

**Supplementary Table 2.** Detailed information on initial treatment

Initial treatment	Total (n=438)
Best supportive care	50 (11.4)
Sorafenib alone	69 (15.8)
Surgery	88 (20.1)
Non-surgical local treatments	231 (52.7)
RT alone	20 (4.6)
TACE	104 (23.7)
TACE+RT	78 (17.8)
Sorafenib+RT	29 (6.6)

The values are presented as number (%).

RT, radiotherapy; TACE, trans-arterial chemoembolization.