Supplementary material to

Normalization of puberty and adult height in girls with Turner syndrome: results of the Swedish Growth Hormone trials initiating transition into adulthood

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Suppl Table 1a. Pre-treatment characteristics for the young subgroup versus dose in the PP population versus Swedish references {1,2,3,4].

Variables	Dose 33 µg (n=25)	Dose 67 µg (n=28)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
Karyotype 45X	20 (80.0%)	15 (53.6%)			
Mosaic	1 (4.0%)	1 (3.6%)			
Other	4 (16.0%)	12 (42.9%)	0.085		
Missing					
At birth					
GA (weeks)	38.7 (1.6) 39 (36; 42) n=24	38.7 (2.0) 39 (35; 42) n=27	1.00	-0.037 (-1.077; 1.000)	0.021
Length (SDS)	-2.48 (1.53) -2.46 (-5; 0.9) n=25	-2.07 (1.16) -2 (-4.34; 0.23) n=28	0.27	-0.416 (-1.151; 0.330)	0.309
Weight (SDS)	-1.50 (1.47) -1.27 (-5.11; 0.37) n=25	-1.28 (1.20) -0.87 (-3.92; 0.18) n=28	0.56	-0.216 (-0.946; 0.532)	0.162
Mother height (SDS)	-0.239 (0.876) -0.341 (-1.504; 0.997) n=25	-0.017 (1.265) -0.142 (-2.078; 2.333) n=28	0.47	-0.222 (-0.835; 0.376)	0.202
Father height (SDS)	-0.228 (0.875) -0.255 (-1.79; 1.434) n=25	-0.303 (1.233) -0.332 (-3.326; 1.398) n=28	0.80	0.075 (-0.502; 0.682)	0.070
MPH (SDS)	-0.290 (0.828) -0.458 (-2.046; 1.185) n=25	-0.199 (1.253) -0.363 (-3.356; 2.066) n=28	0.76	-0.091 (-0.683; 0.499)	0.085
DiffMPH (SDS)	-2.19 (1.76) -2.17 (-5.79; 1.48) n=25	-1.87 (1.29) -1.91 (-4; 0.9) n=28	0.44	-0.325 (-1.163; 0.527)	0.212
At GH-start					
Pre treatment height velocity, the years before (cm/year)	5.46 (1.24) 5.49 (3.41; 8.12) n=25	5.36 (1.30) 5.47 (2.51; 7.41) n=27	0.79	0.091 (-0.620; 0.810)	0.072

For categorical variables n (%) is presented.
For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups Chi Square Exact test was used for non-ordered categorical variables and the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
GA, gestational age; GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, mid-parental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

Suppl Table 1b. Auxology from GH-start for the young subgroup versus dose for the PP population versus Swedish references {1,2,3,4].

variabler	Dose 33 µg (n=25)	Dose 67 µg (n=28)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
At GH start					
Age (yrs)	5.83 (1.41) 5.52 (3.04; 8.61) n=25	5.81 (1.79) 5.74 (3.15; 8.89) n=28	0.98	0.015 (-0.894; 0.921)	0.009
Height$_{SDS}$	-2.80 (0.73) -2.84 (-3.97; -1.13) n=25	-2.86 (0.81) -2.81 (-5.39; -1.52) n=28	0.77	0.059 (-0.362; 0.496)	0.076
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-2.51 (0.91) -2.35 (-4.12; -0.56) n=25	-2.66 (0.97) -2.52 (-4.5; -1.08) n=28	0.56	0.150 (-0.364; 0.668)	0.160
+ 1 yr All prepubertal					
Average GH dose (µg/kg/day)	35.1 (3.9) 35.5 (25.5; 41.6) n=25	54.3 (6.0) 54.9 (39.4; 66.4) n=28	<.0001	-19.2 (-22.1; -16.4)	3.75
Height$_{SDS}$	-2.27 (0.74) -2.26 (-3.57; -0.66) n=25	-2.00 (0.79) -1.9 (-4.35; -0.51) n=28	0.22	-0.269 (-0.691; 0.161)	0.349
At puberty start					
Age (yrs)	14.6 (1.2) 14.5 (12.5; 16.9) n=25	12.8 (1.2) 13.1 (10.6; 14.9) n=28	<.0001	1.80 (1.13; 2.44)	1.52
Height$_{SDS}$	-0.990 (0.769) -0.962 (-2.645; 0.267) n=25	-0.513 (1.026) -0.407 (-3.022; 1.258) n=28	0.067	-0.477 (-0.980; 0.033)	0.521
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-0.700 (0.909) -0.528 (-2.791; 0.798) n=25	-0.314 (1.045) -0.263 (-2.412; 1.794) n=28	0.16	-0.386 (-0.923; 0.159)	0.392
Average GH dose Pre puberty (µg/kg/day)	34.0 (1.7) 33.8 (30.8; 38.4) n=25	58.8 (4.3) 59.5 (46.7; 65.4) n=28	<.0001	-24.8 (-26.6; -22.9)	7.38
Gain in height$_{SDS}$ GH start - Puberty onset	1.81 (0.62) 1.71 (0.61; 3.4) n=25	2.34 (0.79) 2.29 (0.81; 4.38) n=28	0.0086	-0.536 (-0.926; -0.140)	0.747

For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, mid-parental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

Suppl Table 1c Auxology at adult height for the young subgroup versus dose in the PP population versus the Swedish references [1,2,3,4]..

Variables	Dose 33 µg (n=25)	Dose 67 µg (n=28)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
At adult height					
Age (yrs)	17.3 (1.2) 17 (15.6; 21.4) n=25	16.3 (1.1) 16.1 (14.7; 19.8) n=28	0.0015	1.06 (0.41; 1.72)	0.891
Adult height (cm)	154.3 (4.9) 155.5 (146; 165.4) n=25	157.0 (6.6) 157.2 (145.1; 168.3) n=28	0.11	-2.67 (-5.95; 0.62)	0.456
Height$_{SDS}$	-2.18 (0.81) -1.99 (-3.55; -0.36) n=25	-1.74 (1.08) -1.71 (-3.7; 0.12) n=28	0.11	-0.440 (-0.978; 0.102)	0.456
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-1.89 (0.81) -1.84 (-3.58; -0.67) n=25	-1.54 (1.02) -1.51 (-4.07; 0.49) n=28	0.18	-0.349 (-0.858; 0.167)	0.377
Gain in Height$_{SDS}$ Puberty onset - Adult height	-1.19 (0.39) -1.17 (-1.88; -0.57) n=25	-1.22 (0.47) -1.26 (-2.08; -0.54) n=28	0.75	0.037 (-0.200; 0.274)	0.086
Gain in height (cm) Puberty onset - Adult height	3.51 (2.82) 2.8 (-0.2; 10.1) n=25	9.09 (5.44) 7.9 (0.8; 20.5) n=28	<.0001	-5.58 (-7.99; -3.13)	1.27
Average GH dose$_{Total}$ (µg/kg/day)	34.0 (1.8) 33.7 (31; 38.3) n=25	57.9 (4.4) 58 (46.6; 65.9) n=28	<.0001	-23.9 (-25.8; -22.0)	7.02
Time on GH (yrs)	10.4 (1.6) 10.3 (7.2; 12.6) n=25	9.43 (2.02) 9.72 (5.36; 13.87) n=28	0.068	0.944 (-0.072; 1.958)	0.518
Duration puberty (yrs)	2.72 (1.08) 2.68 (0.98; 5.28) n=25	3.45 (1.64) 3.31 (1.02; 9.26) n=28	0.064	-0.735 (-1.507; 0.039)	0.523
Gain in height$_{SDS}$ GH start - Adult height	0.620 (0.679) 0.646 (-0.694; 1.691) n=25	1.12 (0.79) 1 (-0.52; 3.27) n=28	0.016	-0.499 (-0.908; -0.092)	0.672

For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, midparental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

Suppl Table 2a. Pre-treatment characteristics for the old subgroup versus dose in the PP population versus Swedish references {1,2,3,4].

Variables	Dose 33 µg (n=23)	Dose 67 µg (n=13)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
Karyotype 45X					
Mosaic	7 (30.4%)	8 (61.5%)			
Other	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)			
Missing	15 (65.2%)	5 (38.5%)	0.20		
At birth					
GA (weeks)	39.3 (1.5) 39 (36; 42) n=22	38.6 (1.6) 39 (36; 41) n=11	0.31	0.636 (-0.500; 1.778)	0.427
Length (SDS)	-2.11 (1.59) -1.93 (-5.49; 0.97) n=23	-2.13 (1.16) -1.86 (-4.48; -0.35) n=12	0.96	0.028 (-1.001; 1.062)	0.019
Weight (SDS)	-1.69 (1.21) -1.39 (-4.73; 0.42) n=23	-1.27 (1.12) -0.98 (-3.07; 1.41) n=13	0.32	-0.418 (-1.250; 0.416)	0.355
Mother height (SDS)	-0.294 (0.665) -0.182 (-1.456; 1.093) n=23	-0.064 (0.876) -0.182 (-1.775; 1.571) n=13	0.38	-0.230 (-0.756; 0.305)	0.308
Father height (SDS)	-0.083 (0.909) -0.101 (-1.713; 1.818) n=22	0.186 (0.723) 0.144 (-1.023; 1.588) n=13	0.38	-0.269 (-0.858; 0.328)	0.318
MPH (SDS)	-0.273 (0.705) -0.105 (-1.504; 0.873) n=22	0.076 (0.739) 0.001 (-1.547; 1.058) n=13	0.18	-0.349 (-0.855; 0.157)	0.486
DiffMPH (SDS)	-1.84 (1.64) -1.57 (-5.89; 0.96) n=22	-2.34 (1.22) -2.39 (-4.4; -1.03) n=12	0.36	0.504 (-0.597; 1.590)	0.334
At GH-start					
Pre treatment height velocity, the years before (cm/year)	3.62 (0.97) 3.55 (1.48; 5.01) n=23	3.76 (0.65) 3.84 (2.82; 4.5) n=10	0.70	-0.140 (-0.826; 0.517)	0.158

For categorical variables n (%) is presented.
For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups Chi Square Exact test was used for non-ordered categorical variables and the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
GA, gestational age; GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, mid-parental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

Suppl Table 2b. Auxology from GH-start for the old subgroup versus dose for the PP population versus Swedish references {1,2,3,4].

variabler	Dose 33 µg (n=23)	Dose 67 µg (n=13)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
At GH start					
Age (yrs)	11.8 (2.0) 11.2 (9; 15.9) n=23	11.4 (1.6) 10.7 (9.2; 14.8) n=13	0.61	0.331 (-0.931; 1.645)	0.179
Height$_{SDS}$	-2.83 (0.76) -2.74 (-4.43; -1.36) n=23	-2.82 (0.57) -2.93 (-3.96; -1.44) n=13	0.98	-0.007 (-0.490; 0.479)	0.011
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-2.55 (0.80) -2.44 (-3.86; -0.86) n=22	-2.89 (0.81) -2.86 (-4.01; -1.44) n=13	0.22	0.348 (-0.231; 0.920)	0.434
+ 1 yr All prepubertal					
Average GH dose (µg/kg/day)	33.4 (3.3) 33.5 (26.7; 40) n=23	56.5 (4.1) 56.1 (48.2; 62.5) n=13	<.0001	-23.2 (-25.7; -20.6)	6.41
Height$_{SDS}$	-2.27 (0.79) -2.35 (-3.87; -0.81) n=20	-1.75 (0.61) -1.77 (-2.83; -0.41) n=13	0.058	-0.518 (-1.048; 0.018)	0.714
At puberty start					
Age (yrs)	15.0 (1.6) 15.3 (11.2; 16.8) n=23	14.1 (1.7) 14.4 (11.4; 16.6) n=13	0.12	0.910 (-0.248; 2.025)	0.565
Height$_{SDS}$	-1.40 (0.52) -1.52 (-2.28; -0.43) n=23	-0.776 (0.607) -0.575 (-1.771; -0.065) n=13	0.0022	-0.624 (-1.023; -0.225)	1.13
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-1.14 (0.79) -1.44 (-2.14; 0.67) n=22	-0.851 (0.679) -0.943 (-1.845; 0.353) n=13	0.29	-0.285 (-0.815; 0.266)	0.378
Average GH dose Pre puberty (µg/kg/day)	33.6 (2.2) 33.1 (29.8; 39.2) n=23	58.9 (4.2) 60 (49.5; 63.4) n=13	<.0001	-25.3 (-27.5; -23.2)	8.29
Gain in height$_{SDS}$ GH start - Puberty onset	1.43 (0.75) 1.55 (0.37; 2.87) n=23	2.04 (0.65) 2.16 (0.86; 2.88) n=13	0.019	-0.616 (-1.117; -0.114)	0.858

For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, mid-parental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

Suppl Table 2c Auxology at adult height for the old subgroup versus dose in the PP population versus the Swedish references [1,2,3,4]..

Variables	Dose 33 µg (n=23)	Dose 67 µg (n=13)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
At adult height					
Age (yrs)	18.3 (1.5) 18.2 (15.9; 23.5) n=23	17.2 (1.3) 17.6 (14.8; 18.9) n=13	0.030	1.05 (0.10; 2.08)	0.741
Adult height (cm)	157.0 (4.1) 156.7 (145.7; 164) n=23	159.4 (3.9) 159.7 (150.4; 165.5) n=13	0.090	-2.44 (-5.34; 0.37)	0.605
Height$_{SDS}$	-1.75 (0.67) -1.79 (-3.6; -0.59) n=23	-1.35 (0.65) -1.3 (-2.83; -0.34) n=13	0.090	-0.400 (-0.877; 0.061)	0.604
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-1.47 (0.95) -1.53 (-3.92; 0.03) n=22	-1.42 (0.84) -1.44 (-2.71; -0.18) n=13	0.90	-0.043 (-0.686; 0.593)	0.048
Gain in Height$_{SDS}$ Puberty onset - Adult height	-0.349 (0.578) -0.38 (-1.781; 1.321) n=23	-0.573 (0.503) -0.69 (-1.332; 0.24) n=13	0.26	0.223 (-0.160; 0.612)	0.404
Gain in height (cm) Puberty onset - Adult height	7.76 (4.96) 8.2 (1.1; 20) n=23	9.08 (5.14) 6.6 (3.8; 20.1) n=13	0.45	-1.32 (-4.79; 2.26)	0.263
Average GH dose$_{Total}$ (µg/kg/day)	33.4 (1.5) 33.1 (31.2; 36.7) n=23	59.2 (3.6) 60.2 (52.3; 63.4) n=13	<.0001	-25.8 (-27.6; -24.1)	10.4
Time on GH (yrs)	5.37 (1.72) 6.01 (2.69; 8.29) n=23	5.15 (1.24) 5.36 (2.62; 7.14) n=13	0.69	0.223 (-0.893; 1.314)	0.142
Duration puberty (yrs)	3.32 (1.70) 3.43 (0.98; 8.15) n=23	3.18 (0.95) 2.77 (1.99; 5.37) n=13	0.82	0.138 (-0.842; 1.194)	0.093
Gain in height$_{SDS}$ GH start - Adult height	1.08 (0.84) 1.05 (-1.32; 2.39) n=23	1.47 (0.62) 1.52 (-0.19; 2.23) n=13	0.14	-0.393 (-0.941; 0.120)	0.513

For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, midparental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

Suppl Table 3a.Pre-treatment characteristics for all girls versus dose in the ITT population, versus Swedish references {1,2,3,4].

Variables	Dose 33 µg (n=67)	Dose 67 µg (n=65)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
Karyotype 45X	38 (58.5%)	35 (53.8%)			
Mosaic	3 (4.6%)	2 (3.1%)			
Other	24 (36.9%)	28 (43.1%)	0.74		
Missing	2	0			
At birth					
GA (weeks)	39.0 (1.7) 39 (34; 42) n=65	38.4 (2.0) 39 (33; 42) n=62	0.10	0.551 (-0.097; 1.187)	0.301
Length (SDS)	-2.25 (1.42) -2.09 (-5.49; 0.97) n=67	-1.85 (1.18) -1.73 (-4.48; 0.31) n=64	0.082	-0.403 (-0.859; 0.054)	0.308
Weight (SDS)	-1.55 (1.25) -1.3 (-5.11; 0.42) n=67	-1.13 (1.17) -1.04 (-3.92; 1.7) n=65	0.049	-0.424 (-0.838; -0.001)	0.350
Mother height (SDS)	-0.247 (0.821) -0.182 (-2.731; 1.3) n=66	-0.008 (1.117) -0.182 (-2.094; 2.633) n=65	0.17	-0.239 (-0.575; 0.104)	0.244
Father height (SDS)	-0.092 (0.868) -0.066 (-1.79; 1.818) n=64	-0.050 (1.039) 0.144 (-3.326; 1.741) n=65	0.80	-0.042 (-0.373; 0.291)	0.043
MPH (SDS)	-0.218 (0.820) -0.238 (-2.046; 1.863) n=64	-0.036 (1.022) -0.16 (-3.356; 2.066) n=65	0.27	-0.182 (-0.506; 0.141)	0.196
DiffMPH (SDS)	-2.08 (1.58) -1.78 (-5.89; 1.48) n=64	-1.83 (1.33) -1.83 (-4.4; 0.93) n=64	0.33	-0.247 (-0.756; 0.257)	0.169

For categorical variables n (%) is presented.
For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups Chi Square Exact test was used for non-ordered categorical variables and the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
GA, gestational age; GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, mid-parental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

Suppl Table 3b. Auxology from GH-start for all girls versus dose for the ITT population versus Swedish references {1,2,3,4].

Variables	Dose 33 µg (n=67)	Dose 67 µg (n=65)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
At GH start					
Age (yrs)	8.84 (3.48) 9 (3.04; 15.87) n=67	7.29 (3.04) 6.96 (3.07; 14.77) n=65	0.0088	1.55 (0.41; 2.67)	0.475
Height$_{SDS}$	-2.79 (0.77) -2.78 (-4.43; -1.13) n=67	-2.79 (0.67) -2.79 (-5.39; -1.44) n=65	0.96	0.007 (-0.240; 0.250)	0.009
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-2.54 (0.86) -2.4 (-4.23; -0.56) n=64	-2.76 (0.87) -2.73 (-4.5; -1.08) n=65	0.15	0.220 (-0.081; 0.520)	0.254
+ 1 yr All prepubertal					
Average GH dose (µg/kg/day)	34.8 (4.8) 34.2 (25.5; 61) n=67	54.7 (7.2) 56.1 (28; 71.4) n=65	<.0001	-19.9 (-22.0; -17.8)	3.27
Height$_{SDS}$	-2.31 (0.75) -2.29 (-3.87; -0.66) n=61	-1.88 (0.68) -1.8 (-4.35; -0.41) n=65	0.0010	-0.427 (-0.676; -0.173)	0.600
At puberty start					
Age (yrs)	14.9 (1.4) 15 (11.2; 18) n=67	13.4 (1.6) 13.7 (9.1; 16.8) n=65	<.0001	1.58 (1.07; 2.10)	1.07
Height$_{SDS}$	-1.29 (0.83) -1.36 (-3.43; 0.27) n=67	-0.514 (0.897) -0.41 (-3.022; 1.258) n=65	<.0001	-0.772 (-1.069; -0.477)	0.894
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-1.07 (1.01) -1.22 (-3.39; 0.8) n=64	-0.478 (1.008) -0.504 (-2.412; 1.829) n=65	0.0007	-0.592 (-0.944; -0.243)	0.588
Average GH dose Pre puberty (µg/kg/day)	34.4 (2.9) 33.8 (29.8; 46.7) n=65	57.2 (5.9) 58.2 (37.7; 68.9) n=65	<.0001	-22.8 (-24.4; -21.2)	4.89
Gain in height$_{SDS}$ GH start - Puberty onset	1.50 (0.80) 1.54 (0; 3.43) n=67	2.28 (0.73) 2.26 (0.81; 4.38) n=65	<.0001	-0.778 (-1.041; -0.516)	1.02

For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables. The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, mid-parental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

Suppl Table 3c Auxology at adult height for all girls versus dose in the ITT population versus the Swedish references {1,2,3,4]

Variables	Dose 33 µg (n=67)	Dose 67 µg (n=65)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
At adult height					
Age (yrs)	17.9 (1.7) 17.5 (15.6; 25.9) n=67	16.4 (1.2) 16.4 (13.4; 19.8) n=65	<.0001	1.44 (0.92; 1.96)	0.948
Adult height (cm)	155.1 (5.4) 155.7 (143.7; 169.2) n=67	158.0 (5.4) 158.1 (145.1; 168.3) n=65	0.0026	-2.82 (-4.66; -1.00)	0.524
Height$_{SDS}$	-2.05 (0.89) -1.96 (-3.93; 0.27) n=67	-1.58 (0.88) -1.56 (-3.7; 0.12) n=65	0.0026	-0.464 (-0.767; -0.165)	0.524
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-1.84 (0.98) -1.84 (-4.53; 0.03) n=64	-1.55 (0.89) -1.64 (-4.07; 0.49) n=65	0.071	-0.299 (-0.625; 0.028)	0.320
Gain in Height$_{SDS}$ **Puberty onset - Adult height**	-0.761 (0.665) -0.79 (-1.878; 1.626) n=67	-1.07 (0.65) -1.11 (-2.63; 0.66) n=65	0.0096	0.308 (0.082; 0.534)	0.468
Gain in height (cm) **Puberty onset - Adult height**	5.23 (4.72) 3.7 (-0.2; 21.1) n=67	8.10 (5.95) 6.2 (0; 26.8) n=65	0.0033	-2.87 (-4.74; -1.00)	0.536
Average GH dose$_{Total}$ **(µg/kg/day)**	34.7 (3.6) 33.7 (30.3; 48.1) n=67	55.8 (6.4) 56.4 (37.3; 69.1) n=65	<.0001	-21.1 (-22.8; -19.3)	4.08
Time on GH (yrs)	7.66 (3.07) 7.26 (1.99; 13.02) n=67	8.22 (2.62) 8.03 (2.62; 13.87) n=65	0.27	-0.556 (-1.546; 0.436)	0.195
Duration puberty (yrs)	2.94 (1.55) 2.7 (0.61; 8.7) n=67	3.08 (1.44) 3.05 (0; 9.26) n=65	0.58	-0.144 (-0.661; 0.378)	0.096
Gain in height$_{SDS}$ **GH start - Adult height**	0.741 (0.825) 0.694 (-1.32; 2.664) n=67	1.21 (0.71) 1.24 (-0.52; 3.27) n=65	0.0006	-0.470 (-0.740; -0.206)	0.609

For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, midparental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

Suppl Table 4a. Pre-treatment characteristics for all GH versus age group at GH-start in ITT population versus the Swedish references {1,2,3,4].

Variables	GH-start 3- <9 (n=79)	GH-start 9- (n=53)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
Karyotype 45X	50 (64.9%)	23 (43.4%)			
Mosaic	3 (3.9%)	2 (3.8%)			
Other	24 (31.2%)	28 (52.8%)	0.038		
Missing	2	0			
At birth					
GA (weeks)	38.5 (2.0) 39 (33; 42) n=77	39.0 (1.6) 39 (34; 42) n=50	0.19	-0.454 (-1.115; 0.207)	0.247
Length (SDS)	-2.14 (1.31) -2.09 (-5; 0.9) n=79	-1.92 (1.33) -1.73 (-5.49; 0.97) n=52	0.36	-0.220 (-0.685; 0.251)	0.167
Weight (SDS)	-1.33 (1.32) -1.23 (-5.11; 1.7) n=79	-1.36 (1.09) -1.2 (-4.73; 1.41) n=53	0.88	0.032 (-0.400; 0.469)	0.026
Mother height (SDS)	-0.092 (1.103) -0.182 (-2.731; 2.633) n=79	-0.183 (0.771) -0.182 (-1.775; 1.73) n=52	0.60	0.091 (-0.252; 0.440)	0.092
Father height (SDS)	-0.169 (1.014) -0.03 (-3.326; 1.741) n=79	0.084 (0.838) 0.052 (-1.79; 1.818) n=50	0.15	-0.253 (-0.590; 0.088)	0.266
MPH (SDS)	-0.162 (1.021) -0.238 (-3.356; 2.066) n=79	-0.069 (0.766) -0.038 (-1.547; 1.775) n=50	0.58	-0.093 (-0.429; 0.238)	0.100
DiffMPH (SDS)	-1.98 (1.50) -2.02 (-5.79; 1.48) n=79	-1.92 (1.39) -1.71 (-5.89; 0.96) n=49	0.85	-0.053 (-0.579; 0.473)	0.037

For categorical variables n (%) is presented.
For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups Chi Square Exact test was used for non-ordered categorical variables and the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
GA, gestational age; GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, mid-parental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

Suppl Table 4b. Auxology from GH-start for all GH versus age group at GH-start in the ITT population versus the Swedish references {1,2,3,4].

Variables	GH-start 3- <9 (n=79)	GH-start 9- (n=53)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
At GH start					
Age (yrs)	5.74 (1.64) 5.52 (3.04; 8.9) n=79	11.6 (1.9) 10.9 (9; 15.9) n=53	<.0001	-5.82 (-6.43; -5.20)	3.34
Height$_{SDS}$	-2.78 (0.74) -2.78 (-5.39; -1.13) n=79	-2.81 (0.69) -2.84 (-4.43; -1.36) n=53	0.85	0.026 (-0.228; 0.274)	0.036
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-2.62 (0.92) -2.59 (-4.5; -0.56) n=79	-2.70 (0.78) -2.58 (-4.01; -0.86) n=50	0.62	0.080 (-0.234; 0.394)	0.092
+ 1 yr All prepubertal					
Average GH dose$_{Year\ 1}$ (µg/kg/day)	46.3 (11.3) 48.2 (25.5; 66.4) n=79	41.9 (11.8) 35.8 (26.7; 71.4) n=53	0.031	4.45 (0.43; 8.49)	0.386
Height$_{SDS)}$	-2.08 (0.74) -2.07 (-4.35; -0.51) n=79	-2.10 (0.75) -2.1 (-3.87; -0.41) n=47	0.86	0.024 (-0.252; 0.294)	0.032
At puberty start					
Age (yrs)	13.7 (1.6) 13.9 (9.1; 16.9) n=79	14.8 (1.7) 15.2 (11.2; 18) n=53	0.0003	-1.06 (-1.62; -0.50)	0.665
Height$_{SDS}$	-0.705 (0.987) -0.649 (-3.184; 1.258) n=79	-1.20 (0.79) -1.17 (-3.43; 0.3) n=53	0.0029	0.499 (0.175; 0.821)	0.546
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-0.543 (1.095) -0.477 (-3.394; 1.829) n=79	-1.13 (0.86) -1.37 (-3.02; 0.68) n=50	0.0014	0.590 (0.230; 0.957)	0.584
Average GH dose Pre puberty (µg/kg/day)	47.6 (11.9) 52 (30.3; 65.4) n=79	43.0 (12.6) 35.7 (29.8; 68.9) n=51	0.039	4.57 (0.23; 8.93)	0.375
Gain in Height$_{SDS}$ GH start - Puberty onset	2.07 (0.78) 2.15 (0.48; 4.38) n=79	1.60 (0.89) 1.71 (0; 3.43) n=53	0.0026	0.472 (0.179; 0.766)	0.572

For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, mid-parental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

Suppl Table 4c. Auxology at adult height for all GH versus age group at GH-start in the ITT population versus the Swedish references {1,2,3,4].

Variables	GH-start 3- <9 (n=79)	GH-start 9- (n=53)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
At adult height					
Age (yrs)	16.6 (1.3) 16.5 (13.4; 21.4) n=79	18.0 (1.8) 17.8 (14.8; 25.9) n=53	<.0001	-1.41 (-1.93; -0.86)	0.917
Adult height (cm)	155.7 (5.8) 155.7 (143.7; 168.3) n=79	157.7 (4.9) 158.1 (144; 169.2) n=53	0.042	-2.00 (-3.93; -0.09)	0.364
Height$_{SDS}$	-1.95 (0.96) -1.96 (-3.93; 0.12) n=79	-1.62 (0.80) -1.56 (-3.88; 0.27) n=53	0.042	-0.328 (-0.647; -0.015)	0.365
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-1.79 (0.97) -1.77 (-4.53; 0.49) n=79	-1.55 (0.89) -1.72 (-3.92; 0.03) n=50	0.16	-0.240 (-0.577; 0.100)	0.255
Gain in height$_{SDS}$ **Puberty onset - Adult height**	-1.24 (0.50) -1.31 (-2.63; 0) n=79	-0.417 (0.598) -0.49 (-1.781; 1.626) n=53	<.0001	-0.827 (-1.017; -0.638)	1.54
Gain in height (cm) **Puberty onset - Adult height**	5.82 (5.08) 4.6 (-0.2; 23.3) n=79	7.87 (6.00) 5.6 (0.9; 26.8) n=53	0.039	-2.05 (-3.96; -0.11)	0.375
Average GH dose$_{Total}$ **(µg/kg/day)**	46.6 (11.3) 48.1 (30.3; 65.9) n=79	42.9 (12.2) 36.1 (30.4; 69.1) n=53	0.071	3.77 (-0.32; 7.85)	0.324
Time on GH (yrs)	9.75 (1.97) 9.9 (5.3; 13.87) n=79	5.22 (1.50) 5.44 (1.99; 8.29) n=53	<.0001	4.53 (3.90; 5.16)	2.52
Duration puberty (yrs)	2.87 (1.40) 2.78 (0; 9.26) n=79	3.22 (1.61) 3.21 (0.61; 8.7) n=53	0.20	-0.344 (-0.858; 0.183)	0.231
Gain in height$_{SDS}$ **GH start - Adult height**	0.830 (0.759) 0.817 (-0.694; 3.269) n=79	1.18 (0.83) 1.48 (-1.32; 2.66) n=53	0.014	-0.354 (-0.630; -0.076)	0.450

For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
AH, adult height; GH, growth hormone; ns, not significant; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, midparental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

Suppl Table 5. Growth from birth to adult height for all GH versus age group at GH-start and dose in the PP population; expressed in SDS versus Turner reference [5,6]

	Group									
	GH-start 3- <9					GH-start 9-				
Variables	Dose 33 µg	Dose 67 µg	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size	Dose 33 µg	Dose 67 µg	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
	n=25	n=28				n=23	n=13			
At birth										
Length SDS	-0.520 (1.007) -0.24 (-2.64; 0.96) n=25	-0.261 (0.921) -0.04 (-2.24; 1.76) n=28	0.36	-0.259 (-0.786; 0.282)	0.269	-0.110 (0.839) -0.24 (-2.24; 1.36) n=23	-0.307 (1.007) -0.04 (-2.24; 0.96) n=12	0.57	0.197 (-0.457; 0.844)	0.219
At GH start										
Height SDS	-0.272 (0.783) -0.264 (-1.545; 1.479) n=25	-0.323 (0.978) -0.28 (-3.145; 1.449) n=28	0.83	0.051 (-0.433; 0.555)	0.058	0.169 (0.950) 0.176 (-1.804; 2.003) n=23	0.157 (0.695) -0.023 (-0.95; 1.933) n=13	0.96	0.012 (-0.586; 0.619)	0.014
+ 1 year All prepubertal										
Height$_{SDS}$	0.431 (0.803) 0.412 (-0.976; 2.159) n=25	0.749 (0.979) 0.884 (-1.853; 2.737) n=28	0.21	-0.318 (-0.810; 0.186)	0.353	0.848 (0.960) 0.708 (-1.062; 2.609) n=20	1.45 (0.70) 1.43 (0.39; 3.05) n=13	0.067	-0.598 (-1.231; 0.047)	0.687
At puberty start										
Height SDS	2.41 (0.82) 2.43 (0.75; 3.77) n=25	2.89 (1.19) 2.97 (-0.1; 4.92) n=28	0.10	-0.477 (-1.048; 0.098)	0.462	1.96 (0.58) 1.85 (1.08; 3.02) n=23	2.61 (0.70) 2.86 (1.37; 3.42) n=13	0.0052	-0.649 (-1.098; -0.200)	1.04
At adult height										
Height SDS	1.94 (0.93) 1.84 (0.11; 3.62) n=25	2.73 (1.09) 2.88 (0.77; 4.86) n=28	0.0085	-0.793 (-1.362; -0.221)	0.779	2.11 (0.50) 2.22 (0.92; 2.9) n=23	2.78 (0.52) 3 (1.78; 3.41) n=13	0.0005	-0.675 (-1.043; -0.315)	1.32
Gain in height										
Gain in height SDS **GH start - Puberty onset**	2.68 (0.67) 2.57 (1.54; 4.48) n=25	3.21 (0.87) 3.14 (1.74; 5.3) n=28	0.018	-0.528 (-0.955; -0.094)	0.675	1.79 (0.96) 1.97 (0.43; 3.55) n=23	2.45 (0.80) 2.64 (1.08; 3.42) n=13	0.041	-0.661 (-1.291; -0.030)	0.732
Gain in Height SDS **Puberty onset - Adult height**	-0.474 (0.297) -0.479 (-1.202; -0.109) n=25	-0.158 (0.463) -0.196 (-1.147; 0.867) n=28	0.0045	-0.316 (-0.533; -0.099)	0.802	0.150 (0.412) 0.121 -0.59; 1.242) n=23	0.176 (0.379) 0.248 (-0.293; 1.002) n=13	0.84	-0.026 (-0.302; 0.258)	0.064
Gain in height SDS **GH start - Adult height**	2.21 (0.73) 2.3 (0.69; 3.44) n=25	3.05 (0.78) 2.99 (1.47; 4.78) n=28	0.0002	-0.844 1.260; -0.428)	1.12	1.94 (0.90) 2.1 (0.1; 3.58) n=23	2.63 (0.65) 2.57 (1.41; 3.63) n=13	0.020	-0.687 (-1.263; -0.117)	0.835

For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
AH, adult height; GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score.

Suppl Table 6a. Pre-treatment characteristics for all girls versus dose in the PP population, versus the Swedish references {I,2,3,4]

Variables	Dose 33 µg (n=48)	Dose 67 µg (n=41)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
Karyotype 45X	27 (56.3%)	23 (56.1%)			
Mosaic	2 (4.2%)	1 (2.4%)			
Other	19 (39.6%)	17 (41.5%)	1.00		
Missing	0	0			
At birth	39.0 (1.5) 39 (36; 42) n=46	38.7 (1.8) 39 (35; 42) n=38	0.50	0.272 (-0.471; 1.000)	0.162
GA (weeks)	-2.30 (1.56) -2.21 (-5.49; 0.97) n=48	-2.09 (1.14) -1.94 (-4.48; 0.23) n=40	0.48	-0.215 (-0.812; 0.381)	0.155
Length (SDS)	-1.59 (1.34) -1.35 (-5.11; 0.42) n=48	-1.28 (1.16) -0.98 (-3.92; 1.41) n=41	0.26	-0.311 (-0.845; 0.225)	0.247
Weight (SDS)	-0.265 (0.774) -0.261 (-1.504; 1.093) n=48	-0.032 (1.145) -0.182 (-2.078; 2.333) n=41	0.25	-0.233 (-0.646; 0.175)	0.242
Mother height (SDS)	-0.160 (0.884) -0.255 (-1.79; 1.818) n=47	-0.148 (1.112) -0.101 (-3.326; 1.588) n=41	0.95	-0.012 (-0.434; 0.407)	0.012
Father height (SDS)	-0.282 (0.765) -0.444 (-2.046; 1.185) n=47	-0.112 (1.114) -0.238 (-3.356; 2.066) n=41	0.39	-0.170 (-0.577; 0.226)	0.181
MPH (SDS)	-2.03 (1.70) -1.71 (-5.89; 1.48) n=47	-2.01 (1.28) -2.03 (-4.4; 0.9) n=40	0.96	-0.016 (-0.676; 0.628)	0.011

For categorical variables n (%) is presented.
For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups Chi Square Exact test was used for non-ordered categorical variables and the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
GA, gestational age; GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, mid-parental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

Suppl Table 6b. Auxology from GH-start for all girls versus dose in the PP population versus the Swedish references [1,2,3,4].

Variables	Dose 33 µg (n=48)	Dose 67 µg (n=41)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
At GH start					
Age (yrs)	8.67 (3.43) 8.59 (3.04; 15.87) n=48	7.59 (3.15) 7.17 (3.15; 14.77) n=41	0.12	1.07 (-0.34; 2.45)	0.325
Height$_{SDS}$	-2.81 (0.74) -2.81 (-4.43; -1.13) n=48	-2.84 (0.74) -2.93 (-5.39; -1.44) n=41	0.82	0.033 (-0.278; 0.342)	0.045
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-2.53 (0.85) -2.38 (-4.12; -0.56) n=47	-2.73 (0.92) -2.68 (-4.5; -1.08) n=41	0.26	0.207 (-0.163; 0.581)	0.235
+ 1 yr All prepubertal					
Average GH dose (µg/kg/day)	34.3 (3.7) 34.5 (25.5; 41.6) n=48	55.0 (5.5) 55.5 (39.4; 66.4) n=41	<.0001	-20.8 (-22.7; -18.8)	4.48
Height$_{SDS}$	-2.27 (0.76) -2.29 (-3.87; -0.66) n=45	-1.92 (0.74) -1.8 (-4.35; -0.41) n=41	0.034	-0.348 (-0.669; -0.028)	0.464
At puberty start					
Age (yrs)	14.8 (1.4) 14.8 (11.2; 16.9) n=48	13.2 (1.5) 13.3 (10.6; 16.6) n=41	<.0001	1.58 (0.97; 2.18)	1.11
Height$_{SDS}$	-1.19 (0.69) -1.17 (-2.65; 0.27) n=48	-0.596 (0.915) -0.417 (-3.022; 1.258) n=41	0.0012	-0.590 (-0.929; -0.252)	0.737
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-0.904 (0.876) -1.045 (-2.791; 0.798) n=47	-0.484 (0.969) -0.364 (-2.412; 1.794) n=41	0.036	-0.420 (-0.805; -0.028)	0.456
Average GH dose Pre puberty (µg/kg/day)	33.8 (1.9) 33.5 (29.8; 39.2) n=48	58.8 (4.2) 59.6 (46.7; 65.4) n=41	<.0001	-25.0 (-26.4; -23.7)	7.80
Gain in height$_{SDS}$ GH start - Puberty onset	1.62 (0.71) 1.68 (0.37; 3.4) n=48	2.25 (0.75) 2.21 (0.81; 4.38) n=41	0.0002	-0.623 (-0.930; -0.311)	0.854

For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, mid-parental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

Suppl Table 6c Auxology at adult height for all girls versus dose in the PP population versus the Swedish references [1,2,3,4]..

Variables	Dose 33 µg (n=48)	Dose 67 µg (n=41)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
At adult height					
Age (yrs)	17.8 (1.4) 17.5 (15.6; 23.5) n=48	16.6 (1.3) 16.4 (14.7; 19.8) n=41	<.0001	1.21 (0.64; 1.79)	0.894
Adult height (cm)	155.6 (4.7) 155.8 (145.7; 165.4) n=48	157.8 (5.9) 158.1 (145.1; 168.3) n=41	0.058	-2.18 (-4.42; 0.07)	0.411
Height$_{SDS}$	-1.97 (0.77) -1.94 (-3.6; -0.36) n=48	-1.61 (0.97) -1.56 (-3.7; 0.12) n=41	0.058	-0.358 (-0.727; 0.012)	0.411
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-1.69 (0.89) -1.77 (-3.92; 0.03) n=47	-1.50 (0.96) -1.46 (-4.07; 0.49) n=41	0.35	-0.188 (-0.578; 0.204)	0.204
Gain in Height$_{SDS}$ Puberty onset - Adult height	-0.786 (0.642) -0.773 (-1.878; 1.321) n=48	-1.02 (0.57) -0.99 (-2.08; 0.24) n=41	0.074	0.232 (-0.023; 0.489)	0.382
Gain in height (cm) Puberty onset - Adult height	5.55 (4.49) 4 (-0.2; 20) n=48	9.09 (5.28) 7.6 (0.8; 20.5) n=41	0.0010	-3.54 (-5.60; -1.48)	0.728
Average GH dose$_{Total}$ (µg/kg/day)	33.7 (1.7) 33.4 (31; 38.3) n=48	58.3 (4.1) 58.6 (46.6; 65.9) n=41	<.0001	-24.6 (-25.9; -23.3)	8.01
Time on GH (yrs)	7.98 (3.01) 8.32 (2.69; 12.61) n=48	8.07 (2.70) 8.03 (2.62; 13.87) n=41	0.88	-0.095 (-1.287; 1.117)	0.033
Duration puberty (yrs)	3.00 (1.43) 2.94 (0.98; 8.15) n=48	3.37 (1.45) 3.21 (1.02; 9.26) n=41	0.25	-0.361 (-0.967; 0.256)	0.251
Gain in height$_{SDS}$ GH start - Adult height	0.839 (0.785) 0.821 (-1.32; 2.388) n=48	1.23 (0.75) 1.24 (-0.52; 3.27) n=41	0.020	-0.391 (-0.714; -0.064)	0.508

For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, midparental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

Suppl Table 7a. Pre-treatment characteristics for all GH versus age group at GH-start in the PP population versus the Swedish reference {1,2,3,4].

Variables	GH-start 3- <9 (n=53)	GH-start 9- (n=36)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
Karyotype 45X	35 (66.0%)	15 (41.7%)			
Mosaic	2 (3.8%)	1 (2.8%)			
Other	16 (30.2%)	20 (55.6%)	0.045		
Missing					
At birth					
GA (weeks)	38.7 (1.8) 39 (35; 42) n=51	39.1 (1.5) 39 (36; 42) n=33	0.35	-0.374 (-1.118; 0.364)	0.223
Length (SDS)	-2.27 (1.35) -2.09 (-5; 0.9) n=53	-2.11 (1.44) -1.93 (-5.49; 0.97) n=35	0.63	-0.150 (-0.748; 0.464)	0.108
Weight (SDS)	-1.38 (1.33) -1.16 (-5.11; 0.37) n=53	-1.54 (1.18) -1.35 (-4.73; 1.41) n=36	0.57	0.155 (-0.389; 0.697)	0.122
Mother height (SDS)	-0.122 (1.094) -0.261 (-2.078; 2.333) n=53	-0.211 (0.744) -0.182 (-1.775; 1.571) n=36	0.67	0.089 (-0.329; 0.510)	0.092
Father height (SDS)	-0.268 (1.070) -0.255 (-3.326; 1.434) n=53	0.017 (0.844) -0.101 (-1.713; 1.818) n=35	0.19	-0.284 (-0.711; 0.142)	0.288
MPH (SDS)	-0.242 (1.065) -0.429 (-3.356; 2.066) n=53	-0.144 (0.727) -0.077 (-1.547; 1.058) n=35	0.63	-0.098 (-0.507; 0.308)	0.104
DiffMPH (SDS)	-2.02 (1.53) -2.03 (-5.79; 1.48) n=53	-2.02 (1.51) -1.71 (-5.89; 0.96) n=34	0.99	-0.006 (-0.662; 0.655)	0.004

For categorical variables n (%) is presented.
For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups Chi Square Exact test was used for non-ordered categorical variables and the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for then mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
GA, gestational age; GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, mid-parental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

Suppl Table 7b. Auxology from GH-start for all GH versus age group at GH-start in the PP population versus the Swedish references [1,2,3,4].

Variables	GH-start 3- <9 (n=53)	GH-start 9- (n=36)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
At GH start					
Age (yrs)	5.82 (1.61) 5.55 (3.04; 8.89) n=53	11.6 (1.8) 11.1 (9; 15.9) n=36	<.0001	-5.81 (-6.53; -5.08)	3.42
Height$_{SDS}$	-2.83 (0.77) -2.82 (-5.39; -1.13) n=53	-2.82 (0.69) -2.88 (-4.43; -1.36) n=36	0.97	-0.006 (-0.320; 0.310)	0.008
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-2.59 (0.93) -2.4 (-4.5; -0.56) n=53	-2.67 (0.81) -2.5 (-4.01; -0.86) n=35	0.64	0.088 (-0.290; 0.468)	0.099
+ 1 yr All prepubertal					
Average GH dose$_{Year\ 1}$ (µg/kg/day)	45.3 (10.9) 43.6 (25.5; 66.4) n=53	41.7 (11.8) 35.8 (26.7; 62.5) n=36	0.14	3.55 (-1.28; 8.35)	0.314
Height$_{SDS)}$	-2.13 (0.77) -2.16 (-4.35; -0.51) n=53	-2.07 (0.76) -2 (-3.87; -0.41) n=33	0.72	-0.065 (-0.403; 0.270)	0.084
At puberty start					
Age (yrs)	13.6 (1.5) 13.7 (10.6; 16.9) n=53	14.6 (1.6) 15 (11.2; 16.8) n=36	0.0038	-0.996 (-1.680; -0.336)	0.643
Height$_{SDS}$	-0.738 (0.937) -0.696 (-3.022; 1.258) n=53	-1.17 (0.62) -1.17 (-2.28; -0.07) n=36	0.015	0.436 (0.088; 0.790)	0.528
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-0.496 (0.993) -0.459 (-2.791; 1.794) n=53	-1.03 (0.76) -1.29 (-2.14; 0.67) n=35	0.0074	0.535 (0.145; 0.930)	0.590
Average GH dose Pre puberty (µg/kg/day)	47.1 (12.9) 52 (30.8; 65.4) n=53	42.7 (12.7) 35.2 (29.8; 63.4) n=36	0.12	4.35 (-1.06; 9.84)	0.339
Gain in Height$_{SDS}$ GH start - Puberty onset	2.09 (0.76) 2.09 (0.61; 4.38) n=53	1.65 (0.77) 1.73 (0.37; 2.88) n=36	0.0070	0.442 (0.117; 0.767)	0.579

For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, mid-parental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

Suppl Table 7c. Auxology at adult height for all GH versus age group at GH-start in the PP population versus the Swedish references [1,2,3,4].

Variables	GH-start 3- <9 (n=53)	GH-start 9- (n=36)	p-value	Difference between groups Mean (95% CI)	Effect Size
At adult height					
Age (yrs)	16.8 (1.3) 16.5 (14.7; 21.4) n=53	17.9 (1.5) 18 (14.8; 23.5) n=36	0.0002	-1.16 (-1.74; -0.57)	0.843
Adult height (cm)	155.8 (6.0) 156.1 (145.1; 168.3) n=53	157.8 (4.1) 158.1 (145.7; 165.5) n=36	0.075	-2.08 (-4.31; 0.22)	0.391
Height$_{SDS}$	-1.95 (0.98) -1.89 (-3.7; 0.12) n=53	-1.60 (0.68) -1.56 (-3.6; -0.34) n=36	0.075	-0.341 (-0.709; 0.037)	0.391
Diff MPH$_{SDS}$	-1.70 (0.93) -1.64 (-4.07; 0.49) n=53	-1.45 (0.90) -1.5 (-3.92; 0.03) n=35	0.21	-0.252 (-0.648; 0.144)	0.275
Gain in height$_{SDS}$ Puberty onset - Adult height	-1.21 (0.43) -1.21 (-2.08; -0.54) n=53	-0.430 (0.556) -0.478 (-1.781; 1.321) n=36	<.0001	-0.778 (-0.984; -0.569)	1.61
Gain in height (cm) Puberty onset - Adult height	6.46 (5.19) 4.8 (-0.2; 20.5) n=53	8.24 (4.99) 7.4 (1.1; 20.1) n=36	0.12	-1.78 (-3.95; 0.48)	0.348
Average GH dose$_{Total}$ (µg/kg/day)	46.6 (12.5) 50 (31; 65.9) n=53	42.8 (12.8) 34.6 (31.2; 63.4) n=36	0.15	3.86 (-1.48; 9.27)	0.306
Time on GH (yrs)	9.88 (1.87) 9.86 (5.36; 13.87) n=53	5.29 (1.55) 5.42 (2.62; 8.29) n=36	<.0001	4.58 (3.83; 5.33)	2.62
Duration puberty (yrs)	3.10 (1.44) 3.03 (0.98; 9.26) n=53	3.27 (1.46) 3.24 (0.98; 8.15) n=36	0.61	-0.163 (-0.776; 0.478)	0.112
Gain in height$_{SDS}$ GH start - Adult height	0.883 (0.776) 0.817 (-0.694; 3.269) n=53	1.22 (0.78) 1.4 (-1.32; 2.39) n=36	0.048	-0.335 (-0.667; -0.004)	0.432

For continuous variables Mean (SD) / Median (Min; Max) / n= is presented.
For comparison between groups the Fisher´s Non Parametric Permutation Test was used for continuous variables.
The confidence interval for the mean difference between groups is based on Fishers non-parametric permutation test.
Effect size is absolute difference in mean / pooled SD.
GH, growth hormone; SDS, standard deviation score; MPH, midparental height; DiffMPH, difference in SD score between the height of the girl and the heights of her parents.

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