Supplemental Table 5. The association of adverse social determinants of health (SDoH) quartile with eye care utilization in the overall model among patients with Type 1 and Type 2 diabetes.

Diabetes Type	SDoH quartile	No eye care utilization	Eye care utilization	Adjusted *	
		N (weighted %)	N (weighted %)	OR (95% CI)	p value
Type 1 Diabetes	Q1	69 (25)	164 (46)	Reference	
	Q2	55 (21)	77 (19)	0.47 (0.25, 0.87)	<0.05
	Q3	67 (23)	82 (19)	0.48 (0.26, 0.89)	<0.05
	Q4	76 (31)	70 (16)	0.31 (0.16, 0.61)	<0.01
	p for trend				<0.01
Type 2 Diabetes	Q1	608 (34)	1495 (46)	Reference	
	Q2	394 (20)	774 (21)	0.71 (0.58, 0.86)	<0.001
	Q3	466 (24)	669 (20)	0.60 (0.49, 0.73)	<0.001
	Q4	394 (22)	439 (13)	0.43 (0.34, 0.53)	<0.001
	p for trend				<0.001

Abbreviations: OR = odds ratio; CI = confidence interval

*Overall model is adjusted by age, sex, geographic region, race/ethnicity, Charlson Comorbidity Index, year of the survey, and vision impairment