

Figure S1. Consort diagram of the study. 514 patients underwent immune profiling with Omniseq assay. Twentyone patients were initiated on tyrosine kinase inhibitors (TKI) with CSF1R inhibitor activity. Clinical outcomes of progression-free survival (PFS) and overall survival (OS) were assessed based on CSF1R RNA expression rank, using cutoffs of 50 and 75 percentile rank.

**Table S1.** CSF1R half-maximal inhibitory concentrations (IC50) of tyrosine kinase inhibitors with

 CSF1R inhibition administered to patients during the study

CSF1R inhibitor	IC50 for CSF1R	References
Pazopanib (GW786034)	146 nM	https://www.selleckchem.com/products/pazopanib.html
Regorafenib (BAY73-4506)	Kd 10 nM	https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/drugsatfda_docs/ nda/2019/2030850rig1s007.pdf
Sorafenib (BAY43-9006)	107 nM/L enzyme assay	Guo J, Marcotte PA, McCall JO, Dai Y, Pease LJ, Michaelides MR, Davidsen SK, Glaser KB. Inhibition of phosphorylation of the colony-stimulating factor-1 receptor (c-Fms) tyrosine kinase in transfected cells by ABT-869 and other tyrosine kinase inhibitors. Mol Cancer Ther. 2006 Apr;5(4):1007-13.
	20 nM/L cellular assay	https://mct.aacrjournals.org/content/5/4/1007.long
Sunitinib (SU11248)	7 nM/L enzyme assay	Guo J, Marcotte PA, McCall JO, Dai Y, Pease LJ, Michaelides MR, Davidsen SK, Glaser KB. Inhibition of phosphorylation of the colony-stimulating factor-1 receptor (c-Fms) tyrosine kinase in transfected cells by ABT-869 and other tyrosine kinase inhibitors. Mol Cancer Ther. 2006 Apr;5(4):1007-13.
	61 nM/L cellular assay	https://mct.aacrjournals.org/content/5/4/1007.long
Crizotinib (PF-02341066)	Kd 6.68 <sup>1</sup>	http://ruben.ucsd.edu/dnet/tar_html/CSF1R.html
Entrectinib (RXDX-101)	Ki 7.40 <sup>2</sup>	http://ruben.ucsd.edu/dnet/tar_html/CSF1R.html
Pexidartinib	17 nM	Benner B, Good L, Quiroga D, Schultz TE, Kassem M, Carson WE, Cherian MA, Sardesai S, Wesolowski R. Pexidartinib, a novel small molecule CSF-1R inhibitor in use for tenosynovial giant cell tumor: a systematic review of pre-clinical and clinical development. Drug Des Devel Ther. 2020 May 4;14:1693-1704. (Note: not used during study since it was not yet available)

<sup>1</sup>Kd denotes dissociation constant. <sup>2</sup>Ki denotes inhibition constant. Ki refers to inhibition constant, while Kd means dissociation constant. Both terms are used to describe the binding affinity that a small molecule or macromolecule has for an enzyme or receptor. IC50 stands for inhibitory concentration 50%. That is, the concentration of inhibitor required to reduce the biological activity of interest to half of the uninhibited value. Because it does not directly measure a binding equilibrium, IC50 is less precise than Ki or Kd.