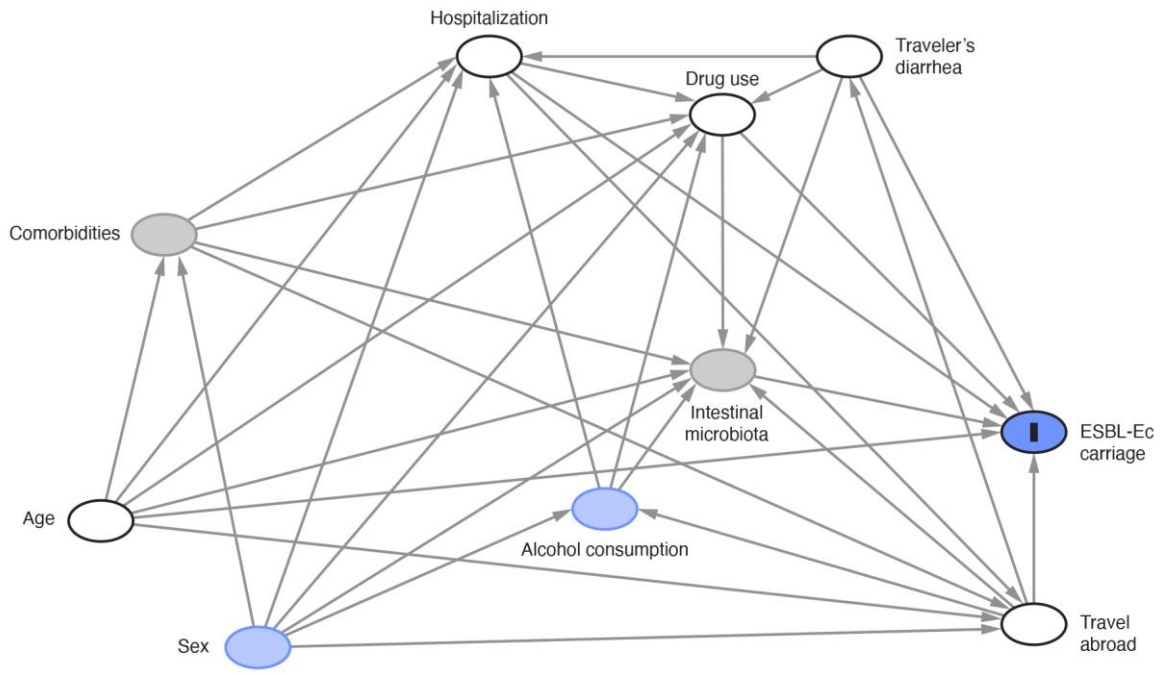


Legend

- ◼ outcome
- ◼ ancestor of outcome
- ◼ unobserved (latent)
- ◻ adjusted variable



Supplementary Figure 3