Metabolic switch from fatty acid oxidation to glycolysis in knock-in mouse model of Barth Syndrome.

Arpita Chowdhury, Angela Boshnakovska, Abhishek Aich, Aditi Methi, Ana Vergel Leon, Ivan Silbern, Christian Lüchtenborg, Lukas Cyganek, Jan Prochazka, Radislav Sedlacek, Jiří Lindovský, Dominic Wachs, Zuzana Nichtova, Dagmar Zudova, Gizela Koubkova, André Fischer, Henning Urlaub, Britta Brügger, Dörthe Katschinski, Jan Dudek, and Peter Rehling **DOI: 10.15252/emmm.202317399**

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EMBO Press Author Checklist

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Reporting Checklist for Life Science Articles (updated January

This checklist is adapted from Materials Design Analysis Reporting (MDAR) Checklist for Authors. MDAR establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: <u>10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x</u>). Please follow the journal's guidelines in preparing your manuscript. **Please note that a copy of this checklist will be published alongside your article.**

Abridged guidelines for figures

1. Data

The data shown in figures should satisfy the following conditions:

- → the data were obtained and processed according to the field's best practice and are presented to reflect the results of the experiments in an accurate and unbiased manner.
- → ideally, figure panels should include only measurements that are directly comparable to each other and obtained with the same assay.
- → plots include clearly labeled error bars for independent experiments and sample sizes. Unless justified, error bars should not be shown for technical
- \rightarrow if n<5, the individual data points from each experiment should be plotted. Any statistical test employed should be justified.
- Source Data should be included to report the data underlying figures according to the guidelines set out in the authorship guidelines on Data

2. Captions

Each figure caption should contain the following information, for each panel where they are relevant:

- → a specification of the experimental system investigated (eg cell line, species name).
- \rightarrow the assay(s) and method(s) used to carry out the reported observations and measurements.
- \rightarrow an explicit mention of the biological and chemical entity(ies) that are being measured.
- → an explicit mention of the biological and chemical entity(ies) that are altered/varied/perturbed in a controlled manner.
- \rightarrow the exact sample size (n) for each experimental group/condition, given as a number, not a range;
- a description of the sample collection allowing the reader to understand whether the samples represent technical or biological replicates (including how many animals, litters, cultures, etc.).
- → a statement of how many times the experiment shown was independently replicated in the laboratory.
- → definitions of statistical methods and measures:

- common tests, such as t-test (please specify whether paired vs. unpaired), simple χ2 tests, Wilcoxon and Mann-Whitney tests, can be unambiguously identified by name only, but more complex techniques should be described in the methods section;

- are tests one-sided or two-sided?
- are there adjustments for multiple comparisons?
- exact statistical test results, e.g., P values = x but not P values < x;
- definition of 'center values' as median or average;
- definition of error bars as s.d. or s.e.m.

Please complete ALL of the questions below. Select "Not Applicable" only when the requested information is not relevant for your study.

| Newly Created Materials | Information included in the manuscript? | In which section is the information available? (Reagents and Tools Table, Materials and Methods, Figures, Data Availability Section) |
|---|---|---|
| New materials and reagents need to be available; do any restrictions apply? | Not Applicable | |

| Antibodies | Information included in the manuscript? | In which section is the information available? (Reagents and Tools Table, Materials and Methods, Figures, Data Availability Section) |
|---|---|--|
| For antibodies provide the following information: - Commercial antibodies: RRID (if possible) or supplier name, catalogue number and or/clone number - Non-commercial: RRID or citation | Yes | Tafazzin AB (sc-365810, Santa Cruz), CPT1B (22170-1-AP, Proteintech), CPT2 (ab181114, Abcam), Anti-beta Tubulin AB (ab6046, Abcam), AMPK- alpha (2532S, Cell signaling), phospho-AMPK-alpha (Thr172) (2535S, Cell signaling), Acetyl-CoA Carboxylase AB (3662, Cell signaling), Phospho- Acetyl-CoA Carboxylase AB (3661, Cell signaling), Hexokinase II (2867S, |

| DNA and RNA sequences | Information included in the manuscript? | In which section is the information available? (Reagents and Tools Table, Materials and Methods, Figures, Data Availability Section) |
|--|---|---|
| Short novel DNA or RNA including primers, probes: provide the sequences. | Yes | CCTGCTTCCTCAGTCTGCTC-3'); BNP -FP(5'- GCCCAGAGACAGCTCTTGAA-3') -RP (5'-AACAACTTCAGTGCGTTACAG- |

| Cell materials | Information included in the manuscript? | In which section is the information available? (Reagents and Tools Table, Materials and Methods, Figures, Data Availability Section) |
|--|---|---|
| Cell lines: Provide species information, strain. Provide accession number in repository OR supplier name, catalog number, clone number, and/ OR RRID. | Yes | Information can be found in the materials and methods section |
| Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of origin, genetic modification status. | Not Applicable | |
| Report if the cell lines were recently authenticated (e.g., by STR profiling) and tested for mycoplasma contamination. | Yes | Cell lines were tested for micoplama on a regular basis (once a month) |

| Experimental animals | Information included in the manuscript? | In which section is the information available? (Reagents and Tools Table, Materials and Methods, Figures, Data Availability Section) |
|---|---|---|
| Laboratory animals or Model organisms: Provide species, strain, sex, age, genetic modification status. Provide accession number in repository OR supplier name, catalog number, clone number, OR RRID. | Yes | Information can be found in the materials and methods section. Mice were genrated by permission number (AZ: 33.9-42502-04-15/1991) TAZemAC1(G197V)Preh |
| Animal observed in or captured from the field: Provide species, sex, and age where possible. | Not Applicable | |
| Please detail housing and husbandry conditions. | Yes | The animals have been kept in the animal facility at the Max-Planck-Institute Multidisciplinary Sciences in Goettingen since birth. |

| Plants and microbes | Information included in the manuscript? | In which section is the information available? (Reagents and Tools Table, Materials and Methods, Figures, Data Availability Section) |
|---|---|---|
| Plants: provide species and strain, ecotype and cultivar where relevant, unique accession number if available, and source (including location for collected wild specimens). | Not Applicable | |
| Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source. | Not Applicable | |

| Human research participants | Information included in the manuscript? | In which section is the information available? (Reagents and Tools Table, Materials and Methods, Figures, Data Availability Section) |
|--|---|---|
| If collected and within the bounds of privacy constraints report on age, sex and gender or ethnicity for all study participants. | Yes | Medical Center Göttingen (approved number: 10/9/15) and carried out in accordance with the approved quidelines. Informed consent was |

| Core facilities | Information included in the manuscript? | In which section is the information available? (Reagents and Tools Table, Materials and Methods, Figures, Data Availability Section) |
|--|---|---|
| If your work benefited from core facilities, was their service mentioned in the acknowledgments section? | Yes | Acknowledgements section |

| Study protocol | Information included in the manuscript? | In which section is the information available? (Reagents and Tools Table, Materials and Methods, Figures, Data Availability Section) |
|---|---|---|
| If study protocol has been pre-registered, provide DOI in the manuscript . For clinical trials, provide the trial registration number OR cite DOI. | Not Applicable | |
| Report the clinical trial registration number (at ClinicalTrials.gov or equivalent), where applicable. | Not Applicable | |

| Laboratory protocol | Information included in the manuscript? | In which section is the information available? (Reagents and Tools Table, Materials and Methods, Figures, Data Availability Section) |
|---|---|---|
| Provide DOI OR other citation details if external detailed step-by-step protocols are available. | Yes | Materials and Methods, References |

| Experimental study design and statistics | Information included in the manuscript? | In which section is the information available? (Reagents and Tools Table, Materials and Methods, Figures, Data Availability Section) |
|--|---|--|
| Include a statement about sample size estimate even if no statistical methods were used. | Yes | Sample size was chosen based on previous experience with similar biochemical analysis |
| Were any steps taken to minimize the effects of subjective bias when allocating animals/samples to treatment (e.g. randomization procedure)? If yes, have they been described? | Yes | Data evaluation and processing was done by different scientists |
| Include a statement about blinding even if no blinding was done. | Not Applicable | No blinding was done in the analysis |
| Describe inclusion/exclusion criteria if samples or animals were excluded from the analysis. Were the criteria pre-established? If sample or data points were omitted from analysis, report if this was due to | Yes | Samples were excluded from analysis if technical falure of the experiment was apparent |
| attrition or intentional exclusion and provide justification. | | |
| For every figure, are statistical tests justified as appropriate? Do the data meet the assumptions of the tests (e.g., normal distribution)? Describe any methods used to assess it. Is there an estimate of variation within each group of data? Is the variance similar between the groups that are being statistically compared? | | Statistical tests are justified as appropriate. Normal distribution is taken into consideration. Standard t test is used when comparing 2 groups and 2 way ANOVA is used for the comparison of multiple groups |

| Sample definition and in-laboratory replication | Information included in the manuscript? | In which section is the information available? (Reagents and Tools Table, Materials and Methods, Figures, Data Availability Section) |
|--|---|---|
| In the figure legends: state number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory. | Yes | It is stated |
| In the figure legends: define whether data describe technical or biological replicates . | Yes | All replicates labeled as "n=" are biological replicates |

Ethics

| Ethics | Information included in the manuscript? | In which section is the information available? (Reagents and Tools Table, Materials and Methods, Figures, Data Availability Section) |
|--|---|---|
| Studies involving human participants : State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. | Yes | Materials and Methods |
| Studies involving human participants : Include a statement confirming that informed consent was obtained from all subjects and that the experiments conformed to the principles set out in the WMA Declaration of Helsinki and the Department of Health and Human Services Belmont Report. | Yes | Materials and Methods |
| Studies involving human participants: For publication of patient photos , include a statement confirming that consent to publish was obtained. | Not Applicable | |
| Studies involving experimental animals : State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. Include a statement of compliance with ethical regulations. | Yes | Mice were genrated and maintained in compliance to permission number (AZ: 33.9-42502-04-15/1991) |
| Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why. | Not Applicable | |

| Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC) | Information included in the manuscript? | In which section is the information available? (Reagents and Tools Table, Materials and Methods, Figures, Data Availability Section) |
|---|---|---|
| Could your study fall under dual use research restrictions? Please check biosecurity documents and list of select agents and toxins (CDC): <u>https://www.selectagents.gov/sat/list.htm</u> | Not Applicable | |
| If you used a select agent, is the security level of the lab appropriate and reported in the manuscript? | Not Applicable | |
| If a study is subject to dual use research of concern regulations, is the name of the authority granting approval and reference number for the regulatory approval provided in the manuscript? | Not Applicable | |

Reporting

The MDAR framework recommends adoption of discipline-specific guidelines, established and endorsed through community initiatives. Journals have their own policy about requiring specific guidelines and recommendations to complement MDAR.

| Adherence to community standards | Information included in the manuscript? | In which section is the information available? (Reagents and Tools Table, Materials and Methods, Figures, Data Availability Section) |
|---|---|---|
| State if relevant guidelines or checklists (e.g., ICMJE, MIBBI, ARRIVE, PRISMA) have been followed or provided. | Not Applicable | |
| For tumor marker prognostic studies , we recommend that you follow the REMARK reporting guidelines (see link list at top right). See author guidelines, under 'Reporting Guidelines'. Please confirm you have followed these guidelines. | Not Applicable | |
| For phase II and III randomized controlled trials , please refer to the CONSORT flow diagram (see link list at top right) and submit the CONSORT checklist (see link list at top right) with your submission. See author guidelines, under 'Reporting Guidelines'. Please confirm you have submitted this list. | Not Applicable | |

Data Availability

| Data availability | Information included in the manuscript? | In which section is the information available? (Reagents and Tools Table, Materials and Methods, Figures, Data Availability Section) |
|---|---|--|
| Have primary datasets been deposited according to the journal's guidelines (see 'Data Deposition' section) and the respective accession numbers provided in the Data Availability Section? | Yes | Primary datasets are deposited according to the journals guidelines and respective accession numbers are provided in the data availability section |
| Were human clinical and genomic datasets deposited in a public access- controlled repository in accordance to ethical obligations to the patients and to the applicable consent agreement? | Not Applicable | |
| Are computational models that are central and integral to a study available without restrictions in a machine-readable form? Were the relevant accession numbers or links provided? | Not Applicable | |
| If publicly available data were reused, provide the respective data citations in the reference list. | Not Applicable | |