

Supplemental Material

Supplemental tables 1 and 2 give the coefficient estimates of the average marginal component effects with standard errors in parenthesis for figures 2 and 3 in main article. Supplemental table 3 shows the bivariate correlations between Neighbourhood Cohesion Index, Subjective Well-Being and socio-demographic covariates.

Supplemental Table 1 Neighbourhood Cohesion Index estimated averaged marginal component effects for Sanjay Colony with 95% CIs.

<i>Item</i>	<i>Item description</i>	Sanjay Colony(=1)
SOC	Sense of Community	
NCI8 (SOC)	I agree with most of my neighbourhood about what's important in life	-0.055** (0.023)
NCI9 (SOC)	I believe my neighbours would help me in an emergency	0.093*** (0.025)
NCI10 (SOC)	I feel loyal to people in my neighbourhood	-0.028 (0.035)
NCI12 (SOC)	I'd be willing to work with others to improve my neighbourhood	0.095*** (0.025)
NCI14 (SOC)	I think of myself as similar to people who live in this neighbourhood	-0.001 (0.033)
NCI16 (SOC)	A feeling of fellowship runs deep in this neighbourhood	-0.010 (0.025)
NCI17 (SOC)	I regularly stop to talk with people in my neighbourhood	0.027 (0.031)
NCI18 (SOC)	Living in this neighbourhood gives me a sense of community	0.102*** (0.028)
NEI	Neighbouring	
NCI3 (NEI)	I visit with my neighbours in their homes	-0.018 (0.027)
NCI4 (NEI)	The friendships I have with people in my neighbourhood mean a lot	-0.097*** (0.028)
NCI6 (NEI)	If people in my neighbourhood were planning something I'd think of it as something 'we' were doing rather than 'they' were doing	-0.001 (0.024)
NCI7 (NEI)	If I need advice, I could go to someone in my neighbourhood	-0.030 (0.024)
NCI11 (NEI)	I borrow things and exchange favours with my neighbours	0.002 (0.028)
NCI15 (NEI)	I have never invited neighbours over to my house to visit (R)	-0.048** (0.016)
ATTR	Attraction to neighbourhood	
NCI1 (ATTR)	Overall, I am very attracted to living in this neighbourhood	-0.073* (0.030)
NCI2 (ATTR)	I feel like I belong to this neighbourhood	0.225*** (0.027)
NCI5 (ATTR)	Given the opportunity, I would like to move out of this neighbourhood (R)	-0.003 (0.015)
NCI13 (ATTR)	I plan to remain a resident of this neighbourhood for a number of years	-0.023 (0.021)
Constant		-0.157 (0.137)
		P[F(18, 620)=16.62]
		<0.001
		R ² =0.325

Analysis includes 639 observations. Coefficient estimates of the average marginal component effects with standard errors in parenthesis. ***p<0.001, **p<0.01, *p<0.05. The percentage points (pp) estimates for Sanjay Colony (=1) with the base group being Bhalswa (=0).

Supplemental Table 2 Well-being estimated averaged marginal component effects for Sanjay Colony with 95% CIs

<i>Well being</i>		
<i>item</i>	<i>Item description</i>	Sanjay Colony(=1)
	Well-being	
Satisfaction	Overall, how satisfied are you with life as a whole these days?	0.048** (0.016)
Freedom	How much freedom of choice and control do you feel you have over the way your life turns out?	0.048*** (0.015)
Happiness	How happy did you feel yesterday?	-0.013 (0.015)
Purpose	Do you feel your life has important purpose or meaning?	0.017 (0.013)
		P[F(4, 634)]=14.49]
		<0.001
		R ² =0.084

Analysis includes 639 observations. Coefficient estimates of the average marginal component effects with standard errors in parenthesis. ***p<0.001, **p<0.01, *p<0.05. The percentage points (pp) estimates for Sanjay Colony (=1) with the base group being Bhalswa (=0).

Supplemental Table 3. Bivariate Correlations between Neighbourhood Cohesion Index, Subjective Well-Being and socio-demographic covariates

	Total NCI	SWB	Trust	Age	Length of residence	Education	Work out	Income	Daily	Regular
Total NCI		0.145*	0.618**	0.006	0.157**	0.090	0.047	0.072	-0.090	0.083
Subjective well-being (SWB)	0.264**		0.031	-0.036	0.047	0.043	0.108	0.119*	-0.219**	0.134*
Trust	0.533**	0.121*		-0.015	0.020	0.034	0.064	-0.015	0.002	0.045
Age	0.005	0.004	-0.035		0.353**	-0.272**	-0.274**	-0.045	-0.009	-0.210**
Length residence	0.171**	-0.117*	0.145**	0.193**		-0.098	-0.066	0.076	-0.194**	0.083
Education	-0.019	0.095	0.016	-0.332**	-0.093		-0.047	0.196**	-0.090	0.035
Work outside community	-0.160**	0.103	-0.238**	-0.318**	-0.141*	0.118*		-0.155**	0.188**	0.318**
Income	0.123*	0.165**	0.132*	0.030	0.079	0.175**	0.081		-0.280**	-0.025
Daily paid wage earner	-0.032	-0.134*	0.011	0.088	0.047	-0.219**	-0.216**	-0.258**		
Regular employment	-0.035	0.109*	-0.161**	-0.172**	-0.092	0.178**	0.469**	0.101		

Sanjay Colony (above diagonal), Bhalswa (below diagonal)