## **Supplementary information**

for

## Hodological organization of spoken language production and singing in the human brain

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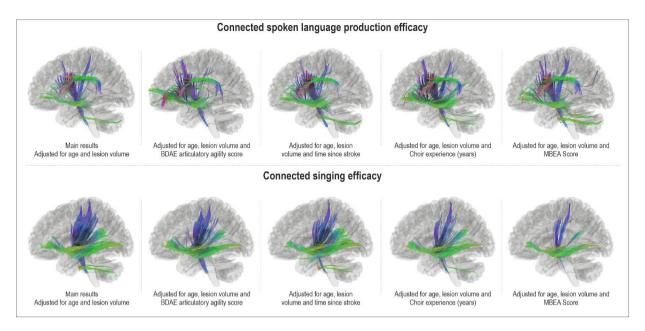
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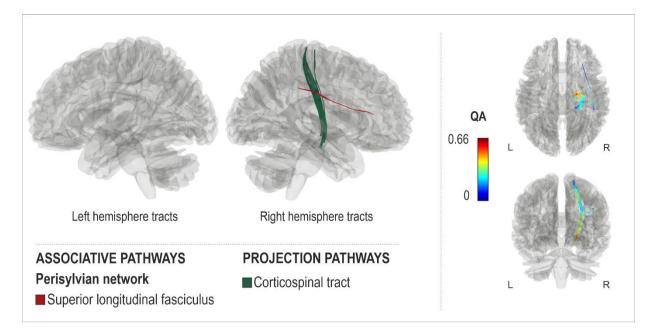
**Supplementary Figure 2.** White matter connectome negatively associated with connected singing efficacy in more severe spoken language deficits group

**Supplementary Figure 3.** Registration result of the orientation distribution function to MNI space for each patient (N = 45)

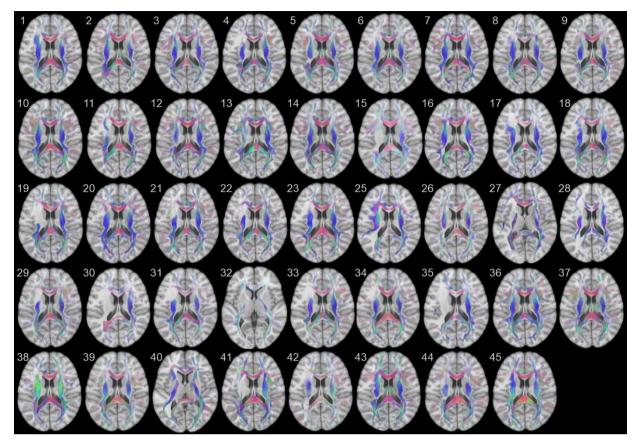
**Supplementary Figure 4.** Lesion overlap map for all participants (N = 45)



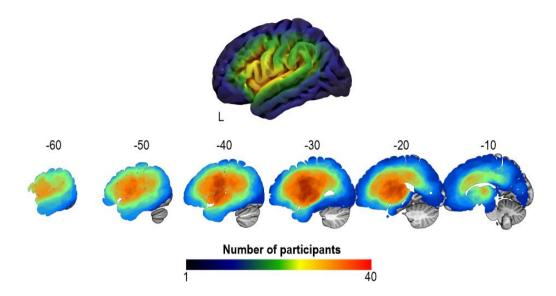
**Supplementary Figure 1. Secondary analyses of connected spoken language production and singing efficacy controlling for additional confounding factors.** Main results controlled for additional confounding factors (alongside age and lesion volume). For all analyses, T-score threshold = 3, voxel length threshold = 30 and false discovery rate (FDR) = 0.0083.



Supplementary Figure 2. White matter connectome negatively associated with connected singing efficacy in more severe spoken language deficits group. In the more severe spoken language deficits group (n = 21), poorer connected singing efficacy was associated with greater QA in the right dorsal stream (superior longitudinal fasciculus) and right projection pathways (corticospinal tract) (FDR < 0.0083). L = left, R = right.



Supplementary Figure 3. Registration result of the orientation distribution function to MNI space for each patient (N = 45).



Supplementary Figure 4. Lesion overlap map for all participants (N = 45). The warmer the areas, the greater the lesion overlap. Accordingly, the color scale ranges from 1 to 40 overlapping participants. Left hemisphere is shown with MNI coordinates at the top of each slice.