

Appendix 1 Clinical characteristics as documented at admission, and supportive interventions as documented during admission

Comorbidities at admission
COPD
Asthma
Heart Failure
Hypertension
Atrial fibrillation
Coronary artery disease
Chronic liver disease
Diabetes mellitus
Chronic kidney disease
Obesity
HIV infection
Dementia
Active cancer
Other comorbidity
Symptoms/signs at admission

Breathlessness
Airway secretions
Cough
Agitation
Drowsiness
Pain
Cognitive impairment
Fatigue
Fever
Other symptoms
Respiratory/circulatory support used during admission
BIPAP
High flow nasal cannula
Intubated
Other respiratory support
Vasopressor use