

## Supplements

Figure 1

Examples of stimuli per emotion category depicting bonobos.

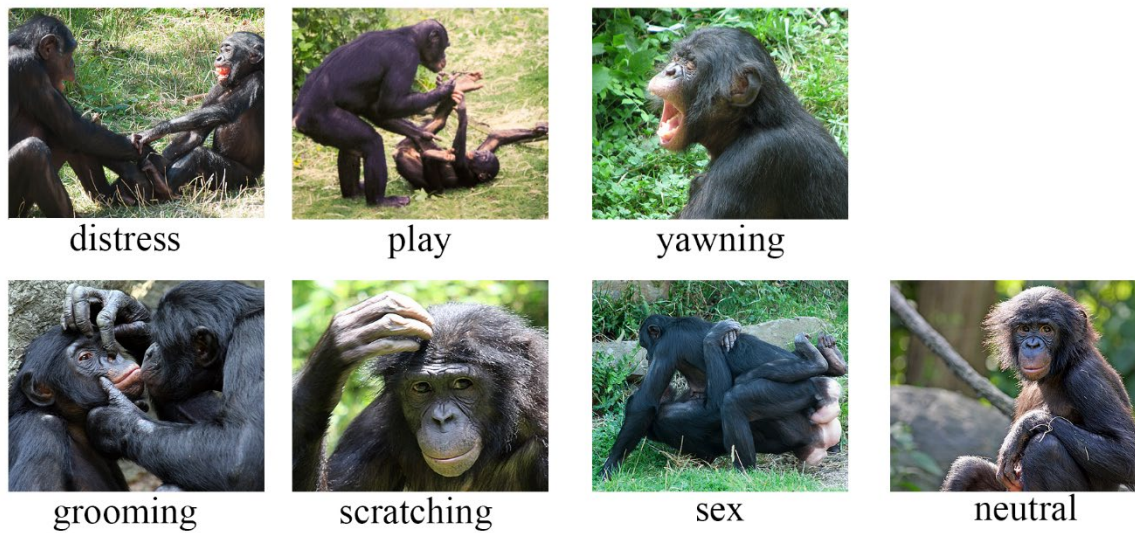


Figure 2

Examples of stimuli per emotion category depicting humans and used in the task with adults and children.



Note. \*Aggression was only used in adults, and replaced by bullying in the child version of the task. Sex was removed from the child version.

**Figure 3.**

*Picture of a child performing one of the dot-probe tasks in the zoo*

