

## **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

### **Prevalence of vancomycin-resistant *Enterococci* in India between 2000 and 2022: A systematic review and meta-analysis**

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**Supplementary Table 1** Exact database search inputs

PubMed	<p>(((((Enterococc*) OR (Enterococcus faecalis)) OR (Enterococcus faecium)) OR (E. faecalis)) OR (E. faecium)) AND          (((Vancomycin resistan*) OR (Antibiotic resistan*)) OR (Antimicrobial resistan*)) OR (Drug resistan*)) OR (VRE))) AND          (((Epidemiology) OR (prevalence)) OR (rate)) OR (frequency)) OR (Cross-sectional stud*)) OR (Epidemiologic stud*))          AND India</p>
Scopus	<p>TITLE-ABS-KEY ( ((((((( enterococc* ) OR ( enterococcus AND faecalis ) ) OR ( enterococcus AND faecium ) ) OR ( e. AND faecalis ) ) OR ( e. AND faecium ) ) AND ( ((( ( vancomycin AND resistan* ) OR ( antibiotic AND resistan* ) ) OR ( antimicrobial AND resistan* ) ) OR ( drug AND resistan* ) ) OR ( vre ) ) ) AND ( ((( ( epidemiology ) OR ( prevalence ) ) OR ( rate ) ) OR ( frequency ) ) OR ( cross-sectional AND stud* ) ) OR ( epidemiologic AND stud* ) ) ) ) AND India )</p>
Google Scholar	<p>Prevalence   frequency   rate + Enterococci   Enterococcus   Enterococcus faecalis   Enterococcus faecium   E. faecalis   E. faecium          + Vancomycin resistan*   Antibiotic resistan*   Antimicrobial resistan*   Drug resistan*   VRE + India -Iran -Indonesia</p>



Phukan et al. 2016 [12]	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Yes	6
Praharaj et al. 2013 [13]	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	7
Purohit et al. 2017 [14]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Unclear	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	7
Sami et al. 2020 [15]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Yes	8
Shinde et al. 2012 [16]	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Yes	6
Sreeja et al. 2012 [17]	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Yes	6
Taneja et al. 2004 [18]	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Unclear	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	6
Yadav & Agarwal 2022 [19]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unclear	No	Yes	Yes	Unclear	Yes	6

*Note:* \*Checklists were as follows: 1. Was the sample frame appropriate to address the target population? 2. Were study participants sampled in an appropriate way? 3. Was the sample size adequate? 4. Were the study subjects and the setting described in detail? 5. Was the data analysis conducted with sufficient coverage of the identified sample? 6. Were valid methods used for the identification of the condition? 7. Was the condition measured in a standard, reliable way for all participants? 8. Was there appropriate statistical analysis? 9. Was the response rate adequate, and if not, was the low response rate managed appropriately?

**Supplementary Table 3** *Enterococci* species isolated in the included studies

<b>Study</b>	<b>Total <i>Enterococci</i> isolates</b>	<b><i>Enterococci</i> species isolated</b>	<b>Number of other <i>Enterococci</i> isolates* (n=)</b>	<b>Number of other VRE species* (n=)</b>
Bhargava et al. 2022 [1]	18	-	-	-
Bhatt et al. 2015 [2]	200	<i>E. faecalis</i> , <i>E. faecium</i>	0	0
Das et al. 2022 [3]	118	<i>E. avium</i> , <i>E. durans</i> , <i>E. faecalis</i> , <i>E. faecium</i> , <i>E. gallinarum</i>	<i>E. avium</i> (2), <i>E. durans</i> (1), <i>E. gallinarum</i> (1)	0
Das et al. 2021 [4]	457	<i>E. faecalis</i> , <i>E. faecium</i>	0	0

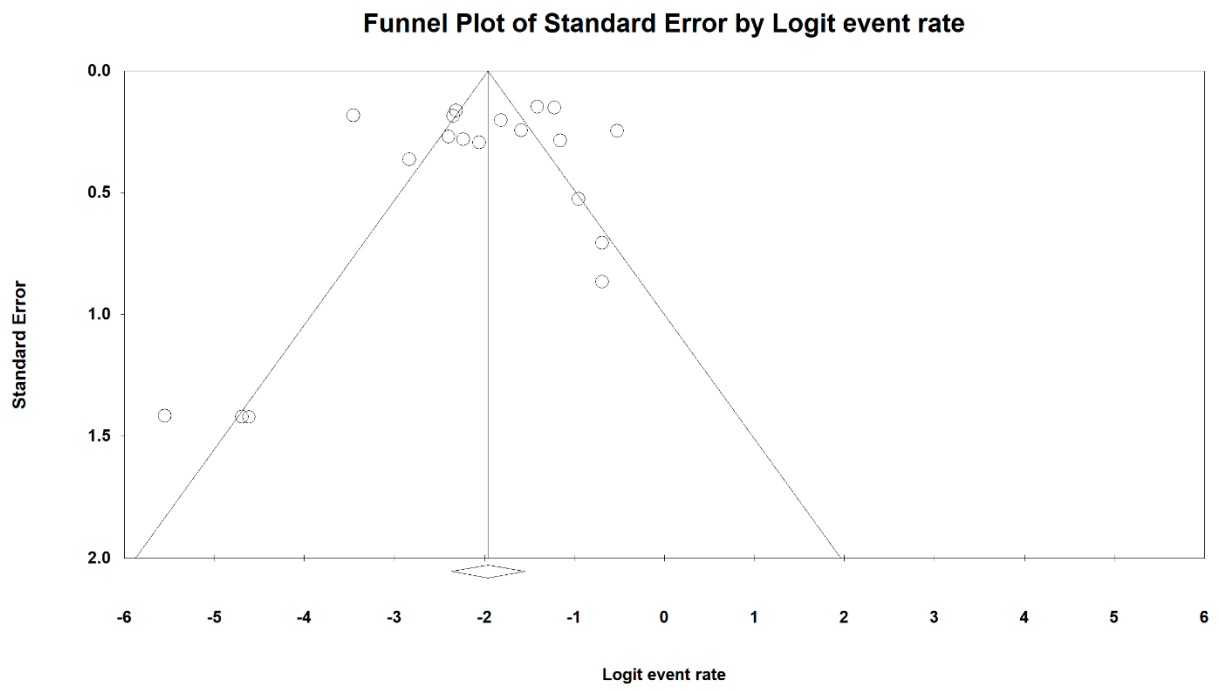
Deshpande et al. 2013 [5]	291	<i>E. faecalis</i> , <i>E. faecium</i>	0	0
Gangurde et al. 2014 [6]	180	<i>E. durans</i> , <i>E. faecalis</i> , <i>E. faecium</i> , <i>E. raffinosus</i>	<i>E. durans</i> (8), <i>E. raffinosus</i> (6)	<i>E. durans</i> (1), <i>E. raffinosus</i> (1)
Goel et al. 2016 [7]	115	<i>E. avium</i> , <i>E. casseliflavus</i> , <i>E. dispar</i> , <i>E. faecalis</i> , <i>E. faecium</i> , <i>E. gallinarum</i> , <i>E. pseudoavium</i>	<i>E. avium</i> (2), <i>E. casseliflavus</i> (2), <i>E. dispar</i> (3), <i>E. gallinarum</i> (2), <i>E. pseudoavium</i> (3)	<i>E. gallinarum</i> (2)
Hazarika et al. 2021 [8]	6	-	-	-
Jain et al. 2022 [9]	9	-	-	-

Kapoor et al. 2005 [10]	50	<i>E. dispar</i> , <i>E. durans</i> , <i>E. faecalis</i> , <i>E. faecium</i>	<i>E. dispar</i> (3), <i>E. durans</i> (4)	0
Meena et al. 2017 [11]	70	<i>E. faecalis</i> , <i>E. faecium</i>	0	0
Phukan et al. 2016 [12]	67	<i>E. faecalis</i> , <i>E. faecium</i>	0	0
Praharaj et al. 2013 [13]	367	<i>E. faecalis</i> , <i>E. gallinarum</i> , <i>E. mundtii</i>	-	<i>E. gallinarum</i> (2), <i>E. mundtii</i> (1)
Purohit et al. 2017 [14]	250	<i>E. faecalis</i> , <i>E. faecium</i> , <i>E. gallinarum</i>	<i>E. gallinarum</i> (6)	0
Sami et al. 2020 [15]	1014	<i>E. faecalis</i> , <i>E. faecium</i>	0	0

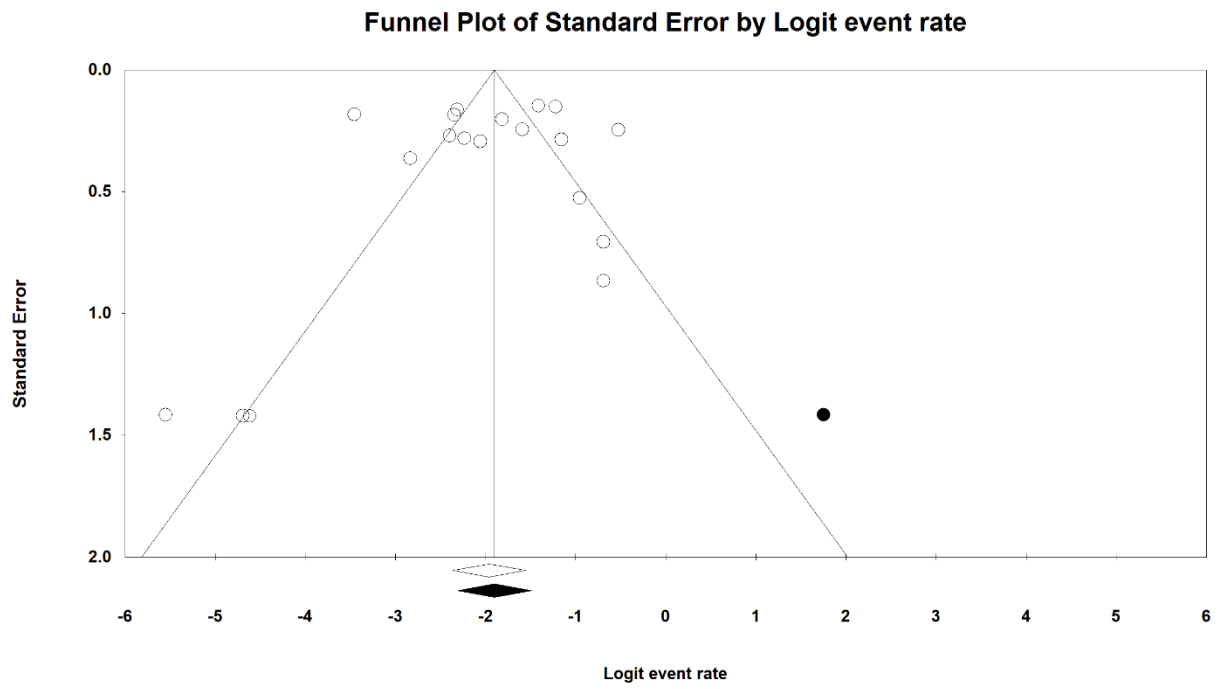
Shinde et al. 2012 [16]	54	<i>E. durans</i> , <i>E. faecalis</i> , <i>E. faecium</i>	<i>E. durans</i> (2)	0
Sreeja et al. 2012 [17]	128	<i>E. faecalis</i> , <i>E. faecium</i>	0	0
Taneja et al. 2004 [18]	144	<i>E. avium</i> , <i>E. casseliflavus</i> , <i>E. faecalis</i> , <i>E. faecium</i> , <i>E. mundtii</i> , <i>E. pseudoavium</i>	<i>E. avium</i> (5), <i>E. casseliflavus</i> (34), <i>E. mundtii</i> (5), <i>E. pseudoavium</i> (3)	<i>E. casseliflavus</i> (1), <i>E. pseudoavium</i> (1)
Yadav & Agarwal 2022 [19]	145	<i>E. durans</i> , <i>E. faecalis</i> , <i>E. faecium</i> , <i>E. gallinarum</i>	<i>E. durans</i> (2), <i>E. gallinarum</i> (1)	<i>E. durans</i> (1)

Note: '-' means not given, '\*' means *Enterococci* species other than *E. faecalis* and *E. faecium*. VRE = vancomycin-resistant *Enterococci*





**Supplementary Figure 1** Funnel plot to observe publication bias before applying trim-and-fill method.



**Supplementary Figure 2** Funnel plot to observe publication bias after applying trim-and-fill method.

## References

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