

Supplementary Table S2. Association between baseline risk factors and breast cancer risk utilizing MLO-VPD only for post-menopausal women.

Risk factors	Estimates			
Model	HR	P-value	Lower 95%	Upper 95%
Age	1.03	0.03	1.00	1.05
BMI (kg/m²)	1.05	<0.01	1.02	1.07
Family history	1.20	0.24	0.88	1.64
Biopsy confirmed benign breast disease	1.00	1.00	0.74	1.35
Parity (1+ vs 0)	1.01	0.97	0.71	1.43
MLO-VPD (per 1% increase)	1.05	0.04	1.00	1.10