

Supplementary information, Table S1 The lactylation levels of all 142 overlapping lactated proteins between control group and Ang II-induced heart failure group (n = 3).

| Protein description | Control 1 | Control 2 | Control 3 | Ang II 1 | Ang II 2 | Ang II 3 | Fold change | P value |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|---------|
| Acaa2 | 0.979 | 1.055 | 1.124 | 1.039 | 0.852 | 1.041 | 0.928 | 0.377 |
| Acad10 | - | 0.999 | - | - | 0.987 | - | 0.988 | - |
| Acad9 | - | - | 1.047 | 0.963 | - | - | 0.920 | - |
| Acadl | 0.927 | 1.196 | 1.172 | 0.928 | 0.976 | 0.885 | 0.846 | 0.135 |
| Acadm | 1.275 | 1.046 | 0.893 | 0.963 | 0.916 | 0.723 | 0.810 | 0.201 |
| Acadvl | 1.009 | 1.062 | 1.206 | 0.993 | 0.884 | 0.819 | 0.823 | 0.065 |
| Acat1 | 1.138 | 1.021 | 1.120 | 1.163 | 0.845 | 0.725 | 0.833 | 0.233 |
| Aco2 | 1.123 | 1.131 | 1.097 | 0.982 | 0.894 | 0.824 | 0.806 | 0.013 |
| Acot13 | 0.999 | 1.238 | 1.078 | 1.217 | 0.759 | 0.895 | 0.866 | 0.354 |
| Actc1 | 1.213 | 1.272 | 1.027 | 0.919 | 0.851 | 0.811 | 0.735 | 0.015 |
| Actn2 | 1.221 | 1.302 | 1.112 | 0.780 | 0.656 | 0.890 | 0.640 | 0.010 |
| Ak1 | 1.082 | 1.092 | 0.959 | 1.054 | 0.843 | 0.999 | 0.924 | 0.364 |
| Alb | 1.106 | 1.187 | 1.019 | 0.881 | 0.882 | 0.961 | 0.823 | 0.021 |
| Aldh2 | 0.970 | - | - | 1.295 | - | 0.872 | 1.118 | - |
| Aldoa | 1.101 | 1.060 | 1.086 | 0.910 | 0.911 | 0.976 | 0.861 | 0.004 |
| Atp1a1 | - | - | 1.117 | 0.918 | - | - | 0.822 | - |
| Atp1a2 | 1.322 | - | 1.238 | 0.901 | 0.878 | 0.726 | 0.652 | 0.018 |
| Atp2a2 | 0.858 | 1.325 | 1.290 | 1.013 | 0.848 | 0.765 | 0.756 | 0.175 |
| Atp5f1a | 1.072 | 1.270 | 0.980 | 1.022 | 0.889 | 0.743 | 0.799 | 0.130 |
| Atp5f1b | 1.101 | 1.304 | 1.107 | 0.965 | 0.750 | 0.797 | 0.715 | 0.023 |
| Atp5f1c | 1.126 | 1.151 | 1.094 | 0.904 | 0.796 | - | 0.756 | 0.012 |
| Atp5f1d | 0.966 | 1.264 | 1.010 | 1.021 | 0.869 | 0.927 | 0.869 | 0.230 |
| Atp5fle | 1.118 | 1.211 | 1.114 | 1.079 | 0.766 | 0.692 | 0.737 | 0.078 |
| ATP5IF1 | 0.862 | 2.293 | 1.576 | 0.921 | 1.019 | 0.393 | 0.493 | 0.162 |
| Atp5mf | - | - | 1.248 | 1.060 | 0.974 | 0.782 | 0.752 | - |
| Atp5pd | 1.143 | 1.162 | 1.052 | 1.026 | 0.844 | 0.792 | 0.793 | 0.047 |
| Atp5pf | 0.915 | 0.924 | 1.184 | 1.053 | 1.004 | - | 1.021 | 0.819 |
| Atp5po | 1.066 | 1.144 | 1.101 | 1.051 | 0.824 | 0.735 | 0.788 | 0.081 |
| Ckm | 1.108 | 1.256 | 1.135 | 0.988 | 0.782 | 0.839 | 0.745 | 0.020 |
| Ckmt2 | 1.186 | 1.325 | 0.988 | 0.899 | 0.863 | 0.556 | 0.663 | 0.072 |
| Clybl | 1.236 | 0.909 | - | 1.013 | - | - | 0.945 | - |
| Cox4i1 | 1.364 | 1.202 | 1.111 | 1.102 | 0.714 | 0.778 | 0.705 | 0.067 |
| Cox5b | 1.148 | 1.116 | 1.154 | 1.021 | 0.826 | 0.796 | 0.773 | 0.075 |
| Cox7a1 | 1.010 | 1.183 | 1.047 | 1.152 | 0.916 | 0.737 | 0.866 | 0.314 |
| Crat | 1.158 | - | - | - | 1.073 | 0.685 | 0.759 | - |
| Cryab | - | 1.055 | - | 1.134 | - | - | 1.075 | - |
| Cs | 1.074 | 1.138 | 1.115 | 1.140 | 0.858 | 0.725 | 0.819 | 0.240 |
| Csrp3 | 0.853 | 0.943 | 0.925 | 1.146 | 0.957 | 1.076 | 1.168 | 0.066 |
| Decr1 | 0.983 | 0.968 | 1.112 | 1.104 | 0.992 | 0.870 | 0.968 | 0.691 |

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| Des | 1.175 | 1.589 | 0.988 | 0.790 | 0.933 | 0.643 | 0.630 | 0.061 |
| Dlat | 1.116 | 1.125 | 1.196 | 0.992 | 0.828 | 0.809 | 0.765 | 0.016 |
| Dld | 1.105 | 1.180 | 1.018 | 0.948 | 0.929 | 0.859 | 0.828 | 0.023 |
| Dlst | 0.948 | 1.154 | 1.201 | 1.318 | 0.715 | 0.744 | 0.841 | 0.377 |
| Ech1 | 0.932 | 1.161 | 1.241 | 1.120 | 0.762 | 0.825 | 0.812 | 0.214 |
| Echs1 | 1.039 | 1.050 | 1.247 | 0.844 | 0.892 | 0.924 | 0.797 | 0.026 |
| Eci1 | 0.921 | 1.187 | 1.265 | 0.957 | 0.884 | 0.757 | 0.770 | 0.097 |
| Eci2 | 1.081 | 1.083 | 1.135 | 1.065 | 0.679 | - | 0.793 | 0.457 |
| Eno3 | 1.291 | 1.128 | 1.047 | 0.805 | 0.866 | 0.810 | 0.716 | 0.007 |
| Etfα | 1.021 | 1.187 | 1.136 | 1.050 | 0.848 | 0.776 | 0.800 | 0.084 |
| Etfβ | 0.953 | 1.130 | 1.098 | 1.182 | 0.905 | 0.776 | 0.900 | 0.427 |
| Etfdh | 1.132 | 1.085 | 1.162 | 1.001 | 0.795 | 0.819 | 0.774 | 0.025 |
| Fabp3 | 0.968 | 1.587 | 1.054 | 0.946 | 0.888 | 0.882 | 0.753 | 0.228 |
| Fabp4 | - | 0.948 | 1.253 | - | 0.907 | 0.932 | 0.836 | 0.349 |
| Fh | 1.254 | 1.096 | 1.026 | 0.938 | 0.865 | 0.807 | 0.773 | 0.025 |
| Gapdh | 1.286 | 1.044 | 1.125 | 0.969 | 0.857 | 0.877 | 0.782 | 0.027 |
| Gatd3a | 1.042 | 1.134 | 1.069 | 1.089 | 0.847 | 0.821 | 0.850 | 0.140 |
| Got2 | 1.119 | 1.121 | 1.100 | 0.964 | 0.848 | 0.879 | 0.806 | 0.027 |
| H3-3a | 0.968 | 1.011 | 1.151 | 0.853 | 0.951 | 0.991 | 0.893 | 0.177 |
| Hadhd | 0.984 | 1.139 | 1.065 | 1.037 | 0.846 | 0.961 | 0.892 | 0.187 |
| Hadha | 1.056 | 1.099 | 1.121 | 1.059 | 0.891 | 0.746 | 0.823 | 0.116 |
| Hadhb | 1.142 | 1.124 | 1.189 | 0.728 | 0.938 | 0.776 | 0.707 | 0.011 |
| Hba | 1.177 | 1.091 | 1.013 | 1.043 | 0.990 | 0.763 | 0.852 | 0.191 |
| Hbb-b1 | 0.984 | 0.900 | 1.096 | 0.868 | 1.136 | 0.955 | 0.993 | 0.925 |
| Hibch | 1.069 | 1.120 | 1.089 | 0.983 | 0.699 | - | 0.770 | 0.351 |
| Hint2 | 1.064 | 1.083 | - | 1.283 | 0.812 | 0.851 | 0.915 | 0.596 |
| Hsd17b10 | 0.969 | 1.414 | 1.349 | 0.775 | 0.774 | 0.790 | 0.627 | 0.062 |
| Hsdl2 | 1.175 | 1.092 | - | 1.112 | 0.786 | 0.749 | 0.778 | 0.201 |
| Hspa2 | - | 0.838 | 0.859 | 1.126 | 1.029 | 1.061 | 1.263 | 0.007 |
| Hspa9 | 1.107 | 1.242 | 1.368 | 0.892 | 0.765 | 0.651 | 0.621 | 0.012 |
| Hspd1 | 1.045 | 1.149 | 1.203 | 1.057 | 0.840 | 0.742 | 0.777 | 0.079 |
| Hspe1 | 1.162 | 1.203 | 0.847 | 1.152 | 0.841 | 0.779 | 0.863 | 0.412 |
| Idh2 | 1.185 | 1.134 | 1.076 | 1.007 | 0.767 | 0.748 | 0.743 | 0.037 |
| Idh3a | 1.121 | 1.128 | 1.148 | 1.041 | 0.839 | 0.791 | 0.786 | 0.096 |
| Immt | - | 1.051 | 1.325 | 0.807 | 1.024 | 0.922 | 0.773 | 0.131 |
| Ivd | 0.972 | 1.093 | 1.057 | 1.004 | 0.973 | 0.948 | 0.937 | 0.171 |
| Ldb3 | 1.185 | 1.147 | 0.886 | 0.989 | 0.935 | 0.918 | 0.883 | 0.285 |
| Letm1 | 0.871 | 1.349 | 1.285 | - | 0.718 | 0.840 | 0.667 | 0.130 |
| Macrod1 | 0.942 | 1.012 | 1.330 | 1.059 | 0.650 | 0.788 | 0.760 | 0.184 |
| Mb | 1.113 | 1.169 | 0.974 | 1.005 | 0.975 | 0.846 | 0.868 | 0.137 |
| Mccc1 | 1.027 | 1.120 | 1.153 | 0.831 | 0.752 | 0.886 | 0.748 | 0.008 |
| Mcee | 1.433 | 1.050 | 1.056 | 1.307 | 0.747 | 0.596 | 0.749 | 0.259 |
| Mdh1 | 1.151 | 1.254 | 0.958 | 0.866 | 0.862 | 0.948 | 0.796 | 0.059 |
| Mdh2 | 1.096 | 0.978 | 1.047 | 1.069 | 0.899 | 0.956 | 0.937 | 0.331 |

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|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Mrpl12 | 1.113 | 0.923 | - | 0.990 | - | - | 0.972 | - |
| Msra | - | - | 1.112 | - | - | 0.824 | 0.741 | - |
| Mtatp8 | 1.048 | 1.302 | 1.024 | 0.986 | - | 0.736 | 0.766 | 0.162 |
| Mybpc3 | 1.184 | 1.139 | 1.107 | 0.954 | 0.921 | 0.828 | 0.788 | 0.007 |
| Myh3 | 2.526 | 0.586 | 1.840 | 0.501 | 0.194 | 0.805 | 0.303 | 0.124 |
| Myh4 | 1.445 | 0.923 | 0.942 | 0.709 | 0.852 | 0.929 | 0.752 | 0.182 |
| α -MHC | 1.127 | 1.206 | 1.038 | 1.002 | 0.876 | 0.805 | 0.796 | 0.040 |
| Myh7 | 2.741 | 0.977 | 1.317 | - | 1.427 | 0.732 | 0.643 | 0.456 |
| Myh7b | 1.280 | 1.155 | 0.768 | 0.995 | 1.022 | 0.851 | 0.895 | 0.614 |
| Myl2 | 1.192 | 1.060 | 1.004 | 0.884 | 0.969 | 0.883 | 0.840 | 0.044 |
| Myl3 | 1.202 | 1.081 | 0.919 | 1.050 | 0.887 | 0.882 | 0.880 | 0.267 |
| Ndufa10 | 0.532 | 1.333 | 0.894 | 1.514 | - | - | 1.647 | - |
| Ndufa2 | 1.173 | 1.063 | 1.125 | 1.154 | 0.746 | 0.797 | 0.802 | 0.161 |
| Ndufa4 | - | 1.221 | 1.227 | 0.901 | 0.856 | 0.802 | 0.697 | 0.004 |
| Ndufa5 | 1.228 | 1.080 | 1.130 | 0.893 | 0.728 | 0.772 | 0.696 | 0.007 |
| Ndufa7 | 1.217 | 1.132 | 1.184 | 1.128 | 0.687 | 0.711 | 0.715 | 0.150 |
| Ndufa9 | - | 1.317 | 1.129 | 1.042 | - | 0.685 | 0.706 | 0.242 |
| Ndufab1 | 1.188 | 0.981 | 1.234 | 0.900 | - | 0.842 | 0.768 | 0.072 |
| Ndufs1 | 0.859 | 1.082 | 1.176 | 1.021 | 0.997 | 0.890 | 0.933 | 0.577 |
| Ndufs2 | 1.120 | 1.233 | - | 0.707 | - | - | 0.601 | - |
| Ndufs6 | 1.274 | 1.164 | 1.021 | 1.088 | 0.802 | 0.788 | 0.774 | 0.099 |
| Ndufs8 | 1.014 | 1.166 | 1.180 | 1.304 | 0.682 | 0.722 | 0.806 | 0.291 |
| Nipsnap2 | 1.043 | 1.150 | 1.120 | 1.020 | 0.650 | 0.750 | 0.730 | 0.072 |
| Nnt | - | 0.788 | - | - | - | 0.689 | 0.874 | - |
| Ogdh | - | 1.218 | 0.996 | 1.130 | - | 0.748 | 0.848 | 0.514 |
| Oxct1 | 1.066 | 1.269 | 1.121 | 1.179 | 0.729 | 0.745 | 0.768 | 0.157 |
| Pcca | 0.962 | 1.383 | 0.976 | 1.012 | - | 0.744 | 0.793 | 0.317 |
| Pdha1 | 0.839 | 1.168 | 1.125 | 1.126 | 0.619 | 1.021 | 0.883 | 0.531 |
| Pdhx | 1.353 | - | 1.195 | - | - | 0.610 | 0.479 | - |
| Pfkm | 0.942 | 1.007 | 0.923 | 1.028 | 1.014 | 1.066 | 1.082 | 0.058 |
| Pfkp | - | 0.791 | - | - | 0.933 | 0.935 | 1.181 | - |
| Pgam2 | 1.209 | 1.305 | 1.263 | 0.775 | 0.653 | 0.764 | 0.580 | 0.001 |
| Ppif | 1.095 | 0.998 | - | 1.280 | - | 0.718 | 0.954 | 0.795 |
| Prdx5 | 1.219 | 1.116 | 1.069 | 1.068 | 0.764 | 0.887 | 0.799 | 0.090 |
| Sdha | 1.108 | 1.197 | 0.970 | 1.246 | 0.820 | 0.735 | 0.855 | 0.356 |
| Sdhb | 1.129 | 1.102 | 1.075 | 1.093 | 0.846 | 0.653 | 0.784 | 0.215 |
| Slc25a11 | 1.016 | 0.816 | 0.981 | 0.933 | 1.275 | 1.009 | 1.144 | 0.325 |
| Slc25a3 | 1.140 | 1.069 | 1.244 | 1.036 | 0.816 | 0.698 | 0.738 | 0.063 |
| Slc25a4 | 1.068 | 1.278 | 1.101 | 0.953 | 0.902 | 0.766 | 0.760 | 0.033 |
| Slc25a5 | 1.018 | - | - | 0.925 | - | - | 0.909 | - |
| Sod2 | 0.941 | 1.198 | 1.102 | 0.866 | 0.840 | 1.108 | 0.868 | 0.270 |
| Sucla2 | 1.091 | 1.143 | 1.204 | 1.180 | 0.802 | 0.625 | 0.758 | 0.233 |
| Suclg1 | 0.965 | 1.158 | 1.276 | 1.119 | 0.818 | 0.768 | 0.796 | 0.173 |
| Suclg2 | 1.419 | 0.644 | 0.804 | 1.159 | 1.062 | 0.683 | 1.013 | 0.883 |

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| Tnni3 | 0.998 | 1.091 | 1.088 | 1.130 | 0.888 | 0.773 | 0.878 | 0.286 |
| Tnnt2 | 1.344 | 1.098 | 1.110 | 0.883 | 0.860 | 0.691 | 0.685 | 0.020 |
| Tpm1 | 0.996 | 1.128 | 1.216 | 1.115 | 0.803 | 0.724 | 0.791 | 0.156 |
| Tpm3 | 1.167 | 1.291 | 0.943 | 1.062 | 0.912 | 0.790 | 0.813 | 0.176 |
| Tpm4 | 1.260 | 1.097 | 1.391 | 1.056 | 0.781 | 0.698 | 0.677 | 0.047 |
| Trap1 | 0.807 | 0.759 | 0.852 | 1.280 | 1.157 | 1.159 | 1.487 | 0.001 |
| Tsfm | - | 0.841 | - | 1.308 | - | - | 1.555 | - |
| Ttn | 1.057 | 1.144 | 1.129 | 1.023 | 0.865 | 0.825 | 0.815 | 0.040 |
| Tufm | 1.058 | 1.106 | 1.087 | 1.018 | 0.754 | 0.952 | 0.838 | 0.177 |
| Uqcrb | 1.050 | 1.180 | 1.333 | 1.033 | 0.744 | 0.737 | 0.706 | 0.052 |
| Uqcrc2 | 1.471 | 1.287 | 1.154 | 1.017 | 0.668 | 0.731 | 0.617 | 0.028 |
| Uqcrfs1 | 1.227 | - | 1.008 | 1.070 | - | 0.656 | 0.772 | 0.395 |
| Uqcrh | - | - | 1.244 | 1.181 | 0.942 | 0.814 | 0.787 | - |
| Vdac3 | 1.141 | 1.041 | 0.996 | 0.962 | - | - | 0.908 | - |
| Atp5pb | 1.171 | 1.143 | 0.973 | 1.107 | 0.830 | 0.825 | 0.840 | 0.186 |