

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Controllable synthesis of hollow silica nanoparticles using layered double hydroxide templates and application for thermal insulation coating

Minh Vuong Phan ^{a,b,*}, Thi Kim Thoa Tran ^{a,b}, Quynh Nhu Pham ^a, Manh Huy Do ^a, Thi Hong No Nguyen ^{a,b}, Minh Ty Nguyen ^a, Thanh Thao Phan ^{a,c}, Thi Xuan Hang To ^{b,c}.

^a*Institute of Chemical Technology, Vietnam Academy of Science and Technology, Ho Chi Minh City 70000, Vietnam.*

^b*Institute for Tropical Technology, Vietnam Academy of Science and Technology, Hanoi 10000, Vietnam.*

^c*Graduate University of Science and Technology, Vietnam Academy of Science and Technology, Hanoi 10000, Vietnam.*

*Email: pmvuong@ict.vast.vn

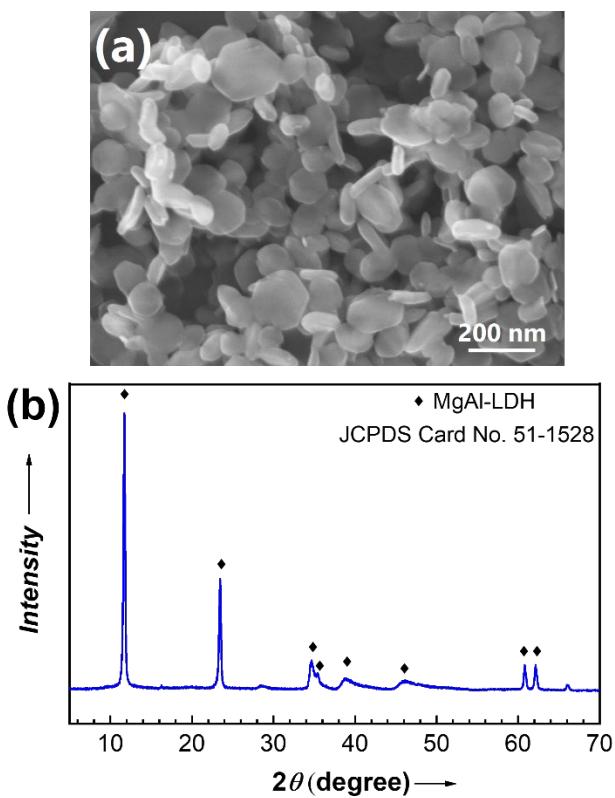


Fig. S1. FE-SEM image (a) and XRD pattern of recycling LDH template.

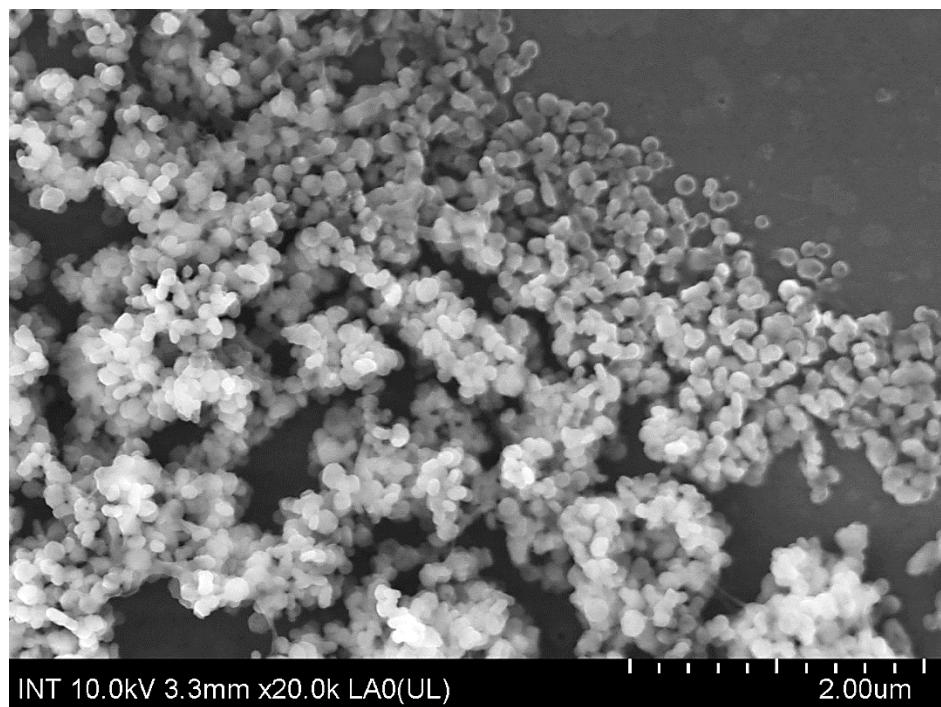


Fig. S2. Low-magnified FE-SEM image of LDH@SiO₂-100

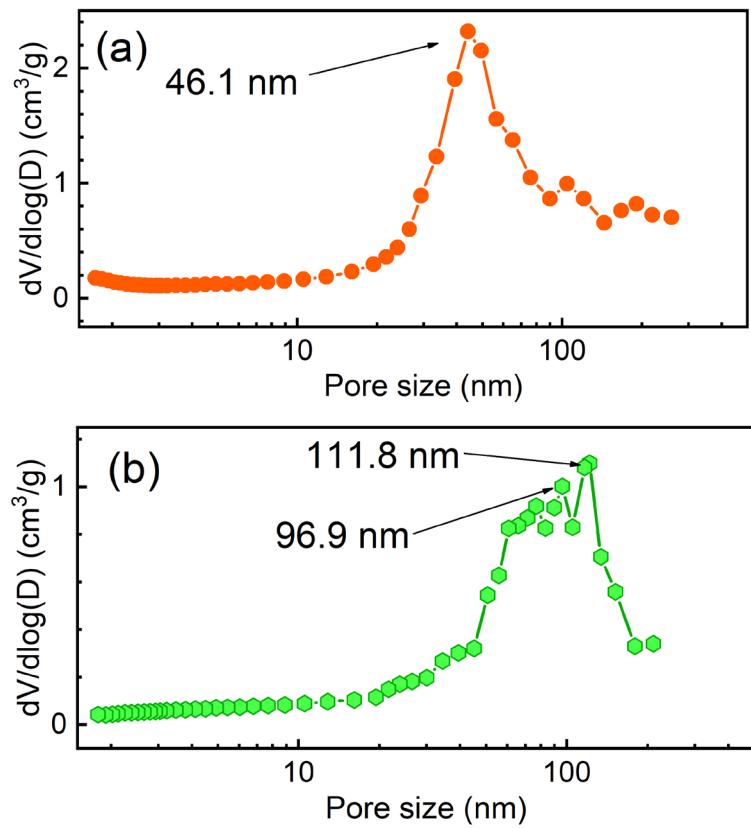


Fig. S3. Pore size distributions of HSN-80 (a) and HSN-100 (b) calculated from BJH analysis.

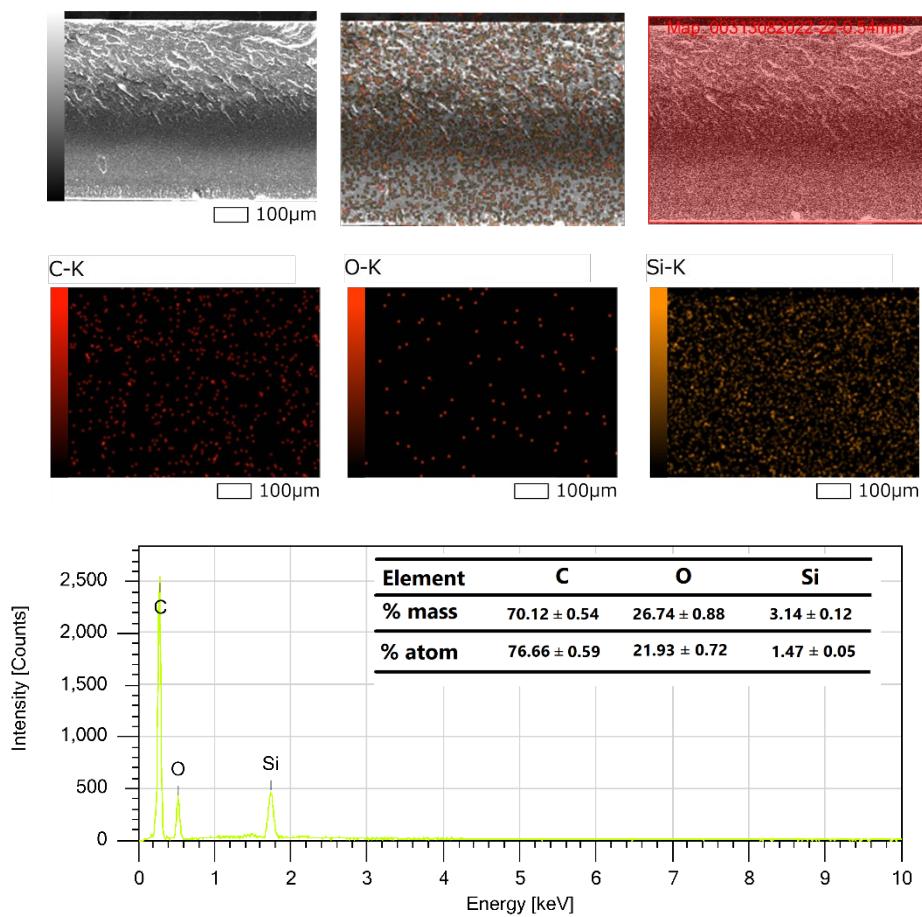


Fig. S4. EDS elemental mapping of the 10 wt% HSN/epoxy film.

Table S1. The zeta potentials of prepared particles at various particle sizes and different coating conditions.

| Samples | Partilcles size (nm) | Na ₂ SiO ₃ coating (M) | Zeta potential (mV) |
|--------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------|
| LDH-80 | 52.1 | - | +60.0 |
| LDH-100 | 98.2 | - | +71.0 |
| LDH-125 | 152.4 | - | +74.9 |
| LDH-80@SiO ₂ | 79.2 | 1.0 | -19.1 |
| LDH-100@SiO ₂ | 122.3 | 1.0 | -15.0 |
| LDH-125@SiO ₂ | 172.9 | 1.0 | -18.7 |
| HSN-80 | 76.6 | 1.0 | -46.4 |
| HSN-100 | 123.1 | 1.0 | -43.1 |
| HSN-125 | 176.2 | 1.0 | -50.4 |
| HSN-125 | - | 0.5 | -38.5 |
| HSN-125 | - | 0.75 | -43.6 |
| HSN-125 | - | 1.25 | -41.2 |
| HSN-125 | - | 1.50 | -38.9 |