

Supplementary Material

Supplementary Tables

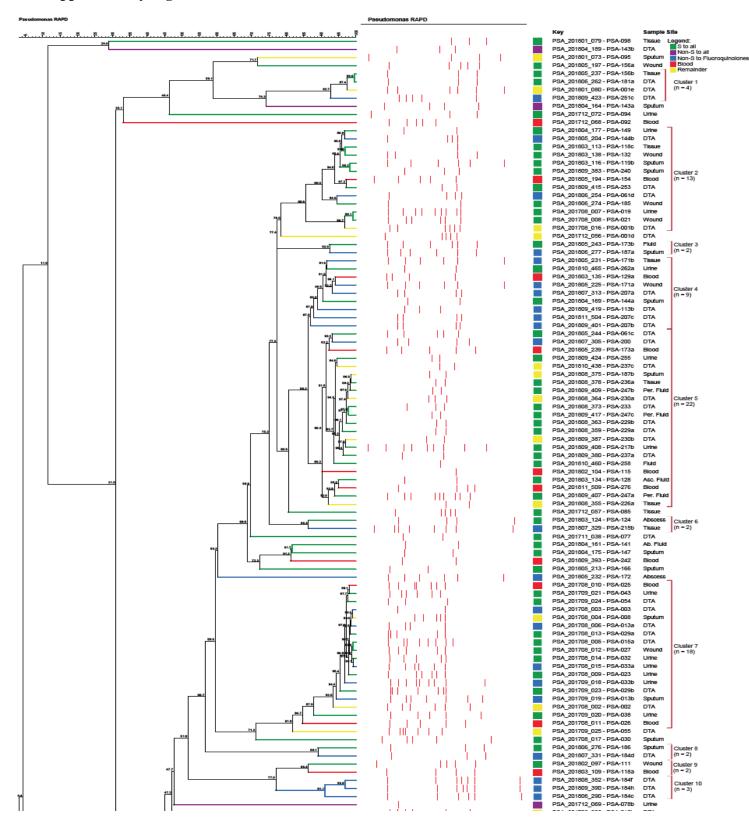
Table S1: Broth microdilution results of the 19 P. aeruginosa isolates against ciprofloxacin and levofloxacin before and after induction of resistance (with and without multi-drug efflux pump inhibitor PA β N)

| | | MIC (μg/mL) | | |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| Isolates codes | Antibiotics | Before induction | After induction | |
| | | | Without PABN | With PAβN |
| PSA-154 | Ciprofloxacin | 0.125 | 256 | 32 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.5 | 256 | 16 |
| PSA-021 | Ciprofloxacin | < 0.0625 | 32 | 16 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.25 | 32 | 16 |
| PSA-173b | Ciprofloxacin | 0.25 | 64 | 8 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.5 | 64 | 16 |
| PSA-173a | Ciprofloxacin | 0.25 | 32 | 32 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.5 | 32 | 32 |
| PSA-115 | Ciprofloxacin | 0.125 | 32 | 4 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.5 | 32 | 4 |
| PSA-276 | Ciprofloxacin | 0.125 | 16 | 8 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.5 | 256 | 32 |
| PSA-242 | Ciprofloxacin | 0.25 | 16 | 8 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.5 | 64 | 32 |
| PSA-025 | Ciprofloxacin | 0.125 | 256 | 128 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.5 | 32 | 16 |
| PSA-026 | Ciprofloxacin | 0.25 | 32 | 16 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.5 | 64 | 32 |
| PSA-186 | Ciprofloxacin | 0.125 | 32 | 16 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.5 | 128 | 64 |
| PSA-118a | Ciprofloxacin | 0.25 | 128 | 64 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.5 | 128 | 64 |

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| PSA-192 | Ciprofloxacin | 0.125 | 16 | 8 |
|----------|---------------|-------|-----|----|
| | Levofloxacin | 0.25 | 32 | 16 |
| PSA-182 | Ciprofloxacin | 0.125 | 16 | 4 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.5 | 16 | 4 |
| PSA-058 | Ciprofloxacin | 0.125 | 32 | 16 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.5 | 32 | 16 |
| PSA-285b | Ciprofloxacin | 0.125 | 32 | 8 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.5 | 32 | 16 |
| PSA-113a | Ciprofloxacin | 0.25 | 128 | 64 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.5 | 64 | 16 |
| PSA-124 | Ciprofloxacin | 0.25 | 16 | 16 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.5 | 16 | 8 |
| PSA-092 | Ciprofloxacin | 0.125 | 64 | 8 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.25 | 16 | 8 |
| PSA-146b | Ciprofloxacin | 0.125 | 32 | 16 |
| | Levofloxacin | 0.5 | 32 | 8 |

Supplementary Figures



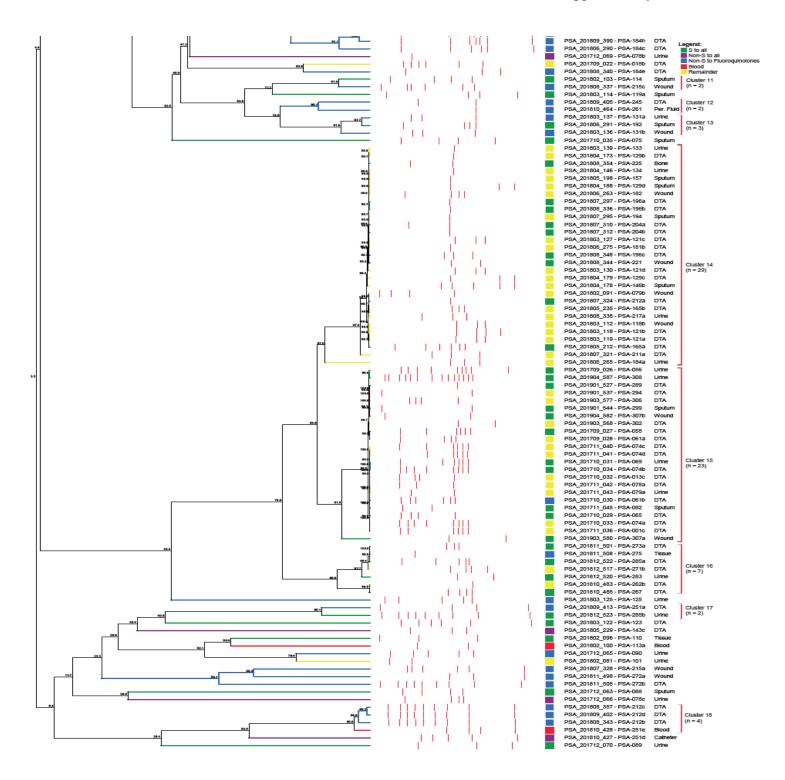


Figure S1: The UPGMA dendrogram of all isolates that were analyzed by RAPD.

Color coding indicates the group that each isolate belongs to. Red side brackets indicate clusters for similarity.

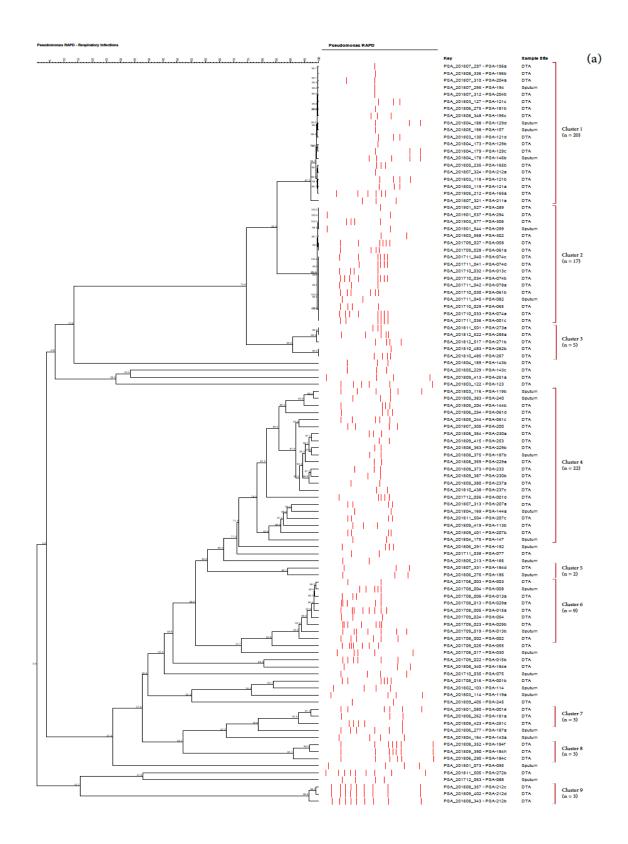


Figure S2: The UPGMA dendrogram of select isolates sampled from respiratory sites Red side brackets indicate clusters of similarity.

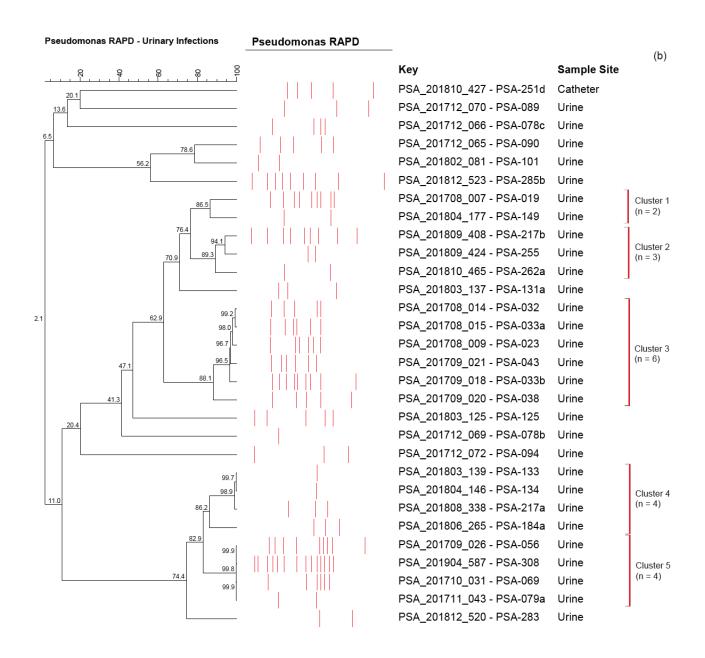


Figure S3: The UPGMA dendrogram of select isolates sampled from urine Red side brackets indicate clusters of similarity.

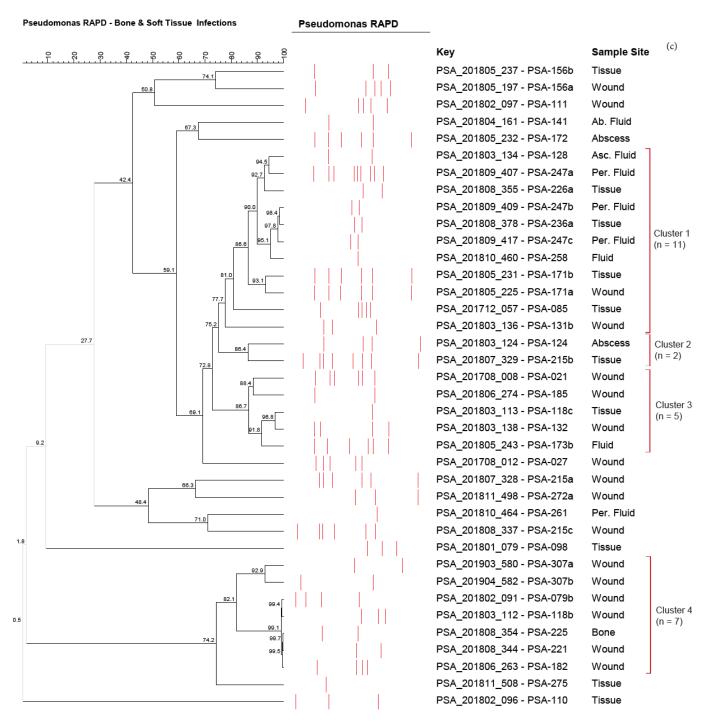


Figure S4: The UPGMA dendrogram of select isolates sampled from bone and soft tissue sites Red side brackets indicate clusters of similarity.

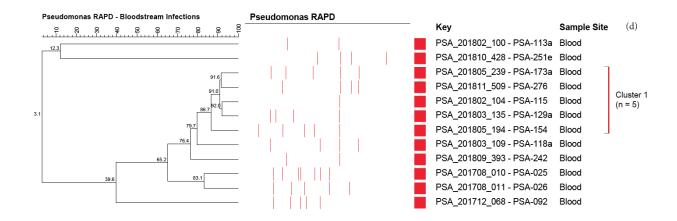


Figure S5: The UPGMA dendrogram of select isolates sampled from blood Red side brackets indicate clusters of similarity.

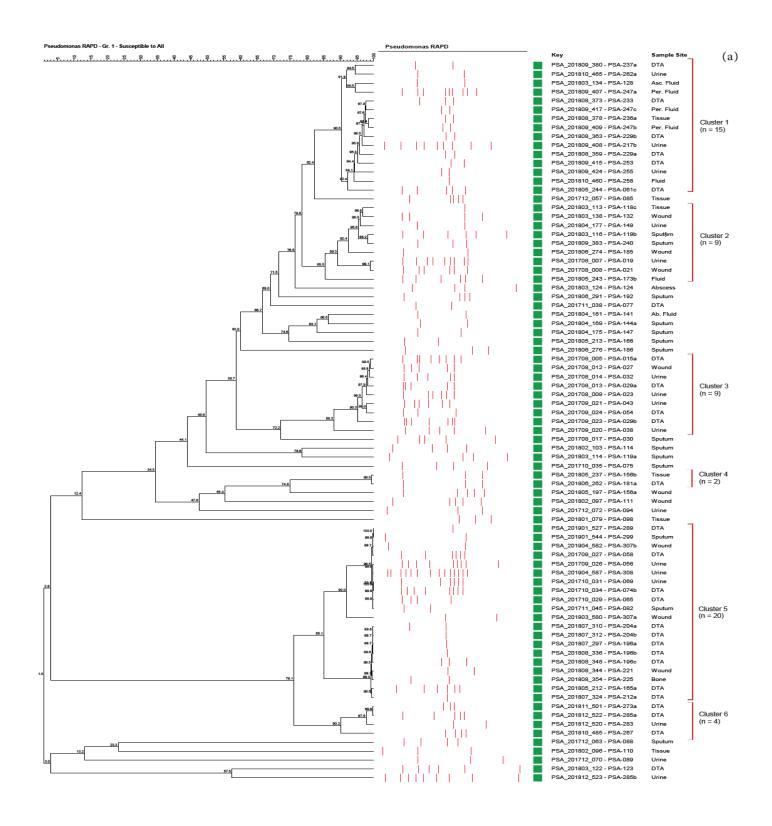


Figure S6: The UPGMA dendrogram of select isolates that are susceptible to all tested antibiotics.

Red side brackets indicate clusters of similarity

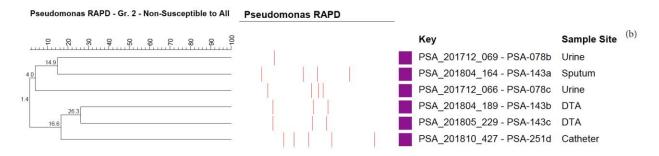


Figure S7: The UPGMA dendrogram of select isolates that are non-susceptible to all tested antibiotics.

Red side brackets indicate clusters of similarity

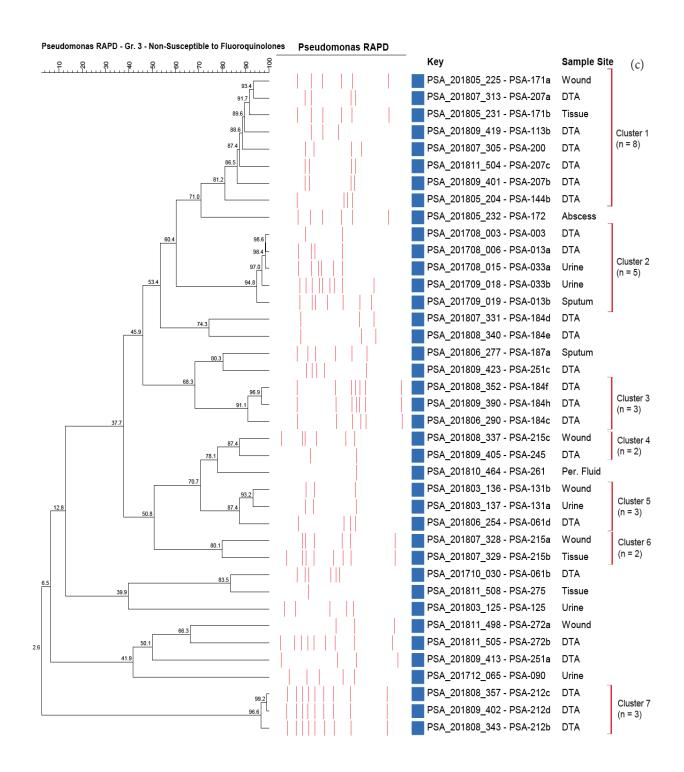


Figure S8: The UPGMA dendrogram of select isolates that are non-susceptible to fluoroquinolones. Red side brackets indicate clusters of similarity

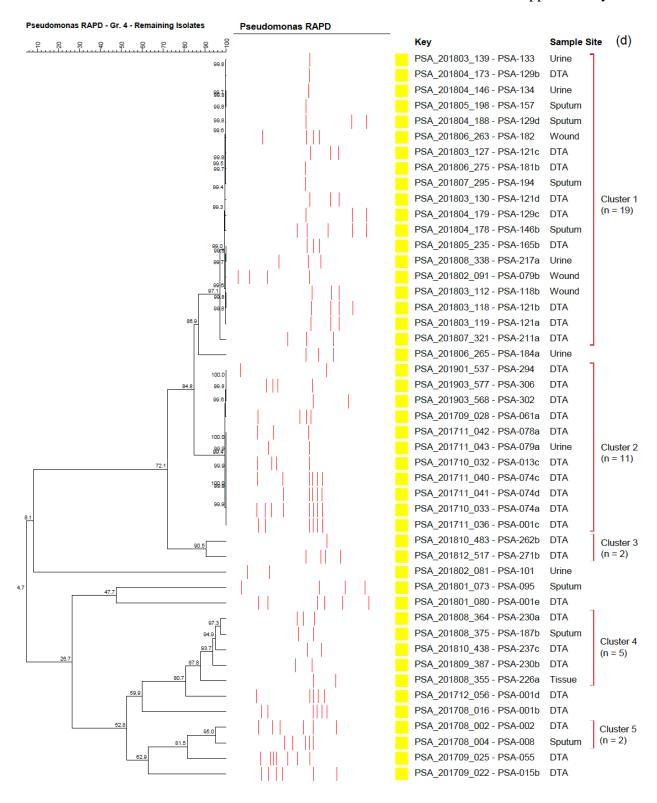


Figure S9: The UPGMA dendrogram of select isolates that are grouped as remaining isolates Red side brackets indicate clusters of similarity

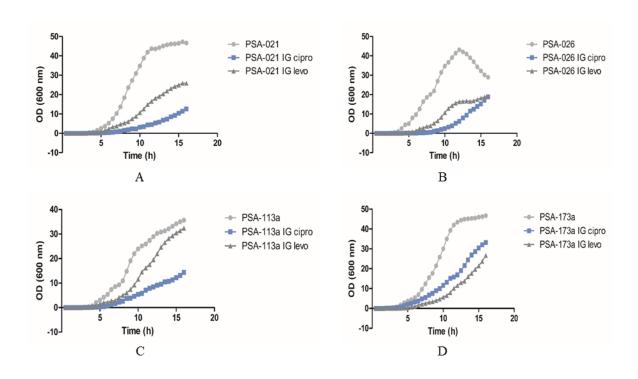


Figure S10: Fitness cost assay results of isolates PSA-021, PSA-026, PSA-113a and PSA-173a compared to their induced mutants

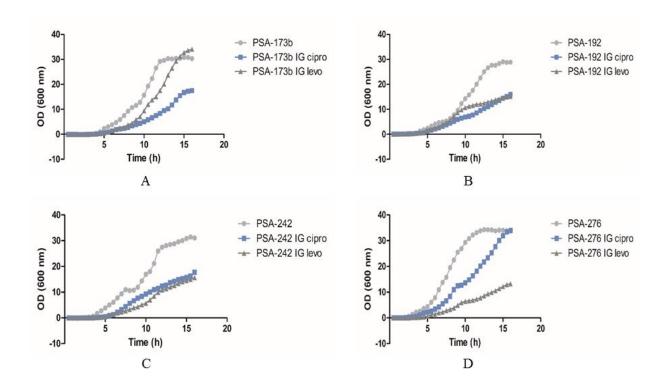


Figure S11: Fitness cost assay results of isolates PSA-173b, PSA-192, PSA-242 and PSA-276 compared to their induced mutants

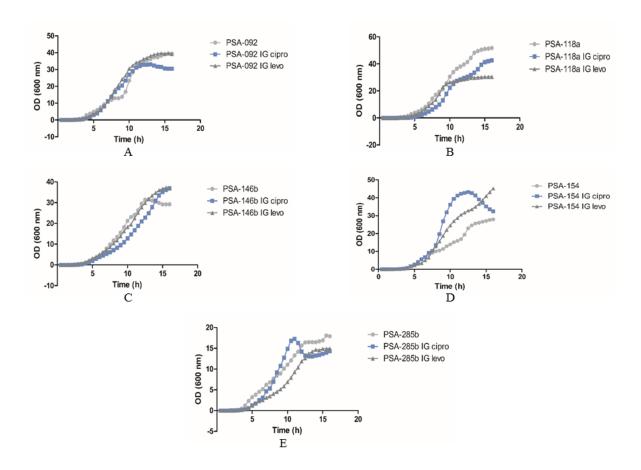


Figure S12: Fitness cost assay results of isolates PSA-092, PSA-118a, PSA-146b, PSA-154 and PSA-285b compared to their induced mutants

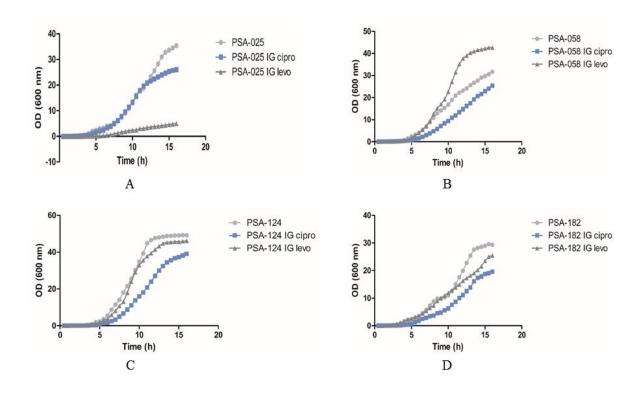


Figure S13: Fitness cost assay results of isolates PSA-025, PSA-058, PSA-124, and PSA-182 compared to their induced mutants