Dataset S3

for

Glycoproteome remodelling and organelle-specific *N*-glycosylation accompany neutrophil granulopoiesis

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Dataset S3: Structural evidence for reported *N*-glycans based on PGC-LC-MS/MS *N*-Glycomics data

Annotation and fragmentation key

- **Mannose (162.0528** Da)
- 😑 Galactose (162.0528 Da)
- **N**-Acetylglucosamine (203.0794 Da)
- N-Acetylgalactosamine (203.0794 Da)
- N-Acetylneuraminic acid (291.0954 Da)
- 🔺 Fucose (146.0579 Da)
- Cross-ring fragment (unspecified)
- Indicates mostly Y ions (includes oxygen of glycosidic linkage)
- T Indicates mostly Z ions (excludes oxygen of glycosidic linkage)
- Reduced reducing end
 - P Phosphate

Note 1: All glycans contain reducing end which is not depicted in the reported *N*-glycan structure cartoon but are shown in the fragments. Note 2: Glycan #1-#3 were not observed with N-glycomics (only with glycopeptide analysis), hence have been left out here.





Han, L. & Costello, C.E. Mass spectrometry of glycans. Biochemistry (Moscow) 78, 710-720 (2013).



















```
Glycan #6
Paucimannose
Hex<sub>1</sub>HexNAc<sub>2</sub>Fuc<sub>1</sub> (M1F)
m/z: 733.3 <sup>(1-)</sup>
```

















Note:Determinedasalpha1,6-armstructurebased on past observationsreportedinotherneutrophilN-glycomestudies

Glycan #8 Paucimannose Hex₂HexNAc₂Fuc₁ (M2F) *m/z*: 895.4 ⁽¹⁻⁾



precursor - 895.4000-

Explicit 36.4

38

898

Determined

in

as

structure

N-glycome

other

39

70

























precursor - 1235.5000-

Explicit 24.9





precursor - 1235.5000-

Explicit 38.7



75-

70-65-

il_vb_ng_260717 #3232 RT: 32.23 AV: 1 NL: 4.62E2 F: ITMS - p ESI d Full ms2 698.27@cid35.00 [180.00-1410.00] 100 _

95 90-85-80-

60-55-50-45-



- precursor - 698.3000--

Explicit 32.3

33.1

34

33

700

701

32.2

32

699

m/z

Retention Time

25

20

15

10 Ite

isity (10^3)















Glycan #20a Complex HexNAc₁Fuc₁+ Hex₃HexNAc₂ *m/z*: 1260.5 ⁽¹⁻⁾



IL_YA_NG_260717.raw (42.69 min) 300 precursor-250 200 150 Intensity 100 50 0 1259 1260 1261 1262 1263 1264 m/z

Note: There is a lack of tandem mass spectral data to evidence the glycan structure. However, based on early PGC-LC elution and the expected biosynthetic relationships between observed structures, this glycan is annotated as the antenna fucosylated isomer of glycan #20a. The exact antennary fucosyl linkage(s) (here drawn as alpha1,3) remains undetermined.

No MS/MS available in N-glycomics data











Glycan #24 Complex Hex₁HexNAc₁Fuc₁ + Hex₃HexNAc₂Fuc₁ *m/z*: 783.6 ⁽²⁻⁾

IL_XB_NG_260717 #3823 RT: 38.43 AV: 1 NL: 6.28E1 F: ITMS - p ESI d Full ms2 783.83@cid35.00 [205.00-1!



precursor - 783.9000--3500 E38.4 it 3000 2500 Intensity 2000 1500 1000 500 39 37 38 36 40 41 **Retention Time** IL_XB_NG_260717.raw (38.41 min) precursor-784 785 786 787 m/z Note: Both evidence of core antenna fucosylation. and From biosynthetic pathway and the lack of D and/or D-18 ions, monoantennary Le x/a is predicted to occupy the α 1,3 arm. The exact antennary fucosyl linkage(s) (here drawn as alpha1,3)

remains undetermined.





m/z



 $Hex_1HexNAc_1NeuAc_1 + Hex_3HexNAc_2Fuc_1$ m/z: 856.3 ⁽²⁻⁾





m/z



Note: From biosynthetic pathway and the lack of D and/or D-18 ions, monoantennary sialyl LacNAc is predicted to occupy the α 1,3-arm. Evidence of core fucose. Based on late PGC-LC elution, this glycan is annotated as the α 2,6-sialyl linkage isomer.

1600



38.0 38.5 39 F Retention Time IL_YC_NG_260717.raw (38.34 min) precursor 894 805 m/z Note: From biosynthetic pathway and presence of D and ions, antenna fucosylation is predicted to occupy the α 1,6 arm. No evidence of core fucose. The exact antennary fucosyl linkage(s) (here drawn as alpha1,3) remains undetermined.

Explici 38.5





m/z



Glycan #29b Complex Hex₁HexNAc₂NeuAc₁ + Hex₃HexNAc₂Fuc₁ *m/z*: 957.9 ⁽²⁻⁾







Note: There is a lack of tandem mass spectral data to evidence the glycan structure. However, based on late PGC-LC elution and the expected biosynthetic relationships between observed structures, this glycan is annotated as the α 2,3-sialyl linkage isomer of glycan #29a.

No MS/MS available in glycomics data



Glycan #31a Complex Hex₂HexNAc₂Fuc₁ + Hex₃HexNAc₂Fuc₁ *m/z*: 966.4 ⁽²⁻⁾

IL_XB_NG_260717 #4362 RT: 43.81 AV: 1 NL: 6.91E1



precursor - 966.4000--

Explicit 43.9





- Complex
- Hex₂HexNAc₂Fuc₁NeuAc₁ + Hex₃HexNAc₂ *m/z*: 1038.9 ⁽²⁻⁾



- precursor - 1038.9000--

Explicit 36.1

37.4

1042

No

remains

1400

1200







D ion

979.36

572.25 655.17

600

761.84 <u>817</u>.34

800

949,43

m/z

IL_VB_NG_260717 #3529 RT: 35.29 AV: 1 NL: 7.18E1 F: ITMS - p ESI d Full ms2 1111.45@cid35.00 [295.00-;

D-18 ion

961.36

450.00

400

100 -

95-

90-

85-

80-

75-

70

65

60

55 50

45 40

35-

30-

0-





m/z





1091.01

1000

753.26

800

708.84

600.17

600

553.25

461.09

1159.51

1200

m/z

1549.68

1600

1511.52

1490.68

1400

15

10

5-

 0^{-1}

368.17

400

Note: Based on the early PGC-LC elution pattern, this glycan is annotated as the α 2,6-sialyl linkage isomer. Indication of both core and antenna fucose. The exact antennary linkage(s) (here fucosyl drawn alpha1,3) as remains undetermined.

1115

1114

43

Explicit 41.5

Retention Time

1113

m/z

1880.77

1933.77

2000

1772.69

Glycan #35a Complex Hex₂HexNAc₂NeuAc₂ + Hex₃HexNAc₂Fuc₁ *m/z*: 1184.5 ⁽²⁻⁾

100-

95-90-

85-

80=

75-

70-

65-60-55-

50-

45-

40-

35-

30-

25-

20-

15 10

5-

 0^{-}

Core

fucose

350.08

424.17

400

600

800



1400

1600

1800

2000

core fucose.

1200

Glycan #36b Complex Hex₃HexNAc₃NeuAc₁ + Hex₃HexNAc₂Fuc₁ *m/z*: 1221.5 ⁽²⁻⁾

Note: Based on MS1 and retention time and the suspected biosynthetic relationship to Glycan #36a, this glycan has tentatively been annotated as the alpha2,3-sialyl isomer variant of Glycan #36a

No MS/MS available in glycomics data

Glycan #37b

Complex

Hex₃HexNAc₃NeuAc₁Fuc₂ + Hex₃HexNAc₂ *m/z*: 1294.6 ⁽²⁻⁾

- precursor - 1294.6000--

Explicit 43.0

45

1298

this

been

being

7000

6000

5000

2x

2x 💛

-1Fuc

1310.60

1387.35

1400

1473.60

1222.01

1199.68

1200

m/z

1141.18

-1Fuc

-1Gal

884.51

835.67

800

655.25

600

674.25

743.42

-1GlcNAc

85-

80-

75-

70-

65-

60-

55-50-

45

40-

35-

30 -

25-

20-

15

10

0^Ξ

400

463.25

1878.85

1917.69

2000

1856.27

1800

1640.77

1608.52

1600

1742.77

Note: Due to the lack of robust fragment ions, this glycan is annotated without sialyl linkage isomer information. No indication of core fucose.

1000

1049.84

1029.93

992.51

955.59

Complex

Hex₃HexNAc₃NeuAc₁Fuc₃ + Hex₃HexNAc₂ *m/z*: 1367.5 ⁽²⁻⁾

m/z

2x 🗄

PGC-LC elution pattern, this glycan is annotated as α2,6-sialyl linkage isomer. Due to the lack of robust fragment ions, this otherwise annotated without sialyl isomer

Explicit

43.5

43.5

42.4

precursor - 1367.5000--

Glycan #40a Complex Hex₄HexNAc₄NeuAc₁ + Hex₃HexNAc₂Fuc₁ *m/z*: 1404.0 ⁽²⁻⁾

- precursor - 1404.0000--

Glycan #40b Complex Hex₄HexNAc₄NeuAc₁ + Hex₃HexNAc₂Fuc₁ *m/z*: 1404.0 ⁽²⁻⁾

3x 🗡

precursor - 1404.0000--8000 Explicit 51.5 6000 51.5 4000 50.5 53.2 52 53 51 **Retention Time** IL_XB_NG_260717.raw (51.47 min) precursor-1404 1405 1407 1406 m/z Note: No indication of core

2000

fucose. Based on retention time this structure is therefore annotated as antenna fucosylated with alpha2,3-sialylated. The exact antennary fucosyl linkage(s) (here drawn as alpha1,3) remains undetermined.

Glycan #42 Complex Hex₃HexNAc₃NeuAc₃Fuc₁+ Hex₃HexNAc₂ *m/z*: 1512.5 ⁽²⁻⁾

IL_XB_NG_260717 #4790 RT: 48.31 AV: 1 NL: 2.55E1 F: ITMS - p ESI d Full ms2 1512.66@cid35.00 [405.00-;

581.17

600

100-

95-90-

85-

80-75-

70 -

65-

60 -

55-

50

45-40 -

35-

30-

25-

20-

15-

10 5

0-

m/z

Glycan #43a Complex Hex₄HexNAc₄NeuAc₂Fuc₁+ Hex₃HexNAc₂ *m/z*: 1549.7 ⁽²⁻⁾

2x 🔷 🤇

precursor - 1549.5000--

Explicit 49.5

Glycan #43b Complex Hex₄HexNAc₄NeuAc₂Fuc₁+ Hex₃HexNAc₂ *m/z*: 1549.7 ⁽²⁻⁾

IL XB NG 260717 #5160 RT: 52.20 AV: 1 NL: 9.20 F: ITMS - p ESI d Full ms2 1550.17@cid35.00 [415.00-;

Glycan #44b

Complex

Hex₄HexNAc₄NeuAc₁Fuc₂+ Hex₃HexNAc₂Fuc₁ *m/z*: 1550.1 ⁽²⁻⁾

3x 🔶

2x 🕨

precursor - 1550.1000--

12

sity (10^

Explicit 46.8

47.8

Glycan #44c Complex

m/z: 1550.1 ⁽²⁻⁾

precursor - 1550.1000--

Glycan #46a

Complex

Hex₄HexNAc₄NeuAc₁Fuc₃ + Hex₃HexNAc₂Fuc₁ *m/z*: 1623.1 ⁽²⁻⁾

IL ZB NG 260717 #4390 RT: 44.02 AV: 1 NL: 5.78

3x(

precursor - 1623 1000-

350

300

250

