Date:	6/28/2023
Your Name:	Marina Vivarelli
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
Manuscript Number (if known):	169424-INS-CMED-TR-2

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The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial planning o	of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	AIFA Ricerca Indipendente 2016-02364623 Time frame: past 36 months	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	□ None consulting/advisory board fees from Apellis, Chemocentrix, Biocryst, Novartis, Roche, Chinook, Bayer, PureSpring, Travere pharmaceuticals	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	□ None lectures sponsored by Glaxo, Roche, Alexion, WebMD and participates in clinical trials sponsored by Alexion, Novartis, Bayer, Roche, Chinook, Apellis, Travere	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	6/30/2023
Your Name:	Manuela Colucci
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
Manuscript Number (if known):	169424-INS-CMED-TR-2

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1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None Time frame: past 36 month	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	□ □	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	6/13/2023
Your Name:	MATTIA ALGERI
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
Manuscript Number (if known):	169424-INS-CMED-TR-2

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		e all entities with whom you have this onship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial planning	of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
		Time frame: past 36 month:	S
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	□ None VERTEX PHARMACEUTICALS	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	VERTEX PHARMACEUTICALS	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	[⊠] None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea [⊠]	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM Click or tap to enter a date. 23 - 06.7073Click or tap here to enter text. FFDFRICA 7057 Date: Your Name: Manuscript Title: AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY Manuscript Number (if 169424-INS-CMED-TR-2 known): In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so. The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript. In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months. Name all entities with whom you have this Specifications/Comments (e.g., if relationship or indicate none (add rows as payments were made to you or to your needed) institution) Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work All support for None the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item. Time frame: past 36 months Grants or None None contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above). Royalties or Mone None licenses None 4 Consulting fees

Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations,

None

	speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	∆ None
10	D Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None
11	Stock or stock options	None
12	2 Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None
1:	3 Other financial or non-financial interests	None
1	1	
P	lease place an "X	" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:
X		we answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this

Teolistis

Date:	6/28/2023
Your Name:	Francesco Emma
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
Manuscript Number (if known):	169424-INS-CMED-TR-2

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		Time frame: Since the initial planning of	of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
		Time frame: past 36 months	s
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	Chiesi pharmaceuticals Recordati Rare Diseases Kyowa Kirin Alnylam	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	Otsuka pharmaceuticals Avrobio	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	■ None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	6/30/2023
Your Name:	Ines L'Erario
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
Manuscript Number (if known):	169424-INS-CMED-TR-2

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1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
		Time frame: past 36 months	s
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	□ □	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	6/30/2023
Your Name:	Marco Busutti
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
Manuscript Number (if known):	169424-INS-CMED-TR-2

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1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
		Time frame: past 36 month:	S
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	□ □	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	6/29/2023
Your Name:	Stefano Rota
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
Manuscript Number (if known):	169424-INS-CMED-TR-2

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		Time frame: Since the initial planning o	of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	Patients screening Patients follow up SAE reports Time frame: past 36 months	Informed consent signatures CRF filling Centre PI
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	■ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea [🖂]	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	6/29/2023
Your Name:	CHIARA CAPELLI
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
Manuscript Number (if known):	169424-INS-CMED-TR-2

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1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	Time frame: Since the initial planning None	Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work	
		Time frame: past 36 month	s	
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None None		
3	Royalties or licenses	None None		

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	□ □	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	6/29/2023
Your Name:	Martino Introna
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
Manuscript Number (if known):	169424-INS-CMED-TR-2

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		Time frame: Since the initial planning o	of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	Production of mesenchymal cells in G Lanzani Cell Factory at Bergamo Hospital Time frame: past 36 months	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None □	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	□ □	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea [🖂]	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	6/26/2023
Your Name:	Marta Todeschini
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
Manuscript Number (if known):	169424-INS-CMED-TR-2

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1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None None	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
		Time frame: past 36 months	s
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	BANDO GIOVANI 'EARLY CAREER AWARD' DELLA FONDAZIONE REGIONALE PER LA RICERCA BIOMEDICA (Grant ID 1737173) EUROPEAN UNION (Grant ID 634086) EUROPEAN UNION (Grant ID 101076383)	PAYMENTS MADE TO MY INSTITUTION PAYMENTS MADE TO MY INSTITUTION PAYMENTS MADE TO MY INSTITUTION
3	Royalties or licenses	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	Image: square of the square o	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea [⊠]	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	6/26/2023
Your Name:	Federica Casiraghi
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
Manuscript Number (if known):	169424-INS-CMED-TR-2

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		Time frame: past 36 months	s
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3	Royalties or licenses	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	Image: square of the square o	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

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11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea [⊠]	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	6/7/2023
Your Name:	ANNALISA PERNA
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
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Date:	6/29/2023
Your Name:	Tobia Peracchi
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
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Date:	6/30/2023
Your Name:	Andrea De Salvo
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
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Date:	6/29/2023
Your Name:	Nadia Rubis
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
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13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	July 10, 2023
Your Name:	Franco Locatelli
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
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Date:	6/30/2023
Your Name:	GIUSEPPE REMUZZI
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
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Date:	6/30/2023
Your Name:	Piero Ruggenenti
Manuscript Title:	AUTOLOGOUS MESENCHYMAL STROMAL CELLS FOR SEVERE STEROID-DEPENDENT NEPHROTIC SYNDROME: THE MESNEPH STUDY
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Paper	Item	Descriptor		Reported?	
Section/ Topic	No			Pg#	
Title and Abst	ract				
Title and	1	Information on how unit were allocated to interventions		2	
Abstract		Structured abstract recommended		2	
		Information on target population or study sample		2	
Introduction					
Background	2	Scientific background and explanation of rationale		3-5	
3 -		Theories used in designing behavioral interventions		3-5	
Methods					
Participants	3	Eligibility criteria for participants, including criteria at different levels in		14-15	
		recruitment/sampling plan (e.g., cities, clinics, subjects)			
		Method of recruitment (e.g., referral, self-selection), including the	<u></u>	14-15	
		sampling method if a systematic sampling plan was implemented	_		
		Recruitment setting		14-15	
		Settings and locations where the data were collected		14-15	
Interventions	4	Details of the interventions intended for each study condition and how		15-16	
		and when they were actually administered, specifically including:			
		Content: what was given?		15-16	
		 Delivery method: how was the content given? 		15-16	
		 Unit of delivery: how were the subjects grouped during delivery? 		15-16	
		 Deliverer: who delivered the intervention? 		15-16	
		 Setting: where was the intervention delivered? 		15-16	
		 Exposure quantity and duration: how many sessions or episodes or events were intended to be delivered? How long were they intended to last? 		15-16	
		 Time span: how long was it intended to take to deliver the intervention to each unit? 		15-16	
		 Activities to increase compliance or adherence (e.g., incentives) 	/	17	
Objectives	5	Specific objectives and hypotheses		17-18	
Outcomes	6	Clearly defined primary and secondary outcome measures		17-18	
		Methods used to collect data and any methods used to enhance the		16-17	
		quality of measurements		20-22	
		Information on validated instruments such as psychometric and biometric		16-19	
		properties			
Sample Size	7	How sample size was determined and, when applicable, explanation of any		17	
		interim analyses and stopping rules		20-21	
Assignment	8	Unit of assignment (the unit being assigned to study condition, e.g.,		14	
Method		individual, group, community)		14	
		Method used to assign units to study conditions, including details of any		14	
		restriction (e.g., blocking, stratification, minimization) Inclusion of aspects employed to help minimize potential bias induced due		14	
		to non-randomization (e.g., matching)		20-22	

Blinding (masking)	9	Whether or not participants, those administering the interventions, and those assessing the outcomes were blinded to study condition assignment; if so, statement regarding how the blinding was accomplished and how it was assessed.		14
Unit of Analysis	10	 Description of the smallest unit that is being analyzed to assess intervention effects (e.g., individual, group, or community) If the unit of analysis differs from the unit of assignment, the analytical method used to account for this (e.g., adjusting the standard error estimates by the design effect or using multilevel analysis) 	V	20-22
Statistical Methods	11	 Statistical methods used to compare study groups for primary methods outcome(s), including complex methods of correlated data Statistical methods used for additional analyses, such as a subgroup 		20-22
		analyses and adjusted analysis Methods for imputing missing data, if used Statistical software or programs used		20-22
Results				
Participant flow	12	Flow of participants through each stage of the study: enrollment, assignment, allocation, and intervention exposure, follow-up, analysis (a diagram is strongly recommended)	\	6
		 Enrollment: the numbers of participants screened for eligibility, found to be eligible or not eligible, declined to be enrolled, and enrolled in the study 		6
		 Assignment: the numbers of participants assigned to a study condition 		6
		 Allocation and intervention exposure: the number of participants assigned to each study condition and the number of participants who received each intervention 		6
		 Follow-up: the number of participants who completed the follow-up or did not complete the follow-up (i.e., lost to follow-up), by study condition 		6- Fig1
		 Analysis: the number of participants included in or excluded from the main analysis, by study condition 		6- Fig1
Recruitment	13	 Description of protocol deviations from study as planned, along with reasons Dates defining the periods of recruitment and follow-up 		6 6- Table
Baseline Data	14	Baseline demographic and clinical characteristics of participants in each study condition	\	S2 6- Table 1-4
		Baseline characteristics for each study condition relevant to specific disease prevention research		6- Table 1-4
		Baseline comparisons of those lost to follow-up and those retained, overall and by study condition		6
		Comparison between study population at baseline and target population of interest		6- Table 1-4

Baseline equivalence	15	Data on study group equivalence at baseline and statistical methods used to control for baseline differences		6- Table 1-4
Numbers analyzed	16	 Number of participants (denominator) included in each analysis for each study condition, particularly when the denominators change for different outcomes; statement of the results in absolute numbers when feasible 		6-10 Fig 2-4 Table 4
		 Indication of whether the analysis strategy was "intention to treat" or, ifnot, description of how non-compliers were treated in the analyses 		6-9
Outcomes and estimation	17	 For each primary and secondary outcome, a summary of results for each estimation study condition, and the estimated effect size and a confidenceinterval to indicate the precision 		7-10 Fig 2-3-4
		Inclusion of null and negative findings	\	7-10
		Inclusion of results from testing pre-specified causal pathways throughwhich the intervention was intended to operate, if any		10
Ancillary analyses	18	Summary of other analyses performed, including subgroup or restricted analyses, indicating which are pre-specified or exploratory		9
Adverse events	19	 Summary of all important adverse events or unintended effects in each study condition (including summary measures, effect size estimates, and confidence intervals) 		6-7 Tab 2-3
DISCUSSION				
Interpretation	20	 Interpretation of the results, taking into account study hypotheses, sources of potential bias, imprecision of measures, multiplicative analyses, and other limitations or weaknesses of the study 		10-14
		Discussion of results taking into account the mechanism by which theintervention was intended to work (causal pathways) or alternative mechanisms or explanations		10-14
		Discussion of the success of and barriers to implementing the intervention, fidelity of implementation		13-14
		Discussion of research, programmatic, or policy implications	\	13-14
Generalizability	21	 Generalizability (external validity) of the trial findings, taking into account the study population, the characteristics of the intervention, length of follow-up, incentives, compliance rates, specific sites/settings involved in the study, and other contextual issues 		14
Overall Evidence	22	General interpretation of the results in the context of current evidenceand current theory		14

From: Des Jarlais, D. C., Lyles, C., Crepaz, N., & the Trend Group (2004). Improving the reporting quality of nonrandomized evaluations of behavioral and public health interventions: The TREND statement. *American Journal of Public Health*, 94, 361-366. For more information, visit: http://www.cdc.gov/trendstatement/