

Additional File 1

Table A1. One or more ACP topics; never thought about it, thought about it, discussed with a physician during COVID-19 (n=428) *

	Never thought about it (n=101) n (%)	Thought about it, but never discussed it with physician (n=240) n (%)	Discussed it with physician (n=87) n (%)
Education level			
<i>Low</i>	47 (46.5)	82 (34.2)	32 (36.8)
<i>Middle</i>	34 (33.7)	94 (39.2)	32 (36.81)
<i>High</i>	20 (19.8)	64 (26.7)	23 (26.4)
Having a partner, no	28 (27.7)	97 (40.4)	46 (52.9)
Living in residential home (vs home)	0 (0)	2 (0.6)	4 (5.1)
Depressive symptoms	0 (0)	8 (3.3)	6 (6.9)
Anxiety symptoms	4 (4.0)	32 (13.5)	13 (14.9)
Mastery [mean (SD)]	26.11 (4.44)	24.48 (4.43)	23.53 (4.94)
Number of activities with some difficulty or worse (out of 7)			
<i>0 activities</i>	46 (48.9)	80 (36.7)	13 (15.7)
<i>1 activity</i>	23 (24.5)	52 (23.9)	19 (22.9)
<i>≥2 activities</i>	25 (26.6)	86 (39.4)	51 (61.4)
Less than good/excellent self-perceived health (vs good/excellent)	21 (24.1)	71 (32.4)	27 (35.5)
Loneliness, no	46 (46.9)	91 (38.7)	41 (47.7)
Having been in quarantine	7 (7.4)	33 (14.7)	12 (14.3)
Not having been ill during the COVID-19 crisis	85 (89.5)	201 (86.6)	74 (89.2)
Knowing someone who tested positive on COVID-19, mentioned	27 (26.7)	64 (26.7)	24 (27.6)

Knowing someone who was hospitalized for COVID-19, <i>mentioned</i>	18 (17.8)	58 (24.2)	13 (14.9)
Knowing someone who died from COVID-19, <i>mentioned</i>	17 (16.8)	66 (27.5)	12 (13.8)
Discussed ACP with someone other than a physician	N.A.	125 (59.0)	71 (86.6)

* missing n=11; bold highlights p<0.05 in chi-squared test or Anova (mastery); SD = standard

deviation; N.A. = not applicable.