

Table S1: Quality Assessment of Cross-sectional Studies

Specialist Unit for Review Evidence (SURE) Profile Table													
Study	Is the study design clearly stated?	Does the study address a clearly focused question?	Are the setting, locations and relevant dates provided?	Were participants fairly selected?	Are participant characteristics provided?	Are the measures of exposures & outcomes appropriate?	Is there a description of how the study size was arrived at?	Are the statistical methods well described?	Is information provided on participant eligibility?	Are the results well described?	Is any sponsorship/conflict of interest reported?	Did the authors identify any limitations and, if so, are they captured above?	
Effectiveness													
Hagan et al [55]	No	Yes	No	Can't tell	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Asymptomatic proportion													
Nishiura et al [58]	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	N/A	No	N/A	No	Yes	No	
Treibel et al [59]	No	Yes	Yes	Can't tell	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	
Brown et al [61]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	

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Graham et al [62]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Can't tell	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Abey Suriya et al [60]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	N/A	Yes	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes
Arons et al [63]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Can't tell	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	Yes
Jameson et al [64]	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	N/A	No	No	No	Yes	No
Callaghan et al [65]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Can't tell	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Louie et al [66]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Can't tell	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Gudbjartsson et al [67]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Can't tell	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
Reid et al [68]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	N/A	Yes	N/A	No	Yes	No

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Baggett et al [77]	No	Yes	Yes	Can't tell	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Imbert et al [78]	No	Yes	Yes	Can't tell	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes