL2, CXCL8, CXCL3, CXCL10, CXCL1, SERPINB2, TNFAIP3, TNFAIP6, G0S2, EREG, CCL2, TNFAIP2, ICAM1, TNFSF15, IL1B, PTX3, IER3, ZC3H12A, INHBA, CXCL6, IL11, CXCL5, PTGS2, SLC7A2, SOD2, C110rf96, TSLP, SLC39A14, NFKB2, NAMPT, NFKBIZ, ZC3H12C, IL7R, RELB, SLC2A6, NFKBIA, NFKB1, VCAM1, RIPK2, FGF2, GFPT2, BMP2, LIF, SLC39A8, PTGES, NINJ1 and WTAP
iCAF	WNT5A, COL7A1, PDGFRA, CTHRC1 and CTSK
$IL1R1^+$ iCAF	FAP, PDPN, TPBG, SERPINE1, EFEMP1, PDGFRL and CLU

Supplementary Table 3 – Descriptive statistics of our in-house CRC cohort (106 patients analysed in the TMA in Fig. 2).

variable	n
Age	
≤ 65	19
> 65	87
Gender	
female	32
male	74
Stage	
1	15
2	42
3	37
4	10
unknown	2
Tumor localisati	ion
proximal colon	36
distal colon	40
rectosigmoid	7
rectum	21
unknown	2
\mathbf{CMS}	
CMS1	14~(15.9%)
CMS2	22~(25.0%)
CMS3	11~(12.5%)
CMS4	26~(29.5%)
NOLBL	15~(17.0%)
Not subtyped	18

Supplementary Table 4 – List of LR pairs identified by LIANA between IL1R1⁺ iCAFs and macrophages or T cells. The 20 top-ranked LR pairs with an aggregate score < 0.05 are shown for IL1R1⁺ iCAFs expressing the receptor (in) and the ligand (out).

	Macrophages		CD8+ T cells		
rank	in	out	in	out	
1	$C1QB \rightarrow LRP1$	$\mathbf{SERPINE1} {\rightarrow} \mathbf{PLAUR}$	$CCL5 \rightarrow ADRA2A$	$CXCL12 \rightarrow CXCR4$	
2	$\rm IL1B{\rightarrow}\rm IL1R1{+}\rm IL1RAP$	$C3 \rightarrow ITGAX$	$CCL5 \rightarrow SDC4$	$MXRA5 \rightarrow CD69$	
3	${\rm SPP1}{\rightarrow}{\rm ITGA5}{+}{\rm ITGB1}$	$COL1A1 \rightarrow CD93$	ITGB2→THY1	$COL1A1 \rightarrow CD44$	
4	$CD14 \rightarrow ITGB1$	$C3 \rightarrow ITGAM$	GZMA→PARD3	$COL1A2 \rightarrow CD44$	
5	${\rm SPP1}{\rightarrow}{\rm ITGAV}{+}{\rm ITGB1}$	$COL1A2 \rightarrow CD93$		$\rm COL1A1{\rightarrow}ITGA2{+}ITGB1$	
6	$PTGS2 \rightarrow CAV1$	$COL1A1 \rightarrow CD44$		$\text{COL3A1}{\rightarrow}\text{ITGA2}{+}\text{ITGB1}$	
7	$APOE \rightarrow LRP1$	$C3 \rightarrow C3AR1$		$\text{COL1A1}{\rightarrow}\text{ITGA11}{+}\text{ITGB1}$	
8	${\rm SERPINA1}{\rightarrow}{\rm LRP1}$	$COL1A2 \rightarrow CD44$	COL1A1→ITGA3+ITC		
9	$PSAP \rightarrow LRP1$	$BGN \rightarrow LY96$		$COL6A2 \rightarrow CD44$	
10	${\rm SPP1}{\rightarrow}{\rm ITGAV}{+}{\rm ITGB5}$	$APOE \rightarrow TREM2$		$\text{COL3A1}{\rightarrow}\text{ITGA11}{+}\text{ITGB1}$	
11	$\rm ITGB2{\rightarrow}\rm THY1$	$C3 \rightarrow CD81$	COL1A1→ITGA1+ITGI		
12	$ICAM1 \rightarrow CAV1$	$HP \rightarrow CD163$	COL1A2→ITGA2+ITG3		
13	$GNAI2 \rightarrow CAV1$	$DCN \rightarrow TLR2$	$COL6A1 \rightarrow CD44$		
14	$\rm MMP9{\rightarrow} LRP1$	$C3 \rightarrow NRP1$		$\text{COL3A1}{\rightarrow}\text{ITGA1}{+}\text{ITGB1}$	
15	$\rm IL1B{\rightarrow}\rm IL1B{+}\rm IL1R1{+}\rm IL1RAP$	$COL1A1 \rightarrow CD36$	COL1A2→ITGA11+ITC		
16	${\rm GRN}{\rightarrow}{\rm TNFRSF1A}$	$MXRA5 \rightarrow PILRA$	COL1A2→ITGA1+ITG		
17	$\mathbf{NAMPT}{\rightarrow}\mathbf{ITGA5}{+}\mathbf{ITGB1}$	$FN1 \rightarrow C5AR1$	COL1A2→ITGA3+ITG		
18	$C1QB \rightarrow C1QBP$	$COL6A2 \rightarrow CD44$	$CXCL12 \rightarrow CXCR3$		
19	${\rm SPP1}{\rightarrow}{\rm ITGA4}{+}{\rm ITGB1}$	$SPON2 \rightarrow ITGB2$	$C3 \rightarrow IFITM1$		
20	$\rm IL6{\rightarrow} \rm IL6{+} \rm IL6R{+} \rm IL6ST$	HP→ITGAM	MYL9→CD69		
	CD4+ T cells		Tregs		
rank	in	out	in	out	
1	$LTB \rightarrow TNFRSF1A$	$MXRA5 \rightarrow CD69$	$LTB \rightarrow TNFRSF1A$	$COL1A1 \rightarrow CD44$	
2	$CD40LG \rightarrow ITGA5 + ITGB1$	$CXCL12 \rightarrow CXCR4$		$COL1A2 \rightarrow CD44$	
3		$COL1A1 \rightarrow CD44$		$CXCL12 \rightarrow CXCB4$	
4				onolli2 /onolli	
		$COL1A2 \rightarrow CD44$		$MXRA5 \rightarrow CD69$	
5		COL1A2→CD44 COL1A1→ITGA11+ITGB1		MXRA5→CD69 COL3A1→ITGA11+ITGB1	
5 6		COL1A2→CD44 COL1A1→ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A2→CD44		MXRA5→CD69 COL3A1→ITGA11+ITGB1 COL1A1→ITGA11+ITGB1	
5 6 7		COL1A2→CD44 COL1A1→ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A2→CD44 COL3A1→ITGA11+ITGB1		MXRA5→CD69 COL3A1→ITGA11+ITGB1 COL1A1→ITGA11+ITGB1 COL1A1→ITGA3+ITGB1	
5 6 7 8		COL1A2→CD44 COL1A1→ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A2→CD44 COL3A1→ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A1→CD44		$\begin{array}{l} \text{MXRA5} \rightarrow \text{CD69} \\ \text{COL3A1} \rightarrow \text{ITGA11} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A1} \rightarrow \text{ITGA11} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A1} \rightarrow \text{ITGA3} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A2} \rightarrow \text{ITGA11} + \text{ITGB1} \end{array}$	
5 6 7 8 9		COL1A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A1 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A2 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1		$\begin{array}{l} MXRA5 \rightarrow CD69\\ COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA11 + ITGB1\\ COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA11 + ITGB1\\ COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA3 + ITGB1\\ COL1A2 \rightarrow ITGA11 + ITGB1\\ COL1A2 \rightarrow ITGA3 + ITGB1\\ \end{array}$	
5 6 7 8 9 10		COL1A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A1 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A2 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 VCAN \rightarrow SELL		$\begin{array}{l} \text{MXRA5} \rightarrow \text{CD69} \\ \text{COL3A1} \rightarrow \text{ITGA11} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A1} \rightarrow \text{ITGA11} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A1} \rightarrow \text{ITGA3} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A2} \rightarrow \text{ITGA11} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A2} \rightarrow \text{ITGA3} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL6A2} \rightarrow \text{CD44} \end{array}$	
5 6 7 8 9 10 11		COL1A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A1 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A2 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 VCAN \rightarrow SELL C3 \rightarrow IFITM1		$\begin{array}{l} \text{MXRA5} \rightarrow \text{CD69} \\ \text{COL3A1} \rightarrow \text{ITGA11} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A1} \rightarrow \text{ITGA11} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A1} \rightarrow \text{ITGA3} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A2} \rightarrow \text{ITGA11} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A2} \rightarrow \text{ITGA3} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL6A2} \rightarrow \text{CD44} \\ \text{COL6A1} \rightarrow \text{CD44} \end{array}$	
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12		COL1A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A1 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A2 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 VCAN \rightarrow SELL C3 \rightarrow IFITM1 APOE \rightarrow SORL1		$\begin{array}{l} \text{MXRA5} \rightarrow \text{CD69} \\ \text{COL3A1} \rightarrow \text{ITGA11} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A1} \rightarrow \text{ITGA11} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A1} \rightarrow \text{ITGA3} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A2} \rightarrow \text{ITGA11} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A2} \rightarrow \text{ITGA3} + \text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL6A2} \rightarrow \text{CD44} \\ \text{COL6A1} \rightarrow \text{CD44} \\ \text{VCAN} \rightarrow \text{SELL} \end{array}$	
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13		COL1A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A1 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A2 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 VCAN \rightarrow SELL C3 \rightarrow IFITM1 APOE \rightarrow SORL1 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA1+ITGB1		$\begin{array}{l} \text{MXRA5}{\rightarrow}\text{CD69} \\ \text{COL3A1}{\rightarrow}\text{ITGA11}{+}\text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A1}{\rightarrow}\text{ITGA3}{+}\text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A2}{\rightarrow}\text{ITGA3}{+}\text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL1A2}{\rightarrow}\text{ITGA3}{+}\text{ITGB1} \\ \text{COL6A2}{\rightarrow}\text{CD44} \\ \text{COL6A1}{\rightarrow}\text{CD44} \\ \text{VCAN}{\rightarrow}\text{SELL} \\ \text{C3}{\rightarrow}\text{IFITM1} \end{array}$	
$5 \\ 6 \\ 7 \\ 8 \\ 9 \\ 10 \\ 11 \\ 12 \\ 13 \\ 14$		COL1A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A1 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A2 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 VCAN \rightarrow SELL C3 \rightarrow IFITM1 APOE \rightarrow SORL1 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA1+ITGB1 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA3+ITGB1		$\begin{array}{l} MXRA5{\rightarrow}CD69 \\ COL3A1{\rightarrow}ITGA11{+}ITGB1 \\ COL1A1{\rightarrow}ITGA3{+}ITGB1 \\ COL1A2{\rightarrow}ITGA3{+}ITGB1 \\ COL1A2{\rightarrow}ITGA3{+}ITGB1 \\ COL6A2{\rightarrow}CD44 \\ COL6A1{\rightarrow}CD44 \\ VCAN{\rightarrow}SELL \\ C3{\rightarrow}IFITM1 \\ COL3A1{\rightarrow}ITGA1{+}ITGB1 \end{array}$	
$5 \\ 6 \\ 7 \\ 8 \\ 9 \\ 10 \\ 11 \\ 12 \\ 13 \\ 14 \\ 15 \\ 15 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10$		COL1A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A1 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A2 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 VCAN \rightarrow SELL C3 \rightarrow IFITM1 APOE \rightarrow SORL1 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA1+ITGB1 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA3+ITGB1 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA2+ITGB1		$\begin{array}{l} MXRA5{\rightarrow}CD69 \\ COL3A1{\rightarrow}ITGA11{+}ITGB1 \\ COL1A1{\rightarrow}ITGA3{+}ITGB1 \\ COL1A2{\rightarrow}ITGA3{+}ITGB1 \\ COL1A2{\rightarrow}ITGA3{+}ITGB1 \\ COL6A2{\rightarrow}CD44 \\ COL6A1{\rightarrow}CD44 \\ VCAN{\rightarrow}SELL \\ C3{\rightarrow}IFITM1 \\ COL3A1{\rightarrow}ITGA1{+}ITGB1 \\ COL14A1{\rightarrow}CD44 \end{array}$	
$5 \\ 6 \\ 7 \\ 8 \\ 9 \\ 10 \\ 11 \\ 12 \\ 13 \\ 14 \\ 15 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 1$		COL1A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A1 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A2 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 VCAN \rightarrow SELL C3 \rightarrow IFITM1 APOE \rightarrow SORL1 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA1+ITGB1 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA2+ITGB1 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA1+ITGB1		$\begin{array}{l} MXRA5 \rightarrow CD69 \\ COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA11 + ITGB1 \\ COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA11 + ITGB1 \\ COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA3 + ITGB1 \\ COL1A2 \rightarrow ITGA3 + ITGB1 \\ COL6A2 \rightarrow CD44 \\ COL6A1 \rightarrow CD44 \\ VCAN \rightarrow SELL \\ C3 \rightarrow IFITM1 \\ COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA1 + ITGB1 \\ COL14A1 \rightarrow CD44 \\ COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA1 + ITGB1 \\ \end{array}$	
$5 \\ 6 \\ 7 \\ 8 \\ 9 \\ 10 \\ 11 \\ 12 \\ 13 \\ 14 \\ 15 \\ 16 \\ 17 \\ 17 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10$		COL1A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A1 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A2 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 VCAN \rightarrow SELL C3 \rightarrow IFITM1 APOE \rightarrow SORL1 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA1+ITGB1 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA2+ITGB1 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA1+ITGB1 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA1+ITGB1		$\begin{array}{l} MXRA5{\rightarrow}CD69\\ COL3A1{\rightarrow}ITGA11{+}ITGB1\\ COL1A1{\rightarrow}ITGA3{+}ITGB1\\ COL1A2{\rightarrow}ITGA3{+}ITGB1\\ COL1A2{\rightarrow}ITGA3{+}ITGB1\\ COL6A2{\rightarrow}CD44\\ COL6A1{\rightarrow}CD44\\ VCAN{\rightarrow}SELL\\ C3{\rightarrow}IFITM1\\ COL3A1{\rightarrow}ITGA1{+}ITGB1\\ COL1A1{\rightarrow}CD44\\ COL1A1{\rightarrow}CD44\\ COL1A1{\rightarrow}ITGA1{+}ITGB1\\ THBS2{\rightarrow}ITGA4\\ \end{array}$	
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18		COL1A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A1 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A2 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 VCAN \rightarrow SELL C3 \rightarrow IFITM1 APOE \rightarrow SORL1 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA1+ITGB1 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA2+ITGB1 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA2+ITGB1 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA2+ITGB1 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA2+ITGB1 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA2+ITGB1		$\begin{array}{l} MXRA5{\rightarrow}CD69 \\ COL3A1{\rightarrow}ITGA11{+}ITGB1 \\ COL1A1{\rightarrow}ITGA3{+}ITGB1 \\ COL1A2{\rightarrow}ITGA3{+}ITGB1 \\ COL1A2{\rightarrow}ITGA3{+}ITGB1 \\ COL6A2{\rightarrow}CD44 \\ COL6A1{\rightarrow}CD44 \\ VCAN{\rightarrow}SELL \\ C3{\rightarrow}IFITM1 \\ COL3A1{\rightarrow}ITGA1{+}ITGB1 \\ COL14A1{\rightarrow}CD44 \\ COL1A1{\rightarrow}ITGA1{+}ITGB1 \\ THBS2{\rightarrow}ITGA4 \\ B2M{\rightarrow}CD3D \end{array}$	
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19		COL1A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A2 \rightarrow CD44 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 COL6A1 \rightarrow CD44 COL1A2 \rightarrow ITGA11+ITGB1 VCAN \rightarrow SELL C3 \rightarrow IFITM1 APOE \rightarrow SORL1 COL3A1 \rightarrow ITGA1+ITGB1 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA2+ITGB1 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA2+ITGB1 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA2+ITGB1 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA2+ITGB1 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA2+ITGB1 COL1A1 \rightarrow ITGA2+ITGB1		$\begin{array}{l} MXRA5{\rightarrow}CD69 \\ COL3A1{\rightarrow}ITGA11{+}ITGB1 \\ COL1A1{\rightarrow}ITGA3{+}ITGB1 \\ COL1A2{\rightarrow}ITGA3{+}ITGB1 \\ COL1A2{\rightarrow}ITGA3{+}ITGB1 \\ COL6A2{\rightarrow}CD44 \\ COL6A1{\rightarrow}CD44 \\ VCAN{\rightarrow}SELL \\ C3{\rightarrow}IFITM1 \\ COL3A1{\rightarrow}ITGA1{+}ITGB1 \\ COL14A1{\rightarrow}CD44 \\ COL1A1{\rightarrow}ITGA1{+}ITGB1 \\ COL1A1{\rightarrow}ITGA1{+}ITGB1 \\ THBS2{\rightarrow}ITGA4 \\ B2M{\rightarrow}CD3D \\ ICAM1{\rightarrow}IL2RA \end{array}$	

Supplementary Table 5 – List of antibody references and primer sequences.

Antibodies	Manufacturer	Cat No	Dilution	Figure
Mouse antibodies				
IL1R1 /CD121a	BD Biosciences	564387	1:200	6C, S8H
Isotype control	BD Biosciences	562868	1:200	6C, S8D
CD3	BD Biosciences	553062	1:200	6F, S8I
CD4	BD Biosciences	563727	1:200	R
CD8	BD Biosciences	558106	1:200	6F, S8I
CD8	Invitrogen	67-0081-82	1:200	6F, S8I
CD45	BioLegend	103132	1:200	6F, S8I
IL17a	BD Biosciences	564169	1:100	6F, S8I, 6K
CD8	BioLegend	100712	1:200	$5\mathrm{C}$
CD274 (PD-L1)	BD Biosciences	564715	1:200	6H
RORYT	eBioscience	17-6981-82	1:100	6K
${ m CD3}\epsilon$	BioLegend	100340	$5 \ \mu g/ml$	6G
CD28	BioLegend	102116	$1 \ \mu g/ml$	6G
IFN-γ	BD Pharmingen	554408	$5 \ \mu g/ml$	6G
αSMA	Cell Signaling	19245	1:200	S8E, S8H
PDGFRa	Abcam	ab61219	1:200	S8E, S8H
PDGFRβ	BioLegend	136006	1:200	S8H
FAP	Abcam	ab218164	1:200	S8E
FAP	R&D Systems	FAB9727R-100UG	1:200	S8H
PDPN	BioLegend	127422	1:200	S8H
aSMA	eBioscience	53-9760-82	1:200	S8H
PDGFRa	BD Biosciences	740148	1:200	S8H
CD11b	BioLegend	101224	1:200	S8I
F4/80	ThermoFisher Scientific	25-4801-82	1:200	S8I
CD64	BD Biosciences	741024	1:200	S8I
Ly6G	BD Biosciences	740554	1:200	S8I
SIGLEC-F	BD Biosciences	740388	1:200	S8I
CD19	ThermoFisher Scientific	A15391	1:200	S8I
CD3e	ThermoFisher Scientific	47-0031-82	1:200	S8I
Human antibodies				
$CD140a/PDGFR\alpha$	Abcam	ab124392	1:50	3H
$CD140b/PDGFR\beta$	BD Biosciences	564124	1:200	3H
FAP	Abcam	ab53066	1:50 - 1:100	3H, S4I
IL1R1	R&D Systems	FAB269P	1:40	1D, S8D
IL1R1	Abcam	ab106278	1:50 - 1:500	3H
PDPN	BioLegend	337014	1:50	3H, 2J
CD274 (PD-L1)	BioLegend	329733	1:50	3H
αSMA	Invitrogen	53-9760-82	1:200	3H
FAP	Abcam	ab53066	1:100	$2\mathrm{H}$
αSMA	Cell Signaling Technology	19245	1:500	2H
IL-1β	Abcam	ab2105	1:50 - 1:200	$2\mathrm{H}$

PDPN	BioLegend	337022	1:50	2I, S4I
p65	Cell Signaling Technology	8242	1:1000	3G, S4F, S4H
$CD140b/PDGFR\beta$	BioLegend	323606	1:100	S4I
αSMA	Abcam	ab184675	1:100	S4I
CD163	BioLegend	333608	1:50	$5\mathrm{E}$
CD206	BioLegend	321116	1:100	$5\mathrm{E}$
EPCAM	Cell Signaling Technology	5488	1:100	3G, S4F, S4H
VIM	Abcam	ab195878	1:5000	3G, S4F, S4H
Viability dye				
NearIR fluorescent reactive dye	Invitrogen	L34967	1:1000	3H,5C, 6F-G,6K,S8H
Western blot antibodies				
phospho-NF-xB p65	Cell Signaling Technology	3033P	1:1000	S4E
NF-xB p65	Santa Cruz	sc-109	1:200	S4E
IL-1β	Cell Signaling Technology	12242	1:1000	S4E
β -actin	Millipore	MAB1501	1:5000	S4E
rabbit-HRP	Cell Signaling Technology	7074	1:5000	S4E
mouse-HRP	Cell Signaling Technology	7076	1:5000	S4E
Primers	Sequences			
IL8 - F	5'-ACTCCAAACCTTTCCACCCC-3'			
IL8 - R	5'-ATTTCTGTGTTGGCGCAGTG-3'			
IL1B - F	5'-CCACAGACCTTCCAGGAGAATG-3'			
IL1B - R	5'-GTGCAGTTCAGTGATCGTACAGG-3'			
IL6 - F	5'-AGACAGCCACTCACCTCTTCAG-3'			
IL6 - R	5'-TTCTGCCAGTGCCTCTTTGCTG-3'			
YWHAZ - F	5'-ACTTTTGGTACATTGTGGCTTCAA-3'			
YWHAZ - R	5'-CCGCCAGGACAAACCAGTAT-3'			
EFF1A1 - F	5'- TTGTCGTCATTGGACACGTAG-3'			
EFF1A1 - R	5'- TGCCACCGCATTTATAGATCAG-3'			