

Table S1. BLAST hit results on partial 16S rRNA sequence. *

| Identity % | Species | Strain | Identical bases | Accession No. |
|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|
| 99.59 | <i>Phytobacter diazotrophicus</i> | UAEU22 | 484/486 | CP051548 |
| | <i>Metakosakonia</i> sp. | MRY16-398 | 484/486 | AP018756 |
| | <i>Phytobacter</i> sp. | SCO41** | 484/486 | CP027225 |
| | <i>Phytobacter diazotrophicus</i> | DSM 17806 | 484/486 | KY288669 |
| 99.38 | <i>Phytobacter</i> sp. | SCO41** | 483/486 | KT192640 |
| | <i>Citrobacter</i> sp. | BDA59-3 | 483/486 | CP063427 |
| | <i>Grimontella senegalensis</i> | C1p | 483/486 | AY217653 |
| | <i>Yokenella</i> sp. | UR 6-12 | 480/483 | KM253221 |
| 99.18 | <i>Phytobacter diazotrophicus</i> | BASG96 | 483/487 | MN647003 |
| 98.98 | <i>Phytobacter diazotrophicus</i> | 10289RM | 483/488 | KY288670 |
| | <i>Enterobacter</i> sp. | 2357 | 483/488 | JX174234 |
| 98.97 | <i>Phytobacter diazotrophicus</i> | BLM01 | 481/486 | MK894154 |

*BLAST search using the megablast algorithm was performed in 2020, and the results remained the same on March 1, 2023. Although the species of several strains such as *Metakosakonia* sp. MRY16-398 and *Citrobacter* sp. BDA59-3 were corrected later (1,2), those displayed in the NCBI-BLAST site are shown .

** Two *Phytobacter* sp. SCO14 sequences exist in the database, and both were hit.

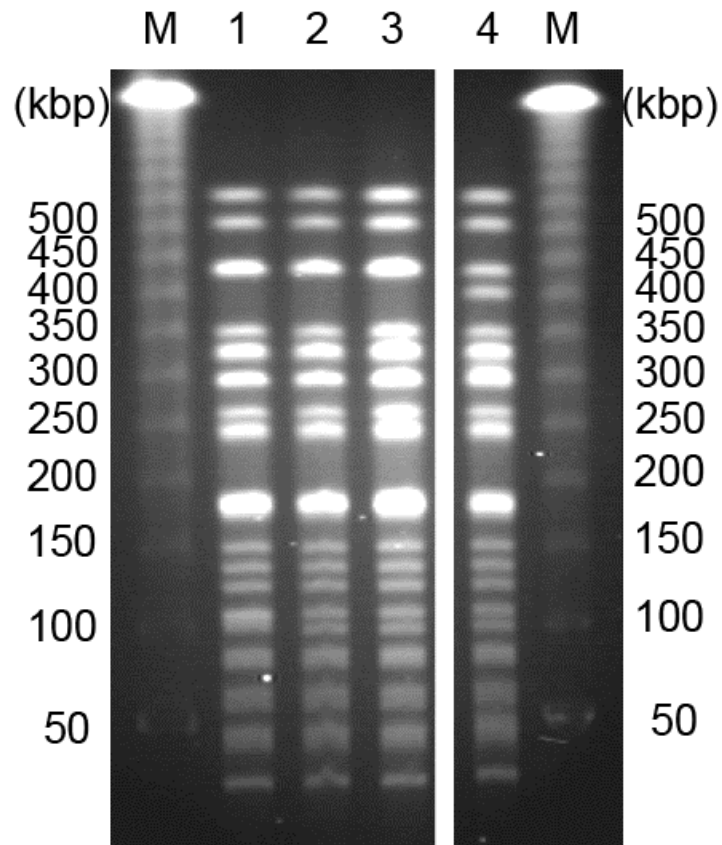


Figure S1. Pulsed-field gel electrophoresis for four *P. diazotrophicus* isolates.

DNA-plugs were digested by *Xba*I (New England Biolabs, Ipswich, MA, USA) and applied to electrophoresis using the CHEF mapper system (Bio-Rad, Hercules, CA, USA). In accordance with the Tenover criteria (3), these four isolates (1: TA9730, 2: TA9734, 3: TA9759, 4: TA9832) are indistinguishable. M represents a lambda DNA ladder marker (Promega, Madison, WI, USA)

Supplementary References

1. Smits THM, Arend LNVS, Cardew S, Tang-Hallbäck E, Mira MT, Moore ERB, Sampaio JLM, Rezzonico F, Pillonetto M. 2022. Resolving taxonomic confusion: establishing the genus *Phytobacter* on the list of clinically relevant Enterobacteriaceae. *Eur J Clin Microbiol Infect Dis* 41:547–558.
2. Ma Y, Yao R, Li Y, Wu X, Li S, An Q. 2020. Proposal for unification of the genus *Metakosakonia* and the genus *Phytobacter* to a single genus *Phytobacter* and reclassification of *Metakosakonia massiliensis* as *Phytobacter massiliensis* comb. nov. *Curr Microbiol* 77:1945–1954.
3. Tenover FC, Arbeit RD, Goering RV, Mickelsen PA, Murray BE, Persing DH, Swaminathan B. 1995. Interpreting chromosomal DNA restriction patterns produced by pulsed-field gel electrophoresis: criteria for bacterial strain typing. *J Clin Microbiol.* 33:2233-2239.