

The Innovation, Volume 4

Supplemental Information

Global burden and drivers of hyperglycemia:

Estimates and predictions from 1990 to 2050

Hui-Ling Qiu, Shujun Fan, Kaixin Zhou, Zhini He, Matthew H.E.M. Browning, Luke D. Knibbs, Tianyu Zhao, Ya-Na Luo, Xiao-Xuan Liu, Li-Xin Hu, Jia-Xin Li, Yi-Dan Zhang, Yu-Ting Xie, Joachim Heinrich, Guang-Hui Dong, and Bo-Yi Yang

1 **Supplemental Tables**

2 **Table S1** Global mean fasting plasma glucose (FPG) levels among individuals ≥ 25 years old by sex and
3 age group in 2019

4 **Table S2** Average annual percent changes (AAPCs) of global mean fasting plasma glucose (FPG) among
5 individuals ≥ 25 years old by sex and age group in 2019

6 **Table S3** Mean fasting plasma glucose (FPG) levels among individuals ≥ 25 years old by location in 2019

7 **Table S4** Average annual percent changes (AAPCs) of mean fasting plasma glucose (FPG) levels among
8 individuals aged ≥ 25 years old by location from 1990 to 2019

9 **Table S5** Global rates of deaths and disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs) attributable to high fasting
10 plasma glucose (FPG) by sex and age group in 2019

11 **Table S6** Age-standardized rates of deaths and disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs) attributable to high
12 fasting plasma glucose (FPG) by location in 2019

13 **Table S7** Global annualized rate of changes (ARCs) in rates of deaths and disability-adjusted life-years
14 (DALYs) attributable to high fasting plasma glucose (FPG) by sex and age group between 1990 and 2019

15 **Table S8** Annualized rate of changes (ARCs) in rates of deaths and disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs)
16 attributable to high fasting plasma glucose (FPG) by location between 1990 and 2019

17 **Table S9** Global prediction rates of deaths and disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs) attributable to high
18 fasting plasma glucose (FPG) by sex and age group in 2050

19 **Table S10** Predictions of age-standardized deaths rates (ASMRs) and age-standardized disability-adjusted
20 life-years rates (ASDRs) attributable to high fasting plasma glucose (FPG) by location in 2050

21 **Table S11** Average annual percent changes (AAPCs) in global prediction rates of deaths and
22 disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs) attributable to high fasting plasma glucose (FPG) by sex and age
23 group between 2020 and 2050

24 **Table S12** Predicted average annual percent changes (AAPCs) in age-standardized rates of deaths and
25 disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs) attributable to high fasting plasma glucose (FPG) by location
26 between 2020 and 2050

27 **Table S13** Associations between categorical air temperature levels and mean FPG levels and rates of
28 high-FPG-related deaths and DALYs

29 **Supplemental Figure**

30 **Figure S1** Global temporal trends in proportion of males, proportion of population ≥ 65 years old, alcohol
31 consumption, prevalence of cigarette smoking, proportion of population exposed to secondhand smoke,
32 physical activity levels, average daily consumption of fruits, red meat, fiber, vegetables and sugar, mean
33 body mass index (BMI), household prevalence of cooking with coal or biomass, population weighted
34 average of fine particulate matter (PM_{2.5}), and population-weighted mean air temperature, from 1990 to
35 2019

36 **Supplemental Tables**37 **Table S1 Global mean fasting plasma glucose (FPG) levels among individuals ≥ 25 years old by**
38 **sex and age group in 2019**

Age	Both (mmol/L)	Male (mmol/L)	Female (mmol/L)	Difference*
≥ 25	5.40 (4.86, 6.00)	5.41 (4.90, 5.98)	5.39 (4.83, 6.02)	0.02 (-0.78, 0.83)
25-29	4.98 (4.48, 5.53)	5.03 (4.55, 5.55)	4.94 (4.42, 5.51)	0.09 (-0.66, 0.83)
30-34	5.09 (4.59, 5.66)	5.13 (4.64, 5.67)	5.06 (4.53, 5.65)	0.08 (-0.68, 0.84)
35-39	5.22 (4.70, 5.80)	5.24 (4.74, 5.79)	5.20 (4.66, 5.80)	0.04 (-0.74, 0.82)
40-44	5.34 (4.81, 5.93)	5.35 (4.84, 5.91)	5.32 (4.77, 5.94)	0.03 (-0.77, 0.82)
45-49	5.46 (4.92, 6.07)	5.48 (4.96, 6.05)	5.45 (4.89, 6.09)	0.02 (-0.79, 0.83)
50-54	5.58 (5.03, 6.19)	5.58 (5.05, 6.16)	5.58 (5.00, 6.23)	0.00 (-0.82, 0.83)
55-59	5.66 (5.10, 6.28)	5.65 (5.12, 6.25)	5.66 (5.07, 6.32)	-0.01 (-0.85, 0.83)
60-64	5.73 (5.16, 6.36)	5.72 (5.18, 6.32)	5.73 (5.14, 6.40)	-0.01 (-0.86, 0.84)
65-69	5.78 (5.20, 6.41)	5.79 (5.24, 6.40)	5.76 (5.16, 6.43)	0.03 (-0.82, 0.89)
70-74	5.78 (5.20, 6.42)	5.81 (5.26, 6.41)	5.76 (5.16, 6.42)	0.05 (-0.81, 0.91)
75-79	5.79 (5.21, 6.43)	5.81 (5.26, 6.42)	5.77 (5.17, 6.44)	0.04 (-0.81, 0.90)
80-84	5.74 (5.16, 6.37)	5.79 (5.24, 6.39)	5.70 (5.11, 6.36)	0.09 (-0.77, 0.94)
85-89	5.73 (5.15, 6.38)	5.76 (5.21, 6.38)	5.71 (5.11, 6.38)	0.06 (-0.81, 0.92)
90-94	5.74 (5.15, 6.39)	5.75 (5.20, 6.37)	5.73 (5.12, 6.40)	0.02 (-0.84, 0.89)
95+	5.71 (5.12, 6.37)	5.71 (5.16, 6.33)	5.71 (5.11, 6.39)	0.00 (-0.86, 0.87)

39 Notes: *mean difference with 95% confidence interval in FPG levels between males and females

40 **Table S2 Average annual percent changes (AAPCs) of global mean fasting plasma glucose (FPG)**
 41 **among individuals ≥ 25 years old by sex and age group in 2019**

Age	Both (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Difference*
≥ 25	0.28 (0.27, 0.29)	0.31 (0.30, 0.32)	0.25 (0.24, 0.26)	0.06 (0.05, 0.07)
25-29	0.23 (0.22, 0.24)	0.27 (0.26, 0.28)	0.19 (0.18, 0.21)	0.08 (0.06, 0.10)
30-34	0.27 (0.25, 0.29)	0.30 (0.29, 0.31)	0.23 (0.22, 0.25)	0.07 (0.05, 0.09)
35-39	0.27 (0.26, 0.29)	0.29 (0.28, 0.31)	0.26 (0.23, 0.28)	0.03 (0.00, 0.06)
40-44	0.28 (0.27, 0.30)	0.29 (0.28, 0.31)	0.27 (0.26, 0.29)	0.02 (-0.00, 0.04)
45-49	0.29 (0.28, 0.30)	0.31 (0.29, 0.32)	0.26 (0.25, 0.28)	0.05 (0.03, 0.07)
50-54	0.27 (0.26, 0.29)	0.30 (0.28, 0.31)	0.25 (0.24, 0.27)	0.05 (0.03, 0.07)
55-59	0.26 (0.25, 0.27)	0.29 (0.28, 0.30)	0.23 (0.21, 0.24)	0.06 (0.04, 0.08)
60-64	0.22 (0.21, 0.23)	0.25 (0.24, 0.26)	0.19 (0.18, 0.20)	0.06 (0.05, 0.07)
65-69	0.22 (0.21, 0.23)	0.26 (0.25, 0.28)	0.18 (0.17, 0.19)	0.08 (0.06, 0.10)
70-74	0.20 (0.19, 0.22)	0.25 (0.24, 0.26)	0.17 (0.15, 0.18)	0.08 (0.06, 0.10)
75-79	0.17 (0.17, 0.18)	0.22 (0.21, 0.23)	0.14 (0.12, 0.15)	0.08 (0.06, 0.10)
80-84	0.14 (0.12, 0.15)	0.19 (0.18, 0.20)	0.10 (0.09, 0.11)	0.09 (0.08, 0.10)
85-89	0.13 (0.12, 0.14)	0.20 (0.20, 0.21)	0.09 (0.08, 0.11)	0.11 (0.09, 0.13)
90-94	0.14 (0.13, 0.14)	0.18 (0.17, 0.18)	0.12 (0.11, 0.13)	0.06 (0.05, 0.07)
95+	0.11 (0.10, 0.12)	0.13 (0.12, 0.14)	0.10 (0.09, 0.11)	0.03 (0.02, 0.04)

42 Notes: *mean difference with 95% confidence intervals in AAPCs of FPG levels between males and females

43 **Table S3 Mean fasting plasma glucose (FPG) levels among individuals \geq 25 years old by location**
 44 **in 2019**

Location	Both (mmol/L)	Male (mmol/L)	Female (mmol/L)	Difference*
Global	5.40 (4.86, 6.00)	5.41 (4.90, 5.98)	5.39 (4.83, 6.02)	0.02 (-0.78, 0.83)
World Bank income levels				
World Bank Low Income	4.94 (4.43, 5.51)	4.97 (4.47, 5.51)	4.92 (4.39, 5.51)	0.04 (-0.72, 0.81)
World Bank Lower Middle Income	5.36 (4.82, 5.96)	5.37 (4.85, 5.94)	5.35 (4.79, 5.98)	0.02 (-0.79, 0.82)
World Bank Upper Middle Income	5.48 (4.94, 6.08)	5.52 (5.00, 6.09)	5.44 (4.88, 6.07)	0.08 (-0.74, 0.89)
World Bank High Income	5.47 (4.93, 6.06)	5.44 (4.93, 6.00)	5.50 (4.93, 6.12)	-0.06 (-0.86, 0.74)
SDI regions				
Low SDI	4.91 (4.41, 5.47)	4.93 (4.44, 5.46)	4.89 (4.37, 5.48)	0.03 (-0.72, 0.78)
Low-middle SDI	5.48 (4.93, 6.10)	5.49 (4.96, 6.07)	5.48 (4.90, 6.12)	0.01 (-0.82, 0.84)
Middle SDI	5.37 (4.84, 5.96)	5.40 (4.89, 5.97)	5.34 (4.78, 5.95)	0.07 (-0.73, 0.86)
High-middle SDI	5.52 (4.96, 6.15)	5.52 (4.99, 6.11)	5.52 (4.94, 6.18)	-0.00 (-0.84, 0.83)
High SDI	5.51 (4.97, 6.10)	5.47 (4.97, 6.03)	5.54 (4.98, 6.17)	-0.07 (-0.86, 0.73)
GBD super-regions				
Central Europe, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia	5.53 (4.97, 6.15)	5.55 (5.02, 6.14)	5.50 (4.92, 6.15)	0.05 (-0.78, 0.88)
High-income	5.48 (4.94, 6.07)	5.44 (4.94, 5.99)	5.51 (4.95, 6.13)	-0.07 (-0.87, 0.73)
Latin America and Caribbean	5.27 (4.73, 5.87)	5.18 (4.68, 5.74)	5.35 (4.78, 5.98)	-0.16 (-0.96, 0.64)
North Africa and Middle East	5.29 (4.76, 5.88)	5.23 (4.72, 5.78)	5.36 (4.80, 5.99)	-0.13 (-0.93, 0.66)
South Asia	5.63 (5.06, 6.26)	5.65 (5.10, 6.25)	5.61 (5.02, 6.27)	0.03 (-0.82, 0.88)
Southeast Asia, East Asia, and Oceania	5.38 (4.85, 5.97)	5.46 (4.94, 6.02)	5.31 (4.77, 5.93)	0.14 (-0.65, 0.93)
Sub-Saharan Africa	4.90 (4.40, 5.46)	4.90 (4.42, 5.43)	4.91 (4.38, 5.49)	-0.01 (-0.76, 0.74)
GBD countries and territories				
Afghanistan	4.77 (4.29, 5.31)	4.71 (4.25, 5.22)	4.83 (4.32, 5.41)	-0.12 (-0.85, 0.60)
Albania	4.91 (4.41, 5.47)	4.90 (4.43, 5.43)	4.92 (4.40, 5.51)	-0.02 (-0.77, 0.73)
Algeria	5.84 (5.25, 6.51)	5.67 (5.12, 6.28)	6.01 (5.37, 6.73)	-0.34 (-1.23, 0.55)
American Samoa	6.49 (5.83, 7.22)	6.66 (6.01, 7.37)	6.33 (5.66, 7.08)	0.33 (-0.66, 1.31)
Andorra	5.26 (4.73, 5.85)	5.41 (4.88, 5.99)	5.10 (4.56, 5.71)	0.30 (-0.49, 1.10)
Angola	4.70 (4.22, 5.24)	4.72 (4.26, 5.23)	4.69 (4.19, 5.24)	0.03 (-0.68, 0.75)
Antigua and Barbuda	5.53 (4.97, 6.16)	5.54 (5.00, 6.13)	5.53 (4.94, 6.18)	0.01 (-0.83, 0.85)
Argentina	5.45 (4.91, 6.06)	5.37 (4.86, 5.93)	5.53 (4.95, 6.17)	-0.16 (-0.98, 0.65)
Armenia	5.17 (4.65, 5.76)	5.17 (4.67, 5.72)	5.18 (4.63, 5.79)	-0.01 (-0.80, 0.78)
Australia	5.25 (4.72, 5.84)	5.19 (4.70, 5.74)	5.30 (4.74, 5.93)	-0.11 (-0.91, 0.68)
Austria	5.02 (4.51, 5.59)	5.08 (4.59, 5.62)	4.97 (4.44, 5.56)	0.11 (-0.65, 0.87)
Azerbaijan	5.28 (4.74, 5.88)	5.26 (4.75, 5.82)	5.31 (4.74, 5.94)	-0.05 (-0.86, 0.75)
Bahamas	5.47 (4.91, 6.09)	5.57 (5.03, 6.17)	5.38 (4.81, 6.02)	0.20 (-0.64, 1.03)
Bahrain	5.61 (5.05, 6.24)	5.63 (5.08, 6.23)	5.58 (4.99, 6.25)	0.04 (-0.81, 0.90)
Bangladesh	5.46 (4.94, 6.03)	5.51 (5.01, 6.06)	5.41 (4.87, 6.00)	0.10 (-0.67, 0.87)
Barbados	5.48 (4.93, 6.09)	5.36 (4.85, 5.92)	5.60 (5.01, 6.25)	-0.24 (-1.06, 0.58)
Belarus	5.40 (4.85, 6.01)	5.30 (4.79, 5.88)	5.47 (4.89, 6.12)	-0.17 (-0.99, 0.65)
Belgium	5.27 (4.73, 5.86)	5.29 (4.78, 5.86)	5.25 (4.69, 5.87)	0.04 (-0.76, 0.84)
Belize	5.12 (4.60, 5.71)	4.88 (4.41, 5.41)	5.36 (4.79, 6.00)	-0.48 (-1.26, 0.31)

Benin	4.71 (4.23, 5.24)	4.76 (4.30, 5.28)	4.66 (4.16, 5.21)	0.11 (-0.61, 0.82)
Bermuda	5.85 (5.25, 6.51)	5.91 (5.34, 6.54)	5.80 (5.18, 6.49)	0.11 (-0.78, 1.00)
Bhutan	5.63 (5.12, 6.20)	5.72 (5.22, 6.28)	5.53 (5.01, 6.10)	0.20 (-0.56, 0.96)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	5.06 (4.55, 5.63)	5.03 (4.54, 5.57)	5.09 (4.55, 5.69)	-0.06 (-0.83, 0.71)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.23 (4.70, 5.83)	5.22 (4.71, 5.78)	5.24 (4.69, 5.87)	-0.03 (-0.82, 0.77)
Botswana	5.23 (4.70, 5.83)	5.20 (4.70, 5.76)	5.26 (4.70, 5.89)	-0.06 (-0.86, 0.74)
Brazil	5.10 (4.58, 5.68)	5.04 (4.55, 5.58)	5.15 (4.60, 5.77)	-0.11 (-0.89, 0.66)
Brunei Darussalam	5.25 (4.72, 5.85)	5.42 (4.89, 6.00)	5.07 (4.53, 5.67)	0.35 (-0.45, 1.15)
Bulgaria	5.32 (4.78, 5.92)	5.41 (4.89, 5.98)	5.24 (4.69, 5.86)	0.17 (-0.64, 0.97)
Burkina Faso	4.61 (4.14, 5.13)	4.61 (4.17, 5.11)	4.61 (4.12, 5.15)	0.01 (-0.69, 0.70)
Burundi	4.49 (4.03, 5.00)	4.45 (4.02, 4.93)	4.53 (4.05, 5.07)	-0.08 (-0.77, 0.60)
Cabo Verde	5.40 (4.85, 6.00)	5.48 (4.95, 6.06)	5.31 (4.75, 5.94)	0.16 (-0.65, 0.98)
Cambodia	4.74 (4.26, 5.28)	4.69 (4.24, 5.19)	4.79 (4.28, 5.36)	-0.10 (-0.82, 0.62)
Cameroon	5.22 (4.70, 5.81)	5.15 (4.66, 5.70)	5.29 (4.73, 5.91)	-0.14 (-0.93, 0.65)
Canada	5.00 (4.50, 5.55)	5.06 (4.57, 5.59)	4.94 (4.42, 5.51)	0.12 (-0.63, 0.86)
Central African Republic	4.68 (4.21, 5.22)	4.66 (4.21, 5.16)	4.71 (4.20, 5.27)	-0.04 (-0.76, 0.67)
Chad	5.11 (4.59, 5.69)	5.18 (4.68, 5.74)	5.05 (4.51, 5.65)	0.13 (-0.65, 0.91)
Chile	5.18 (4.66, 5.77)	5.14 (4.64, 5.69)	5.22 (4.67, 5.84)	-0.08 (-0.87, 0.71)
China	5.51 (4.97, 6.10)	5.60 (5.08, 6.17)	5.42 (4.86, 6.03)	0.18 (-0.62, 0.98)
Colombia	5.15 (4.64, 5.72)	5.12 (4.63, 5.65)	5.18 (4.64, 5.79)	-0.07 (-0.83, 0.70)
Comoros	4.58 (4.12, 5.10)	4.61 (4.17, 5.10)	4.56 (4.08, 5.10)	0.05 (-0.64, 0.75)
Congo	5.13 (4.60, 5.71)	5.19 (4.69, 5.75)	5.06 (4.52, 5.67)	0.13 (-0.65, 0.91)
Cook Islands	6.26 (5.62, 6.96)	6.41 (5.79, 7.10)	6.11 (5.46, 6.84)	0.30 (-0.65, 1.25)
Costa Rica	5.48 (4.92, 6.10)	5.56 (5.02, 6.16)	5.40 (4.83, 6.04)	0.16 (-0.67, 0.99)
Côte d'Ivoire	5.01 (4.50, 5.57)	5.07 (4.58, 5.61)	4.94 (4.41, 5.53)	0.13 (-0.63, 0.89)
Croatia	5.32 (4.78, 5.93)	5.43 (4.90, 6.01)	5.23 (4.67, 5.85)	0.20 (-0.61, 1.01)
Cuba	5.99 (5.38, 6.67)	6.05 (5.46, 6.70)	5.93 (5.30, 6.64)	0.12 (-0.79, 1.03)
Cyprus	5.17 (4.65, 5.76)	5.15 (4.65, 5.70)	5.20 (4.64, 5.82)	-0.05 (-0.84, 0.74)
Czechia	5.46 (4.90, 6.07)	5.62 (5.08, 6.22)	5.30 (4.74, 5.93)	0.32 (-0.50, 1.15)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	4.93 (4.43, 5.49)	4.93 (4.45, 5.46)	4.92 (4.40, 5.51)	0.01 (-0.74, 0.76)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	5.66 (5.09, 6.30)	5.68 (5.13, 6.29)	5.64 (5.04, 6.31)	0.04 (-0.82, 0.90)
Denmark	5.04 (4.53, 5.61)	5.05 (4.56, 5.59)	5.03 (4.50, 5.63)	0.01 (-0.75, 0.78)
Djibouti	4.90 (4.40, 5.45)	4.83 (4.36, 5.35)	4.96 (4.43, 5.55)	-0.13 (-0.87, 0.62)
Dominica	5.40 (4.86, 6.01)	5.34 (4.82, 5.91)	5.47 (4.89, 6.12)	-0.13 (-0.95, 0.69)
Dominican Republic	5.00 (4.49, 5.56)	5.00 (4.52, 5.54)	4.99 (4.46, 5.59)	0.01 (-0.75, 0.77)
Ecuador	5.60 (5.08, 6.18)	5.60 (5.11, 6.15)	5.59 (5.05, 6.20)	0.01 (-0.77, 0.79)
Egypt	4.78 (4.30, 5.31)	4.69 (4.25, 5.19)	4.88 (4.37, 5.45)	-0.18 (-0.90, 0.53)
El Salvador	5.43 (4.88, 6.05)	5.54 (5.00, 6.14)	5.35 (4.78, 5.98)	0.19 (-0.63, 1.02)
Equatorial Guinea	5.70 (5.12, 6.35)	5.62 (5.07, 6.22)	5.79 (5.17, 6.48)	-0.17 (-1.04, 0.70)
Eritrea	4.61 (4.15, 5.14)	4.61 (4.16, 5.11)	4.62 (4.13, 5.17)	-0.00 (-0.71, 0.70)
Estonia	5.14 (4.62, 5.73)	5.05 (4.56, 5.59)	5.22 (4.67, 5.84)	-0.17 (-0.95, 0.61)
Eswatini	4.93 (4.45, 5.47)	4.87 (4.41, 5.37)	4.99 (4.47, 5.55)	-0.12 (-0.84, 0.61)
Ethiopia	4.87 (4.37, 5.41)	4.96 (4.48, 5.49)	4.77 (4.27, 5.34)	0.19 (-0.55, 0.92)
Fiji	6.21 (5.59, 6.90)	6.10 (5.52, 6.74)	6.32 (5.66, 7.06)	-0.22 (-1.15, 0.71)

Finland	5.70 (5.13, 6.34)	5.66 (5.12, 6.27)	5.74 (5.13, 6.42)	-0.08 (-0.94, 0.78)
France	5.14 (4.62, 5.72)	5.19 (4.69, 5.75)	5.10 (4.56, 5.70)	0.10 (-0.68, 0.87)
Gabon	5.45 (4.89, 6.07)	5.51 (4.98, 6.10)	5.39 (4.82, 6.03)	0.12 (-0.71, 0.95)
Gambia	4.90 (4.40, 5.45)	4.87 (4.40, 5.40)	4.92 (4.39, 5.50)	-0.04 (-0.79, 0.70)
Georgia	5.27 (4.73, 5.86)	5.20 (4.70, 5.76)	5.32 (4.75, 5.95)	-0.12 (-0.92, 0.68)
Germany	5.28 (4.75, 5.87)	5.23 (4.73, 5.79)	5.32 (4.76, 5.95)	-0.09 (-0.89, 0.71)
Ghana	5.30 (4.77, 5.89)	5.29 (4.78, 5.86)	5.31 (4.77, 5.92)	-0.02 (-0.81, 0.77)
Greece	5.42 (4.87, 6.04)	5.42 (4.89, 6.00)	5.43 (4.85, 6.07)	-0.01 (-0.84, 0.81)
Greenland	4.68 (4.21, 5.20)	4.81 (4.34, 5.32)	4.53 (4.05, 5.07)	0.27 (-0.43, 0.98)
Grenada	5.45 (4.89, 6.07)	5.37 (4.85, 5.95)	5.53 (4.94, 6.18)	-0.15 (-0.98, 0.68)
Guam	6.18 (5.56, 6.88)	6.55 (5.91, 7.25)	5.80 (5.18, 6.49)	0.74 (-0.19, 1.68)
Guatemala	5.25 (4.72, 5.85)	5.16 (4.66, 5.71)	5.34 (4.77, 5.97)	-0.18 (-0.98, 0.62)
Guinea-Bissau	4.94 (4.43, 5.50)	4.82 (4.35, 5.33)	5.05 (4.51, 5.65)	-0.23 (-0.98, 0.52)
Guinea	5.02 (4.51, 5.60)	4.99 (4.50, 5.52)	5.06 (4.52, 5.66)	-0.07 (-0.84, 0.69)
Guyana	5.28 (4.74, 5.88)	5.16 (4.66, 5.72)	5.38 (4.81, 6.02)	-0.22 (-1.02, 0.59)
Haiti	4.85 (4.36, 5.41)	4.74 (4.28, 5.24)	4.96 (4.43, 5.55)	-0.22 (-0.96, 0.52)
Honduras	5.09 (4.57, 5.67)	5.11 (4.62, 5.66)	5.07 (4.53, 5.67)	0.05 (-0.73, 0.82)
Hungary	5.75 (5.17, 6.40)	5.88 (5.32, 6.51)	5.64 (5.05, 6.31)	0.24 (-0.63, 1.11)
Iceland	5.35 (4.81, 5.96)	5.27 (4.76, 5.84)	5.43 (4.85, 6.08)	-0.16 (-0.97, 0.66)
India	5.66 (5.09, 6.30)	5.68 (5.13, 6.29)	5.64 (5.04, 6.32)	0.04 (-0.82, 0.90)
Indonesia	4.91 (4.41, 5.46)	4.91 (4.44, 5.44)	4.90 (4.38, 5.49)	0.01 (-0.73, 0.75)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	5.23 (4.71, 5.80)	5.16 (4.67, 5.70)	5.29 (4.74, 5.91)	-0.13 (-0.91, 0.64)
Iraq	5.81 (5.23, 6.47)	5.76 (5.21, 6.38)	5.87 (5.25, 6.56)	-0.11 (-0.99, 0.77)
Ireland	4.89 (4.39, 5.44)	4.84 (4.37, 5.36)	4.93 (4.40, 5.52)	-0.08 (-0.83, 0.66)
Israel	5.30 (4.77, 5.89)	5.24 (4.73, 5.79)	5.37 (4.80, 5.99)	-0.13 (-0.93, 0.66)
Italy	5.22 (4.70, 5.80)	5.22 (4.72, 5.77)	5.22 (4.68, 5.83)	-0.00 (-0.78, 0.78)
Jamaica	4.89 (4.39, 5.44)	4.81 (4.35, 5.33)	4.96 (4.44, 5.55)	-0.15 (-0.89, 0.59)
Japan	5.65 (5.08, 6.28)	5.67 (5.12, 6.27)	5.63 (5.04, 6.29)	0.04 (-0.81, 0.89)
Jordan	5.79 (5.20, 6.44)	5.80 (5.24, 6.43)	5.77 (5.15, 6.45)	0.04 (-0.84, 0.92)
Kazakhstan	5.33 (4.79, 5.94)	5.36 (4.84, 5.94)	5.30 (4.74, 5.93)	0.06 (-0.75, 0.88)
Kenya	4.63 (4.19, 5.13)	4.50 (4.08, 4.96)	4.76 (4.29, 5.29)	-0.26 (-0.93, 0.41)
Kiribati	5.84 (5.25, 6.50)	6.03 (5.44, 6.68)	5.67 (5.07, 6.35)	0.36 (-0.53, 1.24)
Kuwait	5.45 (4.96, 5.99)	5.51 (5.02, 6.04)	5.39 (4.88, 5.94)	0.12 (-0.61, 0.85)
Kyrgyzstan	4.94 (4.43, 5.50)	4.84 (4.37, 5.36)	5.03 (4.49, 5.62)	-0.18 (-0.93, 0.57)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	5.02 (4.51, 5.59)	5.06 (4.57, 5.60)	4.98 (4.45, 5.57)	0.08 (-0.68, 0.85)
Latvia	5.55 (4.98, 6.18)	5.53 (4.99, 6.12)	5.57 (4.98, 6.23)	-0.04 (-0.89, 0.80)
Lebanon	5.45 (4.90, 6.07)	5.34 (4.83, 5.92)	5.55 (4.96, 6.21)	-0.20 (-1.03, 0.63)
Lesotho	4.47 (4.03, 4.96)	4.31 (3.91, 4.76)	4.62 (4.15, 5.15)	-0.31 (-0.96, 0.35)
Liberia	4.87 (4.38, 5.42)	4.72 (4.27, 5.23)	5.02 (4.49, 5.62)	-0.30 (-1.04, 0.45)
Libya	5.09 (4.57, 5.67)	4.91 (4.44, 5.44)	5.28 (4.72, 5.91)	-0.37 (-1.15, 0.41)
Lithuania	5.47 (4.91, 6.09)	5.52 (4.98, 6.11)	5.44 (4.86, 6.08)	0.08 (-0.75, 0.92)
Luxembourg	5.14 (4.62, 5.72)	5.26 (4.75, 5.82)	5.02 (4.49, 5.62)	0.24 (-0.54, 1.02)
Madagascar	4.60 (4.13, 5.12)	4.61 (4.16, 5.10)	4.59 (4.10, 5.13)	0.02 (-0.68, 0.72)
Malawi	4.31 (3.87, 4.79)	4.34 (3.92, 4.80)	4.28 (3.83, 4.78)	0.06 (-0.59, 0.71)

Malaysia	5.78 (5.20, 6.42)	5.73 (5.18, 6.34)	5.83 (5.21, 6.51)	-0.10 (-0.97, 0.77)
Maldives	5.25 (4.72, 5.84)	5.24 (4.73, 5.81)	5.27 (4.71, 5.89)	-0.02 (-0.82, 0.78)
Mali	4.88 (4.38, 5.43)	4.89 (4.41, 5.41)	4.87 (4.35, 5.45)	0.02 (-0.73, 0.76)
Malta	5.33 (4.79, 5.94)	5.24 (4.73, 5.80)	5.43 (4.85, 6.07)	-0.19 (-1.01, 0.62)
Marshall Islands	5.74 (5.16, 6.39)	5.91 (5.34, 6.55)	5.56 (4.96, 6.22)	0.36 (-0.51, 1.23)
Mauritania	4.89 (4.39, 5.43)	4.77 (4.31, 5.27)	5.00 (4.47, 5.58)	-0.23 (-0.97, 0.50)
Mauritius	5.99 (5.38, 6.67)	6.03 (5.44, 6.67)	5.96 (5.33, 6.66)	0.07 (-0.84, 0.98)
Mexico	5.62 (5.05, 6.26)	5.39 (4.87, 5.97)	5.84 (5.22, 6.53)	-0.45 (-1.31, 0.40)
Micronesia (Federated States of)	5.87 (5.27, 6.53)	5.80 (5.24, 6.42)	5.94 (5.30, 6.64)	-0.14 (-1.03, 0.75)
Monaco	5.67 (5.10, 6.32)	5.91 (5.34, 6.55)	5.46 (4.88, 6.10)	0.46 (-0.41, 1.32)
Mongolia	4.93 (4.44, 5.49)	5.04 (4.55, 5.57)	4.84 (4.33, 5.41)	0.19 (-0.55, 0.94)
Montenegro	5.23 (4.70, 5.83)	5.30 (4.79, 5.87)	5.17 (4.62, 5.78)	0.14 (-0.66, 0.93)
Morocco	5.26 (4.73, 5.86)	5.18 (4.68, 5.74)	5.34 (4.78, 5.98)	-0.16 (-0.96, 0.64)
Mozambique	4.75 (4.27, 5.29)	4.87 (4.40, 5.39)	4.65 (4.16, 5.21)	0.22 (-0.51, 0.94)
Myanmar	5.38 (4.85, 5.96)	5.40 (4.89, 5.95)	5.36 (4.81, 5.96)	0.04 (-0.74, 0.82)
Namibia	5.16 (4.68, 5.68)	5.25 (4.79, 5.76)	5.07 (4.58, 5.62)	0.18 (-0.53, 0.89)
Nauru	5.78 (5.19, 6.43)	5.84 (5.28, 6.47)	5.71 (5.11, 6.40)	0.13 (-0.75, 1.01)
Nepal	5.36 (4.82, 5.97)	5.49 (4.96, 6.07)	5.26 (4.71, 5.89)	0.22 (-0.59, 1.04)
Netherlands	5.27 (4.74, 5.87)	5.31 (4.80, 5.88)	5.24 (4.68, 5.86)	0.08 (-0.73, 0.88)
New Zealand	5.37 (4.83, 5.98)	5.30 (4.78, 5.87)	5.44 (4.86, 6.09)	-0.15 (-0.96, 0.67)
Nicaragua	4.89 (4.39, 5.45)	4.87 (4.40, 5.39)	4.91 (4.39, 5.50)	-0.04 (-0.79, 0.70)
Niger	4.89 (4.40, 5.45)	5.01 (4.53, 5.55)	4.78 (4.27, 5.35)	0.24 (-0.51, 0.98)
Nigeria	4.79 (4.31, 5.32)	4.80 (4.34, 5.31)	4.78 (4.28, 5.34)	0.02 (-0.70, 0.74)
Niue	6.05 (5.44, 6.74)	6.09 (5.50, 6.75)	6.02 (5.38, 6.73)	0.08 (-0.84, 1.00)
North Macedonia	5.25 (4.72, 5.85)	5.22 (4.71, 5.78)	5.29 (4.73, 5.92)	-0.07 (-0.87, 0.73)
Northern Mariana Islands	6.10 (5.48, 6.79)	6.40 (5.78, 7.09)	5.78 (5.17, 6.47)	0.62 (-0.30, 1.54)
Norway	5.41 (4.86, 6.02)	5.36 (4.84, 5.94)	5.45 (4.87, 6.10)	-0.09 (-0.92, 0.73)
Oman	5.56 (5.02, 6.16)	5.52 (5.00, 6.09)	5.65 (5.06, 6.31)	-0.13 (-0.96, 0.70)
Pakistan	5.55 (4.99, 6.17)	5.49 (4.97, 6.08)	5.61 (5.02, 6.26)	-0.11 (-0.95, 0.72)
Palau	6.09 (5.47, 6.77)	6.11 (5.52, 6.77)	6.06 (5.42, 6.78)	0.05 (-0.88, 0.97)
Palestine	5.15 (4.63, 5.74)	5.01 (4.52, 5.55)	5.30 (4.74, 5.93)	-0.29 (-1.08, 0.49)
Panama	5.32 (4.78, 5.93)	5.49 (4.95, 6.07)	5.16 (4.61, 5.78)	0.32 (-0.49, 1.13)
Papua New Guinea	5.30 (4.77, 5.90)	5.34 (4.83, 5.91)	5.26 (4.70, 5.88)	0.09 (-0.71, 0.89)
Paraguay	5.47 (4.92, 6.09)	5.38 (4.86, 5.96)	5.56 (4.97, 6.22)	-0.18 (-1.01, 0.66)
Peru	5.06 (4.55, 5.63)	5.01 (4.53, 5.55)	5.10 (4.56, 5.70)	-0.08 (-0.85, 0.68)
Philippines	4.70 (4.23, 5.22)	4.68 (4.23, 5.17)	4.72 (4.23, 5.27)	-0.04 (-0.74, 0.66)
Poland	5.18 (4.66, 5.77)	5.18 (4.68, 5.73)	5.19 (4.64, 5.80)	-0.01 (-0.79, 0.78)
Portugal	5.61 (5.04, 6.25)	5.62 (5.08, 6.22)	5.60 (5.01, 6.27)	0.02 (-0.83, 0.87)
Puerto Rico	6.10 (5.48, 6.80)	6.09 (5.50, 6.74)	6.11 (5.47, 6.84)	-0.03 (-0.95, 0.90)
Qatar	5.77 (5.20, 6.41)	5.79 (5.23, 6.41)	5.71 (5.10, 6.39)	0.08 (-0.79, 0.96)
Republic of Korea	5.30 (4.78, 5.88)	5.37 (4.87, 5.94)	5.23 (4.69, 5.83)	0.14 (-0.64, 0.93)
Republic of Moldova	5.32 (4.80, 5.91)	5.26 (4.77, 5.81)	5.38 (4.83, 5.99)	-0.11 (-0.90, 0.67)
Romania	5.44 (4.89, 6.06)	5.40 (4.88, 5.98)	5.48 (4.89, 6.13)	-0.07 (-0.90, 0.76)
Russian Federation	5.96 (5.35, 6.64)	6.08 (5.49, 6.74)	5.86 (5.24, 6.56)	0.22 (-0.68, 1.13)

Rwanda	4.33 (3.89, 4.82)	4.32 (3.90, 4.79)	4.34 (3.88, 4.85)	-0.02 (-0.68, 0.64)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	5.57 (5.00, 6.20)	5.54 (5.00, 6.13)	5.59 (5.00, 6.26)	-0.05 (-0.90, 0.80)
Saint Lucia	5.52 (4.96, 6.15)	5.35 (4.83, 5.93)	5.69 (5.09, 6.37)	-0.34 (-1.18, 0.50)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	5.61 (5.04, 6.25)	5.36 (4.84, 5.93)	5.88 (5.25, 6.58)	-0.52 (-1.38, 0.34)
Samoa	5.59 (5.02, 6.22)	5.65 (5.11, 6.26)	5.52 (4.93, 6.17)	0.14 (-0.71, 0.98)
San Marino	5.33 (4.79, 5.94)	5.38 (4.86, 5.96)	5.29 (4.73, 5.92)	0.09 (-0.72, 0.90)
Sao Tome and Principe	5.08 (4.56, 5.65)	5.08 (4.59, 5.63)	5.07 (4.53, 5.67)	0.01 (-0.76, 0.78)
Saudi Arabia	5.36 (4.83, 5.95)	5.25 (4.76, 5.80)	5.53 (4.95, 6.19)	-0.28 (-1.09, 0.53)
Senegal	5.29 (4.75, 5.89)	5.20 (4.70, 5.75)	5.38 (4.81, 6.01)	-0.18 (-0.98, 0.62)
Serbia	5.25 (4.72, 5.85)	5.26 (4.75, 5.83)	5.24 (4.68, 5.86)	0.03 (-0.77, 0.82)
Seychelles	5.73 (5.15, 6.38)	5.65 (5.11, 6.26)	5.83 (5.21, 6.52)	-0.17 (-1.05, 0.70)
Sierra Leone	4.84 (4.35, 5.39)	4.82 (4.35, 5.33)	4.87 (4.35, 5.45)	-0.05 (-0.79, 0.69)
Singapore	5.62 (5.07, 6.24)	5.70 (5.16, 6.29)	5.54 (4.97, 6.19)	0.15 (-0.68, 0.98)
Slovakia	5.38 (4.83, 5.99)	5.45 (4.92, 6.03)	5.32 (4.75, 5.95)	0.13 (-0.69, 0.94)
Slovenia	5.43 (4.88, 6.05)	5.52 (4.99, 6.11)	5.34 (4.78, 5.98)	0.18 (-0.65, 1.00)
Solomon Islands	5.48 (4.93, 6.10)	5.64 (5.09, 6.25)	5.32 (4.76, 5.96)	0.32 (-0.51, 1.15)
Somalia	4.33 (3.89, 4.82)	4.09 (3.69, 4.53)	4.57 (4.08, 5.11)	-0.48 (-1.14, 0.18)
South Africa	4.90 (4.40, 5.45)	4.78 (4.32, 5.30)	5.00 (4.47, 5.59)	-0.22 (-0.96, 0.53)
South Sudan	5.02 (4.51, 5.59)	5.10 (4.61, 5.65)	4.95 (4.43, 5.54)	0.15 (-0.62, 0.91)
Spain	5.43 (4.88, 6.03)	5.49 (4.96, 6.07)	5.36 (4.80, 5.99)	0.13 (-0.69, 0.94)
Sri Lanka	5.47 (4.91, 6.08)	5.47 (4.94, 6.06)	5.46 (4.88, 6.11)	0.01 (-0.82, 0.84)
Sudan	4.86 (4.37, 5.40)	4.76 (4.30, 5.27)	4.95 (4.43, 5.53)	-0.19 (-0.92, 0.54)
Suriname	5.81 (5.23, 6.47)	5.78 (5.22, 6.39)	5.85 (5.23, 6.54)	-0.07 (-0.95, 0.81)
Sweden	5.43 (4.89, 6.05)	5.46 (4.93, 6.04)	5.41 (4.84, 6.05)	0.05 (-0.77, 0.87)
Switzerland	5.10 (4.59, 5.67)	5.18 (4.68, 5.72)	5.03 (4.51, 5.62)	0.14 (-0.62, 0.91)
Syrian Arab Republic	5.31 (4.77, 5.91)	5.08 (4.59, 5.62)	5.52 (4.93, 6.18)	-0.44 (-1.25, 0.37)
Taiwan (Province of China)	5.55 (4.99, 6.18)	5.60 (5.06, 6.20)	5.51 (4.93, 6.17)	0.09 (-0.75, 0.93)
Tajikistan	4.85 (4.36, 5.40)	4.80 (4.34, 5.32)	4.90 (4.37, 5.48)	-0.09 (-0.83, 0.65)
Thailand	5.31 (4.78, 5.90)	5.34 (4.82, 5.90)	5.29 (4.73, 5.91)	0.05 (-0.75, 0.84)
Timor-Leste	4.55 (4.09, 5.05)	4.51 (4.08, 4.99)	4.58 (4.10, 5.12)	-0.08 (-0.76, 0.61)
Togo	5.00 (4.49, 5.57)	4.96 (4.48, 5.49)	5.04 (4.51, 5.64)	-0.08 (-0.84, 0.68)
Tokelau	5.84 (5.24, 6.50)	5.90 (5.33, 6.54)	5.77 (5.16, 6.46)	0.13 (-0.76, 1.02)
Tonga	5.80 (5.21, 6.46)	5.89 (5.31, 6.52)	5.72 (5.12, 6.41)	0.16 (-0.72, 1.04)
Trinidad and Tobago	5.37 (4.83, 5.98)	5.37 (4.85, 5.94)	5.38 (4.81, 6.01)	-0.01 (-0.82, 0.80)
Tunisia	5.39 (4.84, 6.00)	5.40 (4.87, 5.98)	5.38 (4.80, 6.01)	0.02 (-0.80, 0.84)
Turkey	5.57 (5.02, 6.18)	5.55 (5.03, 6.13)	5.58 (5.01, 6.22)	-0.03 (-0.85, 0.79)
Turkmenistan	5.33 (4.79, 5.94)	5.31 (4.79, 5.88)	5.36 (4.79, 6.00)	-0.05 (-0.86, 0.76)
Tuvalu	5.66 (5.09, 6.30)	5.64 (5.09, 6.24)	5.69 (5.09, 6.37)	-0.06 (-0.92, 0.81)
Uganda	4.97 (4.46, 5.52)	5.01 (4.53, 5.55)	4.93 (4.41, 5.51)	0.09 (-0.66, 0.83)
Ukraine	5.33 (4.79, 5.94)	5.22 (4.71, 5.78)	5.42 (4.85, 6.07)	-0.21 (-1.02, 0.60)
United Arab Emirates	5.75 (5.18, 6.38)	5.69 (5.14, 6.30)	5.96 (5.33, 6.67)	-0.27 (-1.16, 0.61)
United Kingdom	5.26 (4.72, 5.86)	5.26 (4.75, 5.82)	5.26 (4.70, 5.89)	-0.00 (-0.80, 0.80)
United Republic of Tanzania	4.79 (4.33, 5.30)	4.74 (4.30, 5.22)	4.84 (4.36, 5.37)	-0.10 (-0.79, 0.59)
United States of America	5.82 (5.30, 6.38)	5.67 (5.20, 6.18)	5.95 (5.40, 6.56)	-0.28 (-1.04, 0.48)

United States Virgin Islands	5.70 (5.12, 6.35)	5.85 (5.28, 6.48)	5.57 (4.98, 6.23)	0.28 (-0.59, 1.15)
Uruguay	5.42 (4.87, 6.04)	5.23 (4.72, 5.79)	5.59 (4.99, 6.25)	-0.36 (-1.18, 0.47)
Uzbekistan	5.01 (4.57, 5.50)	5.02 (4.59, 5.49)	5.00 (4.54, 5.51)	0.02 (-0.64, 0.68)
Vanuatu	5.42 (4.88, 6.02)	5.37 (4.86, 5.93)	5.47 (4.90, 6.11)	-0.10 (-0.91, 0.70)
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	5.25 (4.71, 5.85)	5.15 (4.65, 5.70)	5.34 (4.77, 5.98)	-0.19 (-0.99, 0.61)
Viet Nam	5.24 (4.71, 5.82)	5.37 (4.85, 5.94)	5.11 (4.57, 5.72)	0.26 (-0.53, 1.05)
Yemen	4.81 (4.32, 5.35)	4.78 (4.32, 5.29)	4.84 (4.32, 5.41)	-0.06 (-0.79, 0.67)
Zambia	4.63 (4.16, 5.15)	4.59 (4.14, 5.08)	4.67 (4.18, 5.23)	-0.09 (-0.79, 0.62)
Zimbabwe	5.24 (4.71, 5.84)	5.13 (4.64, 5.68)	5.33 (4.76, 5.96)	-0.20 (-0.99, 0.60)

45 Notes: *mean difference with 95% confidence intervals in FPG levels between males and females

46 **Table S4 Average annual percent changes (AAPCs) of mean fasting plasma glucose (FPG) levels**
 47 **among individuals aged ≥ 25 years old by location from 1990 to 2019**

Location	Both (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Difference*
Global	0.28 (0.27, 0.29)	0.31 (0.30, 0.32)	0.25 (0.24, 0.26)	0.06 (0.05, 0.07)
World Bank income levels				
World Bank Low Income	0.09 (0.07, 0.11)	0.10 (0.07, 0.12)	0.09 (0.08, 0.09)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.04)
World Bank Lower Middle Income	0.41 (0.39, 0.42)	0.45 (0.43, 0.46)	0.37 (0.35, 0.38)	0.08 (0.06, 0.10)
World Bank Upper Middle Income	0.32 (0.30, 0.34)	0.36 (0.34, 0.38)	0.29 (0.27, 0.30)	0.08 (0.05, 0.10)
World Bank High Income	0.14 (0.14, 0.15)	0.15 (0.14, 0.16)	0.14 (0.13, 0.15)	0.01 (-0.00, 0.02)
SDI regions				
Low SDI	0.09 (0.06, 0.12)	0.11 (0.08, 0.13)	0.08 (0.06, 0.10)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.05)
Low-middle SDI	0.47 (0.45, 0.50)	0.51 (0.48, 0.54)	0.43 (0.41, 0.45)	0.08 (0.04, 0.12)
Middle SDI	0.36 (0.32, 0.39)	0.40 (0.37, 0.42)	0.31 (0.28, 0.35)	0.09 (0.04, 0.13)
High-middle SDI	0.13 (0.12, 0.14)	0.12 (0.11, 0.13)	0.14 (0.13, 0.16)	-0.03 (-0.04, -0.01)
High SDI	0.16 (0.15, 0.17)	0.16 (0.15, 0.17)	0.15 (0.14, 0.16)	0.01 (-0.01, 0.02)
GBD super-regions				
Central Europe, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia	0.13 (0.09, 0.16)	0.10 (0.07, 0.14)	0.15 (0.12, 0.17)	-0.04 (-0.08, -0.01)
High-income	0.15 (0.14, 0.15)	0.15 (0.14, 0.17)	0.14 (0.13, 0.15)	0.01 (-0.01, 0.03)
Latin America and Caribbean	0.12 (0.11, 0.13)	0.05 (0.03, 0.06)	0.18 (0.16, 0.20)	-0.13 (-0.16, -0.11)
North Africa and Middle East	0.18 (0.17, 0.19)	0.15 (0.14, 0.16)	0.21 (0.19, 0.22)	-0.06 (-0.08, -0.04)
South Asia	0.55 (0.51, 0.60)	0.61 (0.56, 0.65)	0.50 (0.47, 0.52)	0.11 (0.06, 0.16)
Southeast Asia, East Asia, and Oceania	0.40 (0.36, 0.44)	0.47 (0.44, 0.50)	0.33 (0.28, 0.37)	0.14 (0.09, 0.19)
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.11 (0.09, 0.13)	0.11 (0.09, 0.13)	0.11 (0.09, 0.13)	0.00 (-0.02, 0.03)
GBD countries and territories				
Afghanistan	-0.09 (-0.12, -0.06)	-0.10 (-0.13, -0.06)	-0.08 (-0.11, -0.05)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.03)
Albania	0.24 (0.22, 0.26)	0.24 (0.23, 0.26)	0.24 (0.22, 0.26)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)
Algeria	0.19 (0.16, 0.22)	0.10 (0.08, 0.12)	0.27 (0.25, 0.29)	-0.17 (-0.20, -0.14)
American Samoa	0.23 (0.21, 0.25)	0.17 (0.14, 0.19)	0.30 (0.28, 0.33)	-0.14 (-0.17, -0.10)
Andorra	0.09 (0.08, 0.11)	0.12 (0.10, 0.14)	0.08 (0.07, 0.09)	0.04 (0.02, 0.06)
Angola	0.18 (0.16, 0.20)	0.12 (0.10, 0.15)	0.24 (0.23, 0.25)	-0.11 (-0.14, -0.09)
Antigua and Barbuda	0.10 (0.07, 0.12)	0.05 (0.02, 0.07)	0.14 (0.11, 0.16)	-0.09 (-0.13, -0.06)
Argentina	0.09 (0.03, 0.15)	0.08 (0.02, 0.14)	0.10 (0.04, 0.16)	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.07)
Armenia	0.19 (0.17, 0.22)	0.18 (0.16, 0.21)	0.20 (0.19, 0.22)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.01)
Australia	0.20 (0.19, 0.22)	0.15 (0.14, 0.16)	0.25 (0.23, 0.26)	-0.09 (-0.11, -0.07)
Austria	0.17 (0.15, 0.19)	0.21 (0.19, 0.22)	0.13 (0.11, 0.15)	0.08 (0.06, 0.10)
Azerbaijan	0.21 (0.20, 0.23)	0.16 (0.15, 0.18)	0.26 (0.25, 0.27)	-0.10 (-0.12, -0.08)
Bahamas	0.02 (-0.01, 0.04)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.01)	0.07 (0.03, 0.10)	-0.10 (-0.16, -0.04)
Bahrain	0.19 (0.18, 0.21)	0.16 (0.15, 0.18)	0.24 (0.22, 0.27)	-0.08 (-0.11, -0.05)
Bangladesh	0.57 (0.54, 0.61)	0.64 (0.63, 0.66)	0.51 (0.50, 0.51)	0.14 (0.12, 0.16)
Barbados	-0.04 (-0.06, -0.02)	-0.09 (-0.12, -0.06)	-0.00 (-0.02, 0.02)	-0.09 (-0.12, -0.05)
Belarus	0.23 (0.21, 0.24)	0.23 (0.22, 0.24)	0.22 (0.21, 0.23)	0.01 (-0.01, 0.02)
Belgium	0.11 (0.09, 0.14)	0.13 (0.11, 0.15)	0.10 (0.07, 0.13)	0.04 (0.00, 0.07)
Belize	0.13 (0.12, 0.14)	0.06 (0.04, 0.08)	0.19 (0.17, 0.21)	-0.13 (-0.15, -0.10)

Benin	0.19 (0.16, 0.21)	0.13 (0.10, 0.16)	0.23 (0.21, 0.25)	-0.10 (-0.14, -0.07)
Bermuda	0.13 (0.11, 0.15)	0.09 (0.06, 0.12)	0.17 (0.14, 0.20)	-0.08 (-0.12, -0.04)
Bhutan	0.52 (0.50, 0.55)	0.59 (0.56, 0.62)	0.45 (0.42, 0.47)	0.14 (0.11, 0.18)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.22 (0.21, 0.23)	0.14 (0.13, 0.15)	0.30 (0.29, 0.31)	-0.16 (-0.17, -0.14)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.28 (0.24, 0.32)	0.31 (0.28, 0.33)	0.26 (0.24, 0.27)	0.05 (0.02, 0.08)
Botswana	0.33 (0.30, 0.35)	0.28 (0.25, 0.31)	0.37 (0.35, 0.39)	-0.09 (-0.13, -0.06)
Brazil	0.12 (0.10, 0.14)	0.07 (0.06, 0.08)	0.16 (0.14, 0.18)	-0.09 (-0.11, -0.07)
Brunei Darussalam	-0.02 (-0.04, -0.00)	-0.05 (-0.07, -0.02)	0.02 (-0.00, 0.05)	-0.07 (-0.11, -0.04)
Bulgaria	0.10 (0.08, 0.12)	0.13 (0.12, 0.14)	0.07 (0.05, 0.10)	0.06 (0.03, 0.08)
Burkina Faso	0.20 (0.18, 0.22)	0.20 (0.18, 0.23)	0.19 (0.17, 0.22)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.05)
Burundi	0.00 (-0.01, 0.02)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.06)	-0.00 (-0.02, 0.01)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)
Cabo Verde	0.26 (0.25, 0.27)	0.26 (0.23, 0.29)	0.24 (0.23, 0.26)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.05)
Cambodia	0.20 (0.18, 0.22)	0.27 (0.25, 0.28)	0.15 (0.13, 0.18)	0.11 (0.08, 0.14)
Cameroon	0.43 (0.39, 0.47)	0.36 (0.34, 0.39)	0.50 (0.47, 0.53)	-0.14 (-0.17, -0.10)
Canada	0.28 (0.27, 0.29)	0.29 (0.28, 0.30)	0.28 (0.26, 0.29)	0.01 (-0.01, 0.03)
Central African Republic	-0.05 (-0.06, -0.04)	-0.08 (-0.10, -0.06)	-0.02 (-0.04, -0.01)	-0.06 (-0.08, -0.04)
Chad	0.13 (0.10, 0.15)	0.17 (0.15, 0.20)	0.08 (0.07, 0.09)	0.10 (0.07, 0.12)
Chile	0.41 (0.39, 0.44)	0.40 (0.38, 0.43)	0.42 (0.40, 0.45)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)
China	0.46 (0.42, 0.49)	0.55 (0.52, 0.57)	0.37 (0.33, 0.41)	0.18 (0.13, 0.22)
Colombia	0.12 (0.11, 0.13)	0.07 (0.05, 0.10)	0.17 (0.16, 0.17)	-0.09 (-0.12, -0.07)
Comoros	0.07 (0.06, 0.08)	0.05 (0.02, 0.08)	0.09 (0.08, 0.10)	-0.04 (-0.07, -0.01)
Congo	0.07 (0.06, 0.08)	0.03 (0.01, 0.05)	0.10 (0.09, 0.11)	-0.07 (-0.09, -0.05)
Cook Islands	0.40 (0.36, 0.45)	0.40 (0.36, 0.45)	0.42 (0.40, 0.45)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.03)
Costa Rica	0.27 (0.26, 0.27)	0.24 (0.23, 0.24)	0.30 (0.29, 0.31)	-0.07 (-0.08, -0.06)
Côte d'Ivoire	0.14 (0.11, 0.17)	0.13 (0.08, 0.17)	0.15 (0.12, 0.18)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.03)
Croatia	0.08 (0.05, 0.12)	0.08 (0.05, 0.11)	0.08 (0.05, 0.12)	-0.00 (-0.04, 0.04)
Cuba	0.14 (0.12, 0.16)	0.05 (0.04, 0.06)	0.24 (0.21, 0.28)	-0.20 (-0.23, -0.16)
Cyprus	0.12 (0.10, 0.14)	0.13 (0.10, 0.15)	0.10 (0.08, 0.12)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.05)
Czechia	0.06 (0.02, 0.09)	0.09 (0.02, 0.16)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.06)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.15)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.07 (0.04, 0.09)	0.03 (0.02, 0.05)	0.10 (0.07, 0.12)	-0.06 (-0.09, -0.04)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	-0.17 (-0.20, -0.14)	-0.22 (-0.26, -0.18)	-0.13 (-0.15, -0.12)	-0.09 (-0.13, -0.05)
Denmark	0.11 (0.10, 0.12)	0.12 (0.10, 0.14)	0.10 (0.09, 0.11)	0.02 (-0.00, 0.04)
Djibouti	0.16 (0.14, 0.19)	0.08 (0.07, 0.10)	0.25 (0.23, 0.27)	-0.16 (-0.19, -0.14)
Dominica	0.13 (0.11, 0.15)	0.09 (0.07, 0.11)	0.17 (0.15, 0.19)	-0.08 (-0.11, -0.05)
Dominican Republic	0.27 (0.24, 0.30)	0.28 (0.25, 0.30)	0.27 (0.25, 0.30)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.04)
Ecuador	0.33 (0.32, 0.33)	0.33 (0.31, 0.34)	0.33 (0.32, 0.33)	-0.00 (-0.02, 0.01)
Egypt	0.20 (0.18, 0.21)	0.16 (0.14, 0.18)	0.23 (0.21, 0.25)	-0.07 (-0.10, -0.05)
El Salvador	0.20 (0.20, 0.21)	0.14 (0.14, 0.15)	0.27 (0.26, 0.28)	-0.13 (-0.14, -0.12)
Equatorial Guinea	0.54 (0.50, 0.59)	0.53 (0.49, 0.57)	0.57 (0.54, 0.59)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.02)
Eritrea	0.13 (0.11, 0.14)	0.17 (0.14, 0.21)	0.08 (0.07, 0.09)	0.09 (0.06, 0.13)
Estonia	0.21 (0.20, 0.22)	0.21 (0.20, 0.22)	0.21 (0.20, 0.22)	0.00 (-0.02, 0.02)
Eswatini	0.45 (0.44, 0.46)	0.41 (0.40, 0.42)	0.49 (0.48, 0.49)	-0.08 (-0.09, -0.06)
Ethiopia	0.12 (0.10, 0.14)	0.16 (0.12, 0.20)	0.08 (0.05, 0.11)	0.09 (0.04, 0.14)
Fiji	0.28 (0.25, 0.31)	0.22 (0.20, 0.24)	0.34 (0.31, 0.38)	-0.12 (-0.16, -0.08)

Finland	0.18 (0.17, 0.19)	0.15 (0.13, 0.17)	0.21 (0.19, 0.23)	-0.07 (-0.09, -0.04)
France	-0.04 (-0.05, -0.02)	-0.07 (-0.09, -0.05)	-0.00 (-0.02, 0.02)	-0.07 (-0.09, -0.04)
Gabon	0.11 (0.10, 0.12)	0.01 (-0.01, 0.02)	0.21 (0.20, 0.23)	-0.21 (-0.23, -0.18)
Gambia	0.12 (0.08, 0.16)	0.10 (0.06, 0.15)	0.13 (0.09, 0.17)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)
Georgia	0.15 (0.12, 0.17)	0.07 (0.02, 0.11)	0.22 (0.20, 0.23)	-0.15 (-0.20, -0.10)
Germany	0.18 (0.17, 0.19)	0.16 (0.14, 0.17)	0.20 (0.19, 0.21)	-0.05 (-0.07, -0.03)
Ghana	0.32 (0.30, 0.35)	0.34 (0.32, 0.36)	0.32 (0.27, 0.37)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)
Greece	0.09 (0.07, 0.11)	0.09 (0.08, 0.10)	0.09 (0.08, 0.11)	-0.00 (-0.02, 0.02)
Greenland	0.19 (0.18, 0.21)	0.20 (0.19, 0.21)	0.21 (0.19, 0.22)	-0.01 (-0.03, 0.01)
Grenada	0.15 (0.13, 0.17)	0.10 (0.08, 0.12)	0.20 (0.17, 0.23)	-0.10 (-0.13, -0.06)
Guam	0.33 (0.31, 0.35)	0.29 (0.28, 0.30)	0.41 (0.39, 0.42)	-0.12 (-0.14, -0.09)
Guatemala	0.14 (0.13, 0.15)	0.05 (0.04, 0.05)	0.22 (0.21, 0.23)	-0.17 (-0.19, -0.16)
Guinea-Bissau	0.16 (0.14, 0.19)	0.11 (0.03, 0.18)	0.21 (0.18, 0.24)	-0.11 (-0.19, -0.03)
Guinea	0.08 (0.05, 0.12)	0.07 (0.03, 0.12)	0.09 (0.07, 0.11)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.03)
Guyana	0.15 (0.13, 0.18)	0.11 (0.09, 0.13)	0.19 (0.14, 0.25)	-0.09 (-0.14, -0.03)
Haiti	-0.03 (-0.06, 0.01)	-0.12 (-0.16, -0.08)	0.06 (0.01, 0.10)	-0.17 (-0.23, -0.12)
Honduras	0.15 (0.14, 0.16)	0.06 (0.05, 0.06)	0.24 (0.24, 0.25)	-0.19 (-0.20, -0.18)
Hungary	0.20 (0.18, 0.22)	0.20 (0.19, 0.22)	0.20 (0.17, 0.23)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.04)
Iceland	0.15 (0.13, 0.17)	0.14 (0.11, 0.17)	0.17 (0.15, 0.18)	-0.03 (-0.06, 0.01)
India	0.57 (0.54, 0.61)	0.64 (0.59, 0.70)	0.50 (0.47, 0.53)	0.14 (0.08, 0.20)
Indonesia	0.24 (0.23, 0.25)	0.26 (0.24, 0.28)	0.22 (0.20, 0.23)	0.04 (0.02, 0.07)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.22 (0.20, 0.24)	0.19 (0.18, 0.20)	0.25 (0.23, 0.26)	-0.05 (-0.07, -0.04)
Iraq	-0.00 (-0.01, 0.01)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.01)	0.02 (0.00, 0.03)	-0.03 (-0.07, -0.00)
Ireland	0.22 (0.19, 0.24)	0.26 (0.24, 0.28)	0.18 (0.15, 0.21)	0.07 (0.04, 0.11)
Israel	0.18 (0.17, 0.18)	0.19 (0.18, 0.20)	0.17 (0.16, 0.17)	0.02 (0.01, 0.04)
Italy	0.07 (0.03, 0.11)	0.13 (0.10, 0.16)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.08)	0.11 (0.04, 0.17)
Jamaica	-0.05 (-0.06, -0.05)	-0.15 (-0.17, -0.13)	0.03 (0.01, 0.06)	-0.18 (-0.22, -0.15)
Japan	0.17 (0.15, 0.20)	0.18 (0.16, 0.20)	0.17 (0.16, 0.19)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.03)
Jordan	0.28 (0.25, 0.30)	0.22 (0.20, 0.23)	0.34 (0.31, 0.37)	-0.12 (-0.16, -0.08)
Kazakhstan	0.19 (0.16, 0.21)	0.18 (0.17, 0.20)	0.19 (0.17, 0.21)	-0.00 (-0.03, 0.02)
Kenya	0.13 (0.11, 0.14)	0.11 (0.10, 0.12)	0.14 (0.13, 0.15)	-0.03 (-0.05, -0.01)
Kiribati	0.24 (0.22, 0.26)	0.15 (0.14, 0.17)	0.33 (0.30, 0.35)	-0.17 (-0.20, -0.14)
Kuwait	0.24 (0.19, 0.29)	0.21 (0.18, 0.25)	0.32 (0.29, 0.34)	-0.10 (-0.14, -0.06)
Kyrgyzstan	0.07 (0.05, 0.08)	0.01 (-0.01, 0.03)	0.12 (0.11, 0.13)	-0.11 (-0.13, -0.09)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.23 (0.21, 0.26)	0.29 (0.27, 0.32)	0.17 (0.15, 0.20)	0.12 (0.08, 0.16)
Latvia	0.20 (0.18, 0.23)	0.21 (0.19, 0.23)	0.19 (0.17, 0.21)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.04)
Lebanon	0.15 (0.13, 0.17)	0.10 (0.07, 0.13)	0.19 (0.16, 0.21)	-0.09 (-0.13, -0.04)
Lesotho	0.24 (0.23, 0.24)	0.20 (0.19, 0.21)	0.28 (0.27, 0.29)	-0.08 (-0.09, -0.06)
Liberia	0.09 (0.05, 0.12)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)	0.15 (0.13, 0.18)	-0.14 (-0.19, -0.09)
Libya	0.11 (0.08, 0.14)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.06)	0.21 (0.18, 0.23)	-0.18 (-0.23, -0.14)
Lithuania	0.27 (0.25, 0.29)	0.28 (0.25, 0.31)	0.26 (0.23, 0.30)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.06)
Luxembourg	0.14 (0.13, 0.15)	0.19 (0.18, 0.20)	0.08 (0.07, 0.10)	0.11 (0.08, 0.13)
Madagascar	0.04 (0.01, 0.06)	0.04 (0.01, 0.08)	0.03 (0.02, 0.04)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.05)
Malawi	0.09 (0.09, 0.10)	0.09 (0.09, 0.10)	0.09 (0.08, 0.10)	0.00 (-0.01, 0.02)

Malaysia	0.26 (0.25, 0.27)	0.26 (0.24, 0.27)	0.26 (0.25, 0.28)	-0.01 (-0.03, 0.02)
Maldives	0.25 (0.23, 0.28)	0.21 (0.19, 0.23)	0.30 (0.28, 0.33)	-0.09 (-0.12, -0.06)
Mali	0.18 (0.15, 0.21)	0.19 (0.15, 0.24)	0.16 (0.14, 0.19)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)
Malta	0.22 (0.20, 0.24)	0.24 (0.22, 0.25)	0.21 (0.19, 0.23)	0.03 (0.01, 0.05)
Marshall Islands	0.26 (0.22, 0.29)	0.21 (0.19, 0.23)	0.31 (0.29, 0.32)	-0.10 (-0.13, -0.07)
Mauritania	0.14 (0.13, 0.15)	0.08 (0.06, 0.10)	0.20 (0.18, 0.21)	-0.12 (-0.14, -0.10)
Mauritius	0.31 (0.30, 0.33)	0.37 (0.34, 0.40)	0.26 (0.24, 0.28)	0.11 (0.07, 0.15)
Mexico	0.08 (0.06, 0.09)	-0.05 (-0.06, -0.04)	0.18 (0.16, 0.20)	-0.23 (-0.26, -0.21)
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.47 (0.44, 0.49)	0.38 (0.36, 0.40)	0.55 (0.52, 0.58)	-0.17 (-0.21, -0.14)
Monaco	0.11 (0.09, 0.13)	0.12 (0.10, 0.14)	0.09 (0.06, 0.11)	0.03 (0.00, 0.07)
Mongolia	0.15 (0.14, 0.16)	0.12 (0.10, 0.14)	0.19 (0.17, 0.20)	-0.07 (-0.09, -0.04)
Montenegro	0.04 (0.00, 0.08)	0.04 (0.00, 0.09)	0.04 (-0.00, 0.09)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)
Morocco	0.24 (0.22, 0.27)	0.19 (0.16, 0.21)	0.30 (0.28, 0.32)	-0.11 (-0.14, -0.09)
Mozambique	0.15 (0.14, 0.17)	0.19 (0.18, 0.21)	0.12 (0.11, 0.13)	0.08 (0.06, 0.09)
Myanmar	0.21 (0.20, 0.23)	0.27 (0.25, 0.29)	0.16 (0.14, 0.17)	0.11 (0.09, 0.14)
Namibia	0.21 (0.20, 0.21)	0.18 (0.17, 0.19)	0.23 (0.22, 0.24)	-0.05 (-0.07, -0.04)
Nauru	0.19 (0.17, 0.21)	0.09 (0.06, 0.12)	0.30 (0.27, 0.32)	-0.21 (-0.25, -0.17)
Nepal	0.48 (0.45, 0.50)	0.52 (0.50, 0.55)	0.44 (0.41, 0.46)	0.08 (0.05, 0.12)
Netherlands	0.13 (0.12, 0.14)	0.16 (0.15, 0.17)	0.10 (0.08, 0.12)	0.07 (0.05, 0.09)
New Zealand	0.21 (0.20, 0.22)	0.15 (0.14, 0.16)	0.26 (0.24, 0.28)	-0.10 (-0.13, -0.08)
Nicaragua	0.13 (0.12, 0.14)	0.01 (-0.00, 0.03)	0.24 (0.22, 0.25)	-0.22 (-0.24, -0.20)
Niger	0.09 (0.07, 0.12)	0.10 (0.06, 0.14)	0.10 (0.07, 0.12)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)
Nigeria	0.09 (0.03, 0.15)	0.12 (0.07, 0.18)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.16)
Niue	0.34 (0.31, 0.36)	0.31 (0.29, 0.33)	0.36 (0.34, 0.38)	-0.05 (-0.07, -0.02)
North Macedonia	0.09 (0.07, 0.12)	0.07 (0.04, 0.09)	0.12 (0.09, 0.15)	-0.05 (-0.09, -0.02)
Northern Mariana Islands	0.26 (0.21, 0.31)	0.24 (0.19, 0.29)	0.32 (0.27, 0.37)	-0.08 (-0.15, -0.01)
Norway	0.13 (0.12, 0.14)	0.15 (0.14, 0.17)	0.11 (0.10, 0.12)	0.04 (0.02, 0.06)
Oman	0.15 (0.11, 0.18)	0.08 (0.06, 0.11)	0.29 (0.27, 0.32)	-0.21 (-0.24, -0.17)
Pakistan	0.37 (0.36, 0.38)	0.30 (0.28, 0.32)	0.45 (0.43, 0.47)	-0.15 (-0.18, -0.12)
Palau	0.36 (0.34, 0.38)	0.30 (0.27, 0.32)	0.43 (0.39, 0.47)	-0.13 (-0.18, -0.09)
Palestine	0.19 (0.16, 0.22)	0.27 (0.25, 0.29)	0.14 (0.12, 0.16)	0.13 (0.10, 0.16)
Panama	0.19 (0.18, 0.20)	0.18 (0.16, 0.20)	0.21 (0.19, 0.23)	-0.03 (-0.06, -0.00)
Papua New Guinea	0.20 (0.18, 0.22)	0.21 (0.18, 0.23)	0.19 (0.17, 0.22)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.05)
Paraguay	0.10 (0.10, 0.11)	0.07 (0.06, 0.08)	0.14 (0.13, 0.15)	-0.07 (-0.09, -0.06)
Peru	0.26 (0.22, 0.29)	0.23 (0.22, 0.24)	0.28 (0.25, 0.31)	-0.05 (-0.08, -0.02)
Philippines	0.24 (0.21, 0.26)	0.24 (0.22, 0.27)	0.23 (0.20, 0.26)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)
Poland	0.05 (0.05, 0.06)	0.08 (0.07, 0.08)	0.04 (0.02, 0.05)	0.04 (0.03, 0.06)
Portugal	0.19 (0.16, 0.22)	0.18 (0.17, 0.19)	0.19 (0.17, 0.21)	-0.01 (-0.03, 0.01)
Puerto Rico	0.18 (0.16, 0.19)	0.13 (0.12, 0.15)	0.22 (0.20, 0.23)	-0.08 (-0.10, -0.06)
Qatar	0.10 (0.08, 0.12)	0.11 (0.09, 0.13)	0.06 (0.04, 0.08)	0.05 (0.02, 0.08)
Republic of Korea	0.04 (0.02, 0.06)	0.18 (0.16, 0.19)	-0.08 (-0.11, -0.05)	0.26 (0.23, 0.29)
Republic of Moldova	0.17 (0.15, 0.18)	0.10 (0.08, 0.12)	0.22 (0.20, 0.24)	-0.12 (-0.14, -0.09)
Romania	0.19 (0.17, 0.22)	0.14 (0.11, 0.17)	0.24 (0.22, 0.27)	-0.10 (-0.14, -0.06)
Russian Federation	0.14 (0.13, 0.15)	0.12 (0.09, 0.14)	0.17 (0.16, 0.18)	-0.05 (-0.08, -0.02)

Rwanda	0.11 (0.09, 0.13)	0.14 (0.12, 0.16)	0.07 (0.05, 0.09)	0.07 (0.03, 0.10)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.14 (0.11, 0.16)	0.09 (0.06, 0.12)	0.18 (0.15, 0.20)	-0.08 (-0.12, -0.04)
Saint Lucia	0.14 (0.13, 0.16)	0.04 (0.02, 0.07)	0.24 (0.19, 0.28)	-0.19 (-0.24, -0.14)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.20 (0.18, 0.22)	0.11 (0.09, 0.13)	0.29 (0.27, 0.31)	-0.18 (-0.21, -0.15)
Samoa	0.29 (0.26, 0.32)	0.32 (0.28, 0.36)	0.26 (0.22, 0.29)	0.06 (0.01, 0.12)
San Marino	0.08 (0.06, 0.10)	0.08 (0.06, 0.11)	0.08 (0.07, 0.10)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)
Sao Tome and Principe	0.14 (0.12, 0.17)	0.13 (0.09, 0.16)	0.16 (0.13, 0.19)	-0.04 (-0.08, 0.01)
Saudi Arabia	0.04 (0.02, 0.06)	-0.01 (-0.03, 0.02)	0.11 (0.09, 0.13)	-0.12 (-0.15, -0.08)
Senegal	0.11 (0.09, 0.12)	0.08 (0.06, 0.10)	0.14 (0.10, 0.17)	-0.06 (-0.09, -0.02)
Serbia	0.08 (0.04, 0.13)	0.07 (0.03, 0.12)	0.10 (0.06, 0.14)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.04)
Seychelles	0.26 (0.23, 0.28)	0.22 (0.20, 0.24)	0.30 (0.27, 0.32)	-0.08 (-0.11, -0.04)
Sierra Leone	0.10 (0.08, 0.12)	0.08 (0.05, 0.12)	0.11 (0.09, 0.14)	-0.03 (-0.07, 0.01)
Singapore	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.02)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)	-0.04 (-0.06, -0.02)	0.04 (0.00, 0.08)
Slovakia	0.12 (0.10, 0.13)	0.15 (0.12, 0.17)	0.09 (0.07, 0.11)	0.06 (0.03, 0.09)
Slovenia	0.15 (0.12, 0.17)	0.13 (0.10, 0.16)	0.16 (0.14, 0.19)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.01)
Solomon Islands	0.21 (0.19, 0.24)	0.19 (0.16, 0.21)	0.27 (0.23, 0.31)	-0.08 (-0.13, -0.03)
Somalia	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.02)	-0.04 (-0.05, -0.02)	0.02 (0.00, 0.04)	-0.06 (-0.09, -0.04)
South Africa	0.16 (0.16, 0.17)	0.10 (0.10, 0.11)	0.22 (0.20, 0.23)	-0.11 (-0.12, -0.10)
South Sudan	0.09 (0.07, 0.10)	0.08 (0.06, 0.10)	0.10 (0.09, 0.12)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.01)
Spain	0.09 (0.07, 0.11)	0.12 (0.10, 0.14)	0.07 (0.05, 0.08)	0.05 (0.02, 0.08)
Sri Lanka	0.70 (0.66, 0.74)	0.71 (0.67, 0.75)	0.68 (0.64, 0.73)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.09)
Sudan	-0.01 (-0.03, 0.02)	-0.05 (-0.10, -0.01)	0.04 (0.02, 0.05)	-0.09 (-0.14, -0.04)
Suriname	0.19 (0.17, 0.21)	0.12 (0.10, 0.14)	0.26 (0.23, 0.29)	-0.14 (-0.17, -0.11)
Sweden	0.18 (0.17, 0.20)	0.18 (0.17, 0.18)	0.19 (0.17, 0.21)	-0.01 (-0.03, 0.01)
Switzerland	0.06 (0.04, 0.07)	0.06 (0.05, 0.07)	0.05 (0.03, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.04)
Syrian Arab Republic	0.21 (0.20, 0.23)	0.14 (0.12, 0.16)	0.27 (0.26, 0.28)	-0.13 (-0.16, -0.11)
Taiwan (Province of China)	0.20 (0.18, 0.22)	0.23 (0.21, 0.25)	0.17 (0.15, 0.18)	0.07 (0.04, 0.09)
Tajikistan	0.05 (0.03, 0.06)	-0.04 (-0.06, -0.01)	0.13 (0.12, 0.15)	-0.17 (-0.20, -0.14)
Thailand	0.22 (0.17, 0.26)	0.24 (0.22, 0.26)	0.19 (0.13, 0.25)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.11)
Timor-Leste	0.16 (0.12, 0.20)	0.22 (0.17, 0.27)	0.10 (0.07, 0.12)	0.12 (0.06, 0.18)
Togo	0.13 (0.11, 0.15)	0.07 (0.04, 0.11)	0.18 (0.15, 0.20)	-0.11 (-0.15, -0.06)
Tokelau	0.38 (0.34, 0.41)	0.36 (0.35, 0.37)	0.39 (0.38, 0.41)	-0.03 (-0.06, -0.01)
Tonga	0.26 (0.25, 0.28)	0.24 (0.22, 0.27)	0.28 (0.25, 0.31)	-0.04 (-0.07, -0.00)
Trinidad and Tobago	0.18 (0.16, 0.20)	0.14 (0.12, 0.17)	0.21 (0.17, 0.24)	-0.06 (-0.10, -0.02)
Tunisia	0.26 (0.24, 0.27)	0.24 (0.23, 0.26)	0.27 (0.25, 0.28)	-0.02 (-0.04, -0.00)
Turkey	0.21 (0.19, 0.23)	0.23 (0.20, 0.25)	0.20 (0.18, 0.23)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.06)
Turkmenistan	0.28 (0.27, 0.29)	0.21 (0.19, 0.24)	0.34 (0.32, 0.37)	-0.13 (-0.17, -0.10)
Tuvalu	0.36 (0.33, 0.38)	0.32 (0.29, 0.34)	0.39 (0.37, 0.41)	-0.07 (-0.11, -0.04)
Uganda	0.19 (0.17, 0.21)	0.24 (0.22, 0.25)	0.14 (0.12, 0.16)	0.09 (0.07, 0.12)
Ukraine	0.12 (0.10, 0.13)	0.06 (0.02, 0.10)	0.16 (0.15, 0.18)	-0.10 (-0.15, -0.06)
United Arab Emirates	0.06 (0.03, 0.08)	0.01 (-0.01, 0.02)	0.24 (0.22, 0.26)	-0.23 (-0.26, -0.20)
United Kingdom	0.11 (0.09, 0.13)	0.12 (0.10, 0.14)	0.09 (0.07, 0.11)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.05)
United Republic of Tanzania	0.21 (0.18, 0.23)	0.23 (0.22, 0.24)	0.19 (0.17, 0.21)	0.04 (0.02, 0.06)
United States of America	0.19 (0.17, 0.21)	0.18 (0.16, 0.20)	0.19 (0.16, 0.22)	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.03)

United States Virgin Islands	0.17 (0.14, 0.20)	0.16 (0.13, 0.19)	0.18 (0.15, 0.21)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)
Uruguay	0.20 (0.18, 0.21)	0.11 (0.10, 0.13)	0.27 (0.25, 0.28)	-0.15 (-0.17, -0.13)
Uzbekistan	0.23 (0.22, 0.24)	0.14 (0.13, 0.15)	0.32 (0.30, 0.33)	-0.18 (-0.20, -0.16)
Vanuatu	0.60 (0.58, 0.62)	0.62 (0.61, 0.63)	0.58 (0.55, 0.61)	0.04 (0.01, 0.08)
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.11 (0.09, 0.13)	-0.00 (-0.02, 0.01)	0.21 (0.18, 0.24)	-0.21 (-0.25, -0.18)
Viet Nam	0.33 (0.31, 0.36)	0.42 (0.40, 0.43)	0.25 (0.23, 0.27)	0.16 (0.14, 0.19)
Yemen	-0.02 (-0.04, -0.01)	-0.08 (-0.10, -0.07)	0.04 (0.01, 0.07)	-0.12 (-0.15, -0.09)
Zambia	0.09 (0.07, 0.10)	0.11 (0.09, 0.13)	0.07 (0.06, 0.09)	0.03 (0.01, 0.06)
Zimbabwe	0.07 (0.05, 0.09)	-0.04 (-0.06, -0.01)	0.15 (0.12, 0.18)	-0.19 (-0.22, -0.15)

48 Notes: *mean difference with 95% confidence intervals in AAPCs of FPG levels between males and females

49 **Table S5 Global rates of deaths and disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs) attributable to high fasting plasma glucose (FPG) by sex and age group in**
50 **2019**

Measure	Age	Both (per 100,000)	Male (per 100,000)	Female (per 100,000)	Difference*
Deaths	All ages	84.02 (66.05, 108.09)	87.97 (69.67, 111.82)	80.05 (62.28, 103.24)	7.92 (-21.47, 37.30)
	<5	0.42 (0.33, 0.54)	0.46 (0.35, 0.63)	0.37 (0.28, 0.46)	0.09 (-0.07, 0.26)
	5-9	0.20 (0.17, 0.25)	0.17 (0.14, 0.24)	0.23 (0.17, 0.30)	-0.06 (-0.14, 0.02)
	10-14	0.24 (0.19, 0.29)	0.20 (0.16, 0.25)	0.28 (0.21, 0.35)	-0.08 (-0.16, 0.01)
	15-19	0.65 (0.56, 0.78)	0.63 (0.52, 0.77)	0.68 (0.58, 0.81)	-0.05 (-0.22, 0.11)
	20-24	1.11 (0.93, 1.32)	1.22 (1.01, 1.48)	0.99 (0.82, 1.18)	0.23 (-0.07, 0.53)
	25-29	2.82 (2.14, 3.69)	3.30 (2.42, 4.46)	2.33 (1.80, 2.96)	0.97 (-0.20, 2.14)
	30-34	5.10 (3.94, 6.55)	6.50 (4.96, 8.63)	3.67 (2.88, 4.55)	2.83 (0.82, 4.85)
	35-39	8.85 (7.08, 10.93)	11.21 (8.81, 13.97)	6.45 (5.24, 7.82)	4.76 (1.88, 7.65)
	40-44	16.47 (13.36, 20.33)	20.61 (16.27, 25.77)	12.27 (10.03, 14.88)	8.34 (3.00, 13.67)
	45-49	30.55 (25.19, 37.29)	38.50 (30.57, 47.91)	22.50 (18.55, 27.40)	16.00 (6.27, 25.73)
	50-54	59.62 (49.03, 72.69)	73.66 (59.23, 91.74)	45.69 (37.86, 55.11)	27.98 (9.57, 46.38)
	55-59	109.71 (89.85, 133.61)	139.13 (110.96, 172.26)	81.15 (66.11, 98.03)	57.98 (23.43, 92.54)
	60-64	191.40 (153.52, 235.09)	235.37 (183.64, 297.18)	149.69 (121.23, 181.18)	85.68 (21.49, 149.87)
	65-69	298.95 (230.24, 380.11)	361.82 (269.05, 466.68)	241.38 (188.92, 303.85)	120.44 (6.14, 234.75)
	70-74	476.05 (362.37, 615.71)	568.69 (420.12, 749.49)	393.58 (303.97, 507.85)	175.11 (-18.57, 368.80)
	75-79	747.01 (574.08, 983.25)	870.95 (660.13, 1158.82)	645.51 (503.16, 841.03)	225.45 (-75.73, 526.63)
	80-84	1135.17 (753.12, 1701.67)	1299.98 (851.74, 1945.23)	1017.09 (686.77, 1504.68)	282.89 (-399.88, 965.65)
	85-89	1718.79 (1120.89, 2592.65)	2017.42 (1313.70, 3068.66)	1540.01 (1013.87, 2333.57)	477.41 (-620.48, 1575.31)
90-94	2440.69 (1560.88, 3726.85)	2781.13 (1774.54, 4281.40)	2284.23 (1471.99, 3559.40)	496.90 (-1134.18, 2127.98)	
95+	3516.95 (2207.70, 5440.92)	3827.05 (2349.21, 5930.86)	3403.77 (2155.19, 5299.42)	423.27 (-1959.70, 2806.25)	
DALYs	All ages	2223.84 (1842.14, 2648.23)	2430.70 (2007.28, 2897.49)	2015.67 (1673.46, 2430.37)	415.03 (-169.22, 999.27)
	<5	37.73 (29.67, 48.26)	41.90 (31.81, 56.10)	33.28 (25.58, 41.56)	8.62 (-5.92, 23.15)
	5-9	21.06 (17.30, 25.43)	18.84 (15.18, 24.11)	23.43 (17.81, 29.68)	-4.59 (-12.02, 2.84)

10-14	26.39 (21.33, 32.26)	23.49 (18.67, 29.56)	29.48 (23.05, 36.43)	-5.99 (-14.62, 2.64)
15-19	73.99 (61.57, 89.97)	70.62 (57.04, 87.62)	77.54 (64.42, 93.89)	-6.93 (-28.16, 14.31)
20-24	132.87 (107.86, 168.22)	140.11 (114.32, 176.07)	125.42 (100.81, 159.44)	14.69 (-27.89, 57.27)
25-29	293.08 (226.55, 377.58)	325.58 (247.02, 424.33)	260.15 (204.26, 330.10)	65.43 (-43.28, 174.15)
30-34	482.15 (379.13, 606.31)	573.80 (449.20, 727.60)	389.08 (306.12, 485.13)	184.72 (19.23, 350.22)
35-39	763.29 (615.07, 935.25)	911.65 (726.19, 1113.62)	612.66 (492.81, 748.77)	298.99 (66.82, 531.16)
40-44	1239.16 (998.23, 1512.14)	1480.77 (1177.85, 1812.69)	993.55 (799.42, 1207.69)	487.22 (109.83, 864.61)
45-49	1987.45 (1623.52, 2395.18)	2389.28 (1932.05, 2918.57)	1580.60 (1293.99, 1914.36)	808.68 (226.00, 1391.36)
50-54	3235.48 (2675.17, 3918.30)	3838.39 (3133.36, 4689.23)	2637.10 (2175.65, 3204.10)	1201.29 (268.75, 2133.82)
55-59	4989.85 (4155.14, 5979.88)	6035.49 (4986.11, 7327.88)	3974.69 (3279.58, 4782.99)	2060.80 (669.39, 3452.21)
60-64	7228.97 (5956.07, 8802.53)	8550.34 (6964.21, 10566.28)	5975.37 (4885.45, 7133.77)	2574.98 (451.90, 4698.06)
65-69	9330.20 (7432.43, 11555.74)	10905.06 (8579.73, 13695.65)	7887.79 (6394.22, 9674.17)	3017.26 (-21.27, 6055.80)
70-74	11869.38 (9302.32, 15084.39)	13767.66 (10541.69, 17712.82)	10179.75 (8105.07, 12729.21)	3587.91 (-678.46, 7854.29)
75-79	14339.13 (11353.25, 18087.00)	16363.71 (12878.64, 20983.37)	12681.03 (10172.11, 15927.06)	3682.68 (-1287.38, 8652.74)
80-84	16311.41 (11402.85, 23191.81)	18396.28 (12745.50, 26507.17)	14817.73 (10401.68, 20877.24)	3578.54 (-5069.01, 12226.10)
85-89	18401.52 (12616.82, 26456.16)	21277.81 (14495.54, 30552.59)	16679.48 (11432.37, 23918.59)	4598.33 (-5571.90, 14768.56)
90-94	19854.28 (13314.40, 29403.05)	22541.44 (14918.49, 32935.56)	18619.35 (12364.70, 27631.81)	3922.09 (-7885.74, 15729.92)
95+	21175.31 (13855.94, 31493.55)	23244.10 (15036.46, 34632.10)	20420.21 (13442.45, 30475.77)	2823.89 (-10158.06, 15805.83)

51 Notes: *mean difference with 95% confidence intervals in rates of high-FPG-related deaths and DALYs between males and females

52 **Table S6 Age-standardized rates of deaths and disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs) attributable to high fasting plasma glucose (FPG) by location in**
53 **2019**

Measure	Location	Both (per 100,000)	Male (per 100,000)	Female (per 100,000)	Difference*	
Deaths	Global	83.00 (64.53, 107.07)	98.37 (76.51, 127.71)	70.40 (54.84, 90.72)	27.97 (-3.29, 59.23)	
	World Bank income levels					
		World Bank Low Income	106.74 (86.31, 132.39)	123.36 (98.63, 153.75)	93.70 (74.95, 117.17)	29.65 (-5.06, 64.37)
		World Bank Lower Middle Income	123.32 (96.84, 158.00)	139.95 (108.34, 182.27)	108.33 (85.16, 138.44)	31.63 (-13.94, 77.19)
		World Bank Upper Middle Income	75.97 (58.14, 100.52)	90.91 (69.11, 122.89)	64.47 (49.06, 84.75)	26.44 (-5.83, 58.71)
		World Bank High Income	53.65 (39.53, 71.82)	66.91 (49.22, 88.97)	42.85 (30.94, 58.61)	24.07 (-0.15, 48.28)
	SDI regions					
		Low SDI	107.30 (86.72, 134.62)	122.09 (96.44, 156.17)	93.84 (74.75, 117.99)	28.25 (-8.62, 65.12)
		Low-middle SDI	112.59 (88.77, 143.03)	130.29 (101.21, 169.05)	96.95 (76.38, 122.21)	33.34 (-7.59, 74.28)
		Middle SDI	98.14 (77.05, 126.13)	112.98 (88.26, 147.18)	85.64 (67.10, 110.12)	27.34 (-9.14, 63.82)
		High-middle SDI	72.90 (54.58, 98.08)	88.32 (66.20, 119.44)	61.29 (45.06, 83.04)	27.03 (-5.67, 59.73)
		High SDI	51.27 (37.62, 68.37)	64.32 (47.56, 85.05)	40.62 (29.36, 55.19)	23.70 (0.94, 46.46)
	GBD super-regions					
		Central Europe, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia	98.91 (71.05, 135.55)	124.96 (89.28, 171.85)	81.56 (58.10, 114.48)	43.39 (-6.60, 93.39)
		High-income	50.51 (37.02, 68.00)	63.36 (46.62, 84.70)	40.20 (28.81, 54.78)	23.16 (0.12, 46.21)
		Latin America and Caribbean	96.50 (78.44, 118.33)	108.98 (87.89, 135.65)	85.92 (70.02, 105.62)	23.06 (-6.73, 52.84)
		North Africa and Middle East	143.83 (105.00, 195.54)	146.41 (105.63, 197.13)	140.95 (104.22, 192.01)	5.45 (-57.95, 68.86)
		South Asia	112.40 (86.51, 144.45)	129.61 (97.09, 172.34)	96.11 (72.71, 123.22)	33.50 (-11.81, 78.82)
		Southeast Asia, East Asia, and Oceania	76.44 (59.12, 100.97)	93.13 (70.12, 126.85)	64.18 (48.67, 84.17)	28.94 (-4.52, 62.41)
		Sub-Saharan Africa	108.08 (88.07, 133.14)	124.37 (101.69, 152.45)	94.57 (76.44, 118.00)	29.80 (-3.01, 62.60)
	GBD countries and territories					
		Afghanistan	245.47 (174.13, 335.05)	218.05 (151.73, 302.36)	271.86 (192.95, 378.03)	-53.81 (-173.12, 65.50)
		Albania	51.59 (33.62, 76.04)	63.02 (40.65, 95.49)	42.42 (27.59, 62.49)	20.60 (-11.90, 53.10)
		Algeria	156.69 (104.10, 226.29)	146.96 (98.45, 214.45)	174.76 (114.31, 258.50)	-27.80 (-120.33, 64.73)

American Samoa	232.51 (191.12, 282.82)	254.85 (213.61, 302.08)	210.68 (166.01, 264.43)	44.17 (-21.99, 110.34)
Andorra	35.10 (21.44, 52.19)	45.36 (28.44, 67.79)	25.80 (15.25, 39.96)	19.56 (-3.68, 42.79)
Angola	123.21 (95.32, 160.16)	170.71 (134.35, 217.44)	87.83 (63.82, 120.18)	82.88 (32.68, 133.08)
Antigua and Barbuda	142.98 (115.86, 175.71)	143.75 (115.52, 177.84)	142.36 (115.50, 175.07)	1.39 (-41.71, 44.50)
Argentina	71.27 (55.11, 92.93)	93.68 (71.60, 122.22)	54.64 (41.97, 72.06)	39.04 (9.59, 68.49)
Armenia	134.79 (92.37, 200.21)	151.18 (103.20, 223.32)	121.35 (81.36, 186.22)	29.82 (-49.90, 109.55)
Australia	37.26 (25.71, 53.16)	47.90 (33.07, 67.78)	28.29 (18.72, 42.12)	19.60 (-1.33, 40.54)
Austria	51.16 (35.50, 72.94)	66.47 (45.11, 97.95)	39.64 (26.67, 58.79)	26.82 (-4.09, 57.74)
Azerbaijan	221.00 (139.97, 329.41)	235.50 (146.55, 352.83)	208.05 (130.75, 318.07)	27.46 (-111.86, 166.78)
Bahamas	114.35 (88.86, 148.59)	130.28 (99.65, 169.96)	101.71 (78.49, 131.33)	28.57 (-15.40, 72.54)
Bahrain	233.64 (185.85, 286.26)	232.58 (182.10, 291.98)	234.03 (186.41, 286.92)	-1.45 (-75.91, 73.00)
Bangladesh	90.06 (67.45, 119.89)	89.55 (65.70, 123.40)	90.75 (64.24, 121.70)	-1.20 (-41.91, 39.51)
Barbados	127.92 (102.51, 156.76)	125.09 (99.67, 153.96)	129.15 (102.50, 160.62)	-4.05 (-43.82, 35.72)
Belarus	69.18 (44.01, 103.57)	97.10 (61.76, 146.39)	53.79 (32.88, 82.83)	43.31 (-5.82, 92.45)
Belgium	39.43 (26.73, 56.54)	49.01 (32.09, 72.45)	31.82 (21.21, 47.41)	17.19 (-6.88, 41.25)
Belize	117.98 (97.85, 141.25)	116.00 (93.82, 143.16)	119.92 (100.26, 141.95)	-3.93 (-36.23, 28.37)
Benin	118.89 (90.16, 156.55)	127.30 (94.04, 167.71)	112.56 (85.24, 148.13)	14.74 (-33.69, 63.17)
Bermuda	62.48 (45.18, 87.23)	92.32 (65.85, 127.13)	41.33 (29.00, 59.60)	51.00 (16.75, 85.25)
Bhutan	97.98 (73.27, 130.38)	102.29 (70.98, 141.96)	93.55 (71.00, 124.79)	8.74 (-35.79, 53.27)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	120.47 (91.77, 156.53)	120.84 (85.74, 164.19)	120.34 (93.06, 155.14)	0.50 (-49.52, 50.52)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	157.98 (108.72, 220.61)	175.77 (122.02, 245.82)	142.94 (96.91, 205.16)	32.83 (-49.40, 115.05)
Botswana	202.54 (154.54, 261.22)	226.82 (173.09, 290.01)	184.94 (134.92, 253.64)	41.88 (-41.43, 125.19)
Brazil	77.05 (63.01, 96.74)	90.26 (72.64, 115.79)	66.49 (54.22, 83.04)	23.77 (-2.18, 49.71)
Brunei Darussalam	197.31 (158.17, 244.31)	272.13 (216.40, 342.04)	160.50 (128.53, 200.80)	111.63 (39.15, 184.10)
Bulgaria	142.09 (91.18, 213.79)	175.52 (111.19, 266.83)	116.65 (72.66, 184.90)	58.86 (-37.08, 154.80)
Burkina Faso	116.81 (89.65, 151.12)	140.47 (105.39, 182.75)	98.39 (74.10, 129.37)	42.08 (-5.46, 89.62)
Burundi	100.39 (76.10, 132.19)	125.02 (93.73, 167.51)	76.54 (56.84, 100.85)	48.48 (5.53, 91.43)
Cabo Verde	120.33 (90.14, 156.73)	138.46 (103.90, 180.46)	107.32 (79.77, 141.93)	31.14 (-18.17, 80.44)
Cambodia	143.10 (108.40, 186.27)	165.03 (121.90, 217.58)	128.67 (96.80, 167.88)	36.36 (-23.24, 95.95)

Cameroon	121.32 (95.73, 156.93)	138.17 (104.71, 180.31)	107.71 (83.63, 141.17)	30.46 (-17.04, 77.96)
Canada	40.57 (28.73, 57.66)	52.44 (36.62, 73.88)	30.93 (21.18, 46.30)	21.51 (-0.96, 43.98)
Central African Republic	176.37 (130.52, 234.67)	244.26 (185.70, 312.91)	125.99 (83.96, 184.70)	118.27 (37.14, 199.40)
Chad	110.97 (84.37, 145.38)	112.67 (83.86, 148.88)	109.76 (81.85, 147.20)	2.91 (-43.19, 49.01)
Chile	62.29 (48.62, 79.81)	72.16 (56.50, 92.37)	54.06 (40.74, 70.61)	18.10 (-5.24, 41.44)
China	61.52 (45.26, 84.80)	80.02 (56.38, 114.84)	48.89 (34.09, 67.22)	31.13 (-2.46, 64.73)
Colombia	62.36 (42.29, 88.90)	69.86 (46.87, 100.16)	56.15 (38.16, 80.44)	13.71 (-20.30, 47.72)
Comoros	89.36 (69.54, 119.35)	106.94 (78.97, 144.11)	75.94 (58.12, 102.89)	31.00 (-8.52, 70.52)
Congo	149.58 (114.44, 195.60)	171.71 (132.11, 221.48)	130.95 (97.26, 179.14)	40.76 (-19.85, 101.36)
Cook Islands	196.55 (162.46, 235.62)	219.45 (184.21, 260.90)	173.94 (139.19, 218.43)	45.51 (-9.63, 100.65)
Costa Rica	62.67 (43.25, 87.10)	76.75 (52.32, 107.22)	50.82 (35.06, 72.35)	25.93 (-7.25, 59.11)
Côte d'Ivoire	120.12 (91.51, 154.71)	129.10 (96.34, 167.34)	111.68 (85.08, 145.48)	17.41 (-29.20, 64.02)
Croatia	97.34 (62.43, 144.74)	124.84 (79.53, 185.42)	78.19 (47.78, 123.19)	46.65 (-18.35, 111.65)
Cuba	77.91 (53.35, 109.78)	90.15 (61.75, 127.37)	66.98 (44.79, 97.21)	23.17 (-18.82, 65.17)
Cyprus	92.08 (68.07, 124.80)	102.10 (75.78, 139.00)	80.51 (58.00, 110.60)	21.59 (-19.53, 62.71)
Czechia	105.86 (69.42, 152.55)	130.00 (86.46, 185.02)	86.72 (54.78, 129.80)	43.28 (-18.65, 105.21)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	74.02 (55.71, 99.09)	88.12 (66.42, 122.22)	65.84 (48.51, 91.86)	22.28 (-13.06, 57.61)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	116.63 (86.59, 155.77)	155.48 (119.60, 200.50)	89.45 (61.67, 130.03)	66.03 (13.07, 119.00)
Denmark	41.50 (29.82, 57.00)	50.40 (36.80, 68.00)	33.95 (22.75, 49.79)	16.45 (-4.19, 37.10)
Djibouti	106.49 (82.32, 144.28)	130.99 (100.00, 176.54)	81.76 (61.88, 110.66)	49.22 (3.84, 94.61)
Dominica	151.67 (120.25, 191.65)	152.27 (118.65, 190.77)	148.55 (118.07, 186.75)	3.72 (-46.07, 53.51)
Dominican Republic	107.42 (74.84, 150.28)	122.25 (82.21, 172.31)	93.50 (65.58, 133.01)	28.74 (-27.52, 85.01)
Ecuador	98.04 (73.92, 131.81)	102.27 (75.08, 140.32)	94.00 (71.57, 123.49)	8.27 (-33.42, 49.96)
Egypt	193.70 (127.29, 273.85)	169.32 (107.58, 242.53)	242.45 (160.55, 348.23)	-73.13 (-188.71, 42.46)
El Salvador	115.64 (83.32, 155.22)	136.70 (98.35, 185.01)	100.27 (72.22, 134.82)	36.43 (-17.02, 89.88)
Equatorial Guinea	130.38 (94.75, 175.59)	166.10 (123.12, 216.96)	106.62 (75.07, 150.14)	59.48 (-0.60, 119.57)
Eritrea	113.62 (86.51, 149.38)	146.48 (102.20, 192.80)	93.74 (67.83, 130.63)	52.74 (-2.38, 107.86)
Estonia	45.60 (29.01, 67.49)	60.18 (38.19, 91.27)	37.05 (23.33, 57.11)	23.13 (-8.33, 54.59)
Eswatini	248.36 (184.81, 325.37)	318.31 (256.21, 387.90)	203.87 (135.57, 283.36)	114.44 (15.46, 213.42)

Ethiopia	74.23 (60.76, 91.72)	85.90 (67.36, 109.61)	62.02 (48.83, 77.03)	23.88 (-1.52, 49.28)
Fiji	420.12 (336.53, 520.27)	487.02 (391.44, 603.16)	376.44 (302.17, 463.13)	110.58 (-22.40, 243.56)
Finland	61.43 (38.85, 93.54)	77.18 (48.58, 116.67)	48.96 (29.73, 75.02)	28.22 (-12.66, 69.11)
France	23.25 (17.15, 31.35)	29.51 (22.20, 39.78)	18.36 (13.04, 25.43)	11.15 (0.40, 21.90)
Gabon	160.83 (125.57, 201.70)	222.70 (176.33, 272.34)	112.69 (82.96, 149.89)	110.01 (51.49, 168.53)
Gambia	120.98 (90.24, 159.30)	127.18 (94.95, 169.58)	115.71 (83.40, 155.78)	11.47 (-40.52, 63.45)
Georgia	157.16 (113.36, 221.42)	216.78 (156.35, 303.15)	117.90 (81.79, 171.00)	98.88 (12.99, 184.77)
Germany	66.54 (45.38, 93.62)	79.87 (54.61, 113.27)	55.38 (37.21, 78.60)	24.49 (-11.40, 60.39)
Ghana	139.16 (107.72, 180.92)	157.10 (123.89, 198.92)	125.78 (94.20, 169.40)	31.31 (-21.80, 84.43)
Greece	54.29 (36.81, 79.47)	68.66 (46.00, 99.10)	42.09 (27.63, 64.81)	26.57 (-5.85, 58.98)
Greenland	72.82 (48.74, 105.63)	96.59 (65.21, 135.38)	48.06 (29.62, 75.25)	48.53 (6.68, 90.38)
Grenada	176.73 (149.15, 212.11)	189.39 (158.24, 227.79)	163.19 (136.86, 195.17)	26.20 (-19.18, 71.58)
Guam	112.60 (81.27, 149.71)	129.17 (91.86, 174.64)	98.59 (72.33, 132.61)	30.58 (-20.62, 81.78)
Guatemala	146.05 (109.58, 189.89)	152.95 (111.04, 200.07)	143.48 (108.81, 186.96)	9.46 (-49.77, 68.70)
Guinea-Bissau	151.82 (113.56, 200.01)	164.42 (123.84, 217.08)	142.49 (105.69, 191.59)	21.93 (-41.46, 85.32)
Guinea	114.52 (85.76, 150.39)	113.37 (84.24, 152.26)	116.25 (86.25, 153.17)	-2.88 (-50.60, 44.83)
Guyana	254.54 (193.94, 324.09)	269.89 (200.61, 347.20)	239.41 (183.64, 302.40)	30.48 (-63.85, 124.81)
Haiti	218.74 (158.99, 302.63)	180.89 (128.49, 253.31)	252.49 (183.40, 350.48)	-71.60 (-175.87, 32.68)
Honduras	145.00 (108.21, 194.79)	156.60 (115.18, 210.36)	134.60 (97.91, 182.32)	22.00 (-41.60, 85.61)
Hungary	108.68 (70.42, 162.20)	142.34 (93.00, 206.76)	86.14 (53.30, 133.02)	56.21 (-13.25, 125.66)
Iceland	35.14 (22.24, 52.09)	52.03 (31.75, 79.19)	21.34 (12.59, 33.35)	30.69 (4.80, 56.58)
India	111.40 (84.87, 144.23)	132.39 (97.78, 180.37)	92.13 (67.27, 120.52)	40.26 (-8.88, 89.39)
Indonesia	141.91 (107.56, 181.09)	160.19 (120.59, 213.13)	126.92 (91.82, 167.72)	33.27 (-26.57, 93.12)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	109.54 (80.75, 150.69)	107.64 (79.82, 148.92)	112.19 (81.53, 156.09)	-4.55 (-55.38, 46.28)
Iraq	206.00 (152.78, 266.93)	234.63 (171.91, 305.65)	179.31 (131.49, 238.59)	55.31 (-30.36, 140.98)
Ireland	46.44 (30.93, 67.52)	62.40 (41.34, 91.25)	33.79 (21.72, 52.53)	28.60 (-0.72, 57.93)
Israel	58.42 (45.80, 74.02)	66.71 (51.68, 85.60)	51.15 (38.76, 65.39)	15.56 (-6.00, 37.12)
Italy	52.73 (37.94, 73.27)	66.12 (46.81, 91.86)	42.54 (29.88, 59.50)	23.58 (-3.38, 50.53)
Jamaica	153.57 (119.67, 193.83)	151.94 (116.48, 195.91)	154.32 (121.71, 193.39)	-2.38 (-55.87, 51.11)

Japan	21.22 (14.86, 30.20)	30.40 (21.45, 43.19)	14.04 (9.44, 20.35)	16.36 (4.20, 28.53)
Jordan	127.64 (99.48, 162.46)	128.31 (95.22, 170.42)	126.98 (95.97, 168.04)	1.34 (-50.74, 53.42)
Kazakhstan	165.04 (110.87, 239.99)	183.07 (122.80, 269.88)	151.12 (100.26, 226.12)	31.96 (-64.83, 128.75)
Kenya	79.01 (63.52, 99.07)	109.59 (85.65, 140.41)	55.92 (43.29, 72.64)	53.67 (22.61, 84.73)
Kiribati	435.35 (346.98, 540.47)	521.31 (412.43, 646.21)	369.81 (286.64, 464.90)	151.50 (4.50, 298.49)
Kuwait	86.91 (64.98, 114.92)	101.84 (73.53, 136.96)	64.65 (47.13, 87.79)	37.19 (-0.48, 74.86)
Kyrgyzstan	70.88 (46.12, 112.75)	80.60 (54.14, 119.76)	63.40 (39.75, 107.96)	17.19 (-30.13, 64.52)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	181.09 (137.82, 236.53)	190.20 (142.63, 250.15)	173.07 (132.17, 223.32)	17.14 (-53.34, 87.62)
Latvia	65.45 (45.63, 93.25)	81.52 (54.52, 116.38)	55.52 (37.16, 83.80)	26.00 (-12.74, 64.73)
Lebanon	140.72 (92.59, 197.38)	179.99 (117.66, 252.50)	108.86 (70.87, 156.83)	71.12 (-8.83, 151.08)
Lesotho	236.55 (176.85, 306.58)	265.25 (210.06, 331.63)	213.62 (146.31, 286.89)	51.63 (-41.30, 144.56)
Liberia	121.22 (89.40, 159.39)	116.85 (84.24, 157.00)	125.77 (93.10, 166.22)	-8.91 (-60.49, 42.66)
Libya	131.09 (90.90, 187.90)	134.94 (90.63, 203.68)	127.02 (90.99, 179.27)	7.92 (-63.79, 79.64)
Lithuania	48.53 (31.26, 71.70)	66.48 (43.34, 96.81)	37.81 (23.75, 57.43)	28.67 (-2.92, 60.27)
Luxembourg	50.27 (32.90, 72.66)	62.42 (41.29, 88.99)	40.55 (26.02, 59.60)	21.87 (-7.29, 51.04)
Madagascar	92.71 (68.76, 126.03)	113.15 (80.21, 161.03)	75.52 (56.06, 102.42)	37.63 (-8.96, 84.22)
Malawi	108.25 (84.64, 137.77)	152.78 (121.37, 190.46)	78.04 (57.43, 105.45)	74.74 (32.67, 116.81)
Malaysia	108.33 (76.95, 149.79)	113.19 (79.21, 156.42)	103.57 (72.62, 146.53)	9.61 (-43.83, 63.05)
Maldives	98.23 (70.98, 132.42)	110.16 (80.10, 150.21)	84.60 (61.16, 115.76)	25.56 (-18.87, 69.99)
Mali	107.47 (81.88, 141.23)	91.85 (65.89, 124.87)	124.37 (92.32, 162.56)	-32.52 (-78.38, 13.33)
Malta	68.07 (46.76, 96.63)	81.97 (55.54, 115.75)	56.86 (38.34, 82.32)	25.11 (-12.17, 62.39)
Marshall Islands	336.03 (255.61, 437.65)	324.03 (242.60, 425.53)	350.68 (263.55, 465.27)	-26.65 (-162.80, 109.51)
Mauritania	78.46 (60.09, 101.47)	62.42 (46.15, 83.71)	95.15 (71.48, 123.73)	-32.74 (-64.91, -0.56)
Mauritius	215.24 (172.54, 262.39)	249.65 (199.91, 304.73)	185.29 (148.03, 225.34)	64.36 (-0.77, 129.48)
Mexico	142.84 (116.96, 173.10)	158.41 (123.42, 200.72)	129.12 (101.81, 160.25)	29.30 (-19.15, 77.75)
Micronesia (Federated States of)	396.28 (303.89, 511.41)	423.13 (308.54, 554.67)	366.78 (282.16, 473.09)	56.35 (-99.40, 212.10)
Monaco	41.50 (24.66, 64.65)	52.51 (31.42, 80.15)	32.52 (18.74, 52.44)	19.99 (-9.63, 49.61)
Mongolia	62.13 (43.18, 89.14)	86.31 (59.81, 123.67)	46.34 (31.71, 68.10)	39.96 (3.21, 76.72)
Montenegro	155.04 (109.16, 216.30)	187.91 (129.92, 261.72)	129.52 (91.38, 183.86)	58.40 (-22.11, 138.90)

Morocco	187.15 (128.45, 266.80)	198.57 (135.86, 283.37)	176.24 (122.52, 250.76)	22.33 (-75.39, 120.06)
Mozambique	130.38 (100.13, 170.11)	195.65 (151.35, 245.50)	84.91 (61.48, 118.14)	110.74 (55.80, 165.69)
Myanmar	171.97 (137.63, 219.04)	191.51 (151.11, 246.54)	157.06 (124.73, 201.98)	34.46 (-26.94, 95.85)
Namibia	148.39 (114.30, 193.73)	179.57 (142.77, 227.87)	126.70 (91.75, 172.37)	52.87 (-5.74, 111.48)
Nauru	409.62 (328.29, 519.62)	448.33 (337.72, 584.54)	380.46 (291.95, 497.50)	67.88 (-92.72, 228.48)
Nepal	83.33 (61.30, 114.42)	99.73 (69.67, 144.29)	68.36 (50.11, 91.73)	31.36 (-11.36, 74.08)
Netherlands	37.42 (26.34, 53.96)	44.55 (30.73, 63.86)	31.35 (20.73, 46.16)	13.20 (-7.69, 34.09)
New Zealand	39.56 (27.18, 59.23)	47.79 (33.24, 71.44)	32.49 (21.22, 50.10)	15.31 (-8.64, 39.25)
Nicaragua	159.16 (120.98, 204.43)	189.54 (138.83, 247.52)	135.39 (103.72, 175.26)	54.15 (-10.91, 119.21)
Niger	95.86 (71.38, 128.69)	90.53 (63.20, 124.01)	101.00 (75.66, 135.27)	-10.47 (-53.05, 32.11)
Nigeria	86.45 (63.80, 114.27)	94.73 (66.01, 132.26)	78.69 (55.42, 106.55)	16.04 (-25.80, 57.88)
Niue	278.95 (224.40, 344.80)	319.07 (262.30, 383.02)	243.75 (187.54, 316.24)	75.32 (-12.91, 163.55)
North Macedonia	218.67 (149.83, 311.77)	235.22 (158.37, 335.89)	202.97 (137.10, 292.16)	32.25 (-85.60, 150.11)
Northern Mariana Islands	184.79 (149.50, 225.60)	213.10 (175.52, 257.82)	155.77 (121.49, 198.73)	57.33 (0.89, 113.77)
Norway	42.27 (28.59, 62.24)	51.12 (34.92, 73.76)	34.86 (22.50, 51.98)	16.26 (-8.12, 40.64)
Oman	232.96 (169.06, 315.27)	257.95 (184.27, 350.51)	212.37 (153.93, 291.47)	45.58 (-62.30, 153.46)
Pakistan	157.59 (121.71, 199.13)	159.00 (112.93, 217.05)	156.18 (118.69, 205.78)	2.82 (-65.05, 70.69)
Palau	293.93 (228.04, 370.56)	333.11 (259.19, 423.27)	251.00 (187.31, 319.69)	82.11 (-23.31, 187.52)
Palestine	216.83 (168.32, 286.17)	245.20 (186.64, 326.00)	197.36 (152.37, 262.92)	47.85 (-41.09, 136.79)
Panama	82.42 (60.06, 110.96)	92.60 (67.09, 124.84)	72.88 (53.84, 97.94)	19.72 (-16.61, 56.05)
Papua New Guinea	238.03 (181.82, 306.35)	295.39 (225.80, 374.55)	176.41 (131.03, 236.82)	118.98 (27.72, 210.25)
Paraguay	110.14 (81.60, 146.90)	124.06 (89.99, 167.00)	97.70 (73.30, 128.86)	26.36 (-21.12, 73.84)
Peru	41.21 (29.62, 57.01)	43.47 (29.87, 63.35)	39.08 (28.30, 53.63)	4.39 (-16.60, 25.38)
Philippines	125.59 (98.98, 157.54)	129.82 (97.55, 172.75)	120.55 (89.55, 160.10)	9.28 (-42.28, 60.83)
Poland	84.31 (57.57, 120.35)	105.25 (68.10, 155.45)	68.22 (43.98, 100.90)	37.03 (-15.10, 89.16)
Portugal	61.10 (45.53, 80.31)	72.88 (54.84, 98.24)	51.78 (37.90, 69.54)	21.09 (-5.77, 47.95)
Puerto Rico	90.20 (67.60, 118.19)	105.02 (79.63, 136.55)	77.90 (59.02, 103.02)	27.12 (-8.85, 63.09)
Qatar	266.41 (200.56, 345.47)	238.86 (175.78, 316.19)	361.07 (284.62, 461.12)	-122.21 (-234.97, -9.44)
Republic of Korea	46.88 (35.88, 62.76)	62.06 (46.84, 84.63)	36.13 (26.51, 49.62)	25.93 (3.79, 48.08)

Republic of Moldova	76.20 (49.00, 121.94)	96.61 (63.15, 163.17)	63.05 (39.13, 106.39)	33.56 (-26.70, 93.83)
Romania	68.37 (46.28, 99.97)	86.28 (58.82, 130.36)	54.98 (35.70, 80.48)	31.30 (-10.90, 73.50)
Russian Federation	84.08 (60.48, 119.12)	104.52 (72.89, 149.06)	70.59 (48.20, 103.71)	33.93 (-13.20, 81.06)
Rwanda	97.35 (73.30, 127.05)	118.43 (86.87, 157.33)	83.94 (62.64, 111.05)	34.48 (-8.26, 77.23)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	168.64 (135.62, 210.98)	189.34 (154.01, 235.90)	147.53 (114.50, 188.76)	41.81 (-13.46, 97.08)
Saint Lucia	141.50 (114.64, 172.57)	154.78 (124.41, 190.88)	128.96 (103.88, 158.53)	25.82 (-17.20, 68.85)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	187.10 (151.55, 227.59)	185.06 (150.15, 225.33)	188.31 (152.70, 233.27)	-3.24 (-58.34, 51.86)
Samoa	253.02 (199.53, 321.61)	260.09 (211.17, 323.12)	245.16 (183.68, 324.76)	14.93 (-75.12, 104.98)
San Marino	39.69 (21.65, 65.88)	48.85 (27.01, 77.93)	32.01 (17.28, 54.65)	16.84 (-14.74, 48.42)
Sao Tome and Principe	116.98 (83.70, 159.92)	124.40 (90.94, 167.29)	110.59 (76.52, 153.39)	13.80 (-40.37, 67.98)
Saudi Arabia	148.29 (112.06, 194.94)	156.20 (119.17, 206.03)	135.77 (98.76, 183.53)	20.43 (-40.26, 81.11)
Senegal	128.32 (97.69, 164.31)	130.60 (97.40, 169.36)	126.67 (95.70, 164.65)	3.93 (-45.90, 53.76)
Serbia	169.96 (111.86, 249.55)	185.05 (121.50, 265.08)	155.48 (99.37, 235.44)	29.56 (-69.34, 128.47)
Seychelles	123.70 (97.69, 155.94)	134.78 (105.00, 175.22)	111.02 (84.67, 143.49)	23.76 (-22.04, 69.55)
Sierra Leone	82.05 (63.24, 107.65)	70.28 (53.90, 91.35)	92.85 (70.05, 124.90)	-22.57 (-55.78, 10.64)
Singapore	32.42 (23.09, 45.47)	41.96 (28.72, 60.54)	24.71 (17.60, 35.43)	17.24 (-0.99, 35.48)
Slovakia	77.58 (49.24, 118.35)	101.13 (60.62, 161.28)	61.79 (39.02, 94.98)	39.35 (-18.24, 96.94)
Slovenia	40.38 (25.87, 60.53)	58.59 (36.15, 91.48)	28.30 (17.95, 43.57)	30.29 (-0.19, 60.78)
Solomon Islands	408.60 (316.34, 522.81)	438.23 (330.07, 567.93)	376.54 (289.20, 488.57)	61.69 (-93.50, 216.87)
Somalia	122.79 (91.30, 164.92)	162.45 (122.91, 213.05)	97.87 (69.39, 136.48)	64.58 (8.40, 120.76)
South Africa	139.93 (119.70, 165.14)	152.92 (128.76, 181.83)	130.12 (109.43, 155.39)	22.80 (-12.30, 57.91)
South Sudan	87.99 (66.02, 116.99)	106.56 (78.70, 143.91)	67.06 (50.09, 91.39)	39.49 (0.90, 78.09)
Spain	44.77 (31.10, 62.88)	55.88 (38.55, 77.79)	35.77 (24.39, 50.86)	20.11 (-3.55, 43.78)
Sri Lanka	143.04 (103.11, 191.76)	163.85 (117.60, 222.13)	126.79 (92.45, 170.27)	37.06 (-28.10, 102.22)
Sudan	172.54 (120.65, 252.16)	179.64 (122.14, 267.91)	164.10 (113.52, 239.30)	15.54 (-80.73, 111.81)
Suriname	147.47 (116.94, 185.52)	169.42 (132.78, 214.47)	128.41 (101.54, 161.71)	41.01 (-9.72, 91.74)
Sweden	46.68 (31.99, 68.04)	58.15 (39.62, 85.18)	37.01 (23.70, 56.81)	21.14 (-7.03, 49.30)
Switzerland	35.98 (24.51, 53.76)	43.88 (29.98, 65.48)	29.76 (19.37, 46.16)	14.12 (-8.12, 36.36)
Syrian Arab Republic	197.04 (122.77, 295.75)	197.72 (124.20, 296.57)	210.80 (128.32, 326.15)	-13.09 (-144.28, 118.11)

	Taiwan (Province of China)	65.29 (48.94, 88.48)	74.41 (55.42, 101.43)	57.04 (42.76, 76.14)	17.37 (-11.05, 45.79)
	Tajikistan	232.15 (150.58, 344.89)	256.56 (160.99, 392.06)	210.92 (139.56, 314.62)	45.64 (-99.31, 190.60)
	Thailand	66.12 (46.87, 89.92)	72.56 (50.36, 100.87)	60.70 (43.64, 82.81)	11.86 (-20.10, 43.82)
	Timor-Leste	148.14 (107.71, 202.25)	152.86 (107.55, 213.72)	143.76 (105.76, 194.61)	9.10 (-60.12, 78.32)
	Togo	84.49 (67.08, 106.95)	97.26 (76.49, 122.80)	76.14 (59.31, 97.13)	21.12 (-8.78, 51.01)
	Tokelau	236.25 (184.86, 302.43)	187.04 (146.05, 238.15)	284.71 (213.71, 371.22)	-97.67 (-188.90, -6.44)
	Tonga	206.05 (165.36, 254.70)	229.31 (181.39, 279.98)	186.77 (148.07, 235.12)	42.54 (-23.22, 108.30)
	Trinidad and Tobago	190.08 (141.76, 250.50)	212.23 (158.36, 282.49)	169.65 (127.21, 219.91)	42.58 (-34.88, 120.05)
	Tunisia	131.82 (84.52, 193.66)	155.00 (98.16, 230.26)	111.28 (70.78, 164.81)	43.72 (-37.35, 124.79)
	Turkey	88.58 (63.57, 124.55)	94.90 (64.60, 136.70)	82.65 (58.74, 116.35)	12.25 (-33.89, 58.40)
	Turkmenistan	141.55 (89.38, 217.84)	172.09 (102.87, 276.34)	119.68 (73.72, 185.23)	52.41 (-50.70, 155.52)
	Tuvalu	300.40 (227.10, 402.65)	294.65 (225.00, 397.31)	302.81 (225.23, 408.63)	-8.16 (-133.98, 117.66)
	Uganda	107.42 (83.24, 137.20)	147.03 (112.46, 187.53)	80.54 (59.79, 107.10)	66.50 (22.13, 110.86)
	Ukraine	91.70 (60.39, 134.51)	124.49 (82.75, 181.11)	72.73 (44.47, 111.06)	51.76 (-7.63, 111.15)
	United Arab Emirates	179.81 (134.63, 230.47)	187.61 (138.47, 244.82)	161.03 (121.83, 213.06)	26.58 (-43.48, 96.64)
	United Kingdom	53.14 (35.80, 76.09)	64.50 (43.74, 91.00)	43.42 (27.74, 63.23)	21.08 (-8.47, 50.63)
	United Republic of Tanzania	91.16 (71.07, 117.08)	115.32 (86.85, 155.14)	72.03 (55.93, 96.04)	43.28 (3.69, 82.88)
	United States of America	72.73 (54.24, 95.39)	89.28 (66.84, 115.98)	59.32 (43.56, 79.82)	29.97 (-0.57, 60.50)
	United States Virgin Islands	152.14 (115.47, 195.02)	193.46 (145.17, 248.74)	118.79 (88.87, 156.88)	74.67 (12.73, 136.62)
	Uruguay	54.42 (42.49, 70.69)	78.15 (58.90, 105.06)	38.23 (29.73, 49.84)	39.91 (14.74, 65.08)
	Uzbekistan	324.61 (200.18, 506.15)	378.49 (243.71, 572.24)	284.28 (170.00, 465.44)	94.21 (-126.71, 315.12)
	Vanuatu	281.17 (210.20, 374.22)	291.43 (217.69, 385.61)	270.48 (195.77, 369.88)	20.95 (-99.99, 141.90)
	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	126.38 (90.83, 172.60)	152.47 (105.98, 207.33)	103.91 (74.89, 140.36)	48.57 (-11.76, 108.89)
	Viet Nam	137.99 (106.47, 183.84)	176.36 (133.90, 238.40)	113.86 (86.67, 151.89)	62.50 (0.91, 124.10)
	Yemen	138.27 (92.18, 205.05)	140.70 (90.92, 212.43)	135.54 (88.87, 205.27)	5.16 (-78.97, 89.30)
	Zambia	116.71 (91.70, 148.82)	159.76 (124.70, 201.57)	81.13 (61.65, 109.37)	78.63 (33.39, 123.87)
	Zimbabwe	173.42 (130.69, 229.06)	170.33 (130.98, 221.30)	173.41 (124.84, 235.35)	-3.08 (-74.44, 68.29)
DALYs	Global	2104.26 (1740.72, 2520.72)	2456.73 (2019.77, 2946.76)	1788.11 (1486.96, 2154.60)	668.62 (97.43, 1239.81)
	World Bank income levels				

World Bank Low Income	2571.48 (2138.34, 3070.53)	2920.43 (2430.19, 3490.94)	2273.87 (1883.78, 2730.58)	646.56 (-32.09, 1325.20)
World Bank Lower Middle Income	2999.85 (2500.61, 3550.29)	3423.31 (2795.81, 4139.28)	2601.81 (2159.96, 3071.93)	821.50 (9.62, 1633.38)
World Bank Upper Middle Income	1825.90 (1493.81, 2218.97)	2128.39 (1714.25, 2644.30)	1563.73 (1271.56, 1890.90)	564.66 (5.96, 1123.36)
World Bank High Income	1458.98 (1170.50, 1795.63)	1785.90 (1434.36, 2194.94)	1166.61 (920.88, 1459.64)	619.30 (153.26, 1085.33)
SDI regions				
Low SDI	2646.81 (2199.73, 3136.60)	2989.11 (2473.45, 3631.69)	2319.28 (1929.63, 2748.84)	669.83 (-39.51, 1379.17)
Low-middle SDI	2811.17 (2343.76, 3330.07)	3242.52 (2648.37, 3918.76)	2410.46 (1985.98, 2856.11)	832.06 (62.15, 1601.97)
Middle SDI	2369.74 (1980.89, 2834.17)	2695.41 (2217.77, 3254.79)	2073.21 (1724.24, 2457.59)	622.20 (-12.87, 1257.26)
High-middle SDI	1734.70 (1403.38, 2138.15)	2069.92 (1671.41, 2585.53)	1449.32 (1165.18, 1779.76)	620.59 (69.84, 1171.35)
High SDI	1424.36 (1145.59, 1744.86)	1745.43 (1414.34, 2138.87)	1134.97 (898.28, 1418.02)	610.46 (164.63, 1056.30)
GBD super-regions				
Central Europe, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia	2238.76 (1762.08, 2804.46)	2859.80 (2230.85, 3610.87)	1778.22 (1401.24, 2267.83)	1081.59 (266.81, 1896.36)
High-income	1368.68 (1093.79, 1690.36)	1676.30 (1347.45, 2072.87)	1097.92 (863.44, 1388.12)	578.38 (130.74, 1026.02)
Latin America and Caribbean	2587.41 (2186.86, 3031.59)	2916.97 (2452.65, 3448.00)	2301.61 (1924.91, 2710.01)	615.36 (-18.50, 1249.22)
North Africa and Middle East	3332.73 (2650.14, 4117.87)	3450.50 (2699.94, 4295.92)	3206.30 (2562.24, 3956.27)	244.21 (-815.33, 1303.74)
South Asia	2868.20 (2368.98, 3422.69)	3318.08 (2634.71, 4088.98)	2426.60 (1958.87, 2948.84)	891.48 (11.86, 1771.10)
Southeast Asia, East Asia, and Oceania	1845.41 (1518.14, 2228.54)	2149.84 (1737.07, 2651.50)	1582.88 (1286.48, 1920.21)	566.95 (10.67, 1123.23)
Sub-Saharan Africa	2482.98 (2067.99, 2940.38)	2860.78 (2402.07, 3395.87)	2152.80 (1788.94, 2571.92)	707.98 (75.38, 1340.57)
GBD countries and territories				
Afghanistan	5920.63 (4418.61, 7702.53)	5113.04 (3745.32, 6744.44)	6705.88 (5040.11, 8645.36)	-1592.84 (-3937.65, 751.97)
Albania	1171.28 (849.91, 1544.86)	1398.51 (994.80, 1865.28)	968.86 (717.60, 1265.77)	429.65 (-84.70, 944.00)
Algeria	3206.25 (2476.21, 4144.79)	3127.59 (2361.87, 4114.42)	3347.33 (2564.16, 4310.01)	-219.74 (-1456.61, 1017.13)
American Samoa	6963.86 (5776.52, 8228.46)	7719.35 (6467.56, 9077.40)	6227.08 (5135.20, 7494.82)	1492.27 (-266.93, 3251.46)
Andorra	933.54 (674.35, 1274.70)	1139.11 (820.22, 1566.74)	727.48 (526.08, 998.28)	411.63 (-30.04, 853.29)
Angola	3013.85 (2420.61, 3750.30)	4149.17 (3297.62, 5129.77)	2100.31 (1628.86, 2741.53)	2048.86 (977.08, 3120.63)
Antigua and Barbuda	3522.66 (2944.29, 4165.25)	3605.97 (2981.30, 4288.82)	3448.58 (2863.88, 4117.04)	157.39 (-748.15, 1062.94)
Argentina	1763.85 (1456.54, 2158.69)	2228.44 (1795.98, 2725.31)	1391.74 (1122.91, 1722.59)	836.70 (283.69, 1389.71)
Armenia	2934.03 (2273.91, 3861.37)	3408.58 (2539.88, 4600.98)	2549.33 (1969.59, 3321.43)	859.24 (-373.19, 2091.68)
Australia	920.29 (698.81, 1188.11)	1138.62 (879.85, 1452.60)	725.36 (538.98, 961.55)	413.26 (57.38, 769.14)

Austria	1165.49 (884.17, 1491.39)	1460.00 (1103.85, 1886.06)	919.15 (670.97, 1196.29)	540.85 (69.73, 1011.97)
Azerbaijan	4276.57 (3120.15, 5765.56)	4753.24 (3264.07, 6579.14)	3868.33 (2784.14, 5312.51)	884.91 (-1199.69, 2969.52)
Bahamas	3167.15 (2550.09, 3948.94)	3600.73 (2865.50, 4534.95)	2799.09 (2243.17, 3493.30)	801.64 (-241.18, 1844.46)
Bahrain	5121.64 (4202.36, 6178.17)	5177.86 (4199.40, 6318.61)	5022.23 (4132.88, 5994.29)	155.64 (-1254.67, 1565.94)
Bangladesh	2063.64 (1631.68, 2594.54)	2101.52 (1633.51, 2697.87)	2024.49 (1572.65, 2556.86)	77.03 (-647.80, 801.86)
Barbados	3156.57 (2580.01, 3796.20)	3166.10 (2582.82, 3801.70)	3138.71 (2563.24, 3800.09)	27.38 (-840.87, 895.64)
Belarus	1498.21 (1064.92, 2043.09)	2075.66 (1424.23, 2875.92)	1125.41 (815.50, 1550.74)	950.25 (136.63, 1763.88)
Belgium	1053.66 (789.25, 1380.81)	1255.27 (929.09, 1663.44)	877.34 (643.38, 1168.44)	377.93 (-73.44, 829.31)
Belize	3180.73 (2711.43, 3685.22)	3127.62 (2599.39, 3701.85)	3238.86 (2770.90, 3768.47)	-111.24 (-854.64, 632.16)
Benin	2649.87 (2050.21, 3343.21)	2809.57 (2137.25, 3573.21)	2515.12 (1962.89, 3194.25)	294.45 (-651.36, 1240.26)
Bermuda	1608.62 (1254.57, 2017.22)	2162.20 (1668.01, 2702.08)	1169.24 (894.82, 1513.50)	992.96 (390.45, 1595.47)
Bhutan	2264.73 (1779.40, 2853.40)	2365.74 (1761.06, 3047.73)	2158.52 (1714.33, 2712.56)	207.22 (-607.03, 1021.46)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2717.00 (2156.50, 3343.53)	2726.02 (2086.66, 3448.29)	2712.56 (2140.55, 3330.00)	13.46 (-890.54, 917.45)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3374.76 (2551.92, 4324.71)	3894.21 (2918.29, 5077.63)	2914.36 (2186.57, 3796.97)	979.85 (-367.01, 2326.72)
Botswana	4568.90 (3541.35, 5796.77)	5140.67 (4002.20, 6401.23)	4127.60 (3112.01, 5479.81)	1013.07 (-672.29, 2698.43)
Brazil	2023.68 (1700.20, 2419.58)	2342.94 (1964.47, 2823.63)	1758.95 (1459.23, 2100.26)	583.99 (48.01, 1119.97)
Brunei Darussalam	4705.79 (3937.85, 5567.23)	5949.94 (4906.34, 7037.36)	3830.91 (3184.45, 4606.81)	2119.03 (837.98, 3400.08)
Bulgaria	2927.94 (2121.82, 3990.04)	3723.47 (2608.07, 5245.24)	2277.82 (1639.77, 3188.73)	1445.65 (-83.57, 2974.86)
Burkina Faso	2644.90 (2106.90, 3278.78)	3132.44 (2474.75, 3881.95)	2247.29 (1776.93, 2814.82)	885.15 (10.87, 1759.43)
Burundi	2391.39 (1878.68, 3020.64)	2899.25 (2240.82, 3729.00)	1863.74 (1446.20, 2344.43)	1035.51 (166.39, 1904.63)
Cabo Verde	2561.74 (2072.09, 3142.22)	2934.66 (2367.93, 3610.55)	2271.85 (1810.67, 2817.04)	662.81 (-136.71, 1462.33)
Cambodia	3363.15 (2685.31, 4131.79)	3863.43 (3043.95, 4791.25)	3008.58 (2403.45, 3715.50)	854.84 (-237.69, 1947.38)
Cameroon	2763.88 (2191.97, 3521.21)	3078.59 (2411.27, 3911.22)	2485.71 (1933.38, 3162.17)	592.88 (-376.63, 1562.39)
Canada	1017.79 (787.51, 1302.25)	1270.28 (969.55, 1635.29)	795.98 (594.93, 1061.18)	474.30 (67.91, 880.69)
Central African Republic	4635.03 (3510.46, 5970.30)	6414.10 (4914.32, 8105.24)	3165.94 (2264.97, 4374.40)	3248.16 (1335.59, 5160.73)
Chad	2537.50 (2024.78, 3188.60)	2550.31 (2001.08, 3225.91)	2534.55 (1975.78, 3194.88)	15.76 (-848.30, 879.82)
Chile	1573.02 (1264.61, 1926.33)	1811.33 (1465.39, 2183.88)	1369.50 (1088.91, 1725.26)	441.83 (-38.06, 921.71)
China	1451.53 (1139.16, 1832.23)	1761.51 (1337.27, 2295.75)	1190.50 (916.26, 1508.96)	571.01 (7.55, 1134.48)
Colombia	1816.32 (1385.32, 2303.94)	2050.68 (1539.60, 2629.62)	1619.17 (1238.17, 2074.46)	431.50 (-255.43, 1118.44)

Comoros	2038.83 (1635.19, 2590.22)	2392.60 (1837.91, 3087.30)	1753.89 (1400.32, 2268.12)	638.71 (-121.89, 1399.31)
Congo	3538.20 (2794.48, 4441.23)	4072.37 (3249.15, 5095.59)	3058.14 (2318.38, 3964.11)	1014.23 (-222.47, 2250.93)
Cook Islands	5367.88 (4493.41, 6323.06)	6105.55 (5171.50, 7191.68)	4650.89 (3779.47, 5671.44)	1454.66 (70.76, 2838.56)
Costa Rica	1895.29 (1460.03, 2384.51)	2303.14 (1746.45, 2930.66)	1542.89 (1181.24, 1965.74)	760.25 (50.00, 1470.49)
Côte d'Ivoire	2677.59 (2120.65, 3308.80)	2828.98 (2211.25, 3543.58)	2519.55 (1982.40, 3137.41)	309.43 (-572.21, 1191.08)
Croatia	2105.72 (1549.80, 2798.92)	2698.05 (1972.51, 3607.65)	1629.16 (1171.13, 2188.33)	1068.88 (106.02, 2031.74)
Cuba	2136.53 (1627.39, 2760.41)	2542.23 (1923.36, 3303.02)	1767.65 (1336.33, 2298.33)	774.58 (-66.39, 1615.55)
Cyprus	1829.30 (1450.07, 2299.50)	2163.51 (1706.79, 2738.80)	1498.81 (1165.88, 1890.05)	664.70 (34.32, 1295.07)
Czechia	2557.55 (1914.24, 3281.44)	3194.38 (2373.52, 4118.74)	2002.06 (1494.05, 2574.60)	1192.32 (165.99, 2218.65)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	1952.60 (1528.13, 2471.93)	2242.98 (1757.09, 2861.81)	1734.91 (1336.50, 2267.75)	508.07 (-214.37, 1230.50)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2895.58 (2283.32, 3670.28)	3798.77 (3031.93, 4736.15)	2181.78 (1650.35, 2845.12)	1616.98 (576.33, 2657.64)
Denmark	982.15 (766.49, 1254.33)	1171.46 (925.73, 1473.32)	808.53 (602.41, 1079.92)	362.93 (-0.34, 726.20)
Djibouti	2431.32 (1911.42, 3149.06)	2923.07 (2265.11, 3823.07)	1885.74 (1464.28, 2436.14)	1037.33 (119.21, 1955.45)
Dominica	3992.68 (3247.28, 4809.26)	4294.08 (3486.80, 5222.51)	3652.11 (3000.74, 4405.09)	641.97 (-474.38, 1758.32)
Dominican Republic	2587.00 (1964.44, 3299.14)	2983.91 (2180.04, 3887.99)	2208.74 (1706.79, 2817.31)	775.17 (-243.45, 1793.79)
Ecuador	2297.98 (1830.70, 2905.42)	2400.93 (1871.05, 3069.25)	2200.75 (1776.14, 2713.65)	200.18 (-560.52, 960.87)
Egypt	4369.04 (3084.35, 5760.58)	4088.28 (2758.95, 5561.98)	4883.41 (3477.27, 6487.99)	-795.13 (-2851.92, 1261.65)
El Salvador	3164.03 (2471.30, 3971.74)	3831.51 (2964.40, 4833.99)	2669.68 (2085.66, 3345.56)	1161.82 (34.58, 2289.06)
Equatorial Guinea	3019.66 (2263.67, 3981.80)	3852.83 (2949.57, 4973.06)	2428.43 (1760.57, 3321.25)	1424.40 (146.69, 2702.12)
Eritrea	2769.08 (2127.33, 3536.10)	3508.70 (2578.15, 4523.25)	2249.79 (1709.39, 2983.15)	1258.91 (96.38, 2421.43)
Estonia	1169.53 (870.55, 1523.69)	1483.27 (1092.57, 1951.44)	949.58 (703.69, 1261.34)	533.69 (21.68, 1045.71)
Eswatini	5693.00 (4370.67, 7412.38)	7448.09 (6043.20, 9212.77)	4457.14 (3091.12, 6220.18)	2990.95 (764.00, 5217.90)
Ethiopia	1719.05 (1452.03, 2036.80)	1963.58 (1586.80, 2419.68)	1461.92 (1207.63, 1756.76)	501.66 (2.85, 1000.47)
Fiji	10692.94 (8665.26, 13040.49)	11953.09 (9493.32, 14784.09)	9646.16 (7836.63, 11750.62)	2306.93 (-983.65, 5597.51)
Finland	1439.65 (1084.45, 1866.61)	1748.51 (1309.80, 2282.66)	1171.05 (867.35, 1532.75)	577.47 (-11.86, 1166.79)
France	599.80 (464.55, 761.83)	740.48 (577.39, 939.50)	479.20 (360.07, 620.79)	261.28 (38.18, 484.38)
Gabon	3840.53 (3065.28, 4689.12)	5294.51 (4221.00, 6367.21)	2558.40 (1969.44, 3277.96)	2736.11 (1479.28, 3992.94)
Gambia	2622.20 (2045.25, 3255.63)	2742.66 (2124.84, 3439.27)	2512.45 (1922.13, 3194.23)	230.21 (-684.38, 1144.81)
Georgia	3686.43 (2902.05, 4752.55)	5049.56 (3954.63, 6464.49)	2663.01 (2050.02, 3467.07)	2386.55 (945.42, 3827.68)

Germany	1558.83 (1189.75, 1980.29)	1868.43 (1442.75, 2370.01)	1278.62 (962.94, 1651.15)	589.81 (12.44, 1167.18)
Ghana	3079.29 (2476.87, 3778.91)	3519.29 (2867.21, 4299.94)	2729.62 (2162.03, 3460.83)	789.67 (-177.23, 1756.58)
Greece	1325.31 (997.32, 1717.18)	1709.57 (1258.84, 2259.47)	984.60 (725.54, 1321.40)	724.97 (142.67, 1307.27)
Greenland	1700.60 (1250.21, 2254.68)	2245.55 (1650.28, 2914.44)	1077.61 (759.31, 1517.43)	1167.94 (430.91, 1904.97)
Grenada	4465.23 (3831.74, 5176.43)	4866.64 (4197.77, 5635.22)	4061.93 (3444.85, 4740.94)	804.71 (-163.04, 1772.45)
Guam	3208.75 (2528.43, 3924.69)	3571.26 (2764.89, 4406.58)	2856.43 (2268.73, 3532.74)	714.84 (-321.12, 1750.80)
Guatemala	3818.67 (3062.21, 4686.94)	3872.39 (3057.08, 4766.51)	3797.42 (3070.43, 4637.70)	74.97 (-1084.61, 1234.55)
Guinea-Bissau	3474.04 (2703.18, 4361.62)	3722.05 (2904.25, 4724.07)	3274.81 (2485.75, 4174.54)	447.23 (-794.11, 1688.58)
Guinea	2586.68 (2017.89, 3225.35)	2545.61 (1993.32, 3234.64)	2635.28 (2050.17, 3328.75)	-89.68 (-980.70, 801.34)
Guyana	6632.12 (5237.05, 8243.26)	7139.11 (5514.54, 8960.76)	6158.13 (4892.19, 7565.57)	980.97 (-1199.82, 3161.76)
Haiti	5434.11 (4138.28, 7123.82)	4457.30 (3314.55, 5869.40)	6305.70 (4861.15, 8420.03)	-1848.40 (-4038.88, 342.08)
Honduras	3539.96 (2828.99, 4398.16)	3824.81 (3037.76, 4749.17)	3285.82 (2573.02, 4135.96)	538.99 (-619.86, 1697.84)
Hungary	2426.46 (1789.12, 3173.32)	3220.48 (2369.03, 4285.05)	1825.20 (1307.73, 2405.39)	1395.28 (291.20, 2499.36)
Iceland	915.02 (673.51, 1201.44)	1215.31 (886.36, 1591.56)	643.84 (459.99, 875.36)	571.47 (162.25, 980.69)
India	2871.12 (2327.87, 3480.10)	3407.70 (2639.18, 4276.40)	2353.49 (1859.96, 2906.36)	1054.21 (82.69, 2025.73)
Indonesia	3406.02 (2768.21, 4086.00)	3774.60 (2969.44, 4760.10)	3081.49 (2401.79, 3757.34)	693.11 (-429.83, 1816.05)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2511.20 (2017.38, 3108.71)	2555.59 (2028.45, 3194.51)	2472.45 (1979.64, 3062.66)	83.14 (-712.58, 878.85)
Iraq	4737.92 (3650.18, 5900.26)	5326.02 (4056.85, 6765.63)	4175.92 (3205.92, 5225.73)	1150.10 (-539.36, 2839.56)
Ireland	1069.27 (802.44, 1396.94)	1360.75 (1020.71, 1767.69)	812.85 (593.35, 1105.30)	547.89 (95.10, 1000.69)
Israel	1330.47 (1071.00, 1624.61)	1530.18 (1228.00, 1871.22)	1150.95 (910.31, 1421.37)	379.23 (-31.53, 790.00)
Italy	1291.89 (1008.69, 1642.24)	1575.65 (1225.97, 2000.78)	1050.60 (807.86, 1343.75)	525.05 (54.02, 996.09)
Jamaica	3876.52 (3111.57, 4706.39)	3827.78 (3043.06, 4699.05)	3918.93 (3177.30, 4746.63)	-91.15 (-1231.89, 1049.59)
Japan	722.13 (548.78, 919.03)	960.52 (735.79, 1230.07)	510.57 (379.48, 663.88)	449.95 (164.82, 735.08)
Jordan	2960.09 (2379.65, 3643.72)	3142.22 (2462.69, 4014.70)	2748.48 (2178.33, 3458.36)	393.74 (-612.15, 1399.62)
Kazakhstan	3421.16 (2617.28, 4478.94)	3834.07 (2793.75, 5226.13)	3115.84 (2402.13, 4051.51)	718.23 (-751.20, 2187.66)
Kenya	1895.83 (1568.91, 2291.35)	2546.18 (2049.01, 3111.01)	1345.15 (1079.43, 1680.88)	1201.03 (590.79, 1811.28)
Kiribati	12255.20 (9799.69, 15073.04)	15010.84 (11791.70, 18625.55)	9976.25 (7942.34, 12393.31)	5034.59 (956.82, 9112.35)
Kuwait	2556.53 (2005.34, 3226.50)	2962.38 (2289.19, 3777.59)	1969.26 (1522.99, 2486.07)	993.13 (106.72, 1879.53)
Kyrgyzstan	1627.73 (1240.76, 2223.97)	1875.37 (1440.62, 2464.96)	1426.56 (1054.32, 2058.72)	448.81 (-268.49, 1166.11)

Lao People's Democratic Republic	4201.97 (3328.37, 5193.83)	4366.06 (3377.01, 5592.99)	4050.54 (3213.08, 5027.87)	315.53 (-1116.61, 1747.66)
Latvia	1536.05 (1180.62, 1961.57)	1910.47 (1416.65, 2522.44)	1271.05 (962.87, 1687.65)	639.43 (-21.65, 1300.50)
Lebanon	3311.63 (2448.91, 4266.77)	4171.73 (3025.40, 5429.03)	2604.07 (1936.96, 3364.04)	1567.66 (169.98, 2965.33)
Lesotho	5522.94 (4196.18, 7058.49)	6446.90 (5129.18, 7994.62)	4785.43 (3365.91, 6364.43)	1661.47 (-412.29, 3735.23)
Liberia	2743.09 (2144.64, 3438.89)	2643.68 (2008.09, 3415.22)	2848.89 (2223.92, 3610.59)	-205.21 (-1193.00, 782.57)
Libya	3462.02 (2627.86, 4581.71)	3545.36 (2650.01, 4815.78)	3374.02 (2554.68, 4385.37)	171.34 (-1246.58, 1589.26)
Lithuania	1157.19 (864.40, 1514.81)	1576.59 (1165.37, 2092.39)	864.96 (644.72, 1142.42)	711.63 (185.53, 1237.72)
Luxembourg	1327.12 (996.33, 1698.20)	1603.26 (1202.73, 2035.83)	1075.19 (801.28, 1413.02)	528.07 (11.28, 1044.85)
Madagascar	2199.43 (1695.43, 2785.23)	2570.86 (1931.16, 3378.50)	1871.99 (1463.25, 2377.55)	698.87 (-157.10, 1554.84)
Malawi	2600.88 (2114.61, 3184.05)	3605.70 (2941.84, 4359.99)	1820.38 (1418.55, 2296.14)	1785.32 (951.46, 2619.19)
Malaysia	2690.13 (2069.03, 3451.89)	2846.69 (2135.91, 3663.55)	2529.18 (1939.00, 3267.95)	317.51 (-694.88, 1329.90)
Maldives	2155.07 (1703.51, 2660.26)	2382.01 (1854.58, 2964.36)	1890.64 (1501.26, 2368.64)	491.37 (-212.89, 1195.63)
Mali	2377.96 (1894.47, 2951.80)	2001.70 (1535.75, 2574.75)	2782.55 (2166.73, 3485.05)	-780.85 (-1620.12, 58.42)
Malta	1588.61 (1222.72, 2003.30)	1833.23 (1408.19, 2323.02)	1372.28 (1049.00, 1746.40)	460.94 (-114.23, 1036.11)
Marshall Islands	9850.18 (7609.69, 12555.71)	9939.72 (7641.05, 12706.52)	9782.54 (7510.78, 12525.82)	157.18 (-3406.86, 3721.22)
Mauritania	1725.52 (1339.70, 2133.24)	1373.64 (1045.28, 1758.10)	2084.90 (1600.89, 2611.55)	-711.26 (-1329.63, -92.88)
Mauritius	5743.77 (4740.98, 6852.12)	6697.25 (5516.72, 8026.95)	4866.15 (3986.17, 5806.92)	1831.10 (280.59, 3381.62)
Mexico	3887.65 (3293.59, 4573.08)	4387.77 (3585.68, 5298.70)	3443.64 (2842.29, 4117.74)	944.13 (-123.72, 2011.98)
Micronesia (Federated States of)	10363.73 (7768.15, 13346.97)	11468.97 (8199.09, 15110.98)	9220.75 (7025.77, 11858.26)	2248.22 (-1968.63, 6465.07)
Monaco	1043.41 (730.85, 1461.67)	1265.46 (879.12, 1772.94)	847.34 (575.72, 1199.09)	418.12 (-126.75, 962.98)
Mongolia	1491.41 (1120.89, 1980.36)	2004.08 (1477.93, 2663.24)	1103.87 (829.97, 1444.16)	900.21 (232.72, 1567.70)
Montenegro	3289.87 (2517.56, 4166.61)	3993.61 (2992.79, 5087.33)	2695.83 (2077.82, 3436.89)	1297.78 (49.36, 2546.20)
Morocco	4049.56 (3046.61, 5338.12)	4223.74 (3077.74, 5642.41)	3880.91 (2951.38, 5037.80)	342.83 (-1310.24, 1995.91)
Mozambique	3152.41 (2482.09, 3967.91)	4640.08 (3665.51, 5735.47)	1994.59 (1522.33, 2658.65)	2645.49 (1464.81, 3826.16)
Myanmar	3993.24 (3287.18, 4838.47)	4452.40 (3638.03, 5445.47)	3627.53 (2974.30, 4400.32)	824.86 (-326.27, 1976.00)
Namibia	3281.56 (2597.19, 4125.52)	3981.52 (3214.86, 4953.24)	2763.90 (2090.63, 3631.11)	1217.62 (56.26, 2378.98)
Nauru	10621.34 (8553.78, 13204.66)	12058.67 (9106.66, 15664.39)	9386.56 (7310.66, 12132.04)	2672.11 (-1397.58, 6741.80)
Nepal	2089.12 (1628.08, 2678.01)	2571.93 (1956.36, 3366.50)	1651.53 (1309.61, 2091.77)	920.40 (114.13, 1726.67)
Netherlands	927.30 (698.92, 1212.61)	1101.59 (824.33, 1441.86)	767.21 (563.80, 1023.95)	334.38 (-50.68, 719.44)

New Zealand	935.97 (724.84, 1211.60)	1105.37 (866.29, 1438.90)	785.90 (593.87, 1034.74)	319.47 (-41.87, 680.81)
Nicaragua	3723.71 (3028.43, 4544.96)	4428.80 (3510.39, 5485.63)	3148.77 (2588.48, 3832.69)	1280.02 (112.80, 2447.25)
Niger	2080.25 (1602.16, 2651.55)	1952.78 (1430.55, 2530.77)	2204.57 (1726.44, 2850.90)	-251.79 (-1038.38, 534.80)
Nigeria	1826.33 (1402.98, 2278.40)	1990.56 (1468.17, 2662.50)	1674.22 (1223.51, 2174.59)	316.34 (-447.04, 1079.72)
Niue	7645.92 (6176.35, 9226.23)	8800.05 (7207.16, 10551.40)	6554.60 (5220.23, 8150.40)	2245.45 (22.29, 4468.61)
North Macedonia	4286.26 (3200.10, 5543.08)	4749.10 (3536.78, 6179.24)	3834.12 (2858.35, 5023.96)	914.98 (-793.27, 2623.23)
Northern Mariana Islands	4894.81 (4050.78, 5885.08)	5628.06 (4663.23, 6740.78)	4114.23 (3328.23, 5050.52)	1513.83 (164.53, 2863.14)
Norway	1093.13 (838.48, 1402.22)	1288.41 (996.89, 1660.65)	911.85 (668.88, 1201.84)	376.56 (-49.07, 802.18)
Oman	4620.40 (3618.47, 5820.13)	4963.26 (3841.51, 6400.94)	4292.99 (3365.99, 5498.22)	670.27 (-995.34, 2335.88)
Pakistan	3911.09 (3129.86, 4773.69)	3988.91 (2982.82, 5152.59)	3828.99 (3023.46, 4846.74)	159.92 (-1257.14, 1576.98)
Palau	8060.09 (6401.06, 10035.96)	9361.43 (7300.84, 11742.03)	6550.83 (5156.52, 8243.43)	2810.59 (106.29, 5514.90)
Palestine	4667.61 (3783.93, 5803.84)	5246.46 (4204.45, 6631.51)	4145.69 (3370.69, 5103.39)	1100.77 (-390.28, 2591.82)
Panama	2334.56 (1823.26, 2894.47)	2619.90 (2023.17, 3296.98)	2059.95 (1626.18, 2557.82)	559.95 (-229.12, 1349.02)
Papua New Guinea	6553.97 (5113.59, 8189.37)	8069.42 (6270.07, 10099.70)	4873.33 (3784.07, 6177.39)	3196.10 (938.11, 5454.08)
Paraguay	2678.68 (2074.00, 3392.26)	3005.91 (2286.95, 3861.40)	2373.44 (1852.72, 2974.20)	632.48 (-334.04, 1598.99)
Peru	1143.05 (889.19, 1445.87)	1196.42 (908.42, 1542.48)	1093.03 (854.73, 1375.37)	103.39 (-306.82, 513.61)
Philippines	3087.16 (2555.06, 3771.59)	3331.00 (2601.05, 4248.64)	2836.65 (2243.76, 3570.18)	494.35 (-563.23, 1551.93)
Poland	2004.08 (1515.53, 2594.68)	2549.10 (1858.08, 3427.38)	1549.37 (1157.16, 2055.86)	999.73 (95.53, 1903.94)
Portugal	1494.01 (1181.88, 1866.97)	1763.75 (1394.49, 2216.80)	1268.86 (974.58, 1608.34)	494.89 (-24.21, 1013.98)
Puerto Rico	2780.51 (2200.51, 3422.97)	3211.98 (2521.61, 3982.25)	2416.85 (1919.45, 3011.77)	795.13 (-116.83, 1707.09)
Qatar	5263.04 (4206.33, 6505.17)	4873.87 (3817.73, 6086.83)	6491.63 (5247.87, 7936.06)	-1617.76 (-3376.68, 141.15)
Republic of Korea	1185.16 (945.68, 1473.41)	1490.47 (1189.11, 1867.08)	928.07 (722.63, 1174.52)	562.40 (155.01, 969.79)
Republic of Moldova	1774.50 (1318.18, 2418.92)	2213.51 (1608.07, 3138.36)	1459.16 (1081.68, 1997.02)	754.34 (-137.24, 1645.92)
Romania	1612.24 (1213.43, 2145.60)	2046.39 (1518.00, 2789.22)	1255.50 (940.29, 1645.06)	790.89 (64.13, 1517.65)
Russian Federation	1878.69 (1459.90, 2413.94)	2406.88 (1812.61, 3253.67)	1492.14 (1126.04, 1994.88)	914.74 (73.39, 1756.10)
Rwanda	2167.97 (1699.01, 2740.62)	2642.59 (2025.92, 3372.99)	1829.18 (1427.89, 2330.83)	813.41 (2.56, 1624.26)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	4121.13 (3367.77, 4888.30)	4752.84 (3872.30, 5672.16)	3490.84 (2816.03, 4290.06)	1262.00 (98.79, 2425.22)
Saint Lucia	3901.46 (3230.68, 4580.74)	4140.87 (3397.51, 4903.25)	3673.81 (3031.13, 4361.81)	467.06 (-537.67, 1471.79)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	4702.60 (3980.63, 5444.88)	4766.08 (4051.75, 5560.22)	4621.65 (3882.65, 5397.18)	144.43 (-924.36, 1213.23)

Samoa	6644.90 (5329.05, 8129.96)	6866.12 (5588.62, 8299.45)	6403.92 (5037.86, 7978.29)	462.21 (-1537.46, 2461.87)
San Marino	1009.78 (691.19, 1437.69)	1194.64 (823.78, 1708.33)	842.05 (565.75, 1210.21)	352.59 (-194.62, 899.80)
Sao Tome and Principe	2485.96 (1942.02, 3079.32)	2611.54 (2047.23, 3241.22)	2376.35 (1813.67, 3014.06)	235.19 (-611.36, 1081.73)
Saudi Arabia	3765.48 (2970.80, 4712.30)	3985.53 (3112.63, 5080.47)	3425.86 (2643.49, 4327.58)	559.67 (-735.37, 1854.72)
Senegal	2910.70 (2310.54, 3637.37)	2947.41 (2279.80, 3653.45)	2880.10 (2252.43, 3617.81)	67.31 (-901.09, 1035.71)
Serbia	3337.04 (2464.86, 4446.31)	3852.02 (2817.02, 5091.09)	2858.15 (2090.61, 3815.01)	993.87 (-433.10, 2420.84)
Seychelles	3414.16 (2780.04, 4133.25)	3793.17 (3055.18, 4600.52)	3005.18 (2416.22, 3679.61)	787.99 (-210.04, 1786.02)
Sierra Leone	1869.06 (1470.78, 2387.40)	1631.37 (1277.70, 2078.06)	2099.06 (1639.27, 2720.86)	-467.68 (-1140.44, 205.07)
Singapore	1076.49 (826.06, 1379.42)	1323.68 (1007.85, 1700.31)	841.99 (646.64, 1088.04)	481.68 (71.10, 892.27)
Slovakia	1748.86 (1256.92, 2327.03)	2247.71 (1558.15, 3102.87)	1367.60 (989.11, 1822.52)	880.12 (2.52, 1757.72)
Slovenia	1138.74 (833.94, 1525.16)	1484.60 (1058.81, 2005.03)	859.44 (624.67, 1151.02)	625.16 (83.77, 1166.54)
Solomon Islands	11244.45 (8745.94, 14283.30)	12339.51 (9321.53, 15975.22)	10096.20 (7911.35, 12795.17)	2243.31 (-1883.53, 6370.15)
Somalia	3025.45 (2333.84, 3964.74)	3890.93 (2969.18, 4985.84)	2411.29 (1823.58, 3264.88)	1479.65 (240.26, 2719.03)
South Africa	3269.69 (2861.22, 3731.59)	3581.32 (3095.70, 4113.14)	3024.69 (2619.34, 3482.47)	556.64 (-110.48, 1223.76)
South Sudan	2068.10 (1597.34, 2646.98)	2460.91 (1868.64, 3181.59)	1628.44 (1261.19, 2103.46)	832.47 (52.52, 1612.41)
Spain	1214.13 (910.53, 1563.49)	1483.58 (1116.77, 1916.05)	978.03 (718.63, 1275.35)	505.56 (18.53, 992.59)
Sri Lanka	3543.70 (2763.12, 4448.53)	4046.64 (3085.31, 5133.00)	3124.84 (2434.95, 3870.52)	921.81 (-328.59, 2172.20)
Sudan	3837.30 (2905.38, 5098.16)	4039.09 (2992.54, 5442.88)	3598.58 (2745.43, 4734.35)	440.51 (-1137.46, 2018.48)
Suriname	4219.32 (3451.38, 5046.06)	4824.51 (3926.41, 5883.48)	3674.80 (3011.74, 4357.24)	1149.72 (-37.77, 2337.20)
Sweden	1067.00 (815.20, 1382.96)	1308.57 (1000.58, 1714.82)	844.52 (620.11, 1129.44)	464.04 (25.42, 902.66)
Switzerland	902.33 (683.59, 1182.99)	1067.16 (800.38, 1392.44)	756.97 (556.66, 1008.66)	310.18 (-62.25, 682.62)
Syrian Arab Republic	4015.89 (2858.59, 5556.49)	4266.59 (2959.83, 5992.87)	3868.78 (2753.90, 5330.57)	397.82 (-1592.07, 2387.70)
Taiwan (Province of China)	1777.16 (1407.03, 2266.37)	2050.04 (1615.43, 2637.63)	1522.16 (1196.45, 1935.12)	527.88 (-102.71, 1158.46)
Tajikistan	4790.40 (3472.91, 6425.91)	5282.32 (3674.97, 7281.85)	4345.08 (3196.06, 5794.25)	937.23 (-1285.39, 3159.85)
Thailand	1810.55 (1378.01, 2288.79)	2000.63 (1490.42, 2570.77)	1639.90 (1257.45, 2058.04)	360.73 (-311.60, 1033.06)
Timor-Leste	3280.15 (2497.50, 4163.34)	3417.08 (2546.07, 4456.16)	3149.84 (2417.55, 3958.20)	267.24 (-959.75, 1494.23)
Togo	1941.39 (1574.50, 2407.78)	2226.32 (1793.81, 2787.79)	1733.18 (1385.68, 2180.39)	493.14 (-143.16, 1129.45)
Tokelau	6160.72 (4883.46, 7607.38)	5059.20 (3985.63, 6257.83)	7281.79 (5704.98, 9150.18)	-2222.60 (-4286.11, -159.09)
Tonga	5414.10 (4420.51, 6497.32)	5948.07 (4784.77, 7209.17)	4938.90 (4035.80, 6006.62)	1009.17 (-553.03, 2571.37)

Trinidad and Tobago	5053.39 (3913.05, 6334.52)	5677.49 (4348.53, 7190.23)	4452.97 (3495.95, 5587.97)	1224.52 (-539.83, 2988.88)
Tunisia	3023.13 (2197.82, 3972.13)	3559.96 (2564.48, 4763.53)	2518.16 (1853.15, 3263.71)	1041.80 (-264.48, 2348.08)
Turkey	2074.26 (1625.08, 2697.53)	2263.15 (1732.56, 2999.96)	1895.20 (1486.95, 2478.83)	367.96 (-436.74, 1172.65)
Turkmenistan	3354.70 (2357.21, 4710.62)	4003.66 (2687.22, 6005.26)	2840.38 (2020.51, 3886.14)	1163.28 (-740.00, 3066.56)
Tuvalu	7841.69 (6078.89, 10245.52)	7942.77 (6127.95, 10462.86)	7679.29 (5854.68, 10017.15)	263.48 (-2741.41, 3268.37)
Uganda	2530.03 (2030.26, 3122.31)	3396.43 (2715.78, 4204.10)	1871.32 (1493.80, 2343.99)	1525.10 (668.09, 2382.12)
Ukraine	2003.43 (1483.87, 2697.07)	2734.29 (1953.51, 3729.89)	1513.72 (1086.22, 2081.81)	1220.58 (202.40, 2238.75)
United Arab Emirates	4416.55 (3464.78, 5546.02)	4599.23 (3555.95, 5854.87)	3913.90 (3088.95, 4929.71)	685.33 (-787.21, 2157.86)
United Kingdom	1472.88 (1129.44, 1902.20)	1790.40 (1396.11, 2276.69)	1178.48 (875.76, 1554.94)	611.92 (55.88, 1167.96)
United Republic of Tanzania	2079.01 (1705.20, 2552.88)	2531.28 (2029.61, 3146.35)	1689.30 (1366.58, 2098.50)	841.98 (174.37, 1509.59)
United States of America	2003.33 (1629.31, 2423.78)	2425.61 (1985.65, 2914.68)	1632.80 (1306.84, 2022.14)	792.80 (206.55, 1379.05)
United States Virgin Islands	3730.22 (2986.18, 4502.27)	4797.01 (3775.94, 5828.65)	2837.46 (2276.63, 3458.60)	1959.55 (775.22, 3143.89)
Uruguay	1316.10 (1065.72, 1621.12)	1798.64 (1428.45, 2270.40)	953.32 (767.52, 1188.89)	845.32 (374.57, 1316.08)
Uzbekistan	6188.64 (4376.13, 8555.05)	7451.25 (5312.59, 10259.08)	5197.27 (3614.87, 7269.71)	2253.98 (-821.14, 5329.11)
Vanuatu	7356.26 (5652.04, 9611.45)	7891.38 (5990.00, 10427.34)	6795.81 (5155.27, 8780.75)	1095.57 (-1769.48, 3960.62)
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	3231.76 (2478.76, 4103.67)	3848.12 (2904.69, 5012.55)	2681.04 (2084.16, 3373.05)	1167.08 (-68.27, 2402.43)
Viet Nam	2916.44 (2319.46, 3641.65)	3633.83 (2852.15, 4675.00)	2411.18 (1910.62, 2984.80)	1222.65 (164.75, 2280.56)
Yemen	3045.57 (2152.01, 4267.22)	3139.70 (2129.91, 4551.92)	2950.64 (2091.65, 4092.17)	189.06 (-1381.62, 1759.74)
Zambia	2730.58 (2191.89, 3388.19)	3629.62 (2883.63, 4496.36)	1939.69 (1532.40, 2480.56)	1689.93 (754.52, 2625.33)
Zimbabwe	4055.17 (3204.55, 5050.50)	4103.81 (3293.51, 5061.62)	3980.89 (3030.00, 5095.52)	122.92 (-1236.55, 1482.38)

55 **Table S7 Global annualized rate of changes (ARCs) in rates of deaths and disability-adjusted**
56 **life-years (DALYs) attributable to high fasting plasma glucose (FPG) by sex and age group**
57 **between 1990 and 2019**

Measure	Age	Both (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Difference*
Deaths	All ages	0.54 (0.44, 0.65)	0.63 (0.49, 0.78)	0.46 (0.35, 0.57)	0.17 (-0.01, 0.35)
	<5	-0.34 (-0.50, -0.06)	-0.27 (-0.47, 0.04)	-0.41 (-0.57, -0.14)	0.14 (-0.19, 0.48)
	5-9	-0.25 (-0.48, 0.09)	-0.22 (-0.45, 0.18)	-0.27 (-0.53, 0.09)	0.05 (-0.39, 0.49)
	10-14	-0.17 (-0.38, 0.23)	-0.14 (-0.39, 0.34)	-0.19 (-0.40, 0.20)	0.06 (-0.41, 0.53)
	15-19	-0.12 (-0.22, -0.00)	-0.02 (-0.16, 0.13)	-0.19 (-0.31, -0.06)	0.17 (-0.02, 0.36)
	20-24	-0.08 (-0.18, 0.02)	0.02 (-0.11, 0.17)	-0.19 (-0.29, -0.06)	0.21 (0.03, 0.39)
	25-29	-0.12 (-0.22, -0.01)	-0.03 (-0.15, 0.12)	-0.23 (-0.34, -0.10)	0.20 (0.02, 0.38)
	30-34	-0.10 (-0.18, 0.01)	-0.00 (-0.11, 0.14)	-0.23 (-0.32, -0.11)	0.22 (0.06, 0.39)
	35-39	-0.07 (-0.16, 0.03)	-0.01 (-0.12, 0.12)	-0.16 (-0.27, -0.05)	0.15 (-0.01, 0.31)
	40-44	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.06)	-0.01 (-0.11, 0.11)	-0.07 (-0.17, 0.05)	0.06 (-0.09, 0.22)
	45-49	-0.04 (-0.14, 0.06)	-0.01 (-0.13, 0.12)	-0.09 (-0.19, 0.03)	0.07 (-0.09, 0.24)
	50-54	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.08)	-0.00 (-0.12, 0.14)	-0.04 (-0.15, 0.08)	0.04 (-0.14, 0.21)
	55-59	0.05 (-0.05, 0.16)	0.11 (-0.01, 0.26)	-0.03 (-0.14, 0.09)	0.14 (-0.03, 0.32)
	60-64	0.04 (-0.04, 0.14)	0.08 (-0.04, 0.20)	0.00 (-0.10, 0.12)	0.07 (-0.09, 0.24)
	65-69	0.01 (-0.07, 0.09)	0.03 (-0.08, 0.13)	-0.03 (-0.13, 0.08)	0.06 (-0.09, 0.21)
	70-74	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.07)	-0.00 (-0.10, 0.11)	-0.05 (-0.15, 0.06)	0.05 (-0.10, 0.20)
	75-79	-0.05 (-0.12, 0.02)	-0.05 (-0.14, 0.04)	-0.08 (-0.17, 0.01)	0.02 (-0.10, 0.15)
	80-84	-0.03 (-0.11, 0.04)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.08)	-0.06 (-0.15, 0.03)	0.04 (-0.09, 0.17)
	85-89	-0.03 (-0.11, 0.05)	0.02 (-0.08, 0.12)	-0.08 (-0.16, 0.02)	0.10 (-0.04, 0.23)
90-94	0.01 (-0.08, 0.10)	0.05 (-0.06, 0.17)	-0.02 (-0.12, 0.08)	0.08 (-0.08, 0.23)	
95+	0.05 (-0.06, 0.16)	0.09 (-0.07, 0.24)	0.03 (-0.09, 0.15)	0.06 (-0.13, 0.26)	
DALYs	All ages	0.54 (0.45, 0.63)	0.60 (0.48, 0.73)	0.47 (0.37, 0.57)	0.13 (-0.02, 0.29)
	<5	-0.33 (-0.49, -0.05)	-0.26 (-0.46, 0.04)	-0.40 (-0.56, -0.13)	0.14 (-0.19, 0.47)
	5-9	-0.18 (-0.41, 0.11)	-0.14 (-0.36, 0.19)	-0.21 (-0.47, 0.11)	0.07 (-0.32, 0.47)
	10-14	-0.08 (-0.27, 0.22)	-0.04 (-0.25, 0.30)	-0.11 (-0.30, 0.20)	0.08 (-0.30, 0.45)
	15-19	0.04 (-0.07, 0.14)	0.12 (-0.00, 0.25)	-0.03 (-0.15, 0.09)	0.16 (-0.02, 0.33)
	20-24	0.12 (0.02, 0.22)	0.19 (0.08, 0.31)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.15)	0.15 (-0.01, 0.31)
	25-29	0.06 (-0.05, 0.16)	0.13 (0.01, 0.25)	-0.02 (-0.14, 0.09)	0.15 (-0.01, 0.32)
	30-34	0.08 (-0.00, 0.17)	0.15 (0.05, 0.26)	-0.00 (-0.10, 0.09)	0.15 (0.01, 0.30)
	35-39	0.10 (0.02, 0.19)	0.14 (0.04, 0.25)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.15)	0.09 (-0.06, 0.24)
	40-44	0.13 (0.04, 0.21)	0.14 (0.03, 0.24)	0.11 (0.02, 0.20)	0.03 (-0.11, 0.16)
	45-49	0.09 (0.01, 0.18)	0.11 (0.01, 0.22)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.16)	0.04 (-0.10, 0.18)
	50-54	0.10 (0.01, 0.18)	0.11 (-0.01, 0.23)	0.09 (-0.00, 0.18)	0.02 (-0.13, 0.17)
	55-59	0.15 (0.06, 0.23)	0.19 (0.08, 0.31)	0.09 (-0.00, 0.18)	0.10 (-0.04, 0.25)
	60-64	0.13 (0.06, 0.21)	0.16 (0.05, 0.26)	0.10 (0.02, 0.19)	0.05 (-0.09, 0.19)
	65-69	0.09 (0.01, 0.16)	0.10 (0.01, 0.20)	0.06 (-0.02, 0.15)	0.04 (-0.09, 0.17)
70-74	0.06 (-0.02, 0.14)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.17)	0.03 (-0.06, 0.13)	0.03 (-0.10, 0.17)	
75-79	0.01 (-0.05, 0.08)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.10)	-0.00 (-0.09, 0.08)	0.01 (-0.11, 0.13)	

80-84	0.01 (-0.06, 0.09)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.12)	-0.01 (-0.10, 0.09)	0.03 (-0.09, 0.16)
85-89	0.01 (-0.07, 0.09)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.15)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.07)	0.08 (-0.05, 0.22)
90-94	0.04 (-0.05, 0.13)	0.09 (-0.03, 0.19)	0.01 (-0.09, 0.12)	0.08 (-0.07, 0.22)
95+	0.07 (-0.04, 0.17)	0.11 (-0.04, 0.24)	0.05 (-0.07, 0.16)	0.07 (-0.11, 0.25)

58 Notes: *mean difference with 95% confidence interval in ARCs of high-FPG-related death rates and DALYs
59 rates between males and females

60 **Table S8 Annualized rate of changes (ARCs) in rates of deaths and disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs) attributable to high fasting plasma glucose**
61 **(FPG) by location between 1990 and 2019**

Measure	Location	Both (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Difference*
Deaths	Global	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.10)	-0.05 (-0.12, 0.03)	0.06 (-0.05, 0.17)
	World Bank income levels				
	World Bank Low Income	0.06 (-0.05, 0.18)	0.05 (-0.08, 0.19)	0.08 (-0.04, 0.23)	-0.04 (-0.23, 0.16)
	World Bank Lower Middle Income	0.32 (0.20, 0.45)	0.35 (0.18, 0.55)	0.30 (0.14, 0.47)	0.05 (-0.19, 0.30)
	World Bank Upper Middle Income	-0.08 (-0.18, 0.01)	-0.02 (-0.15, 0.11)	-0.15 (-0.26, -0.03)	0.13 (-0.04, 0.30)
	World Bank High Income	-0.28 (-0.35, -0.21)	-0.27 (-0.34, -0.20)	-0.31 (-0.38, -0.23)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.15)
	SDI regions				
	Low SDI	0.14 (0.02, 0.27)	0.11 (-0.03, 0.30)	0.19 (0.03, 0.39)	-0.08 (-0.32, 0.17)
	Low-middle SDI	0.28 (0.15, 0.41)	0.33 (0.17, 0.54)	0.24 (0.08, 0.42)	0.09 (-0.16, 0.34)
	Middle SDI	0.12 (0.02, 0.22)	0.21 (0.09, 0.35)	0.03 (-0.09, 0.15)	0.18 (0.00, 0.36)
	High-middle SDI	-0.16 (-0.23, -0.09)	-0.13 (-0.21, -0.04)	-0.19 (-0.27, -0.11)	0.07 (-0.05, 0.18)
	High SDI	-0.29 (-0.35, -0.21)	-0.29 (-0.36, -0.21)	-0.31 (-0.38, -0.22)	0.02 (-0.09, 0.13)
	GBD super-regions				
	Central Europe, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia	0.09 (-0.01, 0.21)	0.06 (-0.06, 0.19)	0.08 (-0.04, 0.23)	-0.02 (-0.21, 0.16)
	High-income	-0.29 (-0.35, -0.21)	-0.28 (-0.35, -0.20)	-0.32 (-0.39, -0.23)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.15)
	Latin America and Caribbean	-0.16 (-0.23, -0.07)	-0.09 (-0.18, 0.02)	-0.22 (-0.30, -0.14)	0.13 (0.00, 0.26)
	North Africa and Middle East	0.21 (0.07, 0.37)	0.25 (0.08, 0.42)	0.19 (0.05, 0.35)	0.06 (-0.17, 0.29)
	South Asia	0.26 (0.09, 0.45)	0.28 (0.06, 0.56)	0.27 (0.03, 0.58)	0.01 (-0.37, 0.38)
	Southeast Asia, East Asia, and Oceania	0.01 (-0.13, 0.16)	0.13 (-0.05, 0.34)	-0.10 (-0.25, 0.06)	0.23 (-0.02, 0.48)
	Sub-Saharan Africa	0.12 (0.00, 0.24)	0.11 (-0.02, 0.26)	0.14 (0.01, 0.29)	-0.03 (-0.23, 0.17)
	GBD countries and territories				
	Afghanistan	0.34 (-0.00, 0.70)	0.41 (0.04, 0.83)	0.26 (-0.06, 0.67)	0.15 (-0.38, 0.69)
	Albania	0.03 (-0.22, 0.34)	-0.07 (-0.29, 0.23)	0.12 (-0.14, 0.48)	-0.18 (-0.59, 0.23)
	Algeria	0.07 (-0.17, 0.39)	0.05 (-0.23, 0.42)	0.10 (-0.21, 0.49)	-0.05 (-0.53, 0.43)

American Samoa	0.06 (-0.10, 0.25)	-0.02 (-0.15, 0.14)	0.18 (-0.03, 0.47)	-0.20 (-0.49, 0.09)
Andorra	0.09 (-0.23, 0.45)	0.09 (-0.20, 0.45)	0.10 (-0.27, 0.56)	-0.01 (-0.54, 0.52)
Angola	0.02 (-0.21, 0.37)	0.01 (-0.23, 0.44)	0.12 (-0.20, 0.64)	-0.11 (-0.64, 0.42)
Antigua and Barbuda	-0.03 (-0.16, 0.13)	-0.20 (-0.32, -0.04)	0.14 (-0.03, 0.34)	-0.33 (-0.57, -0.10)
Argentina	-0.06 (-0.18, 0.07)	0.04 (-0.12, 0.21)	-0.15 (-0.28, -0.00)	0.19 (-0.02, 0.41)
Armenia	0.57 (0.19, 1.02)	0.84 (0.44, 1.28)	0.39 (-0.00, 0.95)	0.45 (-0.18, 1.09)
Australia	-0.26 (-0.39, -0.13)	-0.30 (-0.44, -0.15)	-0.28 (-0.44, -0.10)	-0.02 (-0.24, 0.21)
Austria	0.06 (-0.11, 0.27)	0.15 (-0.07, 0.40)	-0.05 (-0.25, 0.19)	0.20 (-0.12, 0.52)
Azerbaijan	2.33 (1.56, 3.21)	1.87 (1.09, 2.79)	2.68 (1.68, 3.86)	-0.81 (-2.19, 0.57)
Bahamas	-0.09 (-0.26, 0.12)	-0.10 (-0.29, 0.12)	-0.11 (-0.29, 0.13)	0.00 (-0.29, 0.30)
Bahrain	-0.25 (-0.40, -0.04)	-0.31 (-0.46, -0.10)	-0.17 (-0.36, 0.06)	-0.14 (-0.42, 0.13)
Bangladesh	0.11 (-0.12, 0.43)	0.01 (-0.24, 0.36)	0.28 (-0.05, 0.74)	-0.28 (-0.77, 0.22)
Barbados	-0.15 (-0.29, 0.02)	-0.11 (-0.29, 0.09)	-0.16 (-0.32, 0.02)	0.05 (-0.20, 0.30)
Belarus	0.07 (-0.15, 0.34)	0.14 (-0.10, 0.44)	-0.00 (-0.23, 0.29)	0.15 (-0.23, 0.52)
Belgium	-0.23 (-0.37, -0.09)	-0.19 (-0.35, -0.03)	-0.29 (-0.45, -0.12)	0.10 (-0.13, 0.33)
Belize	0.27 (0.09, 0.48)	0.52 (0.26, 0.82)	0.12 (-0.07, 0.32)	0.40 (0.06, 0.74)
Benin	0.36 (0.10, 0.69)	0.29 (0.01, 0.66)	0.46 (0.14, 0.89)	-0.17 (-0.67, 0.33)
Bermuda	-0.42 (-0.52, -0.29)	-0.38 (-0.51, -0.23)	-0.48 (-0.60, -0.33)	0.10 (-0.10, 0.29)
Bhutan	0.57 (0.20, 1.05)	0.60 (0.14, 1.21)	0.51 (0.14, 1.07)	0.09 (-0.62, 0.80)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.17 (-0.08, 0.46)	0.22 (-0.09, 0.60)	0.13 (-0.11, 0.43)	0.09 (-0.35, 0.53)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.77 (0.36, 1.28)	0.87 (0.43, 1.38)	0.67 (0.23, 1.23)	0.20 (-0.49, 0.89)
Botswana	0.45 (0.09, 0.90)	0.46 (0.16, 0.87)	0.45 (0.03, 1.07)	0.01 (-0.62, 0.64)
Brazil	-0.34 (-0.40, -0.28)	-0.30 (-0.37, -0.22)	-0.38 (-0.44, -0.31)	0.08 (-0.02, 0.18)
Brunei Darussalam	-0.33 (-0.42, -0.22)	-0.30 (-0.42, -0.17)	-0.33 (-0.42, -0.23)	0.03 (-0.13, 0.19)
Bulgaria	0.17 (-0.11, 0.51)	0.26 (-0.10, 0.69)	0.09 (-0.22, 0.49)	0.18 (-0.36, 0.71)
Burkina Faso	0.31 (0.08, 0.61)	0.33 (0.07, 0.67)	0.32 (0.04, 0.71)	0.02 (-0.43, 0.47)
Burundi	-0.17 (-0.36, 0.08)	-0.22 (-0.40, 0.04)	-0.15 (-0.37, 0.14)	-0.07 (-0.40, 0.27)
Cabo Verde	1.31 (0.89, 1.81)	1.21 (0.74, 1.76)	1.38 (0.85, 2.04)	-0.17 (-0.96, 0.61)
Cambodia	0.61 (0.27, 0.96)	0.72 (0.33, 1.16)	0.52 (0.20, 0.88)	0.20 (-0.34, 0.74)

Cameroon	0.29 (0.04, 0.61)	0.31 (0.02, 0.68)	0.29 (0.01, 0.66)	0.02 (-0.44, 0.49)
Canada	-0.07 (-0.23, 0.10)	-0.08 (-0.25, 0.09)	-0.10 (-0.32, 0.13)	0.02 (-0.26, 0.31)
Central African Republic	0.22 (-0.03, 0.55)	0.17 (-0.06, 0.44)	0.35 (-0.03, 0.88)	-0.18 (-0.70, 0.34)
Chad	0.48 (0.21, 0.82)	0.38 (0.07, 0.78)	0.58 (0.25, 1.00)	-0.20 (-0.72, 0.31)
Chile	-0.07 (-0.22, 0.10)	0.05 (-0.13, 0.23)	-0.18 (-0.35, 0.05)	0.23 (-0.04, 0.50)
China	-0.09 (-0.27, 0.11)	0.07 (-0.17, 0.37)	-0.23 (-0.42, 0.00)	0.30 (-0.05, 0.64)
Colombia	-0.42 (-0.54, -0.26)	-0.36 (-0.51, -0.17)	-0.47 (-0.57, -0.33)	0.10 (-0.11, 0.31)
Comoros	-0.02 (-0.24, 0.39)	-0.03 (-0.26, 0.41)	0.02 (-0.24, 0.49)	-0.05 (-0.54, 0.45)
Congo	-0.04 (-0.23, 0.19)	-0.21 (-0.35, -0.01)	0.18 (-0.13, 0.63)	-0.38 (-0.80, 0.03)
Cook Islands	-0.09 (-0.25, 0.10)	-0.02 (-0.17, 0.17)	-0.16 (-0.34, 0.10)	0.14 (-0.14, 0.42)
Costa Rica	-0.23 (-0.40, -0.00)	-0.16 (-0.36, 0.11)	-0.29 (-0.46, -0.08)	0.14 (-0.17, 0.44)
Côte d'Ivoire	0.29 (0.03, 0.58)	0.19 (-0.07, 0.49)	0.47 (0.13, 0.85)	-0.28 (-0.73, 0.17)
Croatia	-0.13 (-0.35, 0.16)	-0.13 (-0.38, 0.19)	-0.16 (-0.40, 0.16)	0.03 (-0.37, 0.43)
Cuba	-0.27 (-0.42, -0.07)	-0.22 (-0.42, 0.03)	-0.32 (-0.49, -0.10)	0.11 (-0.19, 0.40)
Cyprus	-0.54 (-0.61, -0.46)	-0.45 (-0.54, -0.35)	-0.63 (-0.69, -0.56)	0.18 (0.07, 0.30)
Czechia	-0.38 (-0.52, -0.20)	-0.45 (-0.58, -0.30)	-0.34 (-0.51, -0.08)	-0.11 (-0.37, 0.14)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.20 (-0.04, 0.53)	0.25 (0.01, 0.58)	0.15 (-0.11, 0.51)	0.10 (-0.32, 0.52)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.01 (-0.21, 0.30)	0.03 (-0.19, 0.31)	0.10 (-0.18, 0.48)	-0.07 (-0.48, 0.34)
Denmark	-0.09 (-0.26, 0.08)	-0.15 (-0.31, 0.05)	-0.06 (-0.27, 0.16)	-0.09 (-0.37, 0.19)
Djibouti	0.27 (0.02, 0.60)	0.27 (-0.00, 0.66)	0.19 (-0.08, 0.57)	0.07 (-0.39, 0.54)
Dominica	-0.07 (-0.23, 0.13)	-0.08 (-0.28, 0.15)	-0.08 (-0.23, 0.13)	-0.01 (-0.29, 0.28)
Dominican Republic	1.01 (0.53, 1.58)	1.33 (0.67, 2.10)	0.73 (0.31, 1.26)	0.60 (-0.26, 1.46)
Ecuador	0.46 (0.17, 0.86)	0.70 (0.27, 1.26)	0.26 (0.01, 0.62)	0.43 (-0.15, 1.01)
Egypt	0.79 (0.37, 1.32)	0.96 (0.42, 1.62)	0.89 (0.43, 1.54)	0.06 (-0.76, 0.88)
El Salvador	0.73 (0.28, 1.27)	0.85 (0.34, 1.52)	0.65 (0.19, 1.22)	0.20 (-0.59, 0.98)
Equatorial Guinea	-0.01 (-0.29, 0.38)	-0.16 (-0.40, 0.25)	0.29 (-0.14, 1.08)	-0.45 (-1.14, 0.24)
Eritrea	0.22 (-0.10, 0.69)	0.12 (-0.14, 0.82)	0.31 (-0.15, 1.27)	-0.19 (-1.05, 0.67)
Estonia	-0.41 (-0.56, -0.22)	-0.45 (-0.59, -0.27)	-0.41 (-0.56, -0.19)	-0.04 (-0.29, 0.20)
Eswatini	0.50 (0.12, 1.00)	0.64 (0.33, 1.05)	0.41 (-0.07, 1.01)	0.23 (-0.42, 0.88)

Ethiopia	-0.41 (-0.55, -0.26)	-0.45 (-0.60, -0.24)	-0.37 (-0.54, -0.14)	-0.08 (-0.35, 0.19)
Fiji	0.27 (-0.02, 0.65)	0.28 (-0.01, 0.67)	0.28 (-0.03, 0.71)	-0.01 (-0.51, 0.50)
Finland	-0.22 (-0.36, -0.04)	-0.18 (-0.36, 0.02)	-0.28 (-0.46, -0.06)	0.10 (-0.17, 0.37)
France	-0.21 (-0.32, -0.09)	-0.24 (-0.34, -0.12)	-0.22 (-0.35, -0.05)	-0.02 (-0.21, 0.17)
Gabon	0.08 (-0.15, 0.31)	-0.04 (-0.24, 0.18)	0.22 (-0.06, 0.57)	-0.26 (-0.64, 0.12)
Gambia	0.69 (0.29, 1.16)	0.57 (0.16, 1.04)	0.84 (0.35, 1.41)	-0.26 (-0.95, 0.43)
Georgia	0.68 (0.35, 1.09)	0.86 (0.46, 1.35)	0.47 (0.13, 0.87)	0.39 (-0.19, 0.97)
Germany	-0.44 (-0.52, -0.34)	-0.45 (-0.53, -0.32)	-0.47 (-0.54, -0.36)	0.02 (-0.12, 0.16)
Ghana	0.46 (0.18, 0.83)	0.82 (0.45, 1.26)	0.23 (-0.05, 0.59)	0.59 (0.07, 1.11)
Greece	-0.06 (-0.24, 0.14)	0.08 (-0.15, 0.33)	-0.20 (-0.38, 0.04)	0.29 (-0.03, 0.61)
Greenland	0.32 (0.00, 0.66)	0.35 (0.03, 0.66)	0.15 (-0.19, 0.60)	0.21 (-0.30, 0.71)
Grenada	-0.11 (-0.22, 0.02)	-0.13 (-0.27, 0.04)	-0.12 (-0.23, 0.02)	-0.01 (-0.21, 0.19)
Guam	-0.08 (-0.25, 0.14)	0.13 (-0.11, 0.42)	-0.22 (-0.40, -0.02)	0.35 (0.02, 0.68)
Guatemala	0.63 (0.26, 1.14)	0.86 (0.36, 1.51)	0.46 (0.11, 0.97)	0.40 (-0.32, 1.12)
Guinea-Bissau	0.30 (0.02, 0.70)	0.16 (-0.11, 0.51)	0.53 (0.13, 1.13)	-0.37 (-0.96, 0.22)
Guinea	0.55 (0.22, 0.96)	0.62 (0.22, 1.08)	0.49 (0.13, 0.97)	0.14 (-0.47, 0.74)
Guyana	-0.11 (-0.31, 0.14)	-0.08 (-0.30, 0.25)	-0.15 (-0.34, 0.08)	0.07 (-0.28, 0.41)
Haiti	-0.05 (-0.24, 0.22)	-0.07 (-0.30, 0.27)	-0.04 (-0.25, 0.27)	-0.03 (-0.42, 0.36)
Honduras	0.64 (0.40, 1.02)	0.49 (0.23, 0.82)	0.85 (0.49, 1.41)	-0.36 (-0.91, 0.18)
Hungary	-0.03 (-0.26, 0.26)	0.07 (-0.20, 0.39)	-0.12 (-0.36, 0.25)	0.19 (-0.23, 0.61)
Iceland	-0.09 (-0.28, 0.11)	0.07 (-0.17, 0.35)	-0.30 (-0.48, -0.08)	0.37 (0.04, 0.70)
India	0.21 (0.02, 0.43)	0.25 (-0.00, 0.59)	0.19 (-0.06, 0.52)	0.05 (-0.36, 0.46)
Indonesia	0.58 (0.31, 0.84)	0.64 (0.29, 1.07)	0.52 (0.19, 0.87)	0.12 (-0.39, 0.64)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.20 (0.08, 0.35)	0.12 (-0.01, 0.28)	0.31 (0.15, 0.52)	-0.19 (-0.44, 0.05)
Iraq	0.15 (-0.11, 0.46)	0.27 (-0.05, 0.66)	0.04 (-0.22, 0.38)	0.23 (-0.24, 0.69)
Ireland	-0.05 (-0.25, 0.19)	-0.00 (-0.24, 0.26)	-0.11 (-0.35, 0.16)	0.11 (-0.24, 0.46)
Israel	-0.13 (-0.26, -0.00)	-0.03 (-0.18, 0.11)	-0.22 (-0.38, -0.07)	0.19 (-0.02, 0.40)
Italy	-0.31 (-0.39, -0.22)	-0.25 (-0.35, -0.15)	-0.36 (-0.45, -0.27)	0.11 (-0.03, 0.24)
Jamaica	0.17 (-0.06, 0.44)	0.26 (-0.01, 0.59)	0.10 (-0.10, 0.34)	0.16 (-0.22, 0.53)

Japan	-0.47 (-0.55, -0.38)	-0.44 (-0.52, -0.35)	-0.54 (-0.63, -0.42)	0.10 (-0.04, 0.24)
Jordan	-0.32 (-0.45, -0.16)	-0.15 (-0.38, 0.16)	-0.43 (-0.56, -0.27)	0.28 (-0.02, 0.58)
Kazakhstan	0.92 (0.51, 1.45)	1.20 (0.72, 1.77)	0.79 (0.28, 1.41)	0.41 (-0.36, 1.18)
Kenya	0.21 (0.06, 0.39)	0.39 (0.14, 0.69)	0.06 (-0.14, 0.29)	0.33 (-0.01, 0.67)
Kiribati	0.23 (-0.03, 0.57)	0.18 (-0.11, 0.55)	0.30 (0.01, 0.67)	-0.12 (-0.58, 0.35)
Kuwait	-0.33 (-0.45, -0.18)	-0.18 (-0.35, 0.06)	-0.51 (-0.61, -0.40)	0.34 (0.10, 0.57)
Kyrgyzstan	0.39 (0.11, 0.83)	0.31 (0.07, 0.65)	0.43 (0.06, 1.08)	-0.12 (-0.71, 0.47)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.21 (-0.06, 0.54)	0.19 (-0.11, 0.60)	0.20 (-0.10, 0.64)	-0.01 (-0.52, 0.50)
Latvia	-0.11 (-0.27, 0.08)	-0.19 (-0.37, 0.04)	-0.07 (-0.28, 0.23)	-0.11 (-0.44, 0.21)
Lebanon	0.02 (-0.20, 0.29)	0.10 (-0.16, 0.47)	-0.05 (-0.27, 0.25)	0.15 (-0.26, 0.56)
Lesotho	1.01 (0.50, 1.58)	0.84 (0.49, 1.28)	1.13 (0.44, 1.91)	-0.30 (-1.13, 0.54)
Liberia	0.11 (-0.13, 0.42)	0.01 (-0.22, 0.35)	0.21 (-0.06, 0.61)	-0.20 (-0.65, 0.24)
Libya	0.17 (-0.07, 0.50)	0.15 (-0.12, 0.49)	0.20 (-0.06, 0.57)	-0.05 (-0.50, 0.39)
Lithuania	-0.11 (-0.26, 0.08)	-0.05 (-0.22, 0.17)	-0.15 (-0.31, 0.06)	0.10 (-0.18, 0.37)
Luxembourg	0.06 (-0.16, 0.30)	0.05 (-0.17, 0.31)	0.02 (-0.21, 0.27)	0.04 (-0.30, 0.38)
Madagascar	0.08 (-0.18, 0.39)	0.07 (-0.21, 0.43)	0.14 (-0.14, 0.49)	-0.06 (-0.51, 0.38)
Malawi	0.01 (-0.17, 0.23)	0.20 (-0.01, 0.47)	-0.14 (-0.34, 0.11)	0.34 (0.00, 0.67)
Malaysia	-0.06 (-0.27, 0.21)	-0.00 (-0.24, 0.30)	-0.10 (-0.33, 0.19)	0.10 (-0.27, 0.48)
Maldives	-0.32 (-0.46, -0.14)	-0.22 (-0.40, 0.01)	-0.42 (-0.56, -0.25)	0.20 (-0.05, 0.46)
Mali	0.29 (0.03, 0.58)	0.18 (-0.10, 0.53)	0.40 (0.10, 0.77)	-0.21 (-0.68, 0.25)
Malta	-0.43 (-0.52, -0.32)	-0.39 (-0.50, -0.21)	-0.47 (-0.57, -0.36)	0.09 (-0.09, 0.26)
Marshall Islands	0.12 (-0.10, 0.41)	-0.07 (-0.28, 0.18)	0.37 (0.08, 0.73)	-0.44 (-0.84, -0.05)
Mauritania	-0.09 (-0.27, 0.13)	-0.24 (-0.42, -0.01)	0.07 (-0.16, 0.33)	-0.31 (-0.63, 0.01)
Mauritius	0.13 (-0.13, 0.46)	0.14 (-0.15, 0.48)	0.12 (-0.16, 0.46)	0.02 (-0.42, 0.46)
Mexico	-0.02 (-0.14, 0.12)	0.12 (-0.08, 0.35)	-0.13 (-0.27, 0.03)	0.25 (-0.01, 0.51)
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.72 (0.26, 1.24)	0.69 (0.22, 1.24)	0.73 (0.28, 1.33)	-0.05 (-0.78, 0.68)
Monaco	0.15 (-0.18, 0.53)	0.14 (-0.19, 0.53)	0.12 (-0.25, 0.55)	0.02 (-0.52, 0.56)
Mongolia	0.08 (-0.15, 0.39)	0.24 (-0.03, 0.60)	-0.07 (-0.29, 0.22)	0.31 (-0.09, 0.72)
Montenegro	0.57 (0.23, 0.98)	0.45 (0.11, 0.95)	0.65 (0.25, 1.15)	-0.20 (-0.82, 0.41)

Morocco	0.87 (0.46, 1.31)	0.93 (0.45, 1.41)	0.80 (0.38, 1.35)	0.13 (-0.55, 0.82)
Mozambique	0.37 (0.10, 0.74)	0.62 (0.31, 1.04)	0.15 (-0.16, 0.58)	0.47 (-0.05, 0.99)
Myanmar	0.08 (-0.14, 0.39)	0.23 (-0.05, 0.59)	-0.03 (-0.24, 0.27)	0.25 (-0.16, 0.66)
Namibia	0.06 (-0.14, 0.32)	0.18 (-0.04, 0.48)	-0.03 (-0.26, 0.27)	0.21 (-0.16, 0.58)
Nauru	0.46 (0.24, 0.74)	0.47 (0.12, 0.90)	0.51 (0.17, 0.92)	-0.03 (-0.57, 0.51)
Nepal	0.52 (0.17, 0.95)	0.58 (0.14, 1.17)	0.48 (0.10, 1.05)	0.11 (-0.60, 0.81)
Netherlands	-0.38 (-0.49, -0.25)	-0.37 (-0.50, -0.22)	-0.40 (-0.55, -0.22)	0.04 (-0.18, 0.25)
New Zealand	-0.15 (-0.29, 0.03)	-0.16 (-0.32, 0.04)	-0.16 (-0.33, 0.08)	-0.01 (-0.28, 0.26)
Nicaragua	0.56 (0.32, 0.81)	0.36 (0.10, 0.65)	0.77 (0.51, 1.04)	-0.41 (-0.79, -0.03)
Niger	0.64 (0.28, 1.07)	0.46 (0.06, 1.02)	0.82 (0.40, 1.41)	-0.36 (-1.06, 0.33)
Nigeria	0.04 (-0.18, 0.29)	0.03 (-0.27, 0.41)	0.03 (-0.24, 0.36)	-0.01 (-0.46, 0.45)
Niue	0.13 (-0.09, 0.40)	0.13 (-0.08, 0.37)	0.12 (-0.15, 0.49)	0.01 (-0.39, 0.40)
North Macedonia	0.61 (0.21, 1.07)	0.69 (0.22, 1.26)	0.54 (0.10, 1.07)	0.15 (-0.56, 0.86)
Northern Mariana Islands	0.23 (0.02, 0.45)	0.46 (0.24, 0.73)	0.01 (-0.24, 0.30)	0.45 (0.09, 0.82)
Norway	-0.38 (-0.47, -0.28)	-0.45 (-0.54, -0.34)	-0.31 (-0.43, -0.18)	-0.14 (-0.30, 0.02)
Oman	0.31 (0.01, 0.68)	0.41 (0.06, 0.85)	0.21 (-0.09, 0.65)	0.19 (-0.34, 0.73)
Pakistan	0.87 (0.54, 1.32)	0.77 (0.35, 1.32)	1.01 (0.55, 1.74)	-0.24 (-1.01, 0.52)
Palau	0.31 (-0.01, 0.68)	0.31 (0.00, 0.68)	0.27 (-0.07, 0.69)	0.04 (-0.47, 0.55)
Palestine	0.08 (-0.15, 0.39)	0.06 (-0.17, 0.41)	0.12 (-0.13, 0.47)	-0.06 (-0.47, 0.36)
Panama	-0.05 (-0.27, 0.24)	0.01 (-0.25, 0.36)	-0.11 (-0.31, 0.16)	0.12 (-0.27, 0.50)
Papua New Guinea	0.50 (0.18, 0.90)	0.31 (0.02, 0.70)	0.89 (0.40, 1.55)	-0.58 (-1.24, 0.09)
Paraguay	0.64 (0.23, 1.17)	0.89 (0.34, 1.62)	0.43 (0.05, 0.91)	0.46 (-0.31, 1.23)
Peru	-0.09 (-0.34, 0.22)	-0.12 (-0.38, 0.25)	-0.06 (-0.31, 0.26)	-0.06 (-0.48, 0.37)
Philippines	0.15 (-0.04, 0.37)	0.20 (-0.08, 0.54)	0.10 (-0.14, 0.37)	0.10 (-0.30, 0.50)
Poland	-0.27 (-0.40, -0.12)	-0.19 (-0.37, 0.00)	-0.34 (-0.50, -0.15)	0.14 (-0.12, 0.40)
Portugal	-0.36 (-0.48, -0.22)	-0.31 (-0.45, -0.15)	-0.40 (-0.55, -0.25)	0.10 (-0.12, 0.31)
Puerto Rico	-0.30 (-0.46, -0.10)	-0.24 (-0.43, 0.00)	-0.35 (-0.50, -0.16)	0.11 (-0.17, 0.38)
Qatar	-0.18 (-0.35, 0.05)	-0.31 (-0.49, -0.09)	0.19 (-0.06, 0.51)	-0.50 (-0.85, -0.16)
Republic of Korea	-0.43 (-0.53, -0.32)	-0.43 (-0.55, -0.28)	-0.46 (-0.57, -0.33)	0.03 (-0.15, 0.20)

Republic of Moldova	-0.15 (-0.32, 0.11)	-0.02 (-0.24, 0.35)	-0.24 (-0.42, 0.03)	0.22 (-0.15, 0.59)
Romania	-0.13 (-0.29, 0.08)	-0.04 (-0.25, 0.24)	-0.21 (-0.36, 0.02)	0.17 (-0.14, 0.48)
Russian Federation	-0.06 (-0.22, 0.13)	-0.21 (-0.39, 0.01)	0.01 (-0.22, 0.31)	-0.22 (-0.55, 0.11)
Rwanda	-0.24 (-0.41, -0.05)	-0.28 (-0.45, -0.06)	-0.17 (-0.39, 0.15)	-0.11 (-0.44, 0.22)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-0.36 (-0.45, -0.24)	-0.27 (-0.39, -0.12)	-0.45 (-0.54, -0.33)	0.17 (-0.00, 0.34)
Saint Lucia	-0.36 (-0.46, -0.25)	-0.32 (-0.44, -0.19)	-0.41 (-0.50, -0.30)	0.09 (-0.07, 0.25)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-0.12 (-0.23, -0.00)	-0.04 (-0.19, 0.13)	-0.18 (-0.29, -0.06)	0.14 (-0.06, 0.33)
Samoa	0.18 (-0.04, 0.47)	0.03 (-0.14, 0.26)	0.35 (0.03, 0.79)	-0.32 (-0.75, 0.11)
San Marino	0.21 (-0.19, 0.72)	0.23 (-0.20, 0.71)	0.17 (-0.26, 0.74)	0.06 (-0.61, 0.73)
Sao Tome and Principe	0.54 (0.27, 0.90)	0.46 (0.16, 0.88)	0.55 (0.21, 0.98)	-0.09 (-0.62, 0.44)
Saudi Arabia	-0.04 (-0.25, 0.30)	-0.05 (-0.28, 0.31)	-0.05 (-0.32, 0.31)	0.01 (-0.42, 0.44)
Senegal	0.19 (-0.03, 0.50)	0.07 (-0.16, 0.40)	0.33 (0.05, 0.70)	-0.26 (-0.69, 0.17)
Serbia	0.28 (-0.03, 0.67)	0.37 (-0.01, 0.82)	0.20 (-0.12, 0.65)	0.18 (-0.39, 0.75)
Seychelles	0.22 (0.02, 0.47)	0.00 (-0.21, 0.27)	0.42 (0.13, 0.78)	-0.42 (-0.82, -0.01)
Sierra Leone	0.30 (0.03, 0.66)	0.02 (-0.20, 0.30)	0.64 (0.26, 1.16)	-0.62 (-1.14, -0.11)
Singapore	-0.63 (-0.70, -0.56)	-0.59 (-0.68, -0.48)	-0.69 (-0.75, -0.61)	0.10 (-0.02, 0.22)
Slovakia	-0.22 (-0.42, 0.00)	-0.18 (-0.42, 0.12)	-0.24 (-0.44, 0.01)	0.06 (-0.29, 0.41)
Slovenia	-0.41 (-0.59, -0.16)	-0.29 (-0.52, 0.02)	-0.52 (-0.68, -0.30)	0.24 (-0.09, 0.57)
Solomon Islands	0.83 (0.41, 1.34)	0.76 (0.32, 1.30)	0.98 (0.42, 1.62)	-0.22 (-0.99, 0.55)
Somalia	0.10 (-0.14, 0.43)	0.13 (-0.12, 0.50)	0.14 (-0.17, 0.60)	-0.01 (-0.51, 0.48)
South Africa	0.48 (0.36, 0.62)	0.53 (0.38, 0.72)	0.44 (0.30, 0.61)	0.08 (-0.15, 0.31)
South Sudan	0.01 (-0.20, 0.28)	0.03 (-0.21, 0.35)	-0.05 (-0.26, 0.23)	0.08 (-0.29, 0.44)
Spain	-0.46 (-0.55, -0.36)	-0.39 (-0.51, -0.24)	-0.53 (-0.62, -0.43)	0.15 (-0.01, 0.31)
Sri Lanka	0.14 (-0.14, 0.49)	0.11 (-0.16, 0.46)	0.21 (-0.10, 0.63)	-0.10 (-0.58, 0.38)
Sudan	0.41 (0.09, 0.88)	0.37 (-0.00, 0.92)	0.45 (0.11, 0.98)	-0.08 (-0.72, 0.56)
Suriname	0.04 (-0.14, 0.28)	0.10 (-0.13, 0.40)	-0.03 (-0.21, 0.21)	0.14 (-0.20, 0.47)
Sweden	-0.15 (-0.29, 0.01)	-0.19 (-0.35, 0.01)	-0.13 (-0.33, 0.11)	-0.06 (-0.34, 0.23)
Switzerland	-0.36 (-0.47, -0.21)	-0.34 (-0.48, -0.19)	-0.37 (-0.52, -0.17)	0.03 (-0.20, 0.26)
Syrian Arab Republic	0.37 (-0.02, 0.88)	0.47 (0.00, 1.12)	0.36 (-0.03, 0.96)	0.11 (-0.64, 0.85)

	Taiwan (Province of China)	-0.23 (-0.39, -0.02)	-0.06 (-0.27, 0.22)	-0.37 (-0.51, -0.21)	0.31 (0.03, 0.60)
	Tajikistan	3.49 (2.33, 4.89)	3.26 (2.00, 4.76)	3.65 (2.40, 5.12)	-0.39 (-2.33, 1.55)
	Thailand	-0.15 (-0.37, 0.13)	-0.16 (-0.41, 0.15)	-0.15 (-0.38, 0.14)	-0.01 (-0.39, 0.37)
	Timor-Leste	0.86 (0.43, 1.38)	1.03 (0.48, 1.74)	0.70 (0.28, 1.22)	0.33 (-0.45, 1.12)
	Togo	0.16 (-0.03, 0.41)	0.22 (0.01, 0.50)	0.12 (-0.07, 0.39)	0.10 (-0.23, 0.44)
	Tokelau	0.21 (-0.03, 0.52)	0.30 (0.04, 0.63)	0.20 (-0.08, 0.57)	0.10 (-0.34, 0.53)
	Tonga	0.23 (-0.01, 0.55)	0.45 (0.13, 0.85)	0.05 (-0.15, 0.33)	0.39 (-0.04, 0.83)
	Trinidad and Tobago	-0.30 (-0.46, -0.11)	-0.28 (-0.46, -0.05)	-0.34 (-0.49, -0.16)	0.06 (-0.20, 0.32)
	Tunisia	0.14 (-0.14, 0.50)	0.10 (-0.20, 0.50)	0.22 (-0.09, 0.67)	-0.12 (-0.63, 0.40)
	Turkey	-0.19 (-0.39, 0.04)	-0.15 (-0.37, 0.14)	-0.22 (-0.42, 0.04)	0.07 (-0.28, 0.41)
	Turkmenistan	0.93 (0.41, 1.57)	1.00 (0.35, 1.84)	0.84 (0.29, 1.50)	0.16 (-0.80, 1.12)
	Tuvalu	0.30 (0.01, 0.72)	0.23 (-0.05, 0.63)	0.34 (-0.00, 0.81)	-0.11 (-0.64, 0.42)
	Uganda	0.08 (-0.11, 0.31)	0.13 (-0.07, 0.37)	0.11 (-0.15, 0.45)	0.02 (-0.35, 0.39)
	Ukraine	0.25 (0.04, 0.53)	0.30 (0.04, 0.65)	0.15 (-0.12, 0.50)	0.15 (-0.29, 0.59)
	United Arab Emirates	-0.35 (-0.48, -0.18)	-0.29 (-0.46, -0.07)	-0.44 (-0.57, -0.27)	0.14 (-0.10, 0.39)
	United Kingdom	-0.32 (-0.42, -0.21)	-0.37 (-0.46, -0.27)	-0.29 (-0.42, -0.16)	-0.08 (-0.24, 0.08)
	United Republic of Tanzania	0.25 (0.04, 0.52)	0.29 (0.04, 0.62)	0.20 (-0.05, 0.54)	0.09 (-0.32, 0.50)
	United States of America	-0.08 (-0.18, 0.02)	-0.14 (-0.25, -0.02)	-0.04 (-0.14, 0.07)	-0.09 (-0.25, 0.06)
	United States Virgin Islands	0.21 (-0.01, 0.47)	0.50 (0.20, 0.89)	-0.05 (-0.24, 0.18)	0.55 (0.14, 0.96)
	Uruguay	0.19 (0.03, 0.37)	0.56 (0.29, 0.84)	-0.08 (-0.21, 0.08)	0.64 (0.33, 0.96)
	Uzbekistan	4.69 (3.35, 6.24)	4.35 (3.10, 5.93)	4.95 (3.29, 6.78)	-0.60 (-2.84, 1.65)
	Vanuatu	0.72 (0.34, 1.30)	0.60 (0.22, 1.13)	0.93 (0.40, 1.80)	-0.33 (-1.16, 0.51)
	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.05 (-0.19, 0.35)	0.18 (-0.11, 0.57)	-0.07 (-0.27, 0.19)	0.25 (-0.16, 0.66)
	Viet Nam	0.41 (0.13, 0.72)	0.77 (0.37, 1.27)	0.17 (-0.10, 0.47)	0.60 (0.06, 1.13)
	Yemen	0.51 (0.12, 0.99)	0.34 (-0.06, 0.85)	0.62 (0.19, 1.21)	-0.28 (-0.96, 0.40)
	Zambia	0.08 (-0.13, 0.33)	0.27 (0.03, 0.60)	-0.09 (-0.32, 0.20)	0.37 (-0.02, 0.76)
	Zimbabwe	0.60 (0.28, 0.97)	0.61 (0.32, 0.95)	0.59 (0.20, 1.10)	0.02 (-0.53, 0.57)
DALYs	Global	0.07 (0.01, 0.14)	0.09 (0.02, 0.18)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)	0.05 (-0.06, 0.16)
	World Bank income levels				

World Bank Low Income	0.06 (-0.04, 0.17)	0.05 (-0.07, 0.19)	0.08 (-0.03, 0.20)	-0.03 (-0.20, 0.14)
World Bank Lower Middle Income	0.34 (0.23, 0.46)	0.37 (0.22, 0.54)	0.31 (0.18, 0.45)	0.06 (-0.15, 0.27)
World Bank Upper Middle Income	-0.05 (-0.13, 0.04)	0.01 (-0.10, 0.13)	-0.11 (-0.20, -0.02)	0.12 (-0.03, 0.26)
World Bank High Income	-0.11 (-0.19, -0.03)	-0.12 (-0.20, -0.04)	-0.13 (-0.21, -0.05)	0.00 (-0.11, 0.12)
SDI regions				
Low SDI	0.15 (0.04, 0.26)	0.13 (0.00, 0.29)	0.19 (0.06, 0.34)	-0.06 (-0.27, 0.14)
Low-middle SDI	0.29 (0.18, 0.41)	0.35 (0.19, 0.52)	0.25 (0.12, 0.39)	0.10 (-0.12, 0.31)
Middle SDI	0.14 (0.06, 0.23)	0.23 (0.12, 0.36)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.15)	0.19 (0.04, 0.34)
High-middle SDI	-0.09 (-0.16, -0.02)	-0.08 (-0.16, 0.01)	-0.12 (-0.19, -0.04)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.15)
High SDI	-0.11 (-0.19, -0.02)	-0.13 (-0.21, -0.04)	-0.11 (-0.20, -0.03)	-0.02 (-0.14, 0.10)
GBD super-regions				
Central Europe, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia	0.14 (0.05, 0.24)	0.11 (0.01, 0.25)	0.13 (0.03, 0.26)	-0.02 (-0.19, 0.15)
High-income	-0.12 (-0.20, -0.04)	-0.13 (-0.21, -0.05)	-0.13 (-0.22, -0.04)	-0.01 (-0.12, 0.11)
Latin America and Caribbean	-0.07 (-0.13, 0.01)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.09)	-0.13 (-0.20, -0.05)	0.13 (0.02, 0.25)
North Africa and Middle East	0.27 (0.14, 0.41)	0.30 (0.15, 0.45)	0.24 (0.12, 0.39)	0.05 (-0.15, 0.26)
South Asia	0.30 (0.15, 0.45)	0.31 (0.11, 0.56)	0.30 (0.10, 0.53)	0.01 (-0.30, 0.32)
Southeast Asia, East Asia, and Oceania	0.01 (-0.09, 0.12)	0.12 (-0.03, 0.28)	-0.10 (-0.21, 0.02)	0.21 (0.02, 0.41)
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.10 (-0.00, 0.22)	0.11 (-0.01, 0.25)	0.11 (-0.00, 0.23)	0.00 (-0.17, 0.18)
GBD countries and territories				
Afghanistan	0.37 (0.06, 0.74)	0.42 (0.07, 0.81)	0.32 (0.01, 0.74)	0.09 (-0.43, 0.61)
Albania	0.07 (-0.12, 0.31)	0.00 (-0.20, 0.26)	0.15 (-0.04, 0.40)	-0.14 (-0.46, 0.18)
Algeria	0.15 (-0.09, 0.42)	0.13 (-0.12, 0.45)	0.16 (-0.11, 0.47)	-0.03 (-0.44, 0.38)
American Samoa	0.18 (0.03, 0.38)	0.10 (-0.05, 0.28)	0.34 (0.13, 0.59)	-0.24 (-0.53, 0.04)
Andorra	0.25 (-0.01, 0.53)	0.21 (-0.05, 0.50)	0.33 (0.01, 0.65)	-0.12 (-0.54, 0.30)
Angola	-0.01 (-0.22, 0.30)	0.01 (-0.23, 0.39)	0.05 (-0.20, 0.40)	-0.04 (-0.48, 0.39)
Antigua and Barbuda	0.02 (-0.10, 0.16)	-0.11 (-0.24, 0.05)	0.15 (0.01, 0.33)	-0.26 (-0.47, -0.05)
Argentina	0.02 (-0.08, 0.14)	0.08 (-0.06, 0.22)	-0.03 (-0.15, 0.10)	0.11 (-0.08, 0.30)
Armenia	0.52 (0.24, 0.87)	0.80 (0.46, 1.18)	0.33 (0.04, 0.72)	0.47 (-0.03, 0.96)
Australia	-0.08 (-0.20, 0.05)	-0.12 (-0.26, 0.02)	-0.08 (-0.23, 0.08)	-0.04 (-0.25, 0.17)

Austria	0.15 (0.00, 0.29)	0.18 (-0.00, 0.36)	0.08 (-0.08, 0.24)	0.09 (-0.15, 0.34)
Azerbaijan	1.53 (1.05, 2.08)	1.34 (0.77, 2.01)	1.69 (1.11, 2.37)	-0.35 (-1.24, 0.54)
Bahamas	0.02 (-0.14, 0.20)	0.05 (-0.13, 0.27)	-0.03 (-0.18, 0.15)	0.08 (-0.18, 0.34)
Bahrain	-0.18 (-0.35, 0.02)	-0.24 (-0.40, -0.04)	-0.11 (-0.30, 0.10)	-0.13 (-0.40, 0.14)
Bangladesh	0.04 (-0.15, 0.27)	-0.02 (-0.23, 0.24)	0.15 (-0.09, 0.48)	-0.17 (-0.54, 0.20)
Barbados	-0.05 (-0.18, 0.09)	-0.01 (-0.16, 0.16)	-0.07 (-0.22, 0.08)	0.07 (-0.15, 0.29)
Belarus	0.07 (-0.12, 0.29)	0.14 (-0.09, 0.40)	-0.02 (-0.19, 0.21)	0.16 (-0.16, 0.48)
Belgium	-0.07 (-0.18, 0.05)	-0.06 (-0.19, 0.10)	-0.09 (-0.24, 0.05)	0.04 (-0.17, 0.24)
Belize	0.41 (0.25, 0.60)	0.64 (0.42, 0.92)	0.25 (0.09, 0.43)	0.39 (0.09, 0.70)
Benin	0.37 (0.12, 0.68)	0.29 (0.04, 0.62)	0.47 (0.18, 0.82)	-0.18 (-0.61, 0.26)
Bermuda	-0.30 (-0.40, -0.18)	-0.30 (-0.42, -0.16)	-0.33 (-0.43, -0.20)	0.03 (-0.14, 0.20)
Bhutan	0.39 (0.10, 0.79)	0.45 (0.10, 0.92)	0.32 (0.04, 0.74)	0.14 (-0.40, 0.67)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.11 (-0.10, 0.36)	0.17 (-0.10, 0.51)	0.06 (-0.13, 0.31)	0.11 (-0.26, 0.49)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.71 (0.39, 1.11)	0.82 (0.46, 1.24)	0.59 (0.26, 1.00)	0.23 (-0.31, 0.77)
Botswana	0.47 (0.12, 0.89)	0.45 (0.15, 0.83)	0.50 (0.09, 1.08)	-0.04 (-0.65, 0.56)
Brazil	-0.26 (-0.32, -0.21)	-0.23 (-0.29, -0.16)	-0.29 (-0.35, -0.23)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.15)
Brunei Darussalam	-0.29 (-0.37, -0.20)	-0.27 (-0.38, -0.15)	-0.30 (-0.39, -0.20)	0.03 (-0.12, 0.17)
Bulgaria	0.19 (-0.05, 0.49)	0.29 (-0.02, 0.68)	0.08 (-0.15, 0.40)	0.20 (-0.24, 0.65)
Burkina Faso	0.34 (0.12, 0.61)	0.37 (0.11, 0.69)	0.33 (0.09, 0.65)	0.04 (-0.36, 0.45)
Burundi	-0.18 (-0.35, 0.05)	-0.23 (-0.40, 0.01)	-0.17 (-0.35, 0.09)	-0.06 (-0.36, 0.24)
Cabo Verde	1.07 (0.79, 1.39)	1.00 (0.71, 1.34)	1.09 (0.74, 1.48)	-0.09 (-0.58, 0.40)
Cambodia	0.46 (0.17, 0.76)	0.59 (0.25, 0.97)	0.36 (0.09, 0.64)	0.23 (-0.22, 0.69)
Cameroon	0.34 (0.07, 0.67)	0.36 (0.07, 0.73)	0.31 (0.04, 0.67)	0.05 (-0.40, 0.51)
Canada	0.07 (-0.07, 0.20)	0.05 (-0.11, 0.20)	0.06 (-0.12, 0.23)	-0.01 (-0.25, 0.22)
Central African Republic	0.22 (-0.03, 0.53)	0.18 (-0.05, 0.44)	0.31 (-0.01, 0.76)	-0.13 (-0.59, 0.32)
Chad	0.45 (0.21, 0.75)	0.36 (0.08, 0.70)	0.54 (0.26, 0.89)	-0.18 (-0.62, 0.26)
Chile	0.04 (-0.09, 0.18)	0.12 (-0.05, 0.27)	-0.04 (-0.20, 0.16)	0.15 (-0.09, 0.40)
China	-0.10 (-0.24, 0.06)	0.03 (-0.16, 0.27)	-0.22 (-0.37, -0.05)	0.26 (-0.01, 0.53)
Colombia	-0.28 (-0.41, -0.14)	-0.22 (-0.36, -0.04)	-0.33 (-0.45, -0.21)	0.11 (-0.08, 0.31)

Comoros	0.00 (-0.23, 0.53)	0.01 (-0.23, 0.57)	0.01 (-0.23, 0.55)	-0.01 (-0.57, 0.55)
Congo	-0.08 (-0.26, 0.14)	-0.23 (-0.38, -0.06)	0.12 (-0.14, 0.48)	-0.36 (-0.71, -0.01)
Cook Islands	0.02 (-0.14, 0.21)	0.13 (-0.05, 0.33)	-0.09 (-0.28, 0.13)	0.23 (-0.05, 0.51)
Costa Rica	-0.03 (-0.19, 0.15)	0.06 (-0.13, 0.30)	-0.12 (-0.26, 0.05)	0.18 (-0.09, 0.44)
Côte d'Ivoire	0.29 (0.04, 0.56)	0.17 (-0.06, 0.43)	0.48 (0.17, 0.82)	-0.31 (-0.72, 0.10)
Croatia	-0.06 (-0.24, 0.16)	-0.06 (-0.27, 0.21)	-0.10 (-0.30, 0.14)	0.03 (-0.29, 0.36)
Cuba	-0.13 (-0.27, 0.02)	-0.05 (-0.24, 0.14)	-0.22 (-0.35, -0.05)	0.16 (-0.08, 0.40)
Cyprus	-0.45 (-0.52, -0.36)	-0.38 (-0.47, -0.28)	-0.53 (-0.60, -0.45)	0.15 (0.03, 0.27)
Czechia	-0.24 (-0.38, -0.06)	-0.31 (-0.45, -0.14)	-0.19 (-0.35, 0.04)	-0.13 (-0.38, 0.12)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.21 (-0.01, 0.48)	0.25 (0.02, 0.54)	0.17 (-0.06, 0.45)	0.09 (-0.28, 0.45)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.04 (-0.17, 0.30)	0.04 (-0.17, 0.29)	0.10 (-0.15, 0.40)	-0.05 (-0.41, 0.30)
Denmark	-0.02 (-0.16, 0.13)	-0.09 (-0.23, 0.08)	0.06 (-0.11, 0.23)	-0.14 (-0.37, 0.09)
Djibouti	0.26 (0.02, 0.59)	0.28 (0.02, 0.66)	0.17 (-0.08, 0.50)	0.10 (-0.33, 0.53)
Dominica	0.07 (-0.09, 0.26)	0.12 (-0.08, 0.34)	0.01 (-0.14, 0.20)	0.11 (-0.16, 0.38)
Dominican Republic	0.88 (0.50, 1.34)	1.14 (0.64, 1.76)	0.63 (0.30, 1.04)	0.51 (-0.17, 1.18)
Ecuador	0.46 (0.22, 0.77)	0.61 (0.31, 1.02)	0.32 (0.12, 0.61)	0.28 (-0.15, 0.72)
Egypt	0.89 (0.47, 1.40)	1.04 (0.54, 1.69)	0.88 (0.47, 1.38)	0.16 (-0.57, 0.89)
El Salvador	0.79 (0.43, 1.22)	0.93 (0.51, 1.45)	0.69 (0.33, 1.10)	0.24 (-0.37, 0.84)
Equatorial Guinea	-0.12 (-0.36, 0.19)	-0.24 (-0.45, 0.10)	0.12 (-0.21, 0.68)	-0.36 (-0.88, 0.16)
Eritrea	0.13 (-0.12, 0.48)	0.07 (-0.16, 0.62)	0.20 (-0.16, 0.84)	-0.12 (-0.76, 0.51)
Estonia	-0.28 (-0.41, -0.11)	-0.35 (-0.48, -0.17)	-0.24 (-0.39, -0.06)	-0.10 (-0.33, 0.13)
Eswatini	0.51 (0.15, 0.99)	0.67 (0.36, 1.12)	0.38 (-0.05, 0.93)	0.29 (-0.33, 0.91)
Ethiopia	-0.47 (-0.59, -0.35)	-0.49 (-0.62, -0.32)	-0.44 (-0.57, -0.28)	-0.05 (-0.26, 0.16)
Fiji	0.29 (-0.00, 0.67)	0.30 (-0.00, 0.70)	0.29 (0.00, 0.70)	0.01 (-0.49, 0.51)
Finland	-0.15 (-0.27, -0.02)	-0.16 (-0.29, -0.02)	-0.15 (-0.31, 0.01)	-0.01 (-0.22, 0.20)
France	-0.03 (-0.15, 0.07)	-0.09 (-0.20, 0.02)	0.02 (-0.13, 0.16)	-0.11 (-0.29, 0.07)
Gabon	0.07 (-0.16, 0.29)	-0.02 (-0.23, 0.19)	0.19 (-0.06, 0.50)	-0.21 (-0.56, 0.14)
Gambia	0.63 (0.25, 1.08)	0.53 (0.14, 0.96)	0.78 (0.34, 1.31)	-0.25 (-0.88, 0.39)
Georgia	0.80 (0.49, 1.15)	0.97 (0.59, 1.42)	0.57 (0.27, 0.91)	0.40 (-0.12, 0.93)

Germany	-0.30 (-0.40, -0.18)	-0.32 (-0.44, -0.16)	-0.32 (-0.43, -0.19)	-0.01 (-0.19, 0.17)
Ghana	0.46 (0.20, 0.77)	0.82 (0.48, 1.22)	0.21 (-0.03, 0.50)	0.61 (0.16, 1.07)
Greece	0.12 (-0.03, 0.29)	0.27 (0.06, 0.48)	-0.04 (-0.19, 0.12)	0.31 (0.05, 0.57)
Greenland	0.30 (0.06, 0.58)	0.32 (0.04, 0.59)	0.16 (-0.11, 0.51)	0.16 (-0.25, 0.57)
Grenada	-0.02 (-0.13, 0.10)	0.00 (-0.14, 0.17)	-0.07 (-0.18, 0.06)	0.07 (-0.12, 0.27)
Guam	0.15 (-0.03, 0.35)	0.33 (0.11, 0.59)	-0.00 (-0.18, 0.20)	0.33 (0.02, 0.64)
Guatemala	0.83 (0.47, 1.27)	0.93 (0.48, 1.45)	0.75 (0.38, 1.21)	0.18 (-0.46, 0.82)
Guinea-Bissau	0.23 (-0.03, 0.58)	0.10 (-0.14, 0.41)	0.43 (0.08, 0.90)	-0.32 (-0.82, 0.17)
Guinea	0.50 (0.21, 0.87)	0.59 (0.25, 0.98)	0.43 (0.13, 0.83)	0.16 (-0.35, 0.67)
Guyana	-0.03 (-0.24, 0.24)	0.03 (-0.21, 0.37)	-0.08 (-0.28, 0.15)	0.10 (-0.26, 0.46)
Haiti	-0.02 (-0.21, 0.23)	0.00 (-0.22, 0.34)	-0.05 (-0.24, 0.22)	0.05 (-0.31, 0.41)
Honduras	0.57 (0.36, 0.86)	0.49 (0.27, 0.78)	0.69 (0.41, 1.10)	-0.20 (-0.63, 0.23)
Hungary	0.01 (-0.17, 0.23)	0.09 (-0.12, 0.35)	-0.07 (-0.27, 0.20)	0.16 (-0.18, 0.49)
Iceland	0.07 (-0.08, 0.23)	0.14 (-0.05, 0.34)	-0.03 (-0.20, 0.15)	0.17 (-0.09, 0.43)
India	0.27 (0.11, 0.46)	0.30 (0.07, 0.59)	0.26 (0.04, 0.51)	0.04 (-0.31, 0.39)
Indonesia	0.44 (0.22, 0.65)	0.52 (0.23, 0.89)	0.36 (0.10, 0.65)	0.16 (-0.27, 0.60)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.26 (0.15, 0.39)	0.19 (0.07, 0.34)	0.37 (0.23, 0.53)	-0.18 (-0.38, 0.03)
Iraq	0.12 (-0.11, 0.40)	0.22 (-0.06, 0.58)	0.03 (-0.20, 0.30)	0.19 (-0.22, 0.60)
Ireland	0.07 (-0.11, 0.26)	0.06 (-0.13, 0.27)	0.07 (-0.14, 0.30)	-0.02 (-0.32, 0.28)
Israel	-0.05 (-0.16, 0.06)	0.03 (-0.11, 0.16)	-0.13 (-0.27, 0.01)	0.16 (-0.04, 0.35)
Italy	-0.18 (-0.26, -0.10)	-0.15 (-0.25, -0.06)	-0.22 (-0.31, -0.13)	0.06 (-0.06, 0.19)
Jamaica	0.29 (0.08, 0.52)	0.41 (0.14, 0.72)	0.19 (0.01, 0.42)	0.22 (-0.13, 0.57)
Japan	-0.25 (-0.33, -0.17)	-0.25 (-0.33, -0.18)	-0.28 (-0.38, -0.18)	0.03 (-0.10, 0.15)
Jordan	-0.25 (-0.38, -0.11)	-0.09 (-0.29, 0.17)	-0.38 (-0.50, -0.23)	0.29 (0.02, 0.56)
Kazakhstan	0.71 (0.39, 1.07)	0.92 (0.55, 1.36)	0.60 (0.23, 1.02)	0.32 (-0.24, 0.89)
Kenya	0.27 (0.12, 0.45)	0.45 (0.21, 0.73)	0.09 (-0.09, 0.30)	0.36 (0.03, 0.68)
Kiribati	0.22 (-0.05, 0.54)	0.20 (-0.09, 0.58)	0.24 (-0.04, 0.58)	-0.04 (-0.49, 0.42)
Kuwait	-0.16 (-0.29, -0.01)	-0.02 (-0.20, 0.19)	-0.34 (-0.45, -0.22)	0.32 (0.10, 0.55)
Kyrgyzstan	0.23 (0.06, 0.49)	0.20 (0.02, 0.43)	0.25 (0.01, 0.61)	-0.05 (-0.41, 0.31)

Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.10 (-0.14, 0.38)	0.11 (-0.15, 0.43)	0.09 (-0.16, 0.41)	0.02 (-0.39, 0.42)
Latvia	-0.03 (-0.17, 0.15)	-0.10 (-0.28, 0.12)	0.02 (-0.17, 0.25)	-0.12 (-0.41, 0.17)
Lebanon	0.13 (-0.08, 0.36)	0.21 (-0.06, 0.52)	0.07 (-0.13, 0.31)	0.13 (-0.23, 0.50)
Lesotho	1.09 (0.59, 1.66)	0.99 (0.60, 1.47)	1.18 (0.50, 1.95)	-0.19 (-1.04, 0.66)
Liberia	0.16 (-0.07, 0.45)	0.08 (-0.15, 0.41)	0.24 (-0.01, 0.59)	-0.16 (-0.57, 0.25)
Libya	0.37 (0.12, 0.70)	0.34 (0.06, 0.71)	0.40 (0.13, 0.74)	-0.06 (-0.50, 0.39)
Lithuania	-0.06 (-0.19, 0.10)	-0.03 (-0.19, 0.17)	-0.09 (-0.23, 0.07)	0.06 (-0.17, 0.30)
Luxembourg	0.36 (0.16, 0.57)	0.32 (0.10, 0.55)	0.36 (0.15, 0.58)	-0.04 (-0.35, 0.27)
Madagascar	0.08 (-0.14, 0.36)	0.09 (-0.17, 0.41)	0.10 (-0.13, 0.39)	-0.01 (-0.40, 0.38)
Malawi	0.06 (-0.12, 0.26)	0.26 (0.05, 0.55)	-0.13 (-0.30, 0.07)	0.39 (0.08, 0.70)
Malaysia	-0.05 (-0.21, 0.16)	0.00 (-0.19, 0.23)	-0.09 (-0.27, 0.13)	0.09 (-0.20, 0.38)
Maldives	-0.33 (-0.44, -0.19)	-0.22 (-0.37, -0.05)	-0.44 (-0.54, -0.31)	0.21 (0.01, 0.41)
Mali	0.24 (0.03, 0.49)	0.16 (-0.08, 0.44)	0.33 (0.08, 0.63)	-0.18 (-0.56, 0.21)
Malta	-0.31 (-0.41, -0.19)	-0.30 (-0.42, -0.14)	-0.34 (-0.45, -0.21)	0.04 (-0.15, 0.22)
Marshall Islands	0.24 (0.02, 0.54)	0.09 (-0.13, 0.38)	0.45 (0.17, 0.79)	-0.36 (-0.76, 0.04)
Mauritania	-0.12 (-0.30, 0.08)	-0.26 (-0.42, -0.06)	0.01 (-0.21, 0.25)	-0.27 (-0.55, 0.02)
Mauritius	0.25 (0.02, 0.54)	0.25 (-0.01, 0.56)	0.25 (0.01, 0.55)	-0.00 (-0.39, 0.39)
Mexico	0.05 (-0.05, 0.17)	0.19 (0.02, 0.39)	-0.07 (-0.19, 0.06)	0.26 (0.04, 0.49)
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.74 (0.29, 1.27)	0.77 (0.26, 1.36)	0.70 (0.25, 1.26)	0.08 (-0.67, 0.82)
Monaco	0.31 (0.02, 0.63)	0.26 (-0.02, 0.59)	0.33 (0.01, 0.68)	-0.07 (-0.52, 0.39)
Mongolia	0.08 (-0.14, 0.36)	0.26 (-0.01, 0.62)	-0.10 (-0.29, 0.14)	0.36 (-0.02, 0.74)
Montenegro	0.52 (0.26, 0.84)	0.46 (0.17, 0.84)	0.55 (0.28, 0.87)	-0.09 (-0.54, 0.36)
Morocco	0.80 (0.48, 1.16)	0.84 (0.43, 1.26)	0.77 (0.43, 1.23)	0.07 (-0.51, 0.64)
Mozambique	0.43 (0.15, 0.79)	0.70 (0.38, 1.13)	0.14 (-0.13, 0.49)	0.55 (0.07, 1.04)
Myanmar	-0.02 (-0.22, 0.25)	0.13 (-0.11, 0.46)	-0.13 (-0.32, 0.11)	0.27 (-0.09, 0.62)
Namibia	0.06 (-0.14, 0.31)	0.19 (-0.04, 0.47)	-0.04 (-0.26, 0.24)	0.23 (-0.13, 0.58)
Nauru	0.54 (0.30, 0.82)	0.59 (0.20, 1.05)	0.52 (0.19, 0.97)	0.06 (-0.51, 0.64)
Nepal	0.39 (0.12, 0.70)	0.46 (0.13, 0.87)	0.34 (0.08, 0.68)	0.13 (-0.35, 0.61)
Netherlands	-0.28 (-0.39, -0.17)	-0.29 (-0.40, -0.16)	-0.28 (-0.42, -0.12)	-0.01 (-0.20, 0.18)

New Zealand	-0.11 (-0.22, 0.01)	-0.11 (-0.23, 0.03)	-0.13 (-0.25, 0.01)	0.01 (-0.17, 0.20)
Nicaragua	0.47 (0.27, 0.70)	0.41 (0.17, 0.69)	0.53 (0.33, 0.74)	-0.11 (-0.44, 0.22)
Niger	0.56 (0.24, 0.98)	0.41 (0.07, 0.88)	0.73 (0.36, 1.22)	-0.32 (-0.91, 0.28)
Nigeria	0.03 (-0.17, 0.27)	0.03 (-0.25, 0.41)	0.03 (-0.22, 0.34)	-0.00 (-0.43, 0.43)
Niue	0.24 (-0.01, 0.54)	0.24 (-0.02, 0.51)	0.24 (-0.03, 0.60)	-0.00 (-0.42, 0.41)
North Macedonia	0.50 (0.19, 0.86)	0.58 (0.21, 1.02)	0.42 (0.08, 0.81)	0.16 (-0.38, 0.71)
Northern Mariana Islands	0.31 (0.10, 0.51)	0.53 (0.31, 0.78)	0.07 (-0.14, 0.33)	0.46 (0.13, 0.80)
Norway	-0.26 (-0.36, -0.16)	-0.35 (-0.45, -0.25)	-0.15 (-0.27, -0.05)	-0.20 (-0.35, -0.05)
Oman	0.20 (-0.05, 0.49)	0.26 (-0.04, 0.60)	0.14 (-0.11, 0.49)	0.12 (-0.32, 0.56)
Pakistan	0.77 (0.50, 1.12)	0.68 (0.33, 1.13)	0.89 (0.52, 1.43)	-0.21 (-0.81, 0.40)
Palau	0.43 (0.10, 0.80)	0.46 (0.13, 0.85)	0.34 (0.02, 0.73)	0.12 (-0.38, 0.63)
Palestine	0.12 (-0.11, 0.43)	0.09 (-0.15, 0.44)	0.14 (-0.09, 0.44)	-0.04 (-0.44, 0.35)
Panama	0.17 (-0.04, 0.42)	0.22 (-0.01, 0.54)	0.11 (-0.08, 0.35)	0.11 (-0.24, 0.46)
Papua New Guinea	0.52 (0.21, 0.89)	0.38 (0.08, 0.78)	0.79 (0.40, 1.30)	-0.41 (-0.98, 0.16)
Paraguay	0.68 (0.34, 1.11)	0.96 (0.52, 1.53)	0.45 (0.14, 0.81)	0.51 (-0.10, 1.12)
Peru	0.01 (-0.19, 0.27)	-0.02 (-0.24, 0.28)	0.05 (-0.15, 0.30)	-0.07 (-0.41, 0.28)
Philippines	0.26 (0.06, 0.47)	0.25 (-0.02, 0.58)	0.26 (0.02, 0.56)	-0.00 (-0.41, 0.40)
Poland	-0.20 (-0.32, -0.08)	-0.15 (-0.30, 0.03)	-0.27 (-0.40, -0.13)	0.12 (-0.09, 0.34)
Portugal	-0.22 (-0.35, -0.09)	-0.19 (-0.34, -0.04)	-0.25 (-0.40, -0.10)	0.06 (-0.15, 0.27)
Puerto Rico	-0.09 (-0.25, 0.09)	-0.05 (-0.23, 0.17)	-0.12 (-0.27, 0.04)	0.07 (-0.18, 0.33)
Qatar	-0.17 (-0.34, 0.04)	-0.27 (-0.44, -0.06)	0.08 (-0.13, 0.33)	-0.35 (-0.65, -0.05)
Republic of Korea	-0.39 (-0.48, -0.30)	-0.41 (-0.50, -0.28)	-0.39 (-0.49, -0.29)	-0.02 (-0.16, 0.13)
Republic of Moldova	-0.06 (-0.20, 0.13)	0.06 (-0.14, 0.34)	-0.16 (-0.30, 0.02)	0.21 (-0.08, 0.50)
Romania	-0.03 (-0.18, 0.17)	0.04 (-0.15, 0.28)	-0.10 (-0.25, 0.09)	0.15 (-0.12, 0.42)
Russian Federation	-0.04 (-0.18, 0.13)	-0.15 (-0.32, 0.06)	0.03 (-0.16, 0.27)	-0.18 (-0.47, 0.11)
Rwanda	-0.28 (-0.43, -0.10)	-0.30 (-0.47, -0.09)	-0.24 (-0.42, -0.01)	-0.06 (-0.34, 0.22)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-0.27 (-0.38, -0.15)	-0.14 (-0.29, 0.03)	-0.39 (-0.49, -0.27)	0.25 (0.05, 0.44)
Saint Lucia	-0.23 (-0.33, -0.13)	-0.18 (-0.30, -0.04)	-0.29 (-0.38, -0.19)	0.12 (-0.04, 0.28)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-0.00 (-0.12, 0.12)	0.12 (-0.04, 0.30)	-0.10 (-0.21, 0.01)	0.22 (0.02, 0.42)

Samoa	0.27 (0.02, 0.58)	0.13 (-0.08, 0.42)	0.44 (0.10, 0.87)	-0.30 (-0.76, 0.16)
San Marino	0.36 (0.05, 0.72)	0.34 (0.01, 0.71)	0.37 (0.06, 0.76)	-0.04 (-0.54, 0.46)
Sao Tome and Principe	0.50 (0.26, 0.78)	0.49 (0.22, 0.83)	0.48 (0.21, 0.82)	0.01 (-0.42, 0.45)
Saudi Arabia	0.11 (-0.12, 0.43)	0.12 (-0.13, 0.47)	0.08 (-0.17, 0.40)	0.05 (-0.37, 0.46)
Senegal	0.20 (-0.01, 0.48)	0.11 (-0.12, 0.41)	0.32 (0.06, 0.63)	-0.21 (-0.60, 0.18)
Serbia	0.20 (-0.04, 0.50)	0.31 (0.01, 0.66)	0.10 (-0.14, 0.43)	0.21 (-0.22, 0.64)
Seychelles	0.41 (0.22, 0.60)	0.21 (0.01, 0.44)	0.60 (0.35, 0.88)	-0.39 (-0.73, -0.05)
Sierra Leone	0.34 (0.07, 0.70)	0.07 (-0.15, 0.36)	0.68 (0.31, 1.18)	-0.62 (-1.12, -0.11)
Singapore	-0.52 (-0.59, -0.45)	-0.48 (-0.57, -0.40)	-0.58 (-0.64, -0.51)	0.09 (-0.02, 0.20)
Slovakia	-0.20 (-0.36, -0.02)	-0.19 (-0.38, 0.04)	-0.20 (-0.35, -0.01)	0.00 (-0.27, 0.28)
Slovenia	-0.26 (-0.44, -0.04)	-0.20 (-0.42, 0.05)	-0.33 (-0.50, -0.15)	0.13 (-0.16, 0.43)
Solomon Islands	0.76 (0.35, 1.27)	0.76 (0.32, 1.31)	0.80 (0.30, 1.38)	-0.04 (-0.78, 0.69)
Somalia	0.10 (-0.12, 0.41)	0.14 (-0.11, 0.48)	0.11 (-0.16, 0.50)	0.03 (-0.41, 0.47)
South Africa	0.41 (0.31, 0.53)	0.47 (0.33, 0.65)	0.36 (0.24, 0.48)	0.12 (-0.08, 0.32)
South Sudan	0.04 (-0.16, 0.29)	0.08 (-0.16, 0.39)	-0.01 (-0.20, 0.25)	0.08 (-0.27, 0.44)
Spain	-0.28 (-0.39, -0.16)	-0.22 (-0.35, -0.08)	-0.34 (-0.46, -0.22)	0.12 (-0.06, 0.30)
Sri Lanka	0.32 (0.05, 0.63)	0.28 (0.01, 0.60)	0.41 (0.12, 0.76)	-0.13 (-0.56, 0.31)
Sudan	0.46 (0.17, 0.86)	0.44 (0.09, 0.91)	0.48 (0.18, 0.89)	-0.04 (-0.58, 0.50)
Suriname	0.23 (0.05, 0.46)	0.31 (0.08, 0.59)	0.14 (-0.03, 0.37)	0.16 (-0.16, 0.49)
Sweden	-0.07 (-0.19, 0.05)	-0.12 (-0.26, 0.03)	-0.02 (-0.19, 0.14)	-0.09 (-0.31, 0.12)
Switzerland	-0.23 (-0.34, -0.12)	-0.25 (-0.36, -0.13)	-0.21 (-0.35, -0.07)	-0.04 (-0.22, 0.14)
Syrian Arab Republic	0.29 (-0.02, 0.71)	0.38 (-0.01, 0.90)	0.23 (-0.07, 0.63)	0.15 (-0.43, 0.72)
Taiwan (Province of China)	-0.14 (-0.28, 0.02)	0.03 (-0.14, 0.26)	-0.30 (-0.41, -0.17)	0.33 (0.10, 0.56)
Tajikistan	2.41 (1.67, 3.35)	2.32 (1.46, 3.36)	2.46 (1.71, 3.42)	-0.14 (-1.42, 1.14)
Thailand	-0.08 (-0.27, 0.15)	-0.08 (-0.28, 0.20)	-0.08 (-0.28, 0.14)	0.01 (-0.31, 0.33)
Timor-Leste	0.68 (0.31, 1.08)	0.88 (0.43, 1.40)	0.49 (0.15, 0.91)	0.39 (-0.23, 1.01)
Togo	0.19 (-0.01, 0.45)	0.27 (0.03, 0.55)	0.15 (-0.05, 0.41)	0.12 (-0.23, 0.47)
Tokelau	0.27 (0.02, 0.59)	0.41 (0.14, 0.75)	0.24 (-0.05, 0.60)	0.17 (-0.27, 0.61)
Tonga	0.27 (0.05, 0.57)	0.53 (0.21, 0.93)	0.07 (-0.12, 0.31)	0.46 (0.04, 0.88)

Trinidad and Tobago	-0.24 (-0.40, -0.06)	-0.20 (-0.38, 0.01)	-0.29 (-0.43, -0.14)	0.09 (-0.15, 0.33)
Tunisia	0.31 (0.04, 0.64)	0.29 (-0.01, 0.68)	0.36 (0.06, 0.72)	-0.07 (-0.55, 0.40)
Turkey	-0.20 (-0.34, -0.01)	-0.17 (-0.35, 0.05)	-0.22 (-0.37, -0.03)	0.05 (-0.21, 0.31)
Turkmenistan	0.88 (0.45, 1.42)	0.94 (0.39, 1.63)	0.81 (0.38, 1.35)	0.13 (-0.65, 0.92)
Tuvalu	0.34 (0.06, 0.73)	0.33 (0.05, 0.74)	0.32 (0.02, 0.75)	0.01 (-0.49, 0.51)
Uganda	0.14 (-0.05, 0.37)	0.19 (-0.02, 0.44)	0.14 (-0.09, 0.44)	0.04 (-0.30, 0.39)
Ukraine	0.31 (0.12, 0.54)	0.40 (0.15, 0.72)	0.17 (-0.05, 0.46)	0.23 (-0.15, 0.62)
United Arab Emirates	-0.21 (-0.36, -0.02)	-0.17 (-0.35, 0.06)	-0.30 (-0.45, -0.11)	0.13 (-0.14, 0.39)
United Kingdom	-0.09 (-0.22, 0.05)	-0.15 (-0.28, -0.00)	-0.04 (-0.18, 0.11)	-0.12 (-0.32, 0.08)
United Republic of Tanzania	0.25 (0.06, 0.49)	0.29 (0.06, 0.60)	0.21 (-0.01, 0.48)	0.09 (-0.28, 0.45)
United States of America	0.03 (-0.07, 0.11)	-0.02 (-0.13, 0.08)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.15)	-0.09 (-0.22, 0.05)
United States Virgin Islands	0.32 (0.11, 0.56)	0.66 (0.37, 1.01)	0.03 (-0.14, 0.22)	0.64 (0.27, 1.00)
Uruguay	0.31 (0.16, 0.49)	0.59 (0.36, 0.84)	0.07 (-0.05, 0.24)	0.52 (0.24, 0.80)
Uzbekistan	3.34 (2.44, 4.42)	3.25 (2.36, 4.34)	3.40 (2.37, 4.65)	-0.15 (-1.66, 1.36)
Vanuatu	0.76 (0.38, 1.33)	0.68 (0.30, 1.22)	0.90 (0.42, 1.63)	-0.22 (-0.98, 0.55)
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.15 (-0.07, 0.43)	0.25 (-0.02, 0.61)	0.04 (-0.14, 0.29)	0.21 (-0.17, 0.59)
Viet Nam	0.36 (0.11, 0.64)	0.69 (0.34, 1.13)	0.13 (-0.10, 0.38)	0.57 (0.10, 1.03)
Yemen	0.47 (0.12, 0.90)	0.37 (0.00, 0.88)	0.56 (0.20, 1.02)	-0.19 (-0.79, 0.42)
Zambia	0.09 (-0.12, 0.32)	0.29 (0.04, 0.58)	-0.11 (-0.30, 0.13)	0.39 (0.05, 0.74)
Zimbabwe	0.73 (0.41, 1.08)	0.75 (0.45, 1.08)	0.73 (0.34, 1.17)	0.02 (-0.50, 0.55)

62 Notes: *mean difference with 95% confidence intervals in ARCs of high-FPG-related death rates and DALYs rates between males and females

63 **Table S9 Global prediction rates of deaths and disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs) attributable to high fasting plasma glucose (FPG) by sex and**
64 **age group in 2050**

Measure	Age	Both (per 100,000)	Male (per 100,000)	Female (per 100,000)	Difference*
Deaths	All ages	204.51 (648.82)	221.12 (710.76)	190.12 (622.49)	31.00 (30.82, 31.18)
	0-4	0.31 (131.74)	0.44 (137.23)	0.22 (113.81)	0.22 (0.13, 0.32)
	5-9	0.12 (201.68)	0.12 (215.84)	0.11 (169.35)	0.01 (-0.21, 0.23)
	10-14	0.11 (270.40)	0.11 (287.56)	0.12 (229.85)	-0.01 (-0.40, 0.39)
	15-19	0.39 (309.64)	0.44 (323.08)	0.35 (270.00)	0.09 (-0.44, 0.62)
	20-24	0.73 (340.08)	0.93 (348.18)	0.58 (304.88)	0.35 (-0.30, 1.00)
	25-29	2.30 (326.71)	3.05 (329.10)	1.69 (299.60)	1.35 (0.74, 1.96)
	30-34	4.50 (309.54)	6.35 (306.77)	2.98 (290.40)	3.37 (2.84, 3.90)
	35-39	8.24 (285.71)	11.58 (281.21)	5.42 (270.05)	6.16 (5.70, 6.61)
	40-44	16.01 (258.67)	22.31 (252.47)	10.55 (245.82)	11.77 (11.38, 12.15)
	45-49	32.32 (230.14)	44.51 (222.94)	21.51 (219.60)	22.99 (22.67, 23.32)
	50-54	65.27 (202.95)	89.28 (196.83)	44.10 (193.81)	45.18 (44.91, 45.45)
	55-59	117.13 (185.16)	160.04 (186.76)	79.30 (175.20)	80.74 (80.51, 80.98)
	60-64	215.85 (183.54)	286.06 (210.11)	152.13 (164.62)	133.92 (133.66, 134.19)
	65-69	367.71 (219.77)	476.71 (287.51)	268.69 (182.71)	208.02 (207.51, 208.52)
	70-74	633.21 (324.54)	799.09 (450.73)	485.56 (261.67)	313.53 (312.06, 315.00)
	75-79	1008.52 (496.07)	1232.01 (683.98)	822.57 (415.91)	409.45 (405.29, 413.61)
	80-84	1500.79 (730.17)	1784.86 (986.78)	1292.50 (643.69)	492.36 (479.98, 504.73)
	85-89	2374.09 (1150.79)	2839.56 (1567.69)	2080.24 (1031.59)	759.32 (704.72, 813.92)
90-94	3399.88 (1646.77)	4040.72 (2230.32)	3038.53 (1505.52)	1002.19 (724.29, 1280.10)	
95+	5241.77 (2538.33)	6678.83 (3686.27)	4690.59 (2323.54)	1988.24 (-446.81, 4423.30)	
DALYs	All ages	4462.00 (7812.76)	4876.91 (8664.90)	4058.30 (7275.75)	818.61 (792.77, 844.46)
	0-4	24.69 (62.49)	32.43 (63.47)	17.63 (61.17)	14.79 (14.77, 14.82)
	5-9	13.01 (100.01)	13.80 (102.70)	11.50 (95.71)	2.29 (2.24, 2.35)

10-14	16.49 (136.21)	17.28 (138.00)	14.84 (132.04)	2.44 (2.33, 2.55)
15-19	47.15 (149.70)	50.90 (148.55)	41.69 (147.87)	9.21 (9.07, 9.34)
20-24	90.43 (160.46)	104.69 (157.10)	75.26 (161.36)	29.44 (29.28, 29.59)
25-29	230.35 (169.24)	276.55 (180.82)	184.80 (163.52)	91.75 (91.57, 91.94)
30-34	418.29 (215.52)	529.76 (266.67)	314.08 (186.56)	215.67 (215.36, 215.99)
35-39	727.89 (327.71)	923.77 (434.57)	543.63 (258.88)	380.14 (379.39, 380.89)
40-44	1283.81 (556.62)	1625.46 (752.35)	958.07 (423.99)	667.39 (665.08, 669.69)
45-49	2294.23 (986.49)	2855.05 (1317.17)	1740.97 (756.87)	1114.08 (1106.46, 1121.71)
50-54	3994.11 (1714.97)	4920.63 (2268.96)	3078.48 (1334.09)	1842.15 (1818.01, 1866.29)
55-59	6171.27 (2649.22)	7592.58 (3500.76)	4783.41 (2071.96)	2809.17 (2749.79, 2868.54)
60-64	9351.95 (4014.50)	11243.53 (5184.09)	7478.00 (3238.84)	3765.53 (3626.48, 3904.58)
65-69	12669.33 (5438.57)	14985.80 (6909.59)	10394.00 (4501.79)	4591.80 (4295.50, 4888.09)
70-74	16798.10 (7210.91)	19524.10 (9002.08)	14208.13 (6153.75)	5315.98 (4675.94, 5956.02)
75-79	20134.36 (8643.06)	22959.57 (10586.08)	17706.86 (7669.06)	5252.71 (4156.99, 6348.43)
80-84	22233.05 (9543.97)	24948.70 (11503.20)	20269.17 (8778.87)	4679.53 (2844.52, 6514.54)
85-89	25661.67 (11015.95)	29081.95 (13409.18)	23642.35 (10240.05)	5439.61 (1128.93, 9750.28)
90-94	27552.97 (11827.95)	31328.90 (14445.34)	25702.56 (11132.47)	5626.34 (-6755.09, 18007.76)
95+	31285.59 (13430.43)	38634.57 (17814.02)	28926.42 (12529.04)	9708.15 (-49130.67, 68546.96)

65 Notes: *mean difference with 95% confidence intervals in predicted rates of high-FPG-related deaths and DALYs between males and females

66 **Table S10 Predictions of age-standardized deaths rates (ASMRs) and age-standardized disability-adjusted life-years rates (ASDRs) attributable to**
67 **high fasting plasma glucose (FPG) by location in 2050**

Measure	Location	Both (per 100,000)	Male (per 100,000)	Female (per 100,000)	Difference*	
Deaths	Global	82.72 (35.92)	101.77 (48.81)	64.75 (28.87)	37.02 (37.02, 37.02)	
	World Bank income levels					
		World Bank Low Income	98.40 (49.44)	122.41 (67.51)	82.19 (37.83)	40.22 (40.22, 40.23)
		World Bank Lower Middle Income	153.63 (81.92)	208.96 (141.57)	110.66 (54.28)	98.30 (98.29, 98.31)
		World Bank Upper Middle Income	47.85 (41.79)	57.06 (61.74)	37.78 (24.80)	19.29 (19.28, 19.29)
		World Bank High Income	61.51 (32.27)	67.80 (35.46)	54.38 (30.15)	13.43 (13.42, 13.43)
		SDI regions				
		Low SDI	105.09 (50.06)	123.42 (62.58)	95.76 (42.50)	27.65 (27.65, 27.66)
		Low-middle SDI	192.80 (149.59)	273.38 (281.40)	128.04 (74.79)	145.34 (145.29, 145.39)
		Middle SDI	57.85 (31.13)	71.20 (44.12)	43.27 (22.39)	27.92 (27.92, 27.93)
		High-middle SDI	71.44 (139.96)	87.18 (183.33)	54.62 (81.47)	32.56 (32.45, 32.67)
		High SDI	55.45 (28.92)	62.17 (32.20)	48.44 (26.94)	13.72 (13.72, 13.73)
		GBD super-regions				
		Central Europe, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia	74.31 (198.25)	125.32 (355.28)	48.11 (103.49)	77.21 (76.53, 77.89)
		High-income	55.34 (30.64)	60.41 (32.97)	51.92 (31.51)	8.48 (8.48, 8.49)
		Latin America and Caribbean	102.01 (64.07)	134.52 (81.46)	76.75 (52.14)	57.77 (57.75, 57.80)
		North Africa and Middle East	125.81 (70.38)	166.89 (90.31)	95.73 (58.82)	71.16 (71.14, 71.19)
		South Asia	233.92 (258.39)	347.64 (483.55)	152.18 (129.81)	195.45 (195.24, 195.67)
		Southeast Asia, East Asia, and Oceania	57.93 (36.87)	68.06 (44.81)	42.94 (27.34)	25.11 (25.11, 25.12)
		Sub-Saharan Africa	70.22 (34.89)	91.27 (47.91)	56.71 (29.62)	34.56 (34.56, 34.57)
		GBD countries and territories				
		Afghanistan	189.97 (441.33)	227.14 (503.52)	210.00 (361.43)	17.15 (6.98, 27.31)
		Albania	59.88 (98.53)	82.05 (130.09)	41.36 (55.66)	40.69 (24.61, 56.77)
		Algeria	126.24 (90.22)	144.24 (126.59)	98.50 (70.77)	45.74 (45.06, 46.42)

American Samoa	322.58 (261.78)	384.99 (338.24)	346.29 (312.07)	38.70 (-12357.49, 12434.89)
Andorra	57.70 (86.88)	92.54 (123.31)	70.88 (93.66)	21.66 (-562.00, 605.32)
Angola	86.96 (46.06)	110.82 (75.11)	66.61 (40.73)	44.21 (44.01, 44.41)
Antigua and Barbuda	79.83 (64.74)	94.24 (88.98)	88.56 (79.87)	5.68 (-278.65, 290.01)
Argentina	91.33 (94.14)	153.74 (180.07)	61.08 (58.85)	92.65 (91.28, 94.02)
Armenia	109.72 (198.49)	268.50 (442.54)	59.39 (110.36)	209.11 (39.15, 379.07)
Australia	19.10 (16.44)	29.74 (26.93)	9.68 (10.34)	20.06 (20.01, 20.12)
Austria	30.21 (20.67)	32.99 (26.33)	29.02 (17.89)	3.97 (3.75, 4.19)
Azerbaijan	73.40 (112.35)	128.04 (226.73)	45.80 (63.19)	82.24 (72.15, 92.34)
Bahamas	106.59 (85.55)	140.77 (114.74)	73.17 (60.20)	67.60 (-8.63, 143.83)
Bahrain	722.81 (1918.07)	1122.58 (2998.64)	184.64 (196.64)	937.94 (-7356.90, 9232.79)
Bangladesh	141.23 (182.22)	192.45 (368.40)	106.76 (90.34)	85.69 (84.28, 87.10)
Barbados	202.25 (164.49)	357.93 (534.88)	160.04 (115.03)	197.90 (-2057.86, 2453.65)
Belarus	26.35 (65.27)	44.68 (114.72)	18.16 (28.23)	26.51 (23.03, 29.99)
Belgium	51.27 (39.99)	48.10 (35.18)	49.63 (42.62)	-1.54 (-2.03, -1.04)
Belize	119.73 (158.31)	184.34 (285.26)	60.68 (65.83)	123.66 (-188.04, 435.37)
Benin	88.87 (70.27)	84.46 (71.78)	97.13 (71.89)	-12.67 (-13.48, -11.87)
Bermuda	116.50 (114.28)	154.15 (148.66)	131.86 (147.10)	22.29 (-1510.20, 1554.79)
Bhutan	107.73 (107.38)	114.60 (95.86)	93.37 (99.84)	21.23 (-21.81, 64.28)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	159.79 (189.35)	235.78 (293.88)	116.59 (136.78)	119.20 (106.74, 131.66)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	102.03 (307.28)	82.69 (225.66)	97.28 (317.24)	-14.60 (-122.76, 93.57)
Botswana	99.58 (124.30)	105.67 (182.24)	114.50 (120.45)	-8.83 (-34.35, 16.70)
Brazil	48.77 (31.93)	58.08 (53.39)	39.05 (25.20)	19.04 (19.01, 19.07)
Brunei Darussalam	95.48 (80.10)	127.64 (137.00)	70.44 (53.45)	57.20 (-26.94, 141.33)
Bulgaria	119.04 (134.10)	124.32 (153.49)	111.12 (123.38)	13.19 (-1.53, 27.91)
Burkina Faso	198.14 (127.06)	246.05 (216.47)	169.66 (93.30)	76.39 (73.69, 79.08)
Burundi	94.90 (106.95)	148.60 (187.67)	57.97 (66.57)	90.63 (87.40, 93.87)
Cabo Verde	380.20 (1270.31)	5861.66 (24386.27)	55.84 (183.91)	5805.82 (-1614261.59, 1625873.23)
Cambodia	137.36 (86.52)	144.15 (97.84)	113.86 (83.45)	30.29 (28.69, 31.90)

Cameroon	129.10 (118.92)	137.44 (124.44)	107.97 (106.56)	29.47 (28.44, 30.49)
Canada	154.80 (168.28)	210.82 (239.15)	111.85 (130.33)	98.97 (95.80, 102.15)
Central African Republic	209.31 (140.22)	316.49 (202.11)	152.89 (103.12)	163.60 (154.84, 172.36)
Chad	99.59 (69.89)	125.42 (116.28)	79.08 (48.01)	46.34 (45.49, 47.19)
Chile	32.62 (31.68)	40.15 (40.95)	27.98 (26.89)	12.17 (11.94, 12.40)
China	29.03 (20.98)	31.42 (28.97)	19.75 (15.02)	11.67 (11.67, 11.67)
Colombia	61.06 (80.34)	63.89 (118.64)	59.67 (63.94)	4.22 (3.59, 4.85)
Comoros	75.27 (56.16)	94.76 (73.72)	59.45 (47.91)	35.31 (23.17, 47.45)
Congo	137.90 (124.57)	203.47 (240.29)	90.15 (59.47)	113.32 (101.71, 124.94)
Cook Islands	230.46 (250.04)	342.83 (418.10)	245.31 (269.67)	97.53 (-28034.73, 28229.78)
Costa Rica	64.78 (82.99)	85.73 (70.58)	59.90 (85.35)	25.83 (21.62, 30.04)
Croatia	89.79 (83.66)	92.13 (85.31)	101.72 (129.16)	-9.58 (-23.62, 4.45)
Cuba	51.08 (81.55)	64.51 (109.69)	45.19 (74.93)	19.32 (15.86, 22.78)
Cyprus	48.65 (37.32)	67.07 (70.64)	43.14 (36.62)	23.94 (15.05, 32.82)
Czechia	71.63 (50.73)	85.96 (53.90)	56.10 (62.07)	29.86 (28.60, 31.12)
Côte d'Ivoire	81.12 (75.36)	89.39 (86.04)	69.24 (83.76)	20.15 (19.60, 20.70)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	53.22 (28.69)	27.40 (27.83)	50.17 (28.44)	-22.77 (-22.89, -22.65)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	108.54 (78.54)	142.82 (157.41)	74.03 (36.20)	68.80 (68.56, 69.03)
Denmark	43.18 (38.12)	40.64 (30.87)	38.37 (36.19)	2.28 (1.59, 2.96)
Djibouti	97.40 (71.14)	131.39 (99.79)	56.98 (45.17)	74.41 (58.60, 90.23)
Dominica	464.70 (603.94)	487.41 (613.56)	369.62 (458.22)	117.79 (-15503.63, 15739.22)
Dominican Republic	56.72 (111.56)	89.35 (189.02)	34.69 (78.37)	54.65 (48.39, 60.92)
Ecuador	50.83 (58.17)	51.83 (47.93)	41.87 (67.87)	9.96 (9.36, 10.57)
Egypt	196.11 (209.47)	588.47 (646.69)	90.61 (75.30)	497.86 (492.70, 503.02)
El Salvador	103.69 (162.03)	142.56 (275.23)	76.59 (142.93)	65.97 (36.79, 95.16)
Equatorial Guinea	102.05 (107.49)	95.50 (128.85)	75.02 (76.99)	20.48 (4.84, 36.13)
Eritrea	152.49 (103.14)	177.99 (137.59)	125.03 (79.14)	52.96 (44.65, 61.28)
Estonia	46.26 (93.45)	38.04 (68.05)	56.90 (106.91)	-18.86 (-45.45, 7.72)
Eswatini	102.69 (163.58)	102.03 (161.94)	71.41 (132.22)	30.62 (-21.40, 82.65)

Ethiopia	37.91 (26.92)	53.86 (37.14)	30.42 (24.41)	23.44 (23.42, 23.45)
Fiji	343.81 (332.64)	434.92 (458.16)	269.39 (265.15)	165.53 (-336.72, 667.78)
Finland	64.83 (55.62)	62.72 (56.10)	62.94 (60.23)	-0.22 (-2.66, 2.21)
France	19.48 (16.84)	21.77 (17.55)	18.36 (18.05)	3.40 (3.38, 3.42)
Gabon	73.27 (49.40)	84.52 (55.14)	50.83 (51.75)	33.68 (30.70, 36.67)
Gambia	157.27 (125.17)	143.97 (107.65)	161.01 (135.15)	-17.04 (-29.55, -4.53)
Georgia	100.01 (271.96)	299.60 (894.48)	33.12 (105.26)	266.48 (-225.51, 758.46)
Germany	54.74 (48.45)	57.09 (46.99)	45.67 (44.85)	11.42 (11.31, 11.52)
Ghana	69.59 (62.28)	73.66 (96.27)	62.34 (42.46)	11.32 (10.90, 11.73)
Greece	137.30 (123.11)	119.54 (91.57)	224.23 (283.81)	-104.69 (-123.44, -85.94)
Greenland	131.36 (123.44)	199.21 (187.29)	93.09 (99.82)	106.12 (-1532.18, 1744.41)
Grenada	117.37 (90.84)	136.56 (130.08)	98.95 (91.73)	37.60 (-329.92, 405.12)
Guam	152.05 (123.76)	168.09 (143.14)	176.07 (182.57)	-7.98 (-547.42, 531.47)
Guatemala	121.01 (167.73)	105.64 (107.10)	125.14 (154.47)	-19.50 (-22.30, -16.69)
Guinea	68.36 (57.62)	84.08 (89.15)	62.02 (44.41)	22.06 (21.24, 22.88)
Guinea-Bissau	80.72 (54.90)	84.46 (57.84)	77.44 (56.55)	7.01 (3.29, 10.74)
Guyana	161.87 (121.76)	187.38 (144.45)	143.50 (118.70)	43.88 (-34.05, 121.80)
Haiti	206.68 (118.95)	239.17 (150.94)	198.36 (120.79)	40.81 (35.93, 45.69)
Honduras	92.18 (135.88)	96.20 (184.36)	83.06 (160.92)	13.14 (4.91, 21.37)
Hungary	107.03 (162.53)	210.08 (409.99)	57.78 (80.90)	152.30 (112.61, 191.98)
Iceland	38.79 (33.87)	55.16 (50.14)	27.73 (27.88)	27.44 (11.84, 43.04)
India	293.23 (455.60)	492.68 (973.29)	164.39 (158.80)	328.29 (327.17, 329.41)
Indonesia	97.32 (53.63)	132.78 (76.03)	66.86 (38.19)	65.93 (65.88, 65.97)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	82.15 (61.67)	110.18 (100.56)	56.23 (50.13)	53.94 (53.69, 54.19)
Iraq	294.46 (323.28)	495.96 (553.52)	184.37 (203.80)	311.59 (302.49, 320.70)
Ireland	80.67 (74.83)	80.55 (78.84)	83.55 (88.25)	-3.00 (-7.80, 1.79)
Israel	28.13 (30.45)	26.62 (30.28)	27.92 (29.00)	-1.30 (-1.56, -1.03)
Italy	60.89 (89.30)	53.63 (64.00)	67.36 (118.30)	-13.73 (-14.40, -13.06)
Jamaica	266.79 (1108.96)	132.78 (987.36)	344.48 (568.72)	-211.70 (-1242.81, 819.40)

Japan	17.43 (12.83)	26.52 (26.79)	15.00 (12.76)	11.52 (11.51, 11.54)
Jordan	248.55 (512.68)	235.02 (189.66)	194.16 (675.00)	40.86 (-24.39, 106.11)
Kazakhstan	41.51 (80.55)	45.90 (76.27)	39.01 (75.99)	6.89 (6.00, 7.78)
Kenya	48.84 (42.51)	65.90 (66.05)	32.96 (26.09)	32.94 (32.83, 33.06)
Kiribati	287.45 (234.17)	349.53 (320.01)	246.10 (199.56)	103.43 (-1377.65, 1584.52)
Kuwait	44.80 (259.97)	29.24 (180.16)	61.36 (273.47)	-32.12 (-76.07, 11.82)
Kyrgyzstan	47.14 (90.92)	55.70 (105.39)	41.81 (69.66)	13.89 (10.55, 17.23)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	278.25 (261.61)	301.54 (278.20)	209.44 (185.03)	92.10 (69.72, 114.48)
Latvia	40.15 (149.73)	79.52 (354.71)	34.91 (62.53)	44.62 (-140.15, 229.38)
Lebanon	114.23 (191.81)	102.15 (187.35)	80.64 (126.04)	21.50 (1.12, 41.88)
Lesotho	111.13 (143.14)	131.92 (142.27)	91.26 (184.60)	40.67 (4.13, 77.20)
Liberia	95.32 (175.36)	104.63 (193.58)	79.16 (120.96)	25.47 (13.98, 36.96)
Libya	254.81 (321.45)	398.50 (336.72)	168.03 (268.60)	230.47 (187.86, 273.08)
Lithuania	20.70 (43.46)	26.82 (62.26)	19.75 (34.34)	7.06 (2.44, 11.69)
Luxembourg	29.09 (29.75)	27.87 (34.24)	31.30 (31.54)	-3.42 (-8.85, 2.01)
Madagascar	57.82 (34.64)	70.74 (44.73)	46.70 (28.33)	24.04 (23.93, 24.15)
Malawi	106.17 (143.45)	140.15 (178.54)	66.68 (109.98)	73.47 (71.12, 75.82)
Malaysia	144.63 (210.94)	233.17 (409.23)	82.73 (113.26)	150.44 (141.88, 159.00)
Maldives	49.61 (49.46)	47.87 (42.46)	45.03 (52.30)	2.83 (-13.29, 18.96)
Mali	219.34 (129.54)	300.40 (225.71)	185.87 (111.89)	114.53 (111.91, 117.14)
Malta	39.52 (26.01)	36.36 (28.23)	53.12 (42.02)	-16.77 (-26.59, -6.94)
Marshall Islands	591.44 (478.53)	654.12 (587.78)	632.70 (563.72)	21.42 (-25354.96, 25397.80)
Mauritania	223.65 (491.79)	291.47 (829.26)	205.71 (352.76)	85.75 (-94.22, 265.73)
Mauritius	220.10 (256.82)	207.56 (280.92)	199.98 (220.78)	7.58 (-198.05, 213.21)
Mexico	177.85 (125.39)	241.43 (181.68)	115.76 (79.95)	125.67 (125.12, 126.22)
Micronesia (Federated States of)	229.62 (224.41)	349.24 (328.07)	178.21 (184.85)	171.03 (-1881.61, 2223.67)
Monaco	41.05 (52.82)	82.01 (99.67)	73.42 (85.14)	8.60 (-888.26, 905.46)
Mongolia	64.89 (68.65)	96.43 (96.31)	32.36 (42.47)	64.07 (59.20, 68.94)
Montenegro	57.51 (48.43)	92.27 (85.43)	46.35 (38.56)	45.92 (16.20, 75.64)

Morocco	100.28 (81.73)	125.87 (164.70)	86.12 (67.86)	39.75 (38.37, 41.13)
Mozambique	75.94 (71.47)	104.90 (109.10)	56.10 (53.54)	48.80 (48.33, 49.26)
Myanmar	152.12 (107.23)	187.48 (133.63)	123.02 (92.58)	64.45 (63.58, 65.32)
Namibia	93.49 (113.69)	114.38 (122.05)	81.19 (113.03)	33.19 (18.79, 47.59)
Nauru	443.82 (469.51)	786.23 (813.74)	464.30 (471.99)	321.93 (-117213.69, 117857.54)
Nepal	182.10 (121.53)	247.55 (191.83)	139.91 (96.90)	107.63 (105.14, 110.12)
Netherlands	71.26 (85.54)	69.87 (88.11)	74.77 (93.50)	-4.90 (-6.71, -3.09)
New Zealand	44.23 (43.77)	48.86 (48.06)	29.06 (26.41)	19.80 (18.81, 20.79)
Nicaragua	107.25 (327.66)	145.99 (144.53)	68.56 (414.43)	77.43 (36.43, 118.43)
Niger	173.16 (134.92)	201.53 (170.09)	167.33 (140.27)	34.20 (32.78, 35.62)
Nigeria	113.05 (71.47)	86.97 (56.38)	174.55 (116.85)	-87.58 (-87.67, -87.49)
Niue	1079.36 (1208.79)	2601.89 (2848.65)	1760.44 (2046.89)	841.45 (-11639162.39, 11640845.29)
North Macedonia	113.93 (102.00)	130.31 (125.00)	90.77 (80.18)	39.54 (16.91, 62.18)
Northern Mariana Islands	146.50 (151.79)	216.71 (231.00)	288.63 (351.16)	-71.92 (-7164.90, 7021.06)
Norway	145.94 (211.71)	64.82 (70.89)	156.53 (255.60)	-91.71 (-113.53, -69.90)
Oman	25.55 (24.83)	21.71 (30.73)	36.81 (30.25)	-15.10 (-15.69, -14.51)
Pakistan	133.72 (141.94)	286.76 (234.85)	95.05 (91.18)	191.71 (191.37, 192.05)
Palau	454.86 (407.88)	665.54 (643.28)	480.95 (525.43)	184.59 (-80846.04, 81215.22)
Palestine	204.65 (125.42)	266.66 (168.50)	146.08 (95.24)	120.58 (112.32, 128.85)
Panama	55.68 (46.84)	55.62 (50.70)	54.27 (46.41)	1.35 (-0.26, 2.97)
Papua New Guinea	250.28 (132.49)	326.63 (172.25)	173.88 (114.79)	152.75 (147.13, 158.36)
Paraguay	122.56 (239.17)	244.45 (355.99)	49.62 (109.07)	194.83 (163.11, 226.55)
Peru	78.86 (185.99)	108.89 (225.39)	61.72 (162.83)	47.17 (43.55, 50.79)
Philippines	311.73 (247.72)	280.05 (197.87)	244.73 (190.55)	35.32 (34.38, 36.25)
Poland	69.07 (73.58)	135.38 (242.52)	42.33 (38.20)	93.05 (89.58, 96.52)
Portugal	56.83 (54.25)	61.06 (57.39)	65.91 (69.13)	-4.85 (-6.55, -3.15)
Puerto Rico	90.31 (61.81)	102.76 (71.98)	99.02 (73.39)	3.74 (-3.88, 11.35)
Qatar	159.85 (274.76)	172.68 (274.25)	32.27 (54.86)	140.40 (105.12, 175.69)
Republic of Korea	51.95 (67.36)	54.54 (59.35)	47.62 (73.49)	6.92 (6.54, 7.30)

Republic of Moldova	27.98 (94.36)	342.86 (1251.20)	3.70 (16.20)	339.16 (-738.03, 1416.35)
Romania	88.78 (173.95)	311.88 (929.41)	43.32 (71.04)	268.56 (168.33, 368.78)
Russian Federation	57.65 (280.20)	78.29 (390.69)	41.99 (181.48)	36.30 (33.46, 39.14)
Rwanda	125.90 (1051.65)	169.84 (1415.48)	83.95 (625.54)	85.90 (-119.87, 291.66)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	281.89 (278.72)	331.78 (348.19)	197.79 (191.53)	133.99 (-6697.26, 6965.24)
Saint Lucia	405.82 (507.98)	387.53 (422.10)	374.84 (487.72)	12.69 (-4555.54, 4580.92)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	269.57 (220.11)	356.75 (324.43)	232.83 (205.31)	123.92 (-2731.73, 2979.57)
Samoa	250.92 (188.45)	252.03 (199.61)	227.62 (193.58)	24.41 (-449.01, 497.84)
San Marino	62.73 (63.11)	96.16 (103.58)	101.69 (110.71)	-5.52 (-1410.03, 1398.98)
Sao Tome and Principe	52.90 (49.03)	69.34 (65.92)	44.86 (44.22)	24.48 (-9.37, 58.33)
Saudi Arabia	125.50 (114.42)	188.08 (199.03)	86.51 (90.75)	101.57 (99.73, 103.40)
Senegal	91.60 (139.64)	123.64 (147.41)	68.89 (97.66)	54.74 (52.85, 56.63)
Serbia	92.18 (155.70)	99.25 (130.67)	69.85 (139.44)	29.39 (17.02, 41.77)
Seychelles	92.05 (100.72)	111.99 (144.48)	66.98 (66.20)	45.01 (-378.79, 468.81)
Sierra Leone	96.34 (61.52)	86.32 (60.12)	99.88 (71.12)	-13.57 (-14.82, -12.32)
Singapore	8.59 (6.97)	12.59 (9.07)	4.71 (3.83)	7.87 (7.84, 7.90)
Slovakia	90.33 (96.60)	263.99 (454.72)	48.54 (43.16)	215.45 (135.10, 295.80)
Slovenia	93.69 (151.12)	162.14 (311.31)	52.31 (81.23)	109.84 (9.29, 210.38)
Solomon Islands	368.99 (254.55)	379.48 (272.36)	383.03 (289.57)	-3.55 (-256.44, 249.34)
Somalia	96.06 (104.87)	124.13 (158.15)	79.54 (60.20)	44.59 (43.05, 46.13)
South Africa	45.77 (59.18)	48.71 (99.53)	34.85 (49.82)	13.87 (13.53, 14.20)
South Sudan	202.27 (278.47)	350.91 (567.37)	123.99 (150.85)	226.92 (188.12, 265.73)
Spain	38.25 (38.22)	37.08 (38.87)	51.50 (58.19)	-14.42 (-14.63, -14.20)
Sri Lanka	100.96 (149.14)	145.75 (266.05)	64.48 (69.73)	81.27 (74.26, 88.28)
Sudan	97.25 (79.46)	98.35 (98.38)	83.73 (58.75)	14.63 (14.32, 14.93)
Suriname	199.37 (210.79)	233.29 (210.95)	187.82 (149.72)	45.47 (-137.08, 228.01)
Sweden	44.41 (57.82)	62.11 (79.35)	31.54 (44.29)	30.57 (29.22, 31.93)
Switzerland	27.13 (20.24)	28.82 (25.71)	26.23 (22.51)	2.59 (2.36, 2.83)
Syrian Arab Republic	169.10 (192.27)	273.93 (283.19)	120.94 (174.15)	152.99 (147.31, 158.67)

	Taiwan (Province of China)	81.41 (91.21)	95.05 (98.27)	72.15 (87.59)	22.90 (21.39, 24.42)
	Tajikistan	137.38 (220.21)	140.59 (319.88)	122.09 (150.70)	18.50 (2.44, 34.56)
	Thailand	75.07 (91.14)	87.00 (137.12)	56.02 (61.67)	30.98 (30.30, 31.65)
	Timor-Leste	314.87 (299.90)	382.36 (361.75)	224.91 (221.74)	157.45 (-36.41, 351.30)
	Togo	103.03 (60.99)	69.85 (56.27)	137.18 (84.81)	-67.33 (-68.65, -66.02)
	Tokelau	1137.93 (1235.46)	2364.06 (2534.81)	2339.34 (2552.24)	24.72 (-10411744.62, 10411794.06)
	Tonga	196.49 (157.11)	204.08 (204.78)	179.13 (150.63)	24.95 (-940.74, 990.63)
	Trinidad and Tobago	180.65 (215.67)	255.32 (295.93)	160.88 (167.50)	94.44 (-60.80, 249.68)
	Tunisia	105.80 (55.82)	145.19 (87.95)	76.45 (43.80)	68.74 (67.40, 70.08)
	Turkey	28.37 (51.92)	42.24 (67.25)	25.29 (56.62)	16.94 (16.79, 17.10)
	Turkmenistan	160.80 (457.01)	607.45 (1952.37)	52.87 (141.51)	554.57 (-365.37, 1474.51)
	Tuvalu	377.37 (358.29)	595.39 (613.84)	433.34 (434.30)	162.05 (-83483.36, 83807.45)
	Uganda	77.98 (66.54)	94.19 (78.08)	79.04 (76.84)	15.15 (14.88, 15.42)
	Ukraine	52.12 (212.02)	102.11 (365.14)	33.18 (75.21)	68.93 (60.09, 77.76)
	United Arab Emirates	23.41 (146.87)	21.23 (190.70)	15.22 (84.31)	6.02 (-0.51, 12.54)
	United Kingdom	65.47 (48.37)	69.12 (47.86)	65.35 (64.48)	3.78 (3.60, 3.95)
	United Republic of Tanzania	46.65 (30.77)	77.30 (47.31)	28.01 (23.98)	49.29 (49.25, 49.34)
	United States of America	72.79 (64.23)	74.26 (64.41)	75.05 (77.58)	-0.79 (-0.84, -0.73)
	United States Virgin Islands	126.76 (121.36)	204.82 (222.68)	114.22 (95.74)	90.60 (-1498.69, 1679.89)
	Uruguay	147.39 (133.16)	370.96 (431.69)	55.70 (40.31)	315.26 (202.42, 428.10)
	Uzbekistan	101.72 (165.21)	179.47 (268.75)	65.24 (115.80)	114.23 (110.54, 117.92)
	Vanuatu	381.73 (281.39)	419.83 (319.70)	321.69 (266.74)	98.14 (-488.47, 684.75)
	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	722.12 (901.06)	2796.93 (5977.75)	371.99 (321.45)	2424.94 (429.18, 4420.71)
	Viet Nam	133.65 (86.66)	176.17 (125.09)	103.81 (62.73)	72.36 (72.00, 72.72)
	Yemen	300.34 (304.95)	368.32 (357.98)	286.37 (383.18)	81.95 (72.21, 91.70)
	Zambia	95.02 (60.16)	146.25 (108.31)	58.84 (43.70)	87.41 (86.68, 88.13)
	Zimbabwe	107.61 (146.19)	128.83 (138.92)	106.10 (296.68)	22.74 (14.94, 30.54)
DALYs	Global	2397.85 (946.22)	2819.65 (1178.40)	1974.00 (787.67)	845.65 (845.25, 846.06)
	World Bank income levels				

World Bank Low Income	2554.51 (1307.78)	3235.11 (1866.56)	2086.04 (1006.13)	1149.07 (1142.49, 1155.65)
World Bank Lower Middle Income	4271.06 (2248.80)	5511.64 (3388.24)	3175.28 (1538.57)	2336.36 (2329.92, 2342.81)
World Bank Upper Middle Income	1420.88 (877.91)	1582.87 (1203.46)	1253.23 (660.27)	329.64 (328.23, 331.05)
World Bank High Income	2285.12 (1068.11)	2545.47 (1172.38)	1917.08 (910.24)	628.39 (624.87, 631.91)
SDI regions				
Low SDI	2654.76 (1268.41)	3153.46 (1644.89)	2316.41 (1052.56)	837.06 (833.05, 841.06)
Low-middle SDI	5468.99 (3811.60)	7309.95 (6291.31)	3843.37 (2185.11)	3466.57 (3439.15, 3493.99)
Middle SDI	1671.43 (862.56)	1980.86 (1166.09)	1380.61 (677.40)	600.25 (599.05, 601.46)
High-middle SDI	2519.20 (2475.45)	2912.68 (3242.67)	2210.76 (1625.56)	701.92 (665.36, 738.47)
High SDI	2018.30 (936.01)	2286.08 (1065.61)	1665.96 (791.65)	620.12 (616.66, 623.58)
GBD super-regions				
Central Europe, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia	1990.09 (3639.96)	3137.33 (6338.89)	1414.26 (2070.21)	1723.07 (1503.68, 1942.47)
High-income	2005.78 (977.37)	2215.85 (1059.59)	1725.38 (868.13)	490.47 (487.19, 493.75)
Latin America and Caribbean	3316.32 (1867.49)	3973.56 (2176.29)	2779.38 (1715.51)	1194.18 (1171.66, 1216.70)
North Africa and Middle East	3896.07 (1991.04)	4912.42 (2462.45)	3136.07 (1728.32)	1776.35 (1757.04, 1795.65)
South Asia	6875.15 (6811.10)	9838.90 (11964.83)	4442.86 (3321.50)	5396.04 (5264.74, 5527.34)
Southeast Asia, East Asia, and Oceania	1639.33 (1018.66)	1916.09 (1231.75)	1354.41 (853.16)	561.68 (559.67, 563.69)
Sub-Saharan Africa	1863.04 (864.45)	2409.75 (1185.71)	1508.59 (714.00)	901.17 (899.38, 902.95)
GBD countries and territories				
Afghanistan	6618.04 (13730.08)	9191.70 (16814.12)	6471.57 (11914.24)	2720.13 (-8513.33, 13953.58)
Albania	1897.23 (4008.43)	2819.74 (6678.14)	1067.76 (1668.22)	1751.98 (-36364.72, 39868.69)
Algeria	3778.26 (2160.27)	4211.16 (2590.77)	3178.57 (1914.09)	1032.59 (694.92, 1370.27)
American Samoa	11231.44 (6378.08)	12633.21 (7953.64)	10046.43 (6241.60)	2586.77 (-6000855.37, 6006028.92)
Andorra	1489.08 (2959.06)	1499.30 (3016.74)	1187.78 (1897.07)	311.53 (-308789.61, 309412.67)
Angola	2472.52 (1879.17)	3337.89 (2774.86)	1659.83 (1493.00)	1678.06 (1407.38, 1948.74)
Antigua and Barbuda	2902.45 (2801.47)	3626.15 (6284.24)	2511.04 (2150.35)	1115.12 (-896704.82, 898935.06)
Argentina	2768.60 (1999.71)	3643.79 (3107.48)	2152.34 (1462.53)	1491.45 (1041.63, 1941.27)
Armenia	3497.18 (6414.24)	9764.63 (21731.41)	1767.07 (2609.47)	7997.56 (-385882.27, 401877.39)
Australia	754.15 (485.18)	1019.61 (700.43)	496.59 (361.34)	523.02 (485.09, 560.94)

Austria	1402.68 (862.44)	1490.30 (1072.38)	1366.83 (875.96)	123.47 (-298.40, 545.35)
Azerbaijan	2031.79 (3068.08)	3272.76 (8010.95)	1578.51 (1825.62)	1694.26 (-10612.48, 14001.00)
Bahamas	3607.70 (2261.31)	5033.60 (3138.44)	2575.16 (1755.80)	2458.44 (-56087.76, 61004.65)
Bahrain	9236.31 (12721.35)	12734.54 (22345.34)	7876.14 (13893.68)	4858.40 (-708448.50, 718165.30)
Bangladesh	2965.39 (2963.27)	3664.96 (5037.93)	2352.66 (1660.88)	1312.30 (1036.34, 1588.26)
Barbados	6166.66 (5857.97)	11715.27 (23714.72)	4192.34 (2479.92)	7522.94 (-4285761.20, 4300807.07)
Belarus	1193.42 (3358.70)	2161.38 (6472.72)	656.37 (1193.84)	1505.01 (-9329.10, 12339.11)
Belgium	2080.01 (1191.58)	2008.64 (1154.81)	2288.35 (1655.51)	-279.71 (-939.07, 379.65)
Belize	5030.06 (6770.65)	6279.73 (11229.53)	3559.85 (3549.72)	2719.88 (-501742.62, 507182.38)
Benin	2432.30 (1584.85)	2312.76 (1711.53)	2423.33 (1448.50)	-110.57 (-500.45, 279.31)
Bermuda	2457.98 (1613.01)	2948.23 (2072.39)	2303.77 (2060.05)	644.46 (-298475.79, 299764.72)
Bhutan	2915.60 (2609.28)	3271.31 (2394.79)	2456.96 (2628.63)	814.35 (-27643.88, 29272.59)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	3525.03 (3336.38)	4558.51 (5017.84)	2900.55 (2594.42)	1657.96 (-2123.90, 5439.82)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3231.48 (8464.58)	3098.77 (8980.41)	2866.60 (7596.73)	232.17 (-98917.94, 99382.28)
Botswana	3175.14 (3850.98)	3563.32 (5190.43)	3088.83 (5596.16)	474.49 (-30539.22, 31488.20)
Brazil	1665.37 (921.11)	1831.35 (1226.33)	1509.17 (892.26)	322.18 (302.51, 341.85)
Brunei Darussalam	3268.01 (2253.02)	3944.08 (3365.74)	2278.35 (1296.60)	1665.74 (-48941.34, 52272.81)
Bulgaria	3918.71 (4254.31)	4118.96 (4717.50)	3318.57 (3469.46)	800.40 (-12236.69, 13837.49)
Burkina Faso	3567.93 (2820.02)	4369.11 (5928.82)	3269.78 (1748.83)	1099.33 (-755.79, 2954.45)
Burundi	2378.50 (2826.40)	3869.71 (6070.81)	1493.29 (2063.76)	2376.41 (-978.45, 5731.27)
Cabo Verde	3752.45 (7363.24)	19980.65 (48314.72)	1588.57 (3091.08)	18392.08 (-6365898.71, 6402682.87)
Cambodia	4095.64 (2366.03)	4419.35 (2815.74)	3731.72 (2270.01)	687.63 (-584.08, 1959.33)
Cameroon	3085.11 (2327.85)	3612.43 (2506.50)	2530.53 (2159.77)	1081.90 (663.20, 1500.61)
Canada	1832.74 (1135.12)	2555.48 (1591.82)	1680.39 (1158.01)	875.09 (709.41, 1040.78)
Central African Republic	5672.47 (3495.45)	8013.83 (4856.74)	3553.41 (2478.23)	4460.42 (-599.55, 9520.38)
Chad	2562.97 (2344.49)	3019.61 (3208.35)	2057.23 (1205.70)	962.38 (331.15, 1593.61)
Chile	1414.17 (1092.03)	1655.63 (1361.97)	1134.20 (858.46)	521.43 (274.97, 767.89)
China	895.82 (591.38)	942.75 (769.78)	705.54 (403.32)	237.21 (236.09, 238.33)
Colombia	2263.03 (1776.93)	2308.63 (2057.68)	2172.88 (1658.62)	135.75 (-105.40, 376.90)

Comoros	1116.73 (1613.07)	1616.88 (1956.16)	966.47 (1025.51)	650.41 (-7005.37, 8306.20)
Congo	3517.70 (4739.04)	5081.60 (6980.78)	2261.56 (3136.76)	2820.04 (-8271.79, 13911.87)
Cook Islands	7739.02 (11437.00)	11605.13 (18723.52)	6290.48 (8959.65)	5314.65 (-49517358.25, 49527987.55)
Costa Rica	2081.01 (3074.91)	2686.21 (2851.14)	1547.31 (2809.21)	1138.90 (-4368.00, 6645.81)
Croatia	3290.75 (2395.23)	3830.65 (3019.66)	2706.75 (2129.01)	1123.90 (-6930.54, 9178.34)
Cuba	2441.72 (2689.32)	2929.03 (3469.08)	2207.22 (2468.30)	721.81 (-2832.48, 4276.10)
Cyprus	2403.67 (1556.87)	3129.72 (2899.88)	1972.57 (1283.08)	1157.15 (-12953.08, 15267.39)
Czechia	3249.84 (1953.80)	3901.02 (2259.12)	2575.30 (1919.21)	1325.72 (-296.56, 2948.00)
Côte d'Ivoire	2082.97 (1954.43)	2367.01 (2331.51)	1828.70 (1967.68)	538.32 (183.12, 893.51)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	2145.58 (1303.17)	648.85 (739.14)	1847.22 (1117.21)	-1198.37 (-1334.11, -1062.62)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	3161.45 (3959.54)	4344.19 (7797.56)	2082.05 (1393.60)	2262.14 (1691.95, 2832.33)
Denmark	1689.50 (1457.30)	1709.68 (1346.94)	1696.51 (1533.29)	13.17 (-1253.52, 1279.86)
Djibouti	3194.07 (2460.96)	4315.00 (3447.22)	2136.54 (1314.66)	2178.46 (-15785.61, 20142.53)
Dominica	5928.51 (6016.49)	6931.68 (7847.40)	5896.13 (5601.62)	1035.55 (-2477909.94, 2479981.04)
Dominican Republic	2260.63 (3649.74)	3143.81 (5576.28)	1510.91 (2607.79)	1632.89 (-4036.25, 7302.04)
Ecuador	2223.67 (2342.65)	2170.37 (2047.40)	2166.69 (3642.14)	3.68 (-1530.44, 1537.79)
Egypt	5965.24 (4927.66)	13091.72 (12521.99)	3287.61 (2323.50)	9804.11 (7828.86, 11779.35)
El Salvador	4084.98 (4043.87)	5007.55 (5012.34)	3400.44 (3815.01)	1607.10 (-10272.80, 13487.00)
Equatorial Guinea	2567.50 (2198.79)	2705.80 (3207.63)	2135.42 (1358.68)	570.38 (-7807.43, 8948.20)
Eritrea	4908.28 (6041.89)	6178.85 (7713.25)	3729.84 (4305.77)	2449.01 (-23301.99, 28200.01)
Estonia	1059.78 (4358.75)	2352.26 (12592.41)	583.76 (1878.03)	1768.50 (-276311.71, 279848.71)
Eswatini	3513.60 (5720.48)	3971.53 (7341.64)	2599.81 (4575.03)	1371.72 (-88197.36, 90940.80)
Ethiopia	918.95 (687.60)	1207.68 (923.53)	712.11 (560.65)	495.57 (484.92, 506.23)
Fiji	12477.28 (10762.82)	14902.64 (16063.17)	9577.34 (9217.12)	5325.30 (-609420.94, 620071.54)
Finland	2762.24 (2077.38)	2827.53 (2202.49)	2517.79 (2034.35)	309.73 (-2918.44, 3537.91)
France	858.60 (467.71)	983.62 (534.59)	738.28 (403.43)	245.34 (231.76, 258.92)
Gabon	2210.22 (1410.30)	2788.27 (1754.19)	1579.62 (1406.89)	1208.65 (-1431.03, 3848.32)
Gambia	2496.09 (5882.77)	2675.97 (5185.22)	2265.47 (4681.03)	410.50 (-20061.94, 20882.94)
Georgia	2755.63 (5342.44)	6652.84 (15409.38)	1189.32 (2257.31)	5463.52 (-141544.17, 152471.21)

Germany	3053.64 (2149.95)	3180.02 (2274.64)	2720.64 (2011.82)	459.38 (230.25, 688.51)
Ghana	1773.67 (1158.78)	2217.88 (1792.07)	1524.86 (861.51)	693.01 (544.09, 841.93)
Greece	3226.53 (2259.86)	3227.61 (1974.92)	3050.98 (2544.64)	176.64 (-2036.66, 2389.94)
Greenland	3643.97 (2856.15)	3644.36 (2793.67)	4876.06 (7742.27)	-1231.69 (-2453313.89, 2450850.50)
Grenada	3337.36 (2406.34)	5040.27 (5098.68)	2270.01 (2321.04)	2770.25 (-455896.72, 461437.22)
Guam	5345.96 (3274.74)	5655.77 (3492.19)	5276.11 (3629.92)	379.66 (-253784.51, 254543.84)
Guatemala	4673.88 (5729.43)	4118.37 (4056.97)	4796.49 (6682.07)	-678.12 (-5524.12, 4167.89)
Guinea	1947.58 (1318.31)	2245.81 (1916.27)	1678.32 (1010.12)	567.49 (179.59, 955.39)
Guinea-Bissau	1961.26 (1017.82)	2162.30 (1113.35)	1826.44 (1086.55)	335.86 (-1041.23, 1712.95)
Guyana	5064.84 (3815.10)	5094.58 (3863.23)	4954.25 (4007.98)	140.33 (-68984.71, 69265.36)
Haiti	6325.44 (3689.03)	6727.18 (3748.03)	6498.00 (4222.85)	229.18 (-3904.01, 4362.38)
Honduras	3473.28 (2032.50)	3294.54 (2354.40)	3997.26 (3691.40)	-702.73 (-3340.06, 1934.61)
Hungary	4054.46 (5592.20)	7938.48 (13816.95)	1892.13 (2252.55)	6046.35 (-38510.75, 50603.45)
Iceland	1774.24 (1137.03)	1825.48 (1515.45)	1508.94 (1011.75)	316.55 (-15472.18, 16105.28)
India	8151.90 (10966.25)	13364.01 (22628.97)	4624.20 (3676.27)	8739.80 (8134.01, 9345.60)
Indonesia	2711.22 (1495.46)	3671.15 (2037.46)	2005.31 (1127.63)	1665.83 (1632.31, 1699.36)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2646.65 (1557.46)	3227.55 (2291.43)	2324.21 (1280.20)	903.33 (766.67, 1040.00)
Iraq	5399.34 (6076.18)	9096.21 (10252.42)	3491.40 (3759.16)	5604.81 (2483.61, 8726.01)
Ireland	2222.53 (1345.55)	2152.19 (1360.87)	3401.49 (2471.35)	-1249.30 (-3967.09, 1468.49)
Israel	1819.03 (1455.39)	1670.46 (1402.28)	1665.35 (1388.28)	5.11 (-582.31, 592.53)
Italy	2615.16 (2650.65)	2454.75 (2404.87)	2427.19 (2381.40)	27.56 (-402.29, 457.42)
Jamaica	8026.95 (24586.91)	6677.42 (37534.37)	7584.23 (11958.58)	-906.81 (-1241059.46, 1239245.84)
Japan	1350.85 (942.02)	1607.44 (1476.81)	1203.77 (739.71)	403.67 (351.21, 456.13)
Jordan	9101.74 (18645.20)	10833.89 (14968.51)	6742.74 (18595.75)	4091.15 (-70662.49, 78844.79)
Kazakhstan	1323.84 (1968.50)	1581.63 (2231.15)	1003.46 (1473.07)	578.17 (26.55, 1129.79)
Kenya	1216.01 (1092.56)	1537.27 (1554.97)	941.96 (700.99)	595.31 (527.68, 662.94)
Kiribati	9864.99 (6092.34)	11622.17 (8344.64)	7996.25 (4595.94)	3625.91 (-941823.02, 949074.85)
Kuwait	3790.02 (11676.31)	2522.60 (7425.48)	7562.63 (26372.45)	-5040.03 (-331622.47, 321542.41)
Kyrgyzstan	1570.48 (2499.64)	2168.08 (4704.18)	1358.11 (1949.04)	809.97 (-4644.89, 6264.84)

Lao People's Democratic Republic	8319.79 (10557.10)	8279.92 (8212.81)	6297.79 (6594.56)	1982.13 (-20261.07, 24225.33)
Latvia	1322.02 (6364.22)	3222.09 (18594.95)	607.41 (2517.07)	2614.67 (-499362.15, 504591.50)
Lebanon	8290.84 (13870.55)	9293.27 (15048.17)	7207.26 (13154.98)	2086.01 (-156924.18, 161096.20)
Lesotho	3540.66 (4637.03)	4017.79 (4123.59)	3046.99 (6523.02)	970.80 (-38921.53, 40863.13)
Liberia	3187.27 (7511.82)	3553.32 (8978.62)	2533.49 (8049.40)	1019.83 (-31038.50, 33078.16)
Libya	7248.98 (5609.97)	9227.35 (7228.95)	4938.67 (6667.59)	4288.68 (-17914.53, 26491.90)
Lithuania	742.83 (2316.47)	1685.31 (6531.64)	277.94 (728.35)	1407.37 (-38739.06, 41553.80)
Luxembourg	2516.70 (2252.95)	1990.05 (2008.61)	3344.68 (4134.59)	-1354.63 (-54342.84, 51633.59)
Madagascar	1601.37 (822.25)	1945.15 (975.89)	1323.09 (682.57)	622.06 (568.09, 676.03)
Malawi	3501.30 (4058.96)	5058.25 (5479.36)	2291.17 (2890.49)	2767.08 (711.79, 4822.37)
Malaysia	4215.31 (4946.76)	6226.11 (9081.70)	2749.73 (2812.63)	3476.38 (-813.85, 7766.61)
Maldives	2238.52 (1916.66)	2567.48 (2019.11)	1553.59 (1754.65)	1013.89 (-23505.75, 25533.53)
Mali	3526.17 (2070.06)	4093.17 (3122.00)	3391.41 (1898.46)	701.76 (151.35, 1252.16)
Malta	1299.34 (655.78)	1041.60 (681.41)	1633.27 (985.28)	-591.67 (-6086.94, 4903.59)
Marshall Islands	18541.25 (10621.80)	20292.73 (13169.33)	15924.26 (10760.84)	4368.47 (-11052627.18, 11061364.13)
Mauritania	2647.14 (4619.04)	2783.63 (5706.94)	2679.56 (3528.77)	104.07 (-9845.63, 10053.77)
Mauritius	5880.11 (6823.56)	6946.94 (11490.39)	5362.12 (6181.42)	1584.82 (-275125.62, 278295.26)
Mexico	5851.07 (4005.80)	7765.61 (5927.33)	4237.86 (2827.20)	3527.74 (2928.05, 4127.44)
Micronesia (Federated States of)	7090.87 (7571.03)	9343.29 (10884.51)	5137.13 (4672.04)	4206.16 (-2027037.62, 2035449.94)
Monaco	1824.27 (2577.42)	1767.59 (2291.26)	1098.77 (1422.44)	668.82 (-380947.09, 382284.74)
Mongolia	2108.45 (1777.82)	3610.50 (3237.89)	1135.88 (1210.67)	2474.62 (-2788.75, 7737.98)
Montenegro	2044.89 (1665.73)	2969.90 (2912.40)	1308.33 (1060.46)	1661.57 (-30906.48, 34229.63)
Morocco	2857.52 (1930.41)	3384.05 (3255.60)	2668.86 (1754.30)	715.18 (119.88, 1310.49)
Mozambique	2319.68 (2058.41)	3287.68 (3075.74)	1472.39 (1227.66)	1815.29 (1470.01, 2160.57)
Myanmar	3587.29 (2545.06)	4750.67 (3587.19)	2713.13 (2000.32)	2037.54 (1481.48, 2593.60)
Namibia	2491.85 (2950.22)	3208.49 (4320.76)	2122.48 (2422.20)	1086.00 (-11878.76, 14050.77)
Nauru	4979.20 (4874.53)	6544.80 (7274.57)	4243.92 (4116.71)	2300.88 (-9276021.00, 9280622.76)
Nepal	3315.74 (2339.29)	4507.96 (4116.99)	2997.54 (1869.41)	1510.42 (404.46, 2616.37)
Netherlands	2091.10 (1711.86)	2153.70 (1800.20)	2093.37 (1807.93)	60.33 (-652.55, 773.20)

New Zealand	1332.55 (1145.99)	1335.59 (1151.26)	1336.29 (1207.34)	-0.71 (-917.50, 916.09)
Nicaragua	3428.36 (3242.36)	3798.30 (3593.64)	2924.43 (3559.09)	873.87 (-4641.50, 6389.25)
Niger	3120.10 (2227.23)	3467.01 (2554.06)	2881.22 (2282.48)	585.79 (243.15, 928.43)
Nigeria	2051.15 (1158.48)	1638.99 (965.57)	2776.13 (1673.10)	-1137.14 (-1156.62, -1117.66)
Niue	6842.46 (6625.25)	8372.35 (8927.13)	5209.47 (6779.74)	3162.88 (-118587632.69, 118593958.45)
North Macedonia	4205.96 (3501.21)	5157.71 (5005.91)	3086.87 (2611.62)	2070.85 (-30651.89, 34793.59)
Northern Mariana Islands	2702.58 (2622.56)	3133.62 (4106.89)	3155.91 (3217.23)	-22.30 (-1054703.73, 1054659.13)
Norway	6983.98 (8307.80)	6637.86 (8406.77)	7908.70 (10280.80)	-1270.84 (-55656.68, 53115.00)
Oman	1518.33 (1215.06)	1294.49 (1991.81)	1663.07 (1020.53)	-368.58 (-1815.63, 1078.46)
Pakistan	4225.66 (3958.61)	8231.98 (6681.79)	3089.35 (2904.99)	5142.63 (4859.68, 5425.59)
Palau	13251.71 (9339.19)	17587.57 (15082.74)	8072.72 (5401.68)	9514.85 (-30201144.72, 30220174.42)
Palestine	5660.22 (3905.44)	7971.11 (5455.71)	4185.30 (3124.10)	3785.81 (-4932.44, 12504.06)
Panama	2442.10 (1712.46)	2499.52 (1992.13)	2016.48 (2559.23)	483.04 (-3107.98, 4074.06)
Papua New Guinea	9604.91 (4803.12)	11857.80 (5830.23)	6807.41 (3872.17)	5050.39 (-1366.25, 11467.04)
Paraguay	4630.58 (8571.49)	8219.72 (13090.43)	1973.03 (4224.66)	6246.70 (-37041.94, 49535.33)
Peru	2545.17 (4117.83)	3097.30 (4687.57)	2113.59 (3971.83)	983.71 (-780.23, 2747.65)
Philippines	9215.21 (9642.31)	9546.31 (9632.45)	9051.98 (9639.33)	494.33 (-1811.30, 2799.95)
Poland	2343.66 (2231.35)	3611.18 (4908.02)	1561.58 (1231.51)	2049.60 (576.90, 3522.30)
Portugal	2444.62 (1781.73)	2589.97 (1953.64)	2217.17 (1623.90)	372.79 (-1006.36, 1751.95)
Puerto Rico	4096.97 (2567.82)	4093.67 (2749.18)	3871.40 (2338.41)	222.27 (-9275.67, 9720.20)
Qatar	3308.86 (2867.99)	4027.20 (3479.54)	2371.39 (2972.76)	1655.81 (-11484.43, 14796.05)
Republic of Korea	1733.55 (1478.52)	2158.34 (1910.15)	1414.54 (1234.86)	743.80 (520.06, 967.54)
Republic of Moldova	1185.14 (2598.73)	3246.91 (5365.91)	338.00 (976.44)	2908.91 (-17493.85, 23311.68)
Romania	2438.52 (3492.30)	5480.04 (10790.55)	1515.96 (1894.18)	3964.07 (-9863.50, 17791.65)
Russian Federation	1602.17 (5722.64)	2116.98 (7793.91)	1305.34 (4042.16)	811.64 (-364.26, 1987.54)
Rwanda	3055.16 (23026.62)	3936.26 (31551.79)	2061.78 (15264.33)	1874.49 (-103600.99, 107349.96)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	16151.83 (19207.09)	36436.22 (46230.59)	5417.88 (5962.12)	31018.33 (-96259230.58, 96321267.24)
Saint Lucia	5851.75 (5774.16)	6577.71 (5976.81)	5992.04 (6448.93)	585.67 (-850177.69, 851349.04)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	6229.74 (4650.29)	8362.45 (6550.96)	4963.38 (4478.25)	3399.07 (-1215557.28, 1222355.41)

Samoa	7229.91 (4065.21)	8170.36 (4926.95)	5983.27 (3701.66)	2187.10 (-229348.83, 233723.02)
San Marino	1378.53 (1000.12)	1360.96 (981.30)	1139.98 (913.33)	220.97 (-109812.50, 110254.44)
Sao Tome and Principe	1782.42 (1160.77)	2110.91 (1440.84)	1531.03 (1138.65)	579.89 (-17503.12, 18662.89)
Saudi Arabia	5396.25 (3565.41)	6807.69 (4570.93)	4032.89 (2984.59)	2774.80 (1601.82, 3947.78)
Senegal	1842.51 (3257.56)	2340.30 (4346.20)	1666.41 (2961.25)	673.89 (-999.12, 2346.89)
Serbia	3129.76 (3588.55)	3369.41 (3483.91)	2397.77 (3067.43)	971.64 (-6363.94, 8307.23)
Seychelles	4758.79 (4508.58)	6453.77 (8038.68)	3308.67 (2865.25)	3145.10 (-1218521.99, 1224812.20)
Sierra Leone	2399.16 (1578.40)	2410.03 (1783.61)	2304.14 (1514.96)	105.89 (-683.66, 895.43)
Singapore	1532.35 (2755.25)	1249.49 (1936.87)	1626.65 (3547.87)	-377.17 (-5479.73, 4725.40)
Slovakia	2563.15 (2493.36)	9525.19 (17714.81)	1448.55 (1129.78)	8076.64 (-113294.86, 129448.14)
Slovenia	3810.25 (4365.63)	9129.16 (16159.78)	1817.50 (1948.13)	7311.66 (-249822.74, 264446.06)
Solomon Islands	9099.92 (8007.57)	10882.04 (7707.97)	7552.14 (8705.33)	3329.90 (-213113.77, 219773.57)
Somalia	3025.48 (3968.66)	3950.01 (5425.61)	2056.24 (2774.03)	1893.77 (-101.74, 3889.28)
South Africa	1320.76 (1413.33)	1810.78 (2437.36)	1035.47 (1301.85)	775.32 (569.81, 980.82)
South Sudan	17474.17 (35238.01)	38697.53 (91521.03)	10043.63 (17540.38)	28653.90 (-949256.51, 1006564.30)
Spain	2365.24 (2072.58)	2454.23 (2746.63)	2096.89 (1672.89)	357.33 (-106.28, 820.95)
Sri Lanka	4891.16 (7160.60)	6851.45 (13822.72)	3766.36 (3625.35)	3085.09 (-15846.68, 22016.86)
Sudan	2904.94 (1918.32)	3077.38 (2533.65)	2417.45 (1412.54)	659.93 (464.32, 855.54)
Suriname	3310.48 (10876.39)	3555.63 (14184.62)	3266.30 (7829.55)	289.33 (-719771.53, 720350.18)
Sweden	1351.14 (1219.78)	1694.40 (1567.98)	1085.90 (1109.14)	608.50 (3.20, 1213.81)
Switzerland	1379.85 (719.90)	1474.87 (975.62)	1773.43 (1596.05)	-298.55 (-1000.83, 403.72)
Syrian Arab Republic	3079.30 (2830.69)	4158.10 (3228.62)	2578.59 (2972.08)	1579.52 (593.45, 2565.58)
Taiwan (Province of China)	2582.67 (2315.29)	3110.03 (2900.52)	1965.48 (1716.82)	1144.55 (140.15, 2148.95)
Tajikistan	3030.27 (4968.21)	3632.82 (7548.24)	3062.58 (4214.34)	570.23 (-9036.15, 10176.62)
Thailand	2431.52 (3098.89)	2605.03 (4100.98)	2358.15 (2993.29)	246.89 (-508.25, 1002.03)
Timor-Leste	9310.15 (11211.56)	10830.45 (11739.75)	7598.34 (8624.60)	3232.11 (-225864.31, 232328.53)
Togo	1896.02 (1764.50)	1591.28 (1474.27)	2390.03 (1946.44)	-798.75 (-1554.47, -43.03)
Tokelau	6442.19 (5754.35)	6042.57 (5879.35)	7669.33 (6974.75)	-1626.76 (-67032658.60, 67029405.08)
Tonga	6354.56 (5024.82)	6910.17 (8834.43)	5889.85 (3372.85)	1020.32 (-1336270.63, 1338311.26)

Trinidad and Tobago	4563.62 (4642.89)	5327.49 (7039.30)	3894.77 (3517.00)	1432.72 (-81920.37, 84785.81)
Tunisia	4208.68 (2028.94)	5024.79 (2457.59)	3214.41 (1688.73)	1810.38 (582.98, 3037.77)
Turkey	1460.54 (2228.18)	1857.49 (2659.45)	1323.59 (2225.71)	533.90 (287.83, 779.97)
Turkmenistan	3319.88 (7929.96)	9201.15 (27875.09)	1383.85 (2980.35)	7817.30 (-180836.43, 196471.03)
Tuvalu	12277.30 (8136.95)	13907.25 (9663.80)	11171.61 (8382.45)	2735.63 (-24235578.67, 24241049.93)
Uganda	1105.95 (1242.96)	917.65 (1234.76)	1108.46 (1258.96)	-190.82 (-260.37, -121.26)
Ukraine	1260.68 (3863.10)	2556.41 (6507.92)	798.59 (1859.19)	1757.82 (-1141.69, 4657.33)
United Arab Emirates	1604.13 (7107.28)	1809.10 (12301.16)	1169.84 (4761.37)	639.26 (-24802.47, 26080.99)
United Kingdom	1940.69 (1731.71)	2927.92 (2356.15)	1026.98 (1119.72)	1900.94 (1714.59, 2087.30)
United Republic of Tanzania	1188.87 (770.26)	1776.09 (1012.11)	777.90 (639.37)	998.19 (976.49, 1019.89)
United States of America	2558.19 (2179.39)	2458.32 (2053.29)	2520.06 (2368.58)	-61.73 (-112.99, -10.48)
United States Virgin Islands	2689.79 (2534.96)	3368.95 (5514.84)	2799.18 (1535.20)	569.77 (-898427.00, 899566.53)
Uruguay	3702.73 (2993.40)	7646.51 (7130.48)	1716.58 (1184.01)	5929.93 (-25406.46, 37266.31)
Uzbekistan	2612.84 (3375.52)	4768.99 (5854.70)	1778.89 (2445.44)	2990.10 (1255.72, 4724.48)
Vanuatu	9536.81 (7208.51)	12432.20 (7090.29)	6818.93 (7256.47)	5613.27 (-343141.17, 354367.71)
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	11505.87 (10569.55)	23854.45 (31739.87)	7993.87 (8026.27)	15860.58 (-43691.47, 75412.64)
Viet Nam	3250.40 (2224.09)	3933.27 (2949.53)	2686.74 (1738.74)	1246.53 (1030.95, 1462.11)
Yemen	6053.99 (3853.04)	7046.76 (4316.23)	5582.19 (3886.71)	1464.57 (268.53, 2660.61)
Zambia	2572.37 (1618.26)	3922.39 (2776.22)	1543.96 (1064.57)	2378.42 (1908.84, 2848.01)
Zimbabwe	3309.34 (5057.58)	3679.37 (3689.86)	3218.10 (8122.13)	461.28 (-5320.57, 6243.12)

69 **Table S11 Average annual percent changes (AAPCs) in global prediction rates of deaths and disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs) attributable to**
70 **high fasting plasma glucose (FPG) by sex and age group between 2020 and 2050**

Measure	Age	Both (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Difference*
Deaths	All ages	2.90 (2.87, 2.93)	3.04 (3.02, 3.06)	2.79 (2.77, 2.82)	0.25 (0.22, 0.28)
	0-4	-0.88 (-0.90, -0.86)	-0.10 (-0.13, -0.08)	-1.59 (-1.61, -1.58)	1.49 (1.46, 1.52)
	5-9	-1.76 (-1.89, -1.63)	-1.13 (-1.28, -0.97)	-2.25 (-2.33, -2.17)	1.12 (0.95, 1.30)
	10-14	-2.30 (-2.55, -2.04)	-1.86 (-2.54, -1.18)	-2.73 (-2.97, -2.50)	0.87 (0.15, 1.59)
	15-19	-1.56 (-1.67, -1.45)	-0.90 (-1.02, -0.78)	-2.14 (-2.23, -2.04)	1.24 (1.09, 1.40)
	20-24	-1.28 (-1.35, -1.20)	-0.67 (-0.73, -0.61)	-1.85 (-1.90, -1.81)	1.18 (1.11, 1.26)
	25-29	-0.72 (-0.73, -0.70)	-0.24 (-0.26, -0.22)	-1.21 (-1.23, -1.18)	0.97 (0.94, 1.00)
	30-34	-0.41 (-0.43, -0.40)	-0.01 (-0.03, 0.00)	-0.81 (-0.83, -0.79)	0.80 (0.77, 0.82)
	35-39	-0.18 (-0.19, -0.16)	0.16 (0.14, 0.18)	-0.49 (-0.50, -0.48)	0.65 (0.63, 0.67)
	40-44	-0.02 (-0.05, -0.00)	0.29 (0.27, 0.30)	-0.32 (-0.34, -0.29)	0.60 (0.58, 0.63)
	45-49	0.21 (0.20, 0.23)	0.52 (0.51, 0.53)	-0.11 (-0.14, -0.07)	0.62 (0.59, 0.66)
	50-54	0.40 (0.38, 0.42)	0.73 (0.71, 0.76)	0.04 (0.02, 0.06)	0.70 (0.66, 0.73)
	55-59	0.41 (0.39, 0.42)	0.71 (0.69, 0.72)	0.05 (0.03, 0.08)	0.65 (0.62, 0.68)
	60-64	0.50 (0.48, 0.52)	0.73 (0.69, 0.77)	0.21 (0.18, 0.24)	0.52 (0.47, 0.57)
	65-69	0.65 (0.63, 0.67)	0.83 (0.79, 0.88)	0.39 (0.36, 0.41)	0.45 (0.39, 0.50)
	70-74	0.79 (0.76, 0.82)	0.90 (0.88, 0.92)	0.59 (0.57, 0.62)	0.31 (0.28, 0.34)
	75-79	0.80 (0.77, 0.82)	0.87 (0.81, 0.92)	0.68 (0.66, 0.71)	0.18 (0.12, 0.24)
	80-84	0.83 (0.81, 0.85)	0.89 (0.85, 0.93)	0.76 (0.75, 0.78)	0.12 (0.08, 0.17)
	85-89	0.90 (0.86, 0.94)	0.95 (0.92, 0.97)	0.83 (0.81, 0.85)	0.12 (0.09, 0.15)
	90-94	0.93 (0.91, 0.96)	0.99 (0.98, 1.01)	0.83 (0.80, 0.85)	0.17 (0.14, 0.20)
95+	0.99 (0.98, 1.00)	1.03 (1.02, 1.05)	0.88 (0.87, 0.90)	0.15 (0.13, 0.17)	
DALYs	All ages	2.27 (2.26, 2.28)	2.30 (2.29, 2.31)	2.26 (2.25, 2.27)	0.04 (0.03, 0.06)
	0-4	-1.27 (-1.28, -1.26)	-0.75 (-0.76, -0.74)	-1.93 (-1.94, -1.91)	1.18 (1.16, 1.20)
	5-9	-1.35 (-1.36, -1.34)	-0.83 (-0.84, -0.82)	-2.01 (-2.02, -2.00)	1.18 (1.16, 1.20)

10-14	-1.34 (-1.36, -1.33)	-0.83 (-0.84, -0.82)	-2.00 (-2.02, -1.99)	1.17 (1.15, 1.19)
15-19	-1.28 (-1.29, -1.27)	-0.80 (-0.81, -0.79)	-1.91 (-1.92, -1.90)	1.12 (1.10, 1.13)
20-24	-1.16 (-1.17, -1.15)	-0.75 (-0.77, -0.74)	-1.69 (-1.71, -1.68)	0.94 (0.92, 0.96)
25-29	-0.89 (-0.90, -0.88)	-0.57 (-0.58, -0.56)	-1.32 (-1.34, -1.29)	0.75 (0.72, 0.78)
30-34	-0.55 (-0.56, -0.53)	-0.28 (-0.32, -0.25)	-0.86 (-0.88, -0.85)	0.58 (0.54, 0.61)
35-39	-0.15 (-0.18, -0.13)	0.05 (0.04, 0.06)	-0.37 (-0.40, -0.35)	0.43 (0.40, 0.45)
40-44	0.16 (0.15, 0.17)	0.34 (0.31, 0.36)	-0.03 (-0.05, -0.01)	0.36 (0.33, 0.39)
45-49	0.51 (0.49, 0.53)	0.64 (0.62, 0.66)	0.35 (0.33, 0.38)	0.28 (0.25, 0.32)
50-54	0.78 (0.76, 0.80)	0.91 (0.88, 0.93)	0.62 (0.61, 0.63)	0.29 (0.26, 0.32)
55-59	0.84 (0.82, 0.86)	0.95 (0.91, 0.99)	0.70 (0.69, 0.71)	0.25 (0.21, 0.29)
60-64	0.93 (0.90, 0.96)	0.96 (0.94, 0.98)	0.85 (0.83, 0.87)	0.11 (0.09, 0.14)
65-69	0.96 (0.94, 0.99)	0.95 (0.93, 0.97)	0.92 (0.89, 0.95)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.07)
70-74	0.98 (0.96, 1.00)	0.92 (0.90, 0.93)	1.00 (0.98, 1.02)	-0.08 (-0.11, -0.05)
75-79	0.91 (0.89, 0.93)	0.83 (0.79, 0.86)	0.96 (0.94, 0.99)	-0.14 (-0.18, -0.10)
80-84	0.90 (0.89, 0.92)	0.81 (0.77, 0.84)	0.97 (0.96, 0.98)	-0.16 (-0.20, -0.13)
85-89	0.92 (0.89, 0.95)	0.83 (0.81, 0.85)	0.98 (0.96, 1.00)	-0.15 (-0.18, -0.13)
90-94	0.91 (0.88, 0.93)	0.83 (0.81, 0.85)	0.93 (0.91, 0.95)	-0.10 (-0.13, -0.07)
95+	0.93 (0.90, 0.96)	0.84 (0.82, 0.85)	0.94 (0.93, 0.96)	-0.10 (-0.12, -0.08)

71 Notes: *mean difference with 95% confidence intervals in predicted AAPCs of high-FPG-related death rates and DALYs rates between males and females

72 **Table S12 Predicted average annual percent changes (AAPCs) in age-standardized rates of deaths and disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs)**
73 **attributable to high fasting plasma glucose (FPG) by location between 2020 and 2050**

Measure	Location	Both (%)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Difference*	
Deaths	Global	0.37 (0.37, 0.38)	0.43 (0.43, 0.44)	0.20 (0.19, 0.20)	0.24 (0.23, 0.25)	
	World Bank income levels					
		World Bank Low Income	-0.23 (-0.23, -0.22)	-0.09 (-0.09, -0.08)	-0.30 (-0.31, -0.29)	0.21 (0.20, 0.22)
		World Bank Lower Middle Income	1.09 (1.08, 1.10)	1.58 (1.57, 1.59)	0.54 (0.52, 0.55)	1.04 (1.03, 1.06)
		World Bank Upper Middle Income	-1.17 (-1.18, -1.15)	-1.25 (-1.27, -1.24)	-1.26 (-1.27, -1.26)	0.01 (-0.01, 0.03)
		World Bank High Income	1.08 (1.07, 1.08)	0.62 (0.62, 0.62)	1.56 (1.55, 1.56)	-0.94 (-0.95, -0.93)
	SDI regions					
		Low SDI	0.05 (0.05, 0.06)	0.01 (0.00, 0.01)	0.26 (0.25, 0.27)	-0.26 (-0.27, -0.25)
		Low-middle SDI	1.87 (1.86, 1.88)	2.52 (2.52, 2.53)	1.05 (1.04, 1.06)	1.47 (1.46, 1.49)
		Middle SDI	-0.84 (-0.85, -0.83)	-0.79 (-0.81, -0.78)	-1.14 (-1.15, -1.13)	0.35 (0.33, 0.37)
		High-middle SDI	0.04 (0.01, 0.07)	-0.09 (-0.13, -0.05)	-0.07 (-0.09, -0.06)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)
		High SDI	0.92 (0.92, 0.93)	0.51 (0.51, 0.52)	1.35 (1.34, 1.35)	-0.84 (-0.84, -0.83)
	GBD super-regions					
		Central Europe, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia	-0.40 (-0.42, -0.37)	0.42 (0.39, 0.44)	-1.02 (-1.03, -1.01)	1.44 (1.41, 1.46)
		High-income	0.97 (0.96, 0.97)	0.46 (0.46, 0.47)	1.63 (1.63, 1.64)	-1.17 (-1.17, -1.16)
		Latin America and Caribbean	0.24 (0.23, 0.25)	0.65 (0.64, 0.65)	-0.21 (-0.21, -0.20)	0.86 (0.85, 0.86)
		North Africa and Middle East	-0.34 (-0.35, -0.33)	-0.05 (-0.05, -0.04)	-0.73 (-0.74, -0.72)	0.68 (0.67, 0.70)
		South Asia	2.74 (2.73, 2.74)	3.53 (3.52, 3.54)	1.88 (1.87, 1.89)	1.65 (1.64, 1.66)
		Southeast Asia, East Asia, and Oceania	-0.58 (-0.59, -0.57)	-0.69 (-0.70, -0.68)	-0.86 (-0.87, -0.85)	0.17 (0.15, 0.18)
		Sub-Saharan Africa	-1.15 (-1.16, -1.14)	-0.89 (-0.90, -0.89)	-1.32 (-1.33, -1.30)	0.42 (0.41, 0.43)
	GBD countries and territories					
		Afghanistan	-0.42 (-0.50, -0.35)	0.08 (0.03, 0.13)	-0.15 (-0.21, -0.10)	0.24 (0.16, 0.31)
		Albania	1.46 (1.45, 1.47)	2.03 (2.01, 2.04)	0.73 (0.73, 0.74)	1.29 (1.27, 1.31)
		Algeria	-0.21 (-0.24, -0.18)	-0.04 (-0.08, -0.01)	-0.71 (-0.74, -0.69)	0.67 (0.63, 0.71)

American Samoa	0.19 (0.18, 0.20)	0.08 (0.07, 0.08)	0.66 (0.65, 0.66)	-0.58 (-0.59, -0.57)
Andorra	0.36 (0.35, 0.37)	0.42 (0.41, 0.43)	0.37 (0.36, 0.37)	0.05 (0.05, 0.06)
Angola	-0.25 (-0.27, -0.23)	-0.52 (-0.54, -0.50)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.07)	-0.55 (-0.59, -0.51)
Antigua and Barbuda	-1.39 (-1.40, -1.39)	-1.45 (-1.46, -1.44)	-1.08 (-1.08, -1.07)	-0.38 (-0.39, -0.36)
Argentina	1.42 (1.41, 1.42)	2.03 (2.03, 2.04)	1.09 (1.09, 1.10)	0.94 (0.93, 0.95)
Armenia	-0.37 (-0.38, -0.36)	1.35 (1.34, 1.37)	-1.52 (-1.53, -1.51)	2.88 (2.86, 2.89)
Australia	-1.34 (-1.36, -1.33)	-0.78 (-0.79, -0.76)	-2.49 (-2.51, -2.48)	1.72 (1.70, 1.74)
Austria	-0.97 (-0.99, -0.96)	-1.61 (-1.62, -1.59)	-0.11 (-0.11, -0.10)	-1.50 (-1.51, -1.48)
Azerbaijan	-2.63 (-2.66, -2.61)	-1.52 (-1.55, -1.49)	-3.69 (-3.71, -3.67)	2.17 (2.13, 2.21)
Bahamas	0.39 (0.38, 0.40)	0.74 (0.74, 0.75)	-0.39 (-0.39, -0.38)	1.13 (1.12, 1.14)
Bahrain	4.32 (4.31, 4.33)	5.71 (5.71, 5.72)	0.10 (0.10, 0.11)	5.61 (5.60, 5.62)
Bangladesh	1.33 (1.31, 1.35)	1.91 (1.89, 1.93)	0.84 (0.82, 0.86)	1.08 (1.05, 1.10)
Barbados	1.54 (1.54, 1.55)	3.33 (3.32, 3.33)	0.72 (0.71, 0.73)	2.60 (2.59, 2.62)
Belarus	-2.36 (-2.37, -2.35)	-1.86 (-1.87, -1.85)	-2.58 (-2.59, -2.57)	0.72 (0.71, 0.74)
Belgium	1.57 (1.56, 1.57)	0.57 (0.55, 0.58)	2.31 (2.31, 2.32)	-1.74 (-1.76, -1.73)
Belize	0.02 (0.01, 0.03)	1.34 (1.32, 1.36)	-2.15 (-2.16, -2.13)	3.49 (3.47, 3.51)
Benin	-0.50 (-0.51, -0.49)	-0.91 (-0.91, -0.90)	-0.02 (-0.03, -0.02)	-0.88 (-0.89, -0.87)
Bermuda	1.47 (1.45, 1.49)	0.79 (0.77, 0.80)	1.68 (1.67, 1.69)	-0.90 (-0.91, -0.88)
Bhutan	0.86 (0.85, 0.88)	0.88 (0.86, 0.90)	0.58 (0.57, 0.59)	0.30 (0.27, 0.33)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.46 (0.43, 0.48)	1.48 (1.45, 1.50)	-0.33 (-0.35, -0.30)	1.80 (1.76, 1.84)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-0.76 (-0.77, -0.74)	-1.72 (-1.74, -1.70)	-0.55 (-0.56, -0.54)	-1.17 (-1.19, -1.15)
Botswana	-2.13 (-2.14, -2.12)	-2.17 (-2.18, -2.15)	-1.45 (-1.46, -1.44)	-0.71 (-0.73, -0.69)
Brazil	-1.53 (-1.53, -1.52)	-1.65 (-1.65, -1.64)	-1.66 (-1.67, -1.65)	0.01 (0.00, 0.02)
Brunei Darussalam	-1.09 (-1.10, -1.09)	-0.58 (-0.59, -0.58)	-1.69 (-1.70, -1.68)	1.10 (1.09, 1.11)
Bulgaria	0.04 (0.02, 0.06)	-0.52 (-0.54, -0.50)	0.69 (0.67, 0.71)	-1.21 (-1.24, -1.19)
Burkina Faso	0.32 (0.30, 0.35)	-0.05 (-0.06, -0.04)	0.65 (0.63, 0.67)	-0.70 (-0.72, -0.68)
Burundi	-0.34 (-0.35, -0.33)	-0.15 (-0.16, -0.14)	-0.61 (-0.62, -0.60)	0.46 (0.45, 0.48)
Cabo Verde	4.19 (4.16, 4.22)	12.72 (12.69, 12.75)	-1.48 (-1.52, -1.44)	14.20 (14.15, 14.25)
Cambodia	-0.29 (-0.31, -0.26)	-0.58 (-0.60, -0.56)	-0.51 (-0.52, -0.50)	-0.07 (-0.10, -0.04)

Cameroon	0.16 (0.15, 0.17)	-0.04 (-0.04, -0.03)	-0.02 (-0.03, -0.01)	-0.01 (-0.03, 0.00)
Canada	5.09 (5.08, 5.09)	5.23 (5.22, 5.24)	4.99 (4.98, 4.99)	0.24 (0.24, 0.25)
Central African Republic	0.39 (0.38, 0.41)	1.02 (1.00, 1.04)	0.11 (0.07, 0.14)	0.91 (0.87, 0.95)
Chad	-0.88 (-0.90, -0.86)	-0.73 (-0.75, -0.71)	-1.05 (-1.09, -1.02)	0.32 (0.28, 0.36)
Chile	-1.11 (-1.12, -1.11)	-1.07 (-1.07, -1.06)	-1.01 (-1.02, -1.01)	-0.05 (-0.06, -0.05)
China	-2.02 (-2.03, -2.00)	-2.44 (-2.45, -2.43)	-2.39 (-2.40, -2.38)	-0.05 (-0.06, -0.04)
Colombia	-0.35 (-0.36, -0.34)	-0.75 (-0.76, -0.75)	0.05 (0.04, 0.05)	-0.80 (-0.81, -0.79)
Comoros	-1.00 (-1.01, -0.99)	-0.63 (-0.65, -0.62)	-1.44 (-1.45, -1.43)	0.80 (0.79, 0.82)
Congo	-0.41 (-0.42, -0.40)	0.33 (0.32, 0.34)	-1.27 (-1.29, -1.26)	1.61 (1.59, 1.62)
Cook Islands	-0.45 (-0.46, -0.44)	-0.36 (-0.37, -0.35)	-0.57 (-0.58, -0.56)	0.21 (0.20, 0.23)
Costa Rica	0.82 (0.81, 0.82)	1.01 (1.01, 1.02)	1.28 (1.27, 1.29)	-0.26 (-0.28, -0.25)
Croatia	0.48 (0.46, 0.49)	-0.29 (-0.31, -0.28)	1.76 (1.75, 1.78)	-2.06 (-2.08, -2.03)
Cuba	-1.05 (-1.09, -1.02)	-0.86 (-0.88, -0.83)	-0.85 (-0.85, -0.84)	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.02)
Cyprus	-1.16 (-1.18, -1.14)	-0.71 (-0.73, -0.70)	-0.91 (-0.94, -0.88)	0.20 (0.17, 0.23)
Czechia	-0.70 (-0.71, -0.69)	-0.89 (-0.90, -0.89)	-0.65 (-0.67, -0.64)	-0.24 (-0.26, -0.23)
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.10 (-1.12, -1.09)	-0.95 (-0.96, -0.93)	-1.43 (-1.44, -1.42)	0.48 (0.47, 0.50)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	-0.62 (-0.65, -0.59)	-4.44 (-4.46, -4.42)	-0.50 (-0.53, -0.47)	-3.94 (-3.97, -3.90)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.27 (0.26, 0.28)	0.51 (0.50, 0.53)	-0.29 (-0.31, -0.27)	0.80 (0.78, 0.83)
Denmark	0.78 (0.78, 0.79)	-0.08 (-0.08, -0.08)	1.16 (1.16, 1.16)	-1.24 (-1.24, -1.24)
Djibouti	0.70 (0.68, 0.71)	0.53 (0.51, 0.55)	0.21 (0.19, 0.23)	0.32 (0.29, 0.35)
Dominica	3.20 (3.19, 3.21)	3.05 (3.04, 3.06)	2.40 (2.39, 2.41)	0.65 (0.63, 0.66)
Dominican Republic	-1.67 (-1.70, -1.65)	-0.79 (-0.83, -0.74)	-2.63 (-2.64, -2.62)	1.84 (1.80, 1.89)
Ecuador	-1.61 (-1.62, -1.60)	-1.87 (-1.87, -1.86)	-1.92 (-1.94, -1.90)	0.05 (0.03, 0.08)
Egypt	0.48 (0.47, 0.50)	3.43 (3.41, 3.45)	-1.58 (-1.60, -1.55)	5.01 (4.97, 5.04)
El Salvador	-0.30 (-0.33, -0.27)	0.11 (0.09, 0.13)	-0.72 (-0.73, -0.71)	0.83 (0.81, 0.85)
Equatorial Guinea	0.82 (0.82, 0.83)	0.16 (0.14, 0.18)	0.28 (0.26, 0.29)	-0.11 (-0.13, -0.09)
Eritrea	0.38 (0.38, 0.39)	0.44 (0.43, 0.44)	0.19 (0.18, 0.20)	0.25 (0.24, 0.26)
Estonia	0.68 (0.65, 0.70)	-0.87 (-0.90, -0.84)	2.07 (2.03, 2.10)	-2.94 (-2.99, -2.89)
Eswatini	-2.29 (-2.29, -2.29)	-2.75 (-2.75, -2.74)	-3.07 (-3.08, -3.07)	0.33 (0.32, 0.33)

Ethiopia	-1.49 (-1.50, -1.47)	-1.25 (-1.28, -1.21)	-1.31 (-1.32, -1.29)	0.06 (0.03, 0.10)
Fiji	-0.57 (-0.57, -0.56)	-0.20 (-0.20, -0.20)	-0.98 (-0.98, -0.98)	0.78 (0.77, 0.78)
Finland	0.90 (0.89, 0.92)	-0.09 (-0.10, -0.08)	1.75 (1.73, 1.76)	-1.84 (-1.86, -1.82)
France	0.13 (0.11, 0.14)	-0.39 (-0.40, -0.38)	0.89 (0.88, 0.91)	-1.29 (-1.31, -1.27)
Gabon	-1.71 (-1.73, -1.68)	-1.93 (-1.96, -1.91)	-1.99 (-2.01, -1.98)	0.06 (0.03, 0.09)
Gambia	0.70 (0.69, 0.72)	0.37 (0.35, 0.39)	0.83 (0.80, 0.87)	-0.46 (-0.50, -0.42)
Georgia	-1.43 (-1.46, -1.40)	0.79 (0.77, 0.81)	-3.76 (-3.79, -3.74)	4.55 (4.52, 4.59)
Germany	0.13 (0.12, 0.14)	-0.42 (-0.43, -0.42)	0.39 (0.37, 0.41)	-0.81 (-0.83, -0.79)
Ghana	-2.20 (-2.21, -2.19)	-2.11 (-2.12, -2.10)	-2.41 (-2.43, -2.40)	0.30 (0.28, 0.32)
Greece	3.62 (3.61, 3.63)	2.36 (2.35, 2.38)	6.24 (6.23, 6.25)	-3.87 (-3.89, -3.86)
Greenland	1.15 (1.15, 1.16)	0.80 (0.80, 0.80)	0.18 (0.17, 0.19)	0.62 (0.61, 0.63)
Grenada	-0.22 (-0.23, -0.22)	-0.07 (-0.07, -0.06)	-0.67 (-0.68, -0.66)	0.60 (0.59, 0.61)
Guam	1.47 (1.46, 1.48)	1.10 (1.10, 1.11)	2.27 (2.27, 2.28)	-1.17 (-1.18, -1.16)
Guatemala	-0.50 (-0.52, -0.48)	-0.86 (-0.87, -0.85)	-0.41 (-0.43, -0.39)	-0.45 (-0.47, -0.43)
Guinea	-1.40 (-1.40, -1.39)	-1.26 (-1.27, -1.25)	-1.32 (-1.32, -1.31)	0.06 (0.04, 0.07)
Guinea-Bissau	-1.40 (-1.41, -1.39)	-1.47 (-1.48, -1.45)	-1.42 (-1.43, -1.41)	-0.05 (-0.07, -0.03)
Guyana	-1.16 (-1.16, -1.15)	-1.04 (-1.04, -1.03)	-1.23 (-1.23, -1.22)	0.19 (0.18, 0.20)
Haiti	-0.20 (-0.21, -0.19)	0.37 (0.37, 0.37)	-0.54 (-0.55, -0.53)	0.90 (0.89, 0.91)
Honduras	-1.89 (-1.93, -1.86)	-2.34 (-2.38, -2.30)	-1.77 (-1.81, -1.74)	-0.57 (-0.62, -0.51)
Hungary	0.41 (0.38, 0.44)	1.67 (1.65, 1.68)	-0.66 (-0.68, -0.64)	2.33 (2.30, 2.35)
Iceland	0.74 (0.73, 0.74)	0.46 (0.46, 0.46)	0.60 (0.58, 0.61)	-0.13 (-0.15, -0.12)
India	3.51 (3.50, 3.52)	4.67 (4.67, 4.68)	2.21 (2.19, 2.22)	2.47 (2.45, 2.48)
Indonesia	-0.48 (-0.50, -0.46)	-0.02 (-0.04, -0.01)	-1.19 (-1.21, -1.17)	1.16 (1.14, 1.19)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	-0.73 (-0.75, -0.70)	-0.37 (-0.43, -0.32)	-1.55 (-1.59, -1.50)	1.17 (1.10, 1.25)
Iraq	0.71 (0.68, 0.73)	1.36 (1.33, 1.39)	0.07 (0.05, 0.09)	1.29 (1.25, 1.32)
Ireland	2.57 (2.56, 2.58)	1.51 (1.50, 1.52)	3.91 (3.91, 3.92)	-2.40 (-2.42, -2.39)
Israel	-1.89 (-1.89, -1.88)	-2.59 (-2.60, -2.58)	-1.36 (-1.37, -1.34)	-1.23 (-1.25, -1.22)
Italy	1.20 (1.20, 1.21)	-0.00 (-0.01, 0.00)	2.40 (2.40, 2.41)	-2.40 (-2.41, -2.40)
Jamaica	0.83 (0.82, 0.85)	-1.45 (-1.46, -1.43)	1.75 (1.73, 1.76)	-3.19 (-3.21, -3.17)

Japan	0.12 (0.11, 0.13)	0.19 (0.18, 0.19)	1.23 (1.23, 1.23)	-1.05 (-1.05, -1.04)
Jordan	2.10 (2.09, 2.10)	1.35 (1.34, 1.35)	1.76 (1.75, 1.77)	-0.41 (-0.42, -0.40)
Kazakhstan	-3.79 (-3.81, -3.76)	-4.10 (-4.15, -4.06)	-3.51 (-3.53, -3.50)	-0.59 (-0.63, -0.55)
Kenya	-1.20 (-1.21, -1.19)	-1.42 (-1.43, -1.42)	-1.14 (-1.15, -1.13)	-0.29 (-0.30, -0.27)
Kiribati	-1.08 (-1.09, -1.07)	-1.30 (-1.30, -1.29)	-1.03 (-1.04, -1.02)	-0.26 (-0.28, -0.25)
Kuwait	-2.83 (-2.88, -2.78)	-4.89 (-4.98, -4.81)	-0.71 (-0.71, -0.70)	-4.19 (-4.27, -4.10)
Kyrgyzstan	-1.60 (-1.62, -1.58)	-1.67 (-1.69, -1.65)	-1.55 (-1.56, -1.54)	-0.12 (-0.15, -0.10)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.72 (1.71, 1.74)	1.86 (1.85, 1.87)	0.96 (0.95, 0.98)	0.90 (0.88, 0.92)
Latvia	-0.92 (-0.93, -0.90)	0.51 (0.48, 0.53)	-0.75 (-0.77, -0.73)	1.26 (1.22, 1.29)
Lebanon	0.08 (0.03, 0.13)	-1.31 (-1.35, -1.27)	0.13 (0.10, 0.17)	-1.44 (-1.50, -1.39)
Lesotho	-2.02 (-2.03, -2.01)	-1.74 (-1.75, -1.73)	-2.40 (-2.42, -2.37)	0.65 (0.63, 0.68)
Liberia	-0.29 (-0.30, -0.27)	-0.21 (-0.22, -0.20)	-0.70 (-0.72, -0.68)	0.49 (0.47, 0.52)
Libya	1.97 (1.96, 1.98)	2.95 (2.93, 2.98)	1.00 (0.99, 1.02)	1.95 (1.93, 1.97)
Lithuania	-2.01 (-2.02, -2.00)	-2.21 (-2.22, -2.19)	-1.25 (-1.27, -1.24)	-0.95 (-0.98, -0.93)
Luxembourg	-1.14 (-1.15, -1.14)	-2.05 (-2.06, -2.05)	-0.38 (-0.39, -0.38)	-1.67 (-1.68, -1.66)
Madagascar	-0.54 (-0.55, -0.53)	-0.54 (-0.54, -0.53)	-0.55 (-0.56, -0.54)	0.01 (0.00, 0.02)
Malawi	0.21 (0.19, 0.24)	0.02 (0.00, 0.05)	0.04 (0.01, 0.06)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.02)
Malaysia	1.46 (1.45, 1.47)	2.62 (2.60, 2.63)	0.10 (0.10, 0.11)	2.51 (2.50, 2.53)
Maldives	-1.34 (-1.35, -1.32)	-1.72 (-1.72, -1.71)	-1.29 (-1.31, -1.28)	-0.42 (-0.44, -0.40)
Mali	0.64 (0.63, 0.65)	1.36 (1.35, 1.38)	0.22 (0.21, 0.24)	1.14 (1.12, 1.16)
Malta	-1.06 (-1.07, -1.04)	-2.00 (-2.01, -1.98)	0.29 (0.27, 0.31)	-2.29 (-2.31, -2.26)
Marshall Islands	1.02 (1.02, 1.02)	0.98 (0.97, 0.98)	1.04 (1.04, 1.05)	-0.07 (-0.07, -0.06)
Mauritania	3.61 (3.60, 3.62)	4.95 (4.94, 4.95)	2.86 (2.84, 2.87)	2.09 (2.07, 2.11)
Mauritius	0.29 (0.28, 0.30)	-0.41 (-0.42, -0.41)	0.51 (0.50, 0.53)	-0.93 (-0.94, -0.91)
Mexico	1.01 (1.00, 1.02)	1.58 (1.57, 1.60)	0.08 (0.08, 0.09)	1.50 (1.48, 1.52)
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-1.16 (-1.16, -1.15)	-0.33 (-0.33, -0.32)	-1.68 (-1.68, -1.67)	1.35 (1.34, 1.36)
Monaco	-1.59 (-1.59, -1.59)	-1.27 (-1.27, -1.27)	-1.46 (-1.46, -1.46)	0.19 (0.19, 0.19)
Mongolia	0.62 (0.61, 0.62)	0.89 (0.89, 0.90)	-0.58 (-0.59, -0.58)	1.48 (1.47, 1.49)
Montenegro	-2.39 (-2.41, -2.38)	-1.79 (-1.80, -1.78)	-2.37 (-2.39, -2.36)	0.58 (0.56, 0.60)

Morocco	-1.87 (-1.89, -1.85)	-1.67 (-1.72, -1.63)	-1.90 (-1.93, -1.87)	0.23 (0.17, 0.28)
Mozambique	-1.58 (-1.58, -1.58)	-1.71 (-1.72, -1.71)	-1.40 (-1.40, -1.39)	-0.32 (-0.32, -0.31)
Myanmar	-0.54 (-0.54, -0.53)	-0.19 (-0.19, -0.18)	-0.96 (-0.98, -0.94)	0.77 (0.75, 0.79)
Namibia	-1.57 (-1.57, -1.56)	-1.75 (-1.76, -1.74)	-1.38 (-1.39, -1.38)	-0.37 (-0.38, -0.35)
Nauru	-1.01 (-1.02, -1.01)	-0.96 (-0.97, -0.96)	-1.71 (-1.72, -1.69)	0.74 (0.73, 0.76)
Nepal	2.50 (2.49, 2.52)	2.71 (2.70, 2.72)	2.47 (2.46, 2.49)	0.24 (0.22, 0.25)
Netherlands	2.83 (2.82, 2.83)	2.15 (2.14, 2.16)	3.65 (3.64, 3.65)	-1.49 (-1.51, -1.48)
New Zealand	1.26 (1.25, 1.27)	0.88 (0.87, 0.90)	0.61 (0.59, 0.63)	0.27 (0.24, 0.30)
Nicaragua	-1.13 (-1.13, -1.12)	-0.88 (-0.89, -0.87)	-1.92 (-1.94, -1.91)	1.05 (1.03, 1.06)
Niger	1.73 (1.72, 1.74)	1.91 (1.90, 1.92)	1.72 (1.68, 1.75)	0.19 (0.15, 0.23)
Nigeria	0.77 (0.75, 0.80)	-0.56 (-0.57, -0.55)	2.63 (2.57, 2.68)	-3.19 (-3.24, -3.14)
Niue	0.21 (0.21, 0.22)	0.76 (0.75, 0.76)	-0.23 (-0.23, -0.23)	0.99 (0.98, 0.99)
North Macedonia	-1.23 (-1.26, -1.19)	-1.32 (-1.33, -1.30)	-1.48 (-1.51, -1.46)	0.16 (0.13, 0.19)
Northern Mariana Islands	-0.77 (-0.78, -0.75)	-0.38 (-0.39, -0.38)	1.26 (1.24, 1.28)	-1.64 (-1.66, -1.62)
Norway	4.90 (4.90, 4.90)	1.60 (1.59, 1.61)	5.87 (5.87, 5.88)	-4.27 (-4.28, -4.26)
Oman	-5.57 (-5.58, -5.55)	-6.37 (-6.38, -6.36)	-4.11 (-4.12, -4.10)	-2.26 (-2.27, -2.25)
Pakistan	-0.03 (-0.04, -0.03)	1.90 (1.90, 1.90)	-0.73 (-0.75, -0.72)	2.63 (2.62, 2.65)
Palau	1.14 (1.13, 1.14)	1.22 (1.21, 1.22)	1.14 (1.14, 1.15)	0.07 (0.07, 0.08)
Palestine	0.11 (0.10, 0.13)	0.59 (0.57, 0.62)	-0.61 (-0.62, -0.60)	1.21 (1.18, 1.24)
Panama	-0.91 (-0.92, -0.91)	-1.46 (-1.48, -1.45)	-0.45 (-0.45, -0.44)	-1.02 (-1.03, -1.00)
Papua New Guinea	0.29 (0.28, 0.29)	0.49 (0.48, 0.49)	0.07 (0.05, 0.08)	0.42 (0.40, 0.44)
Paraguay	0.25 (0.24, 0.26)	2.05 (2.04, 2.06)	-2.22 (-2.22, -2.21)	4.27 (4.26, 4.28)
Peru	2.22 (2.21, 2.23)	3.03 (3.03, 3.04)	1.62 (1.60, 1.63)	1.42 (1.41, 1.43)
Philippines	2.71 (2.63, 2.78)	2.17 (2.09, 2.26)	2.26 (2.18, 2.33)	-0.08 (-0.20, 0.03)
Poland	-0.02 (-0.03, -0.01)	1.30 (1.29, 1.31)	-0.70 (-0.72, -0.69)	2.00 (1.99, 2.02)
Portugal	0.36 (0.35, 0.37)	-0.14 (-0.17, -0.11)	1.54 (1.53, 1.56)	-1.68 (-1.71, -1.65)
Puerto Rico	0.32 (0.31, 0.33)	0.23 (0.22, 0.25)	1.15 (1.13, 1.17)	-0.92 (-0.94, -0.89)
Qatar	0.39 (0.37, 0.40)	0.51 (0.50, 0.52)	-4.48 (-4.50, -4.46)	4.99 (4.97, 5.01)
Republic of Korea	1.03 (1.03, 1.04)	0.17 (0.16, 0.18)	1.81 (1.79, 1.83)	-1.64 (-1.66, -1.61)

Republic of Moldova	-3.90 (-3.92, -3.89)	3.21 (3.19, 3.23)	-9.34 (-9.35, -9.33)	12.55 (12.53, 12.57)
Romania	1.32 (1.31, 1.34)	4.57 (4.55, 4.58)	-0.15 (-0.16, -0.14)	4.72 (4.70, 4.74)
Russian Federation	-0.69 (-0.70, -0.68)	-0.64 (-0.65, -0.63)	-0.95 (-0.98, -0.93)	0.32 (0.29, 0.34)
Rwanda	1.01 (1.00, 1.02)	1.46 (1.44, 1.47)	0.15 (0.14, 0.16)	1.31 (1.30, 1.33)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1.62 (1.61, 1.63)	1.51 (1.50, 1.52)	0.56 (0.54, 0.57)	0.95 (0.94, 0.97)
Saint Lucia	3.27 (3.26, 3.29)	2.64 (2.64, 2.65)	3.36 (3.33, 3.38)	-0.71 (-0.74, -0.69)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1.48 (1.46, 1.49)	2.23 (2.23, 2.24)	0.89 (0.88, 0.91)	1.34 (1.32, 1.36)
Samoa	0.01 (0.00, 0.01)	-0.27 (-0.27, -0.26)	-0.14 (-0.15, -0.14)	-0.12 (-0.13, -0.12)
San Marino	-0.43 (-0.44, -0.43)	-0.79 (-0.79, -0.79)	-0.47 (-0.47, -0.47)	-0.32 (-0.32, -0.31)
Sao Tome and Principe	-1.88 (-1.90, -1.86)	-1.75 (-1.77, -1.72)	-2.22 (-2.24, -2.21)	0.48 (0.45, 0.51)
Saudi Arabia	-0.20 (-0.22, -0.18)	0.68 (0.66, 0.70)	-0.79 (-0.80, -0.78)	1.47 (1.45, 1.49)
Senegal	-1.92 (-1.95, -1.89)	-2.10 (-2.11, -2.09)	-2.35 (-2.37, -2.33)	0.25 (0.23, 0.28)
Serbia	-1.16 (-1.25, -1.07)	-1.70 (-1.79, -1.60)	-1.33 (-1.44, -1.23)	-0.36 (-0.51, -0.22)
Seychelles	-0.77 (-0.77, -0.76)	-0.98 (-0.98, -0.97)	-1.55 (-1.56, -1.54)	0.57 (0.56, 0.58)
Sierra Leone	0.38 (0.37, 0.38)	0.22 (0.22, 0.23)	0.33 (0.32, 0.33)	-0.10 (-0.11, -0.09)
Singapore	-3.49 (-3.57, -3.40)	-3.16 (-3.19, -3.13)	-4.43 (-4.49, -4.37)	1.27 (1.20, 1.33)
Slovakia	1.25 (1.24, 1.26)	3.83 (3.81, 3.84)	0.07 (0.05, 0.09)	3.76 (3.74, 3.78)
Slovenia	3.37 (3.35, 3.38)	4.05 (4.03, 4.07)	2.59 (2.54, 2.63)	1.46 (1.42, 1.51)
Solomon Islands	0.28 (0.26, 0.30)	0.08 (0.06, 0.10)	0.70 (0.68, 0.73)	-0.63 (-0.65, -0.60)
Somalia	-0.65 (-0.67, -0.62)	-0.26 (-0.28, -0.23)	-0.85 (-0.86, -0.83)	0.59 (0.56, 0.62)
South Africa	-3.44 (-3.46, -3.43)	-3.90 (-3.94, -3.86)	-3.79 (-3.81, -3.77)	-0.11 (-0.16, -0.06)
South Sudan	2.73 (2.72, 2.74)	3.03 (3.02, 3.04)	2.85 (2.83, 2.87)	0.18 (0.16, 0.20)
Spain	0.32 (0.31, 0.33)	-0.62 (-0.63, -0.62)	2.28 (2.27, 2.29)	-2.90 (-2.92, -2.89)
Sri Lanka	-0.88 (-0.90, -0.86)	-0.40 (-0.42, -0.39)	-1.62 (-1.64, -1.59)	1.21 (1.18, 1.24)
Sudan	-1.99 (-2.00, -1.98)	-2.57 (-2.58, -2.56)	-1.80 (-1.82, -1.78)	-0.77 (-0.79, -0.75)
Suriname	0.78 (0.78, 0.78)	0.61 (0.61, 0.62)	1.22 (1.22, 1.22)	-0.61 (-0.61, -0.60)
Sweden	0.55 (0.54, 0.55)	0.83 (0.82, 0.83)	0.32 (0.31, 0.33)	0.51 (0.49, 0.52)
Switzerland	-0.10 (-0.10, -0.10)	-0.65 (-0.66, -0.65)	0.52 (0.51, 0.53)	-1.17 (-1.18, -1.16)
Syrian Arab Republic	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)	0.58 (0.53, 0.62)	-0.25 (-0.27, -0.22)	0.82 (0.77, 0.87)

	Taiwan (Province of China)	1.06 (1.05, 1.08)	1.02 (1.01, 1.02)	1.21 (1.19, 1.23)	-0.19 (-0.21, -0.18)
	Tajikistan	-1.32 (-1.35, -1.29)	-1.27 (-1.29, -1.24)	-1.67 (-1.71, -1.64)	0.40 (0.36, 0.45)
	Thailand	1.04 (1.01, 1.06)	1.07 (1.05, 1.10)	0.56 (0.55, 0.57)	0.52 (0.49, 0.54)
	Timor-Leste	2.82 (2.81, 2.84)	3.22 (3.20, 3.25)	1.99 (1.98, 2.01)	1.23 (1.20, 1.26)
	Togo	0.22 (0.21, 0.23)	-0.65 (-0.66, -0.64)	0.84 (0.83, 0.85)	-1.49 (-1.50, -1.47)
	Tokelau	-0.15 (-0.16, -0.14)	-0.06 (-0.07, -0.05)	-0.05 (-0.06, -0.05)	-0.01 (-0.02, 0.00)
	Tonga	-0.06 (-0.07, -0.06)	-0.39 (-0.39, -0.38)	-0.14 (-0.14, -0.13)	-0.25 (-0.26, -0.24)
	Trinidad and Tobago	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.02)	0.36 (0.33, 0.38)	0.22 (0.15, 0.29)	0.14 (0.07, 0.21)
	Tunisia	-0.34 (-0.35, -0.33)	-0.04 (-0.04, -0.03)	-0.66 (-0.67, -0.64)	0.62 (0.60, 0.64)
	Turkey	-3.86 (-3.89, -3.83)	-3.71 (-3.74, -3.69)	-3.50 (-3.52, -3.48)	-0.21 (-0.25, -0.18)
	Turkmenistan	0.68 (0.66, 0.69)	4.34 (4.33, 4.35)	-2.33 (-2.35, -2.32)	6.68 (6.66, 6.69)
	Tuvalu	-0.36 (-0.37, -0.36)	0.15 (0.15, 0.16)	-0.56 (-0.57, -0.56)	0.72 (0.71, 0.72)
	Uganda	-2.26 (-2.28, -2.25)	-2.58 (-2.60, -2.56)	-1.49 (-1.51, -1.47)	-1.09 (-1.11, -1.06)
	Ukraine	-1.27 (-1.27, -1.26)	-0.11 (-0.11, -0.10)	-1.79 (-1.79, -1.78)	1.68 (1.68, 1.69)
	United Arab Emirates	-6.09 (-6.12, -6.06)	-7.63 (-7.66, -7.60)	-5.41 (-5.43, -5.40)	-2.22 (-2.25, -2.18)
	United Kingdom	1.60 (1.59, 1.62)	1.06 (1.05, 1.08)	2.41 (2.40, 2.42)	-1.35 (-1.36, -1.33)
	United Republic of Tanzania	-1.96 (-1.98, -1.95)	-1.23 (-1.24, -1.21)	-2.73 (-2.75, -2.72)	1.51 (1.49, 1.53)
	United States of America	0.58 (0.58, 0.58)	0.02 (0.01, 0.02)	1.36 (1.35, 1.36)	-1.34 (-1.34, -1.33)
	United States Virgin Islands	-0.17 (-0.18, -0.17)	0.21 (0.20, 0.23)	0.14 (0.12, 0.15)	0.07 (0.05, 0.09)
	Uruguay	3.72 (3.71, 3.73)	5.41 (5.39, 5.43)	1.81 (1.80, 1.82)	3.60 (3.57, 3.62)
	Uzbekistan	-1.98 (-2.00, -1.96)	-1.01 (-1.03, -0.99)	-2.67 (-2.69, -2.65)	1.66 (1.63, 1.69)
	Vanuatu	0.95 (0.93, 0.98)	1.09 (1.06, 1.12)	0.51 (0.48, 0.54)	0.58 (0.54, 0.62)
	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	5.39 (5.38, 5.40)	8.62 (8.60, 8.63)	4.13 (4.12, 4.14)	4.49 (4.47, 4.51)
	Viet Nam	0.58 (0.57, 0.59)	0.56 (0.55, 0.57)	0.50 (0.49, 0.52)	0.06 (0.04, 0.08)
	Yemen	2.42 (2.40, 2.44)	2.49 (2.48, 2.51)	2.73 (2.71, 2.75)	-0.24 (-0.26, -0.21)
	Zambia	-1.46 (-1.47, -1.45)	-1.58 (-1.59, -1.56)	-1.49 (-1.50, -1.48)	-0.09 (-0.10, -0.07)
	Zimbabwe	-1.22 (-1.26, -1.19)	-0.55 (-0.58, -0.53)	-1.29 (-1.32, -1.27)	0.74 (0.71, 0.78)
DALYs	Global	0.52 (0.51, 0.53)	0.51 (0.50, 0.51)	0.45 (0.45, 0.46)	0.05 (0.05, 0.06)
	World Bank income levels				

World Bank Low Income	0.00 (0.00, 0.01)	0.23 (0.23, 0.24)	-0.15 (-0.15, -0.14)	0.38 (0.37, 0.38)
World Bank Lower Middle Income	1.31 (1.30, 1.32)	1.66 (1.65, 1.67)	0.85 (0.84, 0.87)	0.81 (0.79, 0.82)
World Bank Upper Middle Income	-0.85 (-0.86, -0.84)	-1.06 (-1.07, -1.05)	-0.67 (-0.68, -0.66)	-0.39 (-0.40, -0.37)
World Bank High Income	1.61 (1.61, 1.62)	1.32 (1.31, 1.32)	1.80 (1.80, 1.81)	-0.49 (-0.49, -0.48)
SDI regions				
Low SDI	0.25 (0.25, 0.25)	0.29 (0.29, 0.29)	0.30 (0.30, 0.30)	-0.01 (-0.02, -0.01)
Low-middle SDI	2.07 (2.06, 2.08)	2.55 (2.54, 2.56)	1.44 (1.43, 1.46)	1.11 (1.09, 1.12)
Middle SDI	-0.57 (-0.58, -0.57)	-0.54 (-0.55, -0.53)	-0.66 (-0.67, -0.65)	0.12 (0.11, 0.13)
High-middle SDI	0.82 (0.81, 0.83)	0.59 (0.59, 0.60)	1.12 (1.11, 1.13)	-0.53 (-0.54, -0.52)
High SDI	1.34 (1.34, 1.35)	1.09 (1.09, 1.10)	1.48 (1.48, 1.49)	-0.39 (-0.39, -0.38)
GBD super-regions				
Central Europe, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia	-0.25 (-0.26, -0.24)	0.38 (0.37, 0.39)	-0.54 (-0.55, -0.53)	0.92 (0.91, 0.93)
High-income	1.43 (1.42, 1.43)	1.10 (1.09, 1.10)	1.68 (1.67, 1.68)	-0.58 (-0.59, -0.58)
Latin America and Caribbean	0.69 (0.69, 0.70)	0.87 (0.87, 0.88)	0.51 (0.51, 0.52)	0.36 (0.35, 0.37)
North Africa and Middle East	0.49 (0.49, 0.50)	0.82 (0.81, 0.82)	0.16 (0.16, 0.17)	0.65 (0.64, 0.66)
South Asia	2.97 (2.97, 2.98)	3.67 (3.67, 3.67)	2.10 (2.09, 2.11)	1.57 (1.56, 1.58)
Southeast Asia, East Asia, and Oceania	-0.42 (-0.43, -0.41)	-0.44 (-0.45, -0.43)	-0.47 (-0.48, -0.46)	0.03 (0.01, 0.04)
Sub-Saharan Africa	-0.82 (-0.82, -0.81)	-0.57 (-0.57, -0.57)	-0.94 (-0.95, -0.94)	0.37 (0.37, 0.38)
GBD countries and territories				
Afghanistan	0.59 (0.53, 0.64)	1.91 (1.88, 1.94)	0.26 (0.20, 0.32)	1.65 (1.58, 1.71)
Albania	2.06 (2.05, 2.08)	2.91 (2.89, 2.92)	0.71 (0.69, 0.74)	2.19 (2.17, 2.22)
Algeria	0.62 (0.61, 0.63)	0.80 (0.79, 0.81)	0.24 (0.22, 0.26)	0.56 (0.54, 0.58)
American Samoa	1.02 (1.01, 1.02)	0.99 (0.98, 0.99)	1.09 (1.09, 1.10)	-0.11 (-0.11, -0.10)
Andorra	1.28 (1.27, 1.28)	0.56 (0.56, 0.56)	1.42 (1.41, 1.42)	-0.85 (-0.86, -0.85)
Angola	-0.03 (-0.06, 0.00)	-0.10 (-0.11, -0.09)	-0.11 (-0.16, -0.06)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)
Antigua and Barbuda	-0.29 (-0.30, -0.29)	0.07 (0.06, 0.08)	-0.47 (-0.47, -0.47)	0.54 (0.53, 0.55)
Argentina	1.72 (1.72, 1.73)	1.86 (1.85, 1.87)	1.62 (1.62, 1.63)	0.24 (0.23, 0.25)
Armenia	0.45 (0.43, 0.47)	2.75 (2.74, 2.77)	-0.93 (-0.94, -0.91)	3.68 (3.66, 3.71)
Australia	-0.37 (-0.38, -0.36)	-0.04 (-0.04, -0.03)	-0.99 (-0.99, -0.99)	0.95 (0.95, 0.96)

Austria	0.87 (0.87, 0.88)	0.32 (0.31, 0.33)	1.64 (1.63, 1.64)	-1.32 (-1.33, -1.31)
Azerbaijan	-1.86 (-1.87, -1.84)	-0.87 (-0.89, -0.85)	-2.29 (-2.30, -2.28)	1.42 (1.40, 1.45)
Bahamas	0.76 (0.76, 0.77)	1.36 (1.36, 1.37)	0.14 (0.14, 0.14)	1.22 (1.22, 1.23)
Bahrain	1.95 (1.94, 1.96)	2.82 (2.81, 2.83)	1.64 (1.63, 1.66)	1.18 (1.16, 1.19)
Bangladesh	0.99 (0.98, 1.00)	1.28 (1.27, 1.29)	0.66 (0.65, 0.67)	0.63 (0.61, 0.64)
Barbados	2.02 (2.01, 2.03)	4.04 (4.03, 4.05)	0.84 (0.84, 0.85)	3.19 (3.18, 3.20)
Belarus	-0.47 (-0.48, -0.46)	0.42 (0.41, 0.43)	-1.38 (-1.41, -1.35)	1.80 (1.77, 1.83)
Belgium	2.47 (2.47, 2.48)	1.77 (1.77, 1.78)	3.42 (3.41, 3.42)	-1.65 (-1.65, -1.64)
Belize	1.28 (1.27, 1.29)	2.01 (1.99, 2.03)	0.16 (0.15, 0.17)	1.85 (1.82, 1.87)
Benin	0.10 (0.10, 0.11)	-0.30 (-0.30, -0.29)	0.33 (0.32, 0.33)	-0.62 (-0.63, -0.62)
Bermuda	1.47 (1.45, 1.48)	1.07 (1.06, 1.08)	2.29 (2.27, 2.31)	-1.22 (-1.25, -1.20)
Bhutan	1.02 (1.01, 1.03)	1.24 (1.23, 1.26)	0.64 (0.63, 0.65)	0.61 (0.59, 0.62)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.39 (0.38, 0.41)	1.06 (1.04, 1.07)	-0.14 (-0.15, -0.12)	1.19 (1.17, 1.21)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.07 (0.05, 0.08)	-0.43 (-0.44, -0.42)	0.16 (0.16, 0.17)	-0.60 (-0.61, -0.58)
Botswana	-1.26 (-1.27, -1.25)	-1.22 (-1.24, -1.19)	-1.05 (-1.05, -1.04)	-0.17 (-0.19, -0.15)
Brazil	-0.71 (-0.71, -0.70)	-0.89 (-0.89, -0.89)	-0.60 (-0.61, -0.59)	-0.29 (-0.30, -0.28)
Brunei Darussalam	-0.62 (-0.62, -0.61)	-0.54 (-0.54, -0.53)	-1.11 (-1.12, -1.09)	0.57 (0.56, 0.59)
Bulgaria	1.03 (1.00, 1.05)	0.41 (0.39, 0.42)	1.41 (1.36, 1.46)	-1.00 (-1.05, -0.95)
Burkina Faso	0.18 (0.18, 0.18)	-0.13 (-0.13, -0.13)	0.59 (0.58, 0.60)	-0.72 (-0.74, -0.71)
Burundi	-0.23 (-0.27, -0.18)	0.14 (0.12, 0.17)	-0.52 (-0.53, -0.51)	0.66 (0.64, 0.69)
Cabo Verde	1.53 (1.52, 1.54)	6.38 (6.37, 6.39)	-0.81 (-0.82, -0.79)	7.19 (7.18, 7.21)
Cambodia	0.60 (0.57, 0.63)	0.42 (0.41, 0.44)	0.62 (0.59, 0.66)	-0.20 (-0.24, -0.16)
Cameroon	0.05 (0.04, 0.05)	0.13 (0.12, 0.13)	-0.15 (-0.16, -0.15)	0.28 (0.27, 0.28)
Canada	2.31 (2.30, 2.32)	2.66 (2.66, 2.67)	2.77 (2.76, 2.77)	-0.10 (-0.11, -0.09)
Central African Republic	0.19 (0.17, 0.20)	0.40 (0.38, 0.42)	-0.22 (-0.24, -0.21)	0.62 (0.60, 0.65)
Chad	-0.35 (-0.38, -0.33)	-0.35 (-0.38, -0.33)	-0.52 (-0.54, -0.51)	0.17 (0.14, 0.20)
Chile	0.10 (0.10, 0.10)	0.19 (0.19, 0.20)	-0.18 (-0.18, -0.17)	0.37 (0.37, 0.38)
China	-1.62 (-1.63, -1.61)	-2.01 (-2.02, -2.01)	-1.65 (-1.67, -1.63)	-0.36 (-0.38, -0.34)
Colombia	0.56 (0.55, 0.57)	0.22 (0.22, 0.23)	0.81 (0.80, 0.81)	-0.58 (-0.59, -0.57)

Comoros	-2.27 (-2.31, -2.23)	-1.42 (-1.45, -1.40)	-2.42 (-2.45, -2.38)	0.99 (0.95, 1.04)
Congo	-0.25 (-0.29, -0.22)	0.41 (0.38, 0.44)	-1.15 (-1.18, -1.11)	1.56 (1.51, 1.60)
Cook Islands	0.83 (0.82, 0.84)	1.55 (1.51, 1.59)	0.75 (0.73, 0.77)	0.80 (0.76, 0.85)
Costa Rica	0.77 (0.76, 0.77)	1.04 (1.04, 1.05)	0.44 (0.43, 0.45)	0.60 (0.59, 0.61)
Croatia	1.68 (1.68, 1.69)	1.35 (1.34, 1.35)	1.99 (1.98, 1.99)	-0.64 (-0.65, -0.63)
Cuba	0.47 (0.40, 0.53)	0.45 (0.38, 0.53)	0.78 (0.73, 0.83)	-0.32 (-0.41, -0.23)
Cyprus	1.05 (1.03, 1.07)	1.35 (1.33, 1.38)	1.14 (1.12, 1.16)	0.21 (0.18, 0.24)
Czechia	0.92 (0.92, 0.93)	0.77 (0.76, 0.77)	1.02 (1.01, 1.02)	-0.25 (-0.26, -0.24)
Côte d'Ivoire	-0.99 (-1.00, -0.98)	-0.80 (-0.81, -0.79)	-1.16 (-1.17, -1.15)	0.36 (0.34, 0.37)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.31 (0.29, 0.33)	-3.86 (-3.87, -3.85)	0.15 (0.13, 0.17)	-4.01 (-4.03, -3.99)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.50 (0.48, 0.52)	0.81 (0.80, 0.82)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.03)	0.80 (0.78, 0.83)
Denmark	2.01 (2.01, 2.02)	1.46 (1.45, 1.47)	2.71 (2.70, 2.71)	-1.25 (-1.25, -1.24)
Djibouti	1.41 (1.40, 1.41)	1.35 (1.35, 1.35)	1.39 (1.39, 1.39)	-0.04 (-0.05, -0.03)
Dominica	1.00 (1.00, 1.00)	1.16 (1.16, 1.16)	1.38 (1.38, 1.39)	-0.22 (-0.23, -0.22)
Dominican Republic	-0.41 (-0.44, -0.38)	0.15 (0.05, 0.26)	-1.11 (-1.14, -1.09)	1.27 (1.16, 1.37)
Ecuador	-0.00 (-0.01, 0.00)	-0.24 (-0.25, -0.23)	0.10 (0.06, 0.13)	-0.33 (-0.37, -0.30)
Egypt	1.22 (1.21, 1.23)	3.33 (3.32, 3.34)	-0.33 (-0.35, -0.32)	3.66 (3.64, 3.68)
El Salvador	0.61 (0.59, 0.63)	0.60 (0.57, 0.62)	0.64 (0.62, 0.67)	-0.05 (-0.08, -0.02)
Equatorial Guinea	0.97 (0.95, 0.99)	0.74 (0.72, 0.76)	0.64 (0.61, 0.68)	0.09 (0.06, 0.13)
Eritrea	0.69 (0.67, 0.72)	0.85 (0.82, 0.87)	0.40 (0.38, 0.42)	0.45 (0.42, 0.47)
Estonia	-0.13 (-0.14, -0.12)	1.69 (1.68, 1.70)	-1.36 (-1.37, -1.35)	3.05 (3.04, 3.06)
Eswatini	-1.33 (-1.33, -1.32)	-1.60 (-1.61, -1.60)	-1.62 (-1.62, -1.61)	0.01 (0.00, 0.02)
Ethiopia	-1.24 (-1.27, -1.20)	-1.14 (-1.15, -1.12)	-1.23 (-1.25, -1.22)	0.10 (0.07, 0.12)
Fiji	0.24 (0.23, 0.25)	0.44 (0.43, 0.45)	-0.20 (-0.23, -0.18)	0.65 (0.62, 0.67)
Finland	2.38 (2.38, 2.38)	1.79 (1.79, 1.80)	2.78 (2.78, 2.79)	-0.99 (-1.00, -0.98)
France	1.27 (1.26, 1.28)	1.00 (0.99, 1.01)	1.58 (1.58, 1.58)	-0.58 (-0.59, -0.57)
Gabon	-1.26 (-1.27, -1.25)	-1.36 (-1.37, -1.35)	-1.17 (-1.19, -1.15)	-0.19 (-0.22, -0.17)
Gambia	-0.28 (-0.30, -0.27)	-0.17 (-0.19, -0.16)	-0.46 (-0.49, -0.43)	0.29 (0.25, 0.32)
Georgia	-0.99 (-1.00, -0.97)	0.65 (0.62, 0.67)	-2.45 (-2.47, -2.44)	3.10 (3.07, 3.13)

Germany	2.42 (2.41, 2.43)	1.92 (1.91, 1.93)	2.80 (2.79, 2.80)	-0.87 (-0.88, -0.86)
Ghana	-1.97 (-1.97, -1.97)	-1.54 (-1.55, -1.54)	-2.18 (-2.18, -2.17)	0.63 (0.63, 0.64)
Greece	3.11 (3.11, 3.11)	2.29 (2.28, 2.29)	3.95 (3.95, 3.96)	-1.67 (-1.68, -1.66)
Greenland	2.39 (2.39, 2.40)	1.39 (1.39, 1.40)	4.95 (4.94, 4.95)	-3.56 (-3.57, -3.55)
Grenada	-0.34 (-0.35, -0.32)	0.64 (0.64, 0.65)	-1.17 (-1.19, -1.15)	1.81 (1.79, 1.83)
Guam	1.88 (1.87, 1.89)	1.62 (1.61, 1.62)	2.32 (2.32, 2.33)	-0.71 (-0.72, -0.70)
Guatemala	0.28 (0.27, 0.28)	-0.03 (-0.04, -0.02)	0.30 (0.29, 0.32)	-0.34 (-0.35, -0.32)
Guinea	-0.73 (-0.73, -0.72)	-0.74 (-0.74, -0.73)	-0.81 (-0.81, -0.81)	0.07 (0.07, 0.08)
Guinea-Bissau	-1.37 (-1.38, -1.36)	-1.40 (-1.41, -1.39)	-1.36 (-1.37, -1.36)	-0.04 (-0.05, -0.03)
Guyana	-0.85 (-0.86, -0.84)	-1.12 (-1.13, -1.11)	-0.60 (-0.61, -0.60)	-0.52 (-0.53, -0.50)
Haiti	0.35 (0.34, 0.36)	1.00 (1.00, 1.01)	0.03 (0.01, 0.05)	0.98 (0.96, 1.00)
Honduras	-0.44 (-0.46, -0.43)	-0.97 (-0.99, -0.95)	0.27 (0.26, 0.29)	-1.24 (-1.27, -1.21)
Hungary	1.76 (1.75, 1.77)	3.04 (3.02, 3.06)	0.27 (0.26, 0.27)	2.77 (2.75, 2.79)
Iceland	2.42 (2.41, 2.42)	1.60 (1.60, 1.60)	3.06 (3.05, 3.06)	-1.46 (-1.46, -1.45)
India	3.52 (3.52, 3.53)	4.64 (4.64, 4.65)	2.28 (2.27, 2.29)	2.36 (2.35, 2.37)
Indonesia	-0.27 (-0.28, -0.25)	0.28 (0.26, 0.30)	-0.84 (-0.86, -0.82)	1.12 (1.09, 1.15)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.46 (0.44, 0.48)	0.74 (0.70, 0.77)	0.28 (0.26, 0.31)	0.45 (0.41, 0.50)
Iraq	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.03)	0.80 (0.77, 0.84)	-0.67 (-0.71, -0.62)	1.47 (1.41, 1.53)
Ireland	2.82 (2.81, 2.82)	1.93 (1.92, 1.93)	5.07 (5.06, 5.07)	-3.14 (-3.15, -3.13)
Israel	0.85 (0.84, 0.86)	0.13 (0.12, 0.13)	1.15 (1.14, 1.16)	-1.03 (-1.04, -1.01)
Italy	2.38 (2.38, 2.38)	1.49 (1.48, 1.50)	2.92 (2.92, 2.92)	-1.43 (-1.44, -1.42)
Jamaica	1.69 (1.67, 1.70)	0.90 (0.88, 0.92)	1.70 (1.69, 1.71)	-0.80 (-0.82, -0.78)
Japan	2.09 (2.09, 2.10)	1.71 (1.71, 1.71)	2.93 (2.93, 2.94)	-1.22 (-1.23, -1.22)
Jordan	3.43 (3.42, 3.45)	3.58 (3.57, 3.59)	2.94 (2.92, 2.96)	0.64 (0.62, 0.66)
Kazakhstan	-2.70 (-2.71, -2.69)	-2.62 (-2.64, -2.60)	-3.17 (-3.20, -3.14)	0.55 (0.51, 0.59)
Kenya	-1.40 (-1.40, -1.39)	-1.71 (-1.71, -1.70)	-0.96 (-0.96, -0.95)	-0.75 (-0.76, -0.74)
Kiribati	-0.66 (-0.68, -0.64)	-0.85 (-0.87, -0.84)	-0.60 (-0.61, -0.59)	-0.25 (-0.26, -0.23)
Kuwait	0.79 (0.78, 0.80)	-0.98 (-1.00, -0.97)	3.81 (3.80, 3.82)	-4.79 (-4.81, -4.77)
Kyrgyzstan	-0.48 (-0.49, -0.47)	-0.00 (-0.01, 0.01)	-0.46 (-0.47, -0.46)	0.46 (0.45, 0.47)

Lao People's Democratic Republic	2.20 (2.19, 2.21)	2.10 (2.09, 2.11)	1.45 (1.43, 1.46)	0.65 (0.63, 0.66)
Latvia	-0.27 (-0.28, -0.25)	1.89 (1.88, 1.91)	-2.09 (-2.09, -2.08)	3.98 (3.96, 3.99)
Lebanon	3.47 (3.44, 3.51)	2.87 (2.82, 2.92)	3.99 (3.98, 4.01)	-1.12 (-1.18, -1.07)
Lesotho	-1.46 (-1.47, -1.44)	-1.48 (-1.50, -1.45)	-1.55 (-1.57, -1.53)	0.07 (0.04, 0.11)
Liberia	0.80 (0.78, 0.81)	0.97 (0.94, 0.99)	0.33 (0.30, 0.36)	0.64 (0.60, 0.67)
Libya	2.00 (1.98, 2.03)	2.50 (2.48, 2.52)	1.06 (1.02, 1.09)	1.45 (1.40, 1.49)
Lithuania	-1.17 (-1.18, -1.17)	0.50 (0.49, 0.51)	-3.31 (-3.33, -3.30)	3.81 (3.79, 3.83)
Luxembourg	2.33 (2.32, 2.34)	0.91 (0.91, 0.92)	4.07 (4.06, 4.07)	-3.15 (-3.16, -3.14)
Madagascar	-0.39 (-0.41, -0.37)	-0.28 (-0.29, -0.26)	-0.46 (-0.49, -0.44)	0.19 (0.16, 0.21)
Malawi	0.68 (0.67, 0.69)	0.71 (0.70, 0.73)	0.71 (0.70, 0.72)	0.00 (-0.02, 0.02)
Malaysia	1.63 (1.61, 1.65)	2.53 (2.50, 2.55)	0.65 (0.64, 0.67)	1.87 (1.85, 1.90)
Maldives	0.57 (0.56, 0.58)	0.74 (0.73, 0.74)	-0.21 (-0.22, -0.20)	0.94 (0.94, 0.95)
Mali	0.37 (0.36, 0.38)	0.90 (0.90, 0.91)		0.78 (0.78, 0.79)
Malta	-0.28 (-0.29, -0.28)	-1.40 (-1.40, -1.39)	0.90 (0.90, 0.90)	-2.30 (-2.31, -2.29)
Marshall Islands	1.28 (1.27, 1.29)	1.50 (1.49, 1.50)	0.85 (0.84, 0.86)	0.65 (0.64, 0.66)
Mauritania	1.65 (1.65, 1.65)	2.39 (2.39, 2.40)	1.17 (1.16, 1.17)	1.23 (1.22, 1.24)
Mauritius	0.08 (0.07, 0.09)	0.12 (0.10, 0.14)	0.36 (0.35, 0.36)	-0.24 (-0.25, -0.22)
Mexico	1.22 (1.21, 1.24)	1.70 (1.69, 1.71)	0.64 (0.63, 0.64)	1.07 (1.05, 1.08)
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-0.86 (-0.87, -0.84)	-0.45 (-0.46, -0.43)	-1.39 (-1.40, -1.38)	0.94 (0.93, 0.96)
Monaco	2.24 (2.22, 2.25)	1.55 (1.53, 1.56)	1.15 (1.14, 1.16)	0.40 (0.38, 0.42)
Mongolia	1.00 (0.99, 1.00)	1.80 (1.79, 1.81)	0.04 (0.04, 0.04)	1.76 (1.76, 1.77)
Montenegro	-1.20 (-1.22, -1.17)	-0.76 (-0.81, -0.72)	-1.83 (-1.86, -1.80)	1.07 (1.01, 1.12)
Morocco	-0.98 (-0.99, -0.97)	-0.70 (-0.71, -0.70)	-0.99 (-1.00, -0.98)	0.29 (0.28, 0.30)
Mozambique	-0.82 (-0.83, -0.82)	-1.01 (-1.02, -1.00)	-0.79 (-0.80, -0.78)	-0.22 (-0.23, -0.20)
Myanmar	-0.40 (-0.41, -0.40)	0.25 (0.24, 0.25)	-1.05 (-1.06, -1.04)	1.30 (1.29, 1.31)
Namibia	-1.03 (-1.03, -1.02)	-0.98 (-0.99, -0.98)	-0.89 (-0.90, -0.88)	-0.10 (-0.11, -0.09)
Nauru	-1.84 (-1.85, -1.82)	-1.54 (-1.55, -1.53)	-1.74 (-1.75, -1.74)	0.20 (0.19, 0.22)
Nepal	1.49 (1.48, 1.50)	1.71 (1.71, 1.71)	1.98 (1.97, 1.99)	-0.27 (-0.28, -0.26)
Netherlands	2.97 (2.96, 2.98)	2.51 (2.50, 2.52)	3.61 (3.60, 3.61)	-1.10 (-1.11, -1.08)

New Zealand	1.79 (1.77, 1.80)	1.30 (1.30, 1.31)	2.27 (2.25, 2.29)	-0.97 (-0.99, -0.95)
Nicaragua	-0.33 (-0.34, -0.32)	-0.57 (-0.58, -0.57)	-0.26 (-0.27, -0.25)	-0.31 (-0.32, -0.30)
Niger	1.60 (1.59, 1.61)	1.86 (1.85, 1.87)	1.31 (1.29, 1.32)	0.56 (0.54, 0.57)
Nigeria	0.47 (0.46, 0.47)	-0.58 (-0.60, -0.56)	1.76 (1.73, 1.79)	-2.34 (-2.38, -2.30)
Niue	0.18 (0.17, 0.19)	0.34 (0.33, 0.35)	-0.33 (-0.35, -0.32)	0.67 (0.65, 0.69)
North Macedonia	0.13 (0.12, 0.14)	0.31 (0.29, 0.32)	-0.31 (-0.34, -0.29)	0.62 (0.59, 0.65)
Northern Mariana Islands	-1.50 (-1.57, -1.44)	-1.38 (-1.49, -1.27)	-0.61 (-0.83, -0.39)	-0.77 (-1.02, -0.52)
Norway	6.44 (6.44, 6.44)	5.71 (5.70, 5.71)	7.50 (7.50, 7.50)	-1.79 (-1.80, -1.79)
Oman	-2.85 (-2.87, -2.83)	-3.55 (-3.58, -3.51)	-2.26 (-2.27, -2.25)	-1.29 (-1.33, -1.25)
Pakistan	0.52 (0.52, 0.52)	2.22 (2.22, 2.23)	-0.13 (-0.14, -0.12)	2.35 (2.34, 2.36)
Palau	1.55 (1.55, 1.55)	1.78 (1.77, 1.80)	0.82 (0.82, 0.83)	0.96 (0.95, 0.98)
Palestine	0.59 (0.58, 0.61)	1.23 (1.22, 1.24)	0.14 (0.13, 0.15)	1.09 (1.07, 1.10)
Panama	0.21 (0.21, 0.21)	-0.18 (-0.18, -0.18)	0.12 (0.12, 0.13)	-0.30 (-0.30, -0.30)
Papua New Guinea	1.10 (1.10, 1.11)	1.15 (1.13, 1.16)	0.95 (0.94, 0.97)	0.19 (0.18, 0.21)
Paraguay	1.51 (1.49, 1.52)	3.05 (3.04, 3.06)	-0.86 (-0.88, -0.83)	3.91 (3.88, 3.93)
Peru	2.42 (2.41, 2.43)	2.93 (2.92, 2.94)	1.94 (1.92, 1.96)	0.99 (0.97, 1.01)
Philippines	3.08 (3.00, 3.15)	2.90 (2.81, 2.98)	3.33 (3.27, 3.39)	-0.43 (-0.53, -0.33)
Poland	0.72 (0.70, 0.73)	1.31 (1.30, 1.33)	0.29 (0.29, 0.30)	1.02 (1.01, 1.04)
Portugal	1.59 (1.58, 1.59)	1.14 (1.14, 1.15)	1.96 (1.96, 1.97)	-0.82 (-0.83, -0.81)
Puerto Rico	1.13 (1.12, 1.14)	0.73 (0.72, 0.73)	1.40 (1.39, 1.40)	-0.67 (-0.68, -0.66)
Qatar	-0.69 (-0.70, -0.68)	-0.16 (-0.17, -0.15)	-1.56 (-1.57, -1.55)	1.40 (1.38, 1.42)
Republic of Korea	1.47 (1.46, 1.48)	1.38 (1.36, 1.39)	1.69 (1.68, 1.70)	-0.32 (-0.33, -0.30)
Republic of Moldova	-2.25 (-2.28, -2.21)	0.19 (0.17, 0.22)	-5.46 (-5.50, -5.43)	5.66 (5.62, 5.70)
Romania	1.44 (1.43, 1.44)	3.26 (3.26, 3.27)	0.77 (0.76, 0.78)	2.49 (2.48, 2.50)
Russian Federation	-0.45 (-0.46, -0.43)	-0.48 (-0.48, -0.47)	-0.24 (-0.26, -0.22)	-0.24 (-0.26, -0.22)
Rwanda	1.07 (1.06, 1.08)	1.25 (1.24, 1.26)	0.40 (0.39, 0.42)	0.84 (0.83, 0.86)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	4.05 (4.04, 4.06)	6.22 (6.20, 6.23)	1.10 (1.09, 1.12)	5.11 (5.09, 5.14)
Saint Lucia	1.09 (1.08, 1.10)	1.14 (1.14, 1.15)	1.46 (1.46, 1.47)	-0.32 (-0.33, -0.31)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.80 (0.79, 0.81)	1.66 (1.65, 1.66)	0.18 (0.17, 0.19)	1.48 (1.47, 1.49)

Samoa	0.17 (0.15, 0.19)	0.40 (0.39, 0.41)	-0.25 (-0.27, -0.23)	0.65 (0.63, 0.67)
San Marino	1.59 (1.59, 1.59)	0.88 (0.88, 0.88)	1.51 (1.50, 1.51)	-0.62 (-0.63, -0.62)
Sao Tome and Principe	-0.69 (-0.70, -0.68)	-0.43 (-0.44, -0.42)	-0.96 (-0.97, -0.95)	0.53 (0.52, 0.55)
Saudi Arabia	1.00 (0.99, 1.02)	1.39 (1.34, 1.44)	0.53 (0.52, 0.54)	0.86 (0.81, 0.91)
Senegal	-1.91 (-1.92, -1.89)	-1.81 (-1.82, -1.80)	-1.85 (-1.87, -1.83)	0.04 (0.02, 0.06)
Serbia	-0.14 (-0.21, -0.06)	-0.60 (-0.64, -0.55)	-0.23 (-0.32, -0.13)	-0.37 (-0.47, -0.27)
Seychelles	1.03 (1.02, 1.03)	1.49 (1.48, 1.49)	0.36 (0.36, 0.36)	1.13 (1.12, 1.13)
Sierra Leone	0.79 (0.78, 0.80)	0.97 (0.97, 0.98)	0.52 (0.51, 0.53)	0.45 (0.44, 0.46)
Singapore	1.56 (1.54, 1.58)	0.23 (0.21, 0.26)	2.55 (2.52, 2.58)	-2.32 (-2.35, -2.28)
Slovakia	1.61 (1.61, 1.62)	5.11 (5.10, 5.12)	0.56 (0.56, 0.57)	4.55 (4.54, 4.56)
Slovenia	4.18 (4.17, 4.19)	6.32 (6.30, 6.33)	2.63 (2.62, 2.63)	3.69 (3.68, 3.71)
Solomon Islands	-0.43 (-0.45, -0.40)	-0.19 (-0.21, -0.17)	-0.62 (-0.65, -0.59)	0.43 (0.40, 0.46)
Somalia	-0.15 (-0.17, -0.12)	0.23 (0.21, 0.25)	-0.89 (-0.93, -0.84)	1.12 (1.07, 1.17)
South Africa	-2.96 (-2.98, -2.95)	-2.70 (-2.71, -2.68)	-3.19 (-3.21, -3.18)	0.50 (0.48, 0.52)
South Sudan	6.75 (6.75, 6.76)	7.92 (7.92, 7.92)	6.45 (6.44, 6.45)	1.47 (1.46, 1.48)
Spain	2.34 (2.33, 2.35)	1.81 (1.79, 1.82)	2.73 (2.73, 2.74)	-0.93 (-0.95, -0.91)
Sri Lanka	0.83 (0.82, 0.85)	1.32 (1.31, 1.33)	0.56 (0.54, 0.58)	0.76 (0.73, 0.78)
Sudan	-0.82 (-0.83, -0.82)	-1.25 (-1.26, -1.24)	-0.73 (-0.75, -0.71)	-0.52 (-0.54, -0.50)
Suriname	-1.02 (-1.03, -1.01)	-1.34 (-1.35, -1.33)	-0.53 (-0.54, -0.52)	-0.81 (-0.82, -0.80)
Sweden	1.01 (1.00, 1.01)	1.05 (1.05, 1.06)	1.10 (1.10, 1.10)	-0.05 (-0.05, -0.04)
Switzerland	1.60 (1.59, 1.60)	1.25 (1.23, 1.26)	3.03 (3.03, 3.04)	-1.79 (-1.80, -1.77)
Syrian Arab Republic	-0.55 (-0.57, -0.52)	-0.32 (-0.35, -0.29)	-0.41 (-0.44, -0.38)	0.09 (0.05, 0.13)
Taiwan (Province of China)	1.23 (1.22, 1.25)	1.33 (1.29, 1.36)	0.92 (0.92, 0.93)	0.40 (0.37, 0.44)
Tajikistan	-1.30 (-1.32, -1.28)	-0.74 (-0.76, -0.73)	-1.25 (-1.27, -1.23)	0.51 (0.48, 0.53)
Thailand	1.21 (1.19, 1.23)	1.02 (1.00, 1.05)	1.53 (1.50, 1.56)	-0.51 (-0.55, -0.47)
Timor-Leste	3.39 (3.37, 3.41)	3.70 (3.68, 3.71)	2.92 (2.89, 2.95)	0.78 (0.74, 0.81)
Togo	-0.22 (-0.25, -0.19)	-0.69 (-0.71, -0.67)	0.45 (0.43, 0.48)	-1.14 (-1.17, -1.11)
Tokelau	0.90 (0.89, 0.90)	0.73 (0.72, 0.75)	0.73 (0.73, 0.74)	0.00 (-0.02, 0.02)
Tonga	0.53 (0.53, 0.53)	0.49 (0.49, 0.50)	0.60 (0.59, 0.60)	-0.10 (-0.11, -0.10)

Trinidad and Tobago	-0.13 (-0.15, -0.11)	-0.25 (-0.27, -0.23)	-0.06 (-0.10, -0.03)	-0.18 (-0.23, -0.14)
Tunisia	1.05 (1.04, 1.06)	0.98 (0.97, 0.98)	0.94 (0.94, 0.95)	0.03 (0.03, 0.04)
Turkey	-1.54 (-1.56, -1.53)	-1.47 (-1.48, -1.46)	-1.30 (-1.31, -1.29)	-0.17 (-0.18, -0.15)
Turkmenistan	0.36 (0.33, 0.39)	3.08 (3.02, 3.15)	-1.90 (-1.93, -1.86)	4.98 (4.91, 5.05)
Tuvalu	1.01 (0.99, 1.02)	1.30 (1.29, 1.31)	0.82 (0.81, 0.83)	0.48 (0.47, 0.49)
Uganda	-3.32 (-3.33, -3.31)	-4.69 (-4.71, -4.68)	-2.49 (-2.50, -2.48)	-2.20 (-2.22, -2.19)
Ukraine	-1.43 (-1.44, -1.42)	-0.14 (-0.14, -0.14)	-1.91 (-1.93, -1.89)	1.77 (1.75, 1.79)
United Arab Emirates	-4.14 (-4.18, -4.11)	-4.97 (-5.00, -4.93)	-3.20 (-3.21, -3.18)	-1.77 (-1.81, -1.73)
United Kingdom	1.20 (1.18, 1.22)	1.86 (1.84, 1.88)	-0.03 (-0.05, -0.02)	1.89 (1.87, 1.92)
United Republic of Tanzania	-1.70 (-1.72, -1.68)	-1.14 (-1.15, -1.12)	-2.33 (-2.35, -2.30)	1.19 (1.16, 1.22)
United States of America	0.95 (0.94, 0.95)	0.28 (0.27, 0.28)	1.54 (1.53, 1.54)	-1.26 (-1.27, -1.25)
United States Virgin Islands	-0.83 (-0.85, -0.81)	-1.02 (-1.05, -0.99)	0.30 (0.29, 0.30)	-1.32 (-1.35, -1.28)
Uruguay	3.54 (3.52, 3.56)	4.91 (4.90, 4.92)	2.02 (2.01, 2.03)	2.89 (2.88, 2.90)
Uzbekistan	-1.72 (-1.73, -1.70)	-0.62 (-0.63, -0.61)	-2.22 (-2.23, -2.21)	1.60 (1.58, 1.61)
Vanuatu	0.57 (0.56, 0.58)	1.14 (1.13, 1.15)	-0.23 (-0.24, -0.22)	1.37 (1.36, 1.38)
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	3.91 (3.90, 3.92)	5.42 (5.41, 5.43)	3.46 (3.45, 3.47)	1.96 (1.95, 1.97)
Viet Nam	0.75 (0.74, 0.76)	0.63 (0.62, 0.64)	0.77 (0.77, 0.78)	-0.14 (-0.15, -0.13)
Yemen	2.07 (2.06, 2.08)	2.11 (2.11, 2.12)	2.16 (2.15, 2.17)	-0.04 (-0.06, -0.03)
Zambia	-0.96 (-0.96, -0.95)	-0.99 (-1.00, -0.99)	-1.12 (-1.12, -1.12)	0.13 (0.12, 0.13)
Zimbabwe	-0.78 (-0.80, -0.77)	-0.49 (-0.51, -0.47)	-0.91 (-0.93, -0.89)	0.42 (0.39, 0.44)

75 **Table S13 Associations between categorical air temperature levels and mean FPG levels and**
 76 **rates of high-FPG-related deaths and DALYs**

Risk	Level	Outcome	Percent change in the outcomes (95% CI)	<i>P</i>_{trend}
Air temperature (°C)	Q1 (-2.40~11.88)	FPG	Q1 (ref)	<0.05
	Q2 (11.88~20.48)		-2.92 (-8.04, 2.44)	
	Q3 (20.48~25.65)		-9.36 (-16.55, -1.78)	
	Q4 (25.65~29.68)		-7.78 (-16.14, 1.42)	
	Q1 (-2.40~11.88)	Death rate	Q1 (ref)	<0.05
	Q2 (11.88~20.48)		-68.15 (-77.10, -56.19)	
	Q3 (20.48~25.65)		-90.81 (-94.50, -84.05)	
	Q4 (25.65~29.68)		-93.80 (-96.81, -88.10)	
	Q1 (-2.40~11.88)	DALYs rate	Q1 (ref)	<0.05
	Q2 (11.88~20.48)		-65.32 (-73.99, -52.55)	
	Q3 (20.48~25.65)		-86.71 (-91.56, -79.09)	
	Q4 (25.65~29.68)		-91.19 (-94.99, -84.83)	

78 **Supplemental Figure**

79 **Figure S1 Global temporal trends in proportion of males, proportion of population ≥ 65 years**
80 **old, alcohol consumption, prevalence of cigarette smoking, proportion of population exposed to**
81 **secondhand smoke, physical activity levels, average daily consumption of fruits, red meat, fiber,**
82 **vegetables and sugar, mean body mass index (BMI), household prevalence of cooking with coal**
83 **or biomass, population weighted average of fine particulate matter (PM_{2.5}), and population**
84 **weighted mean air temperature, from 1990 to 2019.**

