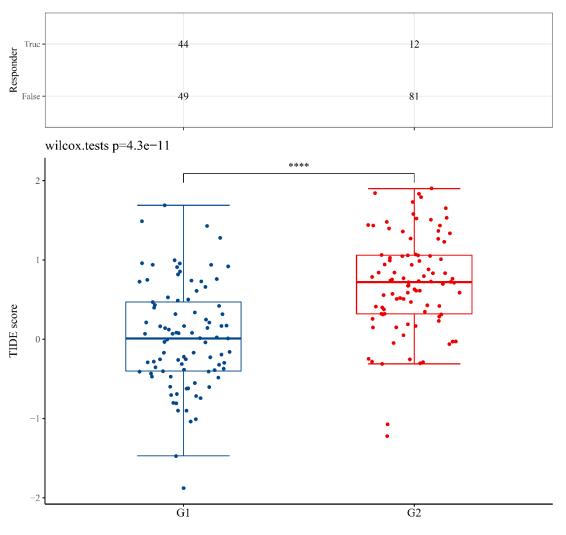
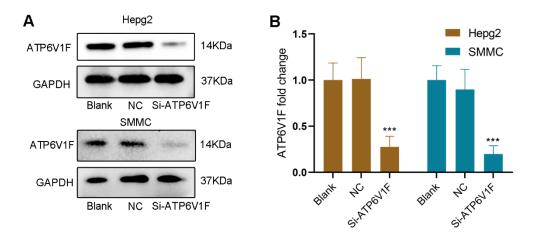


Figure S1. The PPI network of ATP6V1F constructed using the STRING database.

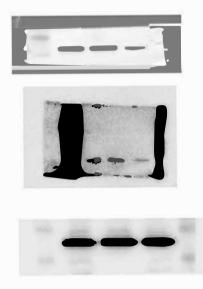


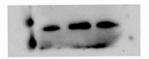
Groups 喜 G1 🖨 G2

**Figure S2.** TIDE scores in ATP6V1F-low and ATP6V1F-high groups in HCC. Set the top  $\frac{1}{4}$  as high expression group and the bottom  $\frac{1}{4}$  as low expression group. \*\*\*\*P < 0.0001. G1: low expression group, G2: high expression group.



**Figure S3**. Western blot assays verified that ATP6V1F protein expression was successfully knocked down by si-ATP6V1F in Hepg2 and SMMC7721 cells (A). Statistical results of western blot assays (B). \*\*\*P < 0.001.





Original images of western blot assays