

## Evaluating the utility of brightfield image data for mechanism of action prediction

**Table S4.** Comparison of the test set F1 scores for three different architectures trained on BF and FL when site-level normalization was applied to the data.

(a) Macro-F1 scores on the test sets for the five data splits.

	ResNet-50		DenseNet-169		EfficientNet-B3	
	BF <sub>site</sub>	FL <sub>site</sub>	BF <sub>site</sub>	FL <sub>site</sub>	BF <sub>site</sub>	FL <sub>site</sub>
Split 1	0.662	0.661	<b>0.677</b>	0.655	0.638	0.665
Split 2	0.770	0.762	0.776	0.742	0.757	<b>0.776</b>
Split 3	0.654	0.677	0.647	0.654	0.630	<b>0.705</b>
Split 4	<b>0.676</b>	0.645	0.638	0.604	0.625	0.641
Split 5	0.708	0.688	0.690	0.687	0.595	<b>0.708</b>

(b) F1 scores per MoA on the test sets.

	ResNet-50		DenseNet-169		EfficientNet-B3	
	BF <sub>site</sub>	FL <sub>site</sub>	BF <sub>site</sub>	FL <sub>site</sub>	BF <sub>site</sub>	FL <sub>site</sub>
ATPase-i	0.650	0.683	0.622	0.648	0.585	<b>0.702</b>
AuroraK-i	0.713	0.671	0.693	0.644	<b>0.724</b>	0.667
HDAC-i	0.766	0.785	0.749	0.785	0.760	<b>0.819</b>
HSP-i	0.756	0.682	<b>0.767</b>	0.689	0.748	0.686
JAK-i	0.405	0.429	0.345	0.369	0.255	<b>0.444</b>
PARP-i	0.789	0.748	<b>0.797</b>	0.734	0.756	0.789
Prot.Synth.-i	0.520	0.646	0.543	0.647	0.455	<b>0.668</b>
Ret.Rec.Ag	0.767	0.796	0.790	0.798	0.683	<b>0.822</b>
Topo.-i	<b>0.702</b>	0.651	0.676	0.616	0.626	0.600
Tub.Pol.-i	0.850	<b>0.865</b>	0.856	0.859	0.827	0.818
DMSO	<b>0.836</b>	0.691	0.801	0.685	0.732	0.791
Macro average	0.705	0.695	0.695	0.679	0.650	<b>0.710</b>