

## Additional file 2: Excluded studies

<b>Study ID</b>	<b>Reason for exclusion</b>
1. Abrams, Watkins et al. (2020)	Wrong population
2. Alyousef, Naughton et al. (2021)	Wrong intervention
3. Bartolo, Pacheco et al. (2019)	Wrong population
4. Brighton, Miller et al. (2019)	Wrong study design
5. Busetto, Luijkx et al. (2016)	Wrong population
6. Chang, Knobf et al. (2019)	Wrong intervention
7. Cimpean and Drake (2011)	Wrong study design (no risk of bias assessment)
8. Cui, Dong et al. (2019)	Wrong population
9. Davidson, Kelly et al. (2022)	Wrong question type
10. Deschodt, Laurent et al. (2020)	Wrong population
11. Flood, Hane et al. (2020)	Wrong population
12. Godinho, Jonnagaddala et al. (2020)	Wrong intervention
13. Green (2013)	Wrong study design
14. Hendriks, Gallagher et al. (2017)	Wrong population
15. Hudson, Rutherford et al. (2018)	Wrong setting
16. Hully, Mallah et al. (2022)	Wrong intervention
17. Kemp, Weiner et al. (2018)	Wrong question type
18. Leach, Eaton et al. (2019)	Wrong population
19. Legido-Quigley, Montgomery et al. (2013)	Wrong question type
20. Lemmens, Nieboer et al. (2009)	Wrong population
21. Lindegren, Kennedy et al. (2012)	Wrong population
22. Lores, Goess et al. (2019)	Wrong setting
23. Lv, Kringle et al. (2022)	Wrong intervention
24. McCarter, Britton et al. (2018)	Wrong setting
25. Medley, Bachanas et al. (2015)	Wrong population
26. Miller, Brighton et al. (2018)	Wrong population
27. Muhula, Gachohi et al. (2022)	Wrong population
28. Nkhoma, Sitali et al. (2022)	Wrong intervention
29. Nugent, Barnabas et al. (2018)	Wrong question type
30. Okusanya, Kimaru et al. (2022)	Wrong population
31. O'Neil, Sanderson et al. (2011)	Wrong intervention
32. Osborn, Demoncada et al. (2006)	Wrong intervention
33. O'Shea, Ledwidge et al. (2022)	Wrong intervention
34. Ouwens, Hulscher et al. (2009)	Wrong population
35. Panagioti, Bower et al. (2016)	Wrong study design
36. Patel and Jafferany (2020)	Wrong question type
37. Patel, Rose et al. (2018)	Wrong question type
38. Poot, Meijer et al. (2021)	Wrong population

39. Robb and Hanson-Abromeit (2014)	Wrong population
40. Robertson, Baines et al. (2017)	Wrong intervention
41. Rutledge, Redwine et al. (2013)	Wrong intervention
42. Sabri and Gielen (2019)	Wrong intervention
43. Savage, Hegarty et al. (2016)	Wrong population
44. Shaw, Sethi et al. (2019)	Wrong question type
45. Smith, Soubhi et al. (2012)	Previous version of included review
46. Socías, Karamouzian et al. (2019)	Wrong population
47. Thombs, de Jonge et al. (2008)	Wrong study design (no risk of bias assessment)
48. Uyei, Coetzee et al. (2011)	Wrong study design (no risk of bias assessment)
49. Vermunt, Harmsen et al. (2017)	Wrong intervention
50. Zhao, Ma et al. (2022)	Wrong population

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