

Supplemental Table 6: The association of aggregate adverse social determinants of health (SDoH) score with eye care utilization in the sensitivity analysis.

	Adjusted* OR (95% CI)	P-value
SDoH score	0.92(0.91, 0.93)	<0.001
Race/Ethnicity <sup>δ</sup>		
Non-Hispanic White	1.19(1.07, 1.32)	0.002
Non-Hispanic Black	1.18(1.03, 1.35)	0.015
Non-Hispanic Asian	1.30(1.01, 1.67)	0.041
SDoH score x Non- Hispanic Asian	0.90(0.85, 0.97)	0.003

Abbreviations: SDoH = social determinants of health; OR = odds ratio; CI = confidence interval

\* Adjusted by age, sex, race/ethnicity, geographic region, Charlson Comorbidity Index, year of the survey, and vision impairment.

<sup>δ</sup> The Hispanic group is omitted due to collinearity