



Supplemental Fig. 1. The BMP receptor inhibitor LDN193189 (LDN), and TGF- β 1 receptor inhibitor SB431542 (SB) inhibited the expression of p-Smad1/5, p-Smad2, and p-Smad3. One-way ANOVA was used for statistical analysis. * $p < 0.05$ compared to Ang II group. # $p < 0.05$ compared to Ang II+ov-SMOC2 group.