Supplementary file 3: Risk of bias figures

Figure 1: Summary of risk of bias for each trial for women with pregestational and/or gestational diabetes Green = low risk of bias; red = high risk of bias; yellow = unclear risk of bias

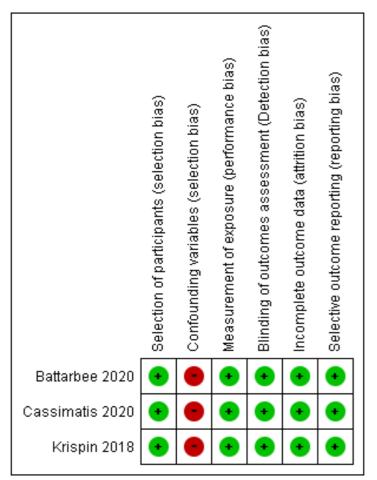
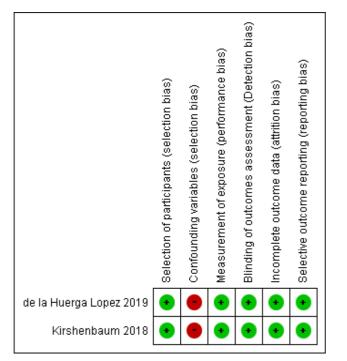
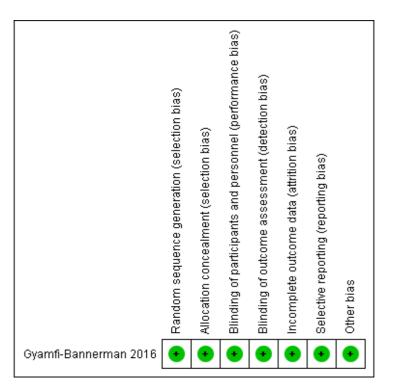


Figure 2: Summary of risk of bias for each trial for women undergoing elective Cesarean section in late preterm period Green = low risk of bias; red = high risk of bias; yellow = unclear risk of bias





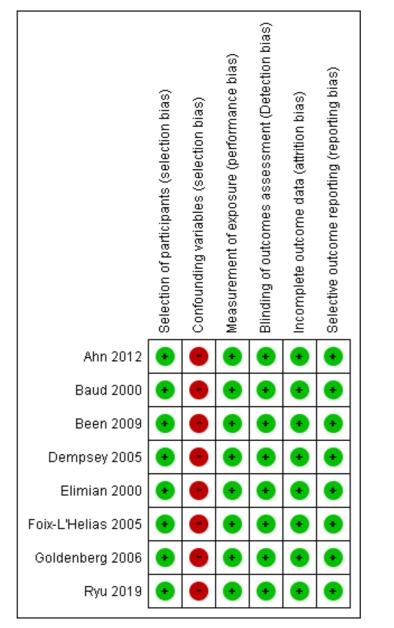


Figure 3: Summary of risk of bias for each trial for women with chorioamnionitis (histological or clinical) Green = low risk of bias; red = high risk of bias; yellow = unclear risk of bias

Blinding of outcomes assessment (Detection bias) Measurement of exposure (performance bias) Selective outcome reporting (reporting bias) Selection of participants (selection bias) Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias) Confounding variables (selection bias) Bernstein 2000 Bitar 2020 + Cartwright 2019 DiLenardo 1990 ? ÷ Elimian 1999 Feng 2017 + + ÷ Foix-L'Helias 2005 Ŧ + Ishikawa 2015 + Kim 2018 + Kim Y.J. 2018 + Ley 1997 + + Mitsiakos 2013 Riskin-Mashiah 2016 + ÷ Riskin-Mashiah 2018 + + ÷ Schaap 2001 Spinillo 1995 Torrance 2007 vanStralen 2009

Figure 4: Summary of risk of bias for each trial for women with growth-restricted fetuses and/or small-for-gestational-age infants Green = low risk of bias; red = high risk of bias; yellow = unclear risk of bias