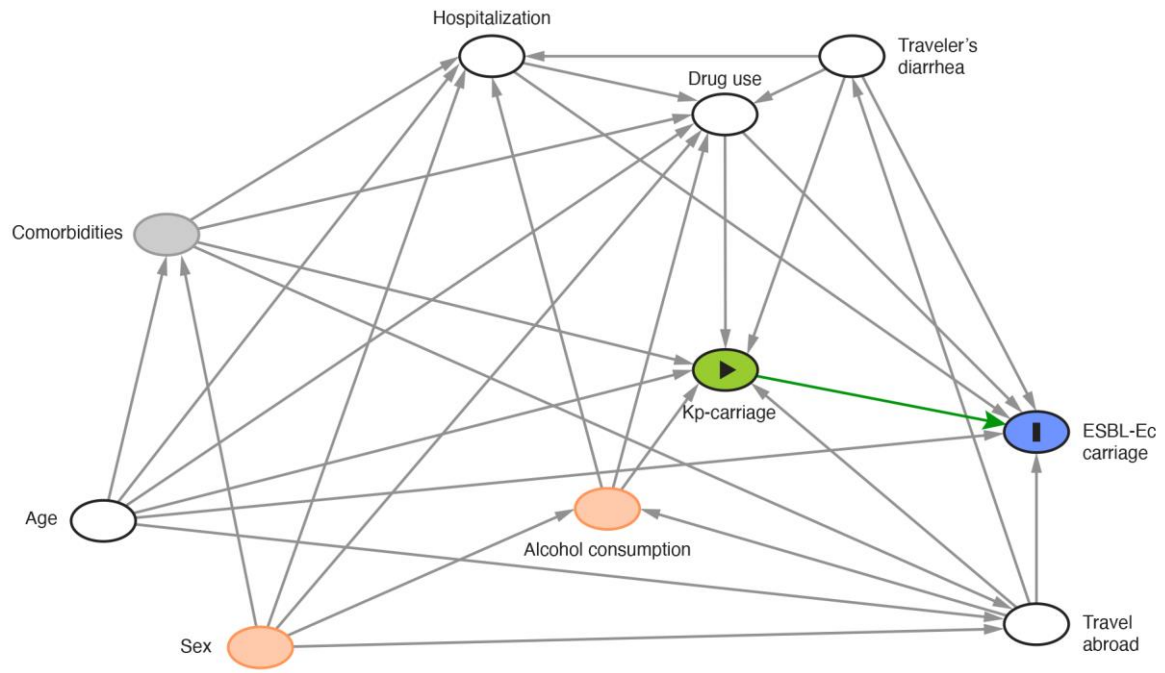


Legend

- ▶ exposure
- ◐ unobserved (latent)
- ◉ ancestor of exposure and outcome
- ◑ outcome
- adjusted variable
- causal path



Supplementary Figure 4