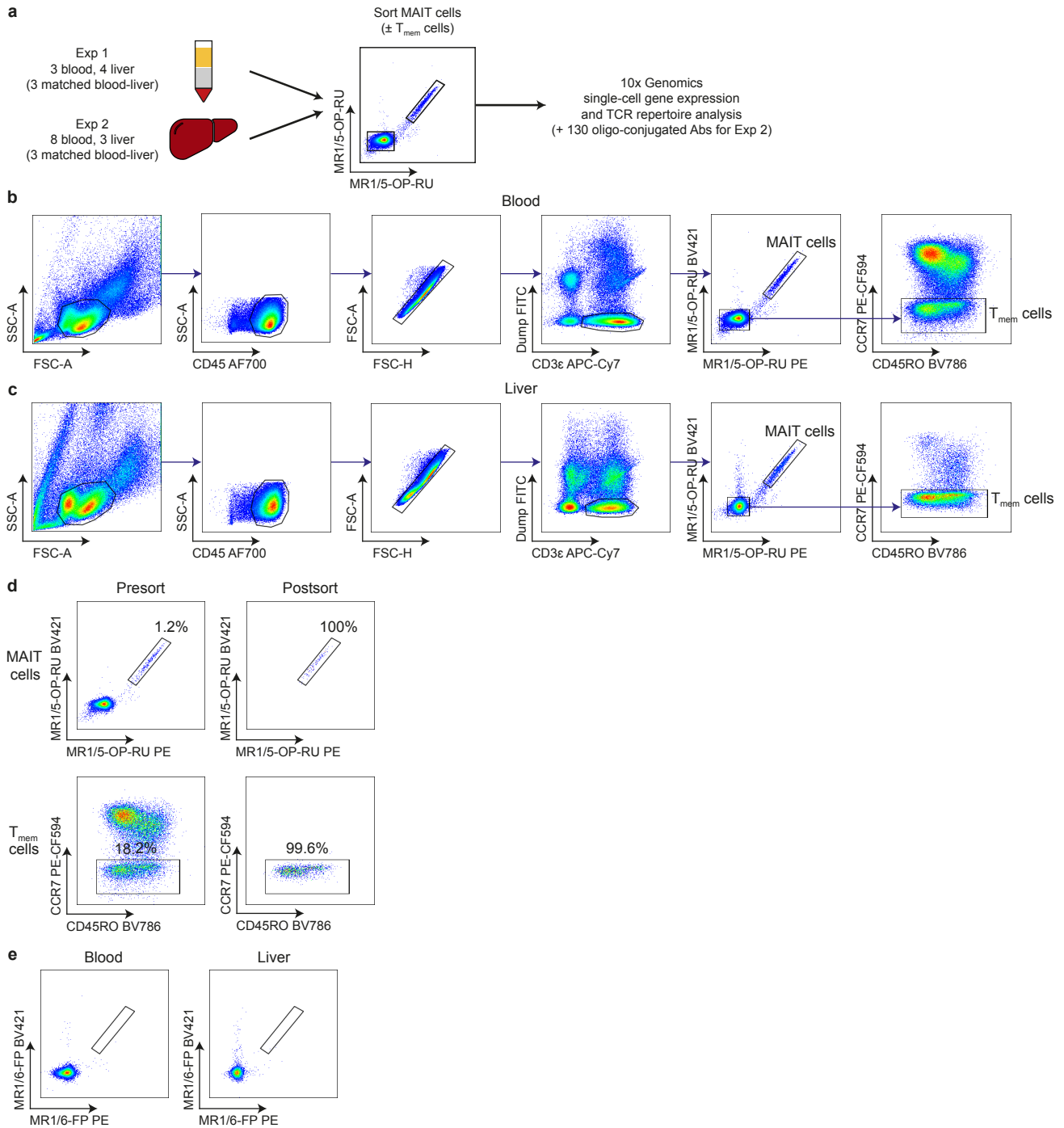


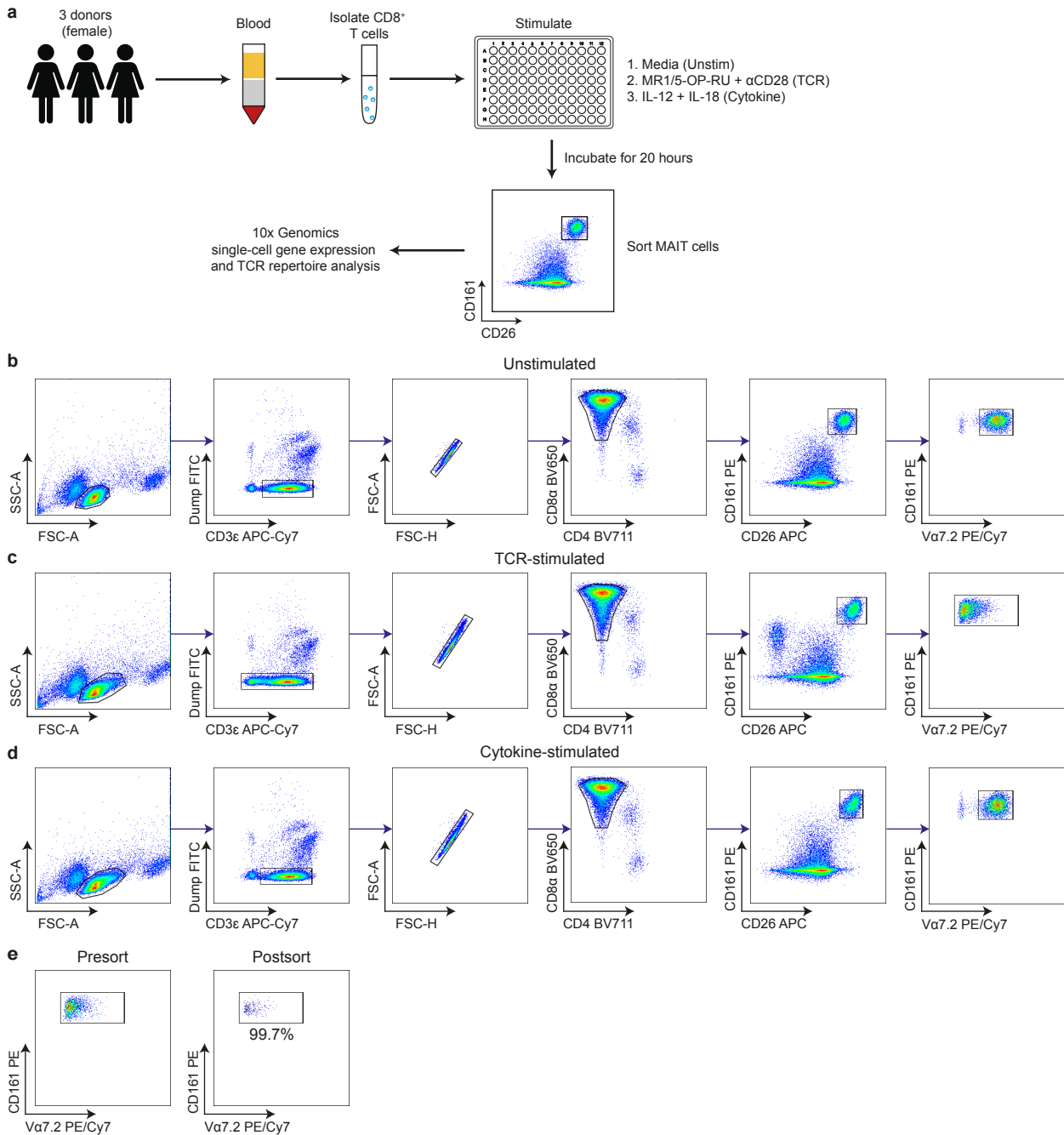


Single-cell analysis of human MAIT cell transcriptional, functional and clonal diversity

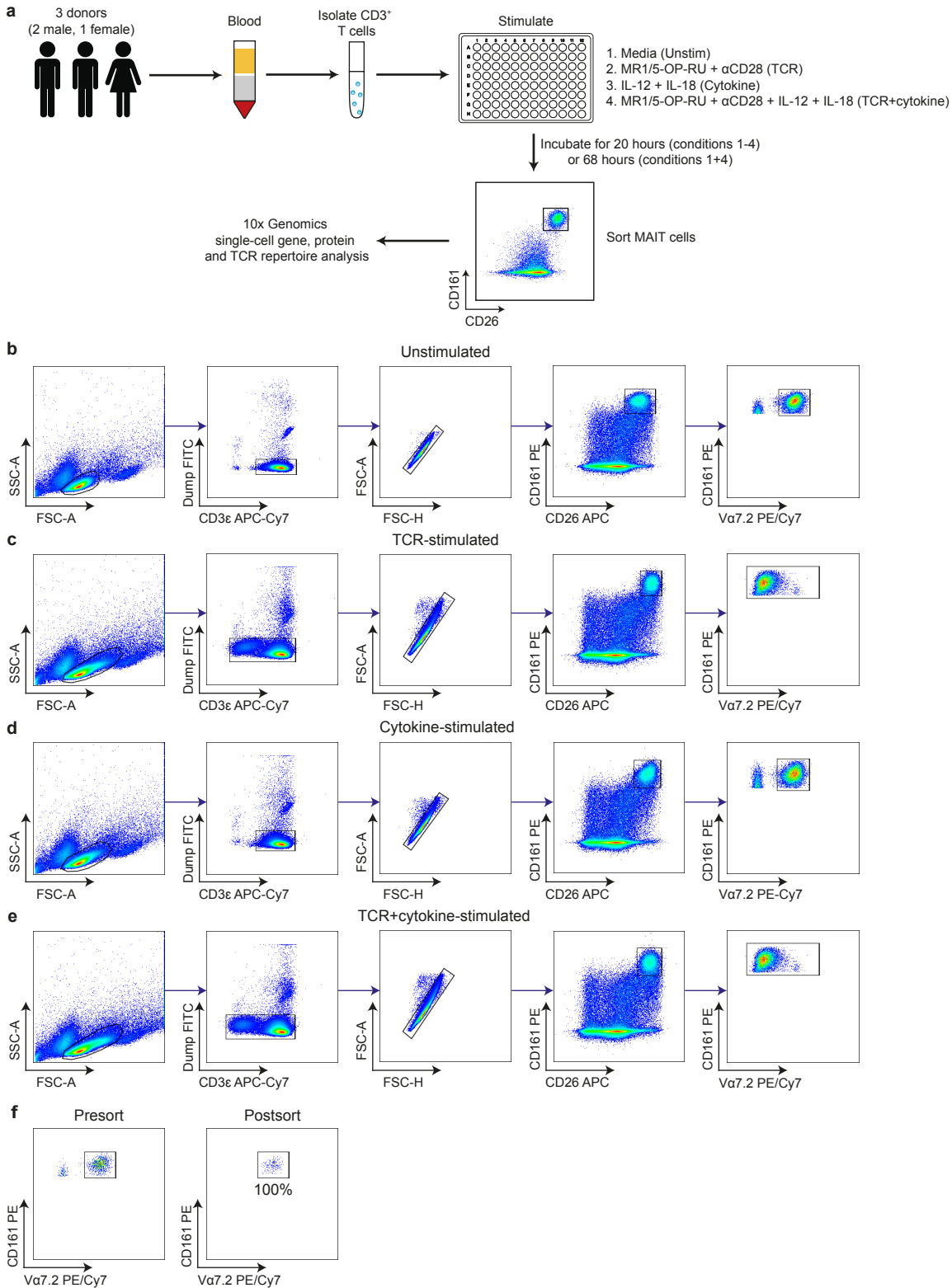
In the format provided by the authors and unedited



Supplementary Fig. 1 | Blood-liver experiments schematic and gating strategy. **a**, Schematic illustrating the experimental protocol for Exp 1 and Exp 2. **b,c**, Gating strategy for sorting MAIT cells (CD3⁺MR1/5-OP-RU⁺) and conventional memory T (T_{mem}) cells (CD3⁺MR1/5-OP-RU⁻CCR7⁻) from matched human blood (**b**) and liver (**c**). Dump channel contained antibodies to CD14, CD19, TCR γδ, TCR Vα24-Jα18, and TCR Vδ2, plus SYTOX Green Nucleic Acid Stain. **d**, FACS plots for a representative sample showing MAIT and T_{mem} cells presort and postsort. Sort purity was > 99%. **e**, FACS plots for representative blood and liver samples stained with the negative control MR1/6-FP tetramer.



Supplementary Fig. 2 | Exp 3 schematic and gating strategy. **a**, Schematic illustrating the experimental protocol for Exp 3. **b-d**, Gating strategy for sorting MAIT cells (CD3⁺CD8⁺CD26⁺CD161^{hi}Va7.2⁺) from unstimulated (**b**), TCR-stimulated (**c**), and cytokine-stimulated (**d**) isolated CD8⁺ cells. Due to TCR downregulation within the TCR stimulation condition (**c**), MAIT cells were sorted as CD8⁺CD26⁺CD161^{hi} lymphocytes. The CD26⁺CD161^{int} lymphocytes are CD3⁺CD8^{low} and are likely to be NK cells. Dump channel contained antibodies to CD14, CD19, TCR γδ, TCR Va24-Ja18, and TCR Vδ2, plus SYTOX Green Nucleic Acid Stain. **e**, FACS plots for a representative sample (TCR stimulation condition) showing MAIT cells presort and postsort. Sort purity was > 99%.



Supplementary Fig. 3 | Exp 4 schematic and gating strategy. **a**, Schematic illustrating the experimental protocol for Exp 4. **b-e**, Gating strategy for sorting MAIT cells (CD3⁺CD26⁺CD161^{hi}Vα7.2⁺) from unstimulated (**b**), TCR-stimulated (**c**), cytokine-stimulated (**d**), and TCR+cytokine-stimulated (**e**) isolated CD3⁺ cells. Due to TCR downregulation within the TCR and TCR+cytokine stimulation conditions (**c**, **e**), MAIT cells were sorted as CD26⁺CD161^{hi} lymphocytes. Dump channel contained antibodies to CD14, CD19, TCR γδ, TCR Vα24-Jα18, and TCR Vδ2, plus SYTOX Green Nucleic Acid Stain. **f**, FACS plots for a representative sample (unstimulated condition) showing MAIT cells presort and postsort. Sort purity was > 99%.