Supplementary Material for

Development and validation of the Atopic Dermatitis and Infant Skincare Knowledge, Attitude and Practice (ADISKAP 1.0) scale

Xiaoyan Sun, Mutong Zhao, Qiong Wu, Jing Tian, Chunping Shen, Yuan Liang, Shan Wang, Lei Jiao, Yang Wang, Mingyi Liu, Lin Ma, Xiuhua Ma

Sheet S1 Items of the 20-item prototype Atopic Dermatitis and Infant Skincare Knowledge Attitude and Practice (ADISKAP) scale

. I should apply body wash every time I bathe my baby.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree □Undecided □Disagree □Strongly Disagree						
2. Moisturizer should be applied all over my baby's body.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree □Undecided □Disagree □Strongly Disagree						
3. Moisturizer should be used no more than once a day.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree □Undecided □Disagree □Strongly Disagree						
4. I only use moisturizer after I bathe my baby.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree □Undecided □Disagree □Strongly Disagree						
5. Massage oil can be used as a moisturizer ^b .						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree □Undecided □Disagree □Strongly Disagree						
6. I do not use moisturizer on my baby at summer time ^b .						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree □Undecided □Disagree □Strongly Disagree						
7. Timely removal of baby urine and feces helps prevent diaper rash ^c .						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree □Undecided □Disagree □Strongly Disagree 8. L'm concerned to use topical corticostoroids on my beby because of the adverse						
8. I'm concerned to use topical corticosteroids on my baby because of the adverse effects ^a .						
\Box Strongly Agree \Box Agree \Box Undecided \Box Disagree \Box Strongly Disagree						
9. Topical corticosteroids will enter the bloodstream and make babies fat ^a .						
\Box Strongly Agree \Box Agree \Box Undecided \Box Disagree \Box Strongly Disagree						
10. Topical corticosteroids will enter bloodstream induce precautious puberty in babies ^a .						
\Box Strongly Agree \Box Agree \Box Undecided \Box Disagree \Box Strongly Disagree						
11. If I had to use topical corticosteroids on my baby, I'd be concerned that my baby will become addicted to the drug.						
\Box Strongly Agree \Box Agree \Box Undecided \Box Disagree \Box Strongly Disagree						
12. If I had to use topical corticosteroids on my baby, I'd be concerned that my baby will become resistant to the drug.						
13. When bathing my baby, I set the temperature at above 40 $^{\circ}$ C.						
14. My baby should be scrubbed regularly when bathing.						
\Box Strongly Agree \Box Agree \Box Undecided \Box Disagree \Box Strongly Disagree						
15. I dry my baby off naturally in a warm place after bathing.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree □Undecided □Disagree □Strongly Disagree						

16. My baby's bath time should be kept within 10 minutes.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree □Undecided □Disagree □Strongly Disagree						
17. It is not necessary to use makeup removal for removing of the sunscreen in babies ^c .						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree □Undecided □Disagree □Strongly Disagree						
18. The best way for sun protection is to keep my baby shielded from the sun using an umbrella, hood of a stroller or clothing ^c .						
\Box Strongly Agree \Box Agree \Box Undecided \Box Disagree \Box Strongly Disagree						
19. The use of makeup removal is not necessary for removing baby sunscreens ^c .						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree □Undecided □Disagree □Strongly Disagree						
20. Sun protection is not necessary in babies ^c .						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree □Undecided □Disagree □Strongly Disagree						
^a Items rephrased for being double-barreled questions. ^b Items rephrased for clarity.						

^cRemoved at the expert panel discussion.

Sheet S2 Items of the Atopic Dermatitis and Infant Skincare Knowledge, Attitude and Practice scale 1.0 (ADISKAP 1.0)

1. I should apply body wash every time I bathe my baby.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree	\Box Undecided	\Box Disagree	□Strongly Disagree			
2. Moisturizer should be applied all over my baby's body.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree	\Box Undecided	\Box Disagree	□Strongly Disagree			
3. Moisturizer should be used no more than once a day.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree	\Box Undecided	\Box Disagree	□Strongly Disagree			
4. I only use moisturizer after I bathe my baby.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree	\Box Undecided	\Box Disagree	□Strongly Disagree			
5. Massage oil is an adequate supplement for baby moisturizer.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree	\Box Undecided	□Disagree	□Strongly Disagree			
6. Moisturizer is not necessary for my baby at summer time.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree	\Box Undecided	□Disagree	□Strongly Disagree			
7. Sweat is an irritant to the baby's skin.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree	\Box Undecided	\Box Disagree	□Strongly Disagree			
8. I'm concerned to use topical corticosteroids ointment on my baby.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree	\Box Undecided	\Box Disagree	□Strongly Disagree			
9. Topical corticosteroids will make babies fat.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree	\Box Undecided	\Box Disagree	□Strongly Disagree			
10. Topical corticosteroids will induce premature puberty.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree	\Box Undecided	□Disagree	□Strongly Disagree			
11. If I had to use topical corticosteroids on my baby, I'd be concerned that my						
baby will become addicted to the drug.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree	□Undecided	\Box Disagree	□Strongly Disagree			
12. If I had to use topical corticosteroids on my baby, I'd be concerned that my						
baby will become resistant to the drug.						
□Strongly Agree □ Agree	\Box Undecided	□Disagree	□Strongly Disagree			

Sheet S3 Items of the Atopic Dermatitis and Infant Skincare Knowledge, Attitude and Practice scale 1.0 (ADISKAP 1.0, Chinese)

1. 每次给宝宝沐浴都应该使用沐浴液等清洁产品							
□非常同意	□同意	□不确定	□不同意	□非常不同意			
2. 润肤产品应该给宝宝全身涂抹							
□非常同意	□同意	□不确定	□不同意	□非常不同意			
3. 润肤产品应用不能超过每天一次							
□非常同意	□同意	□不确定	□不同意	□非常不同意			
4. 我每次只在宝宝沐浴后给宝宝使用润肤产品							
□非常同意	□同意	□不确定	□不同意	□非常不同意			
5. 抚触油可以替代润肤产品							
□非常同意	□同意	□不确定	□不同意	□非常不同意			
6. 夏天不需要使用润肤产品							
□非常同意	□同意	□不确定	□不同意	□非常不同意			
7. 汗液会束	刂激宝宝皮肤						
□非常同意	□同意	□不确定	□不同意	□非常不同意			
8. 给宝宝应用外用糖皮质激素我会有顾虑							
□非常同意	□同意	□不确定	□不同意	□非常不同意			
9. 外用糖皮质激素会让宝宝变胖							
□非常同意	□同意	□不确定	□不同意	□非常不同意			
10. 外用糖皮质激素会让宝宝提前发育							
□非常同意	□同意	□不确定	□不同意	□非常不同意			
11. 如果需要给宝宝使用外用糖皮质激素,我会担心药物依赖的问题							
□非常同意	□同意	□不确定	□不同意	□非常不同意			
12. 如果需要给宝宝使用外用糖皮质激素,我会担心以后再用就没有效果							
了							
□非常同意	□同意	□不确定	□不同意	□非常不同意			