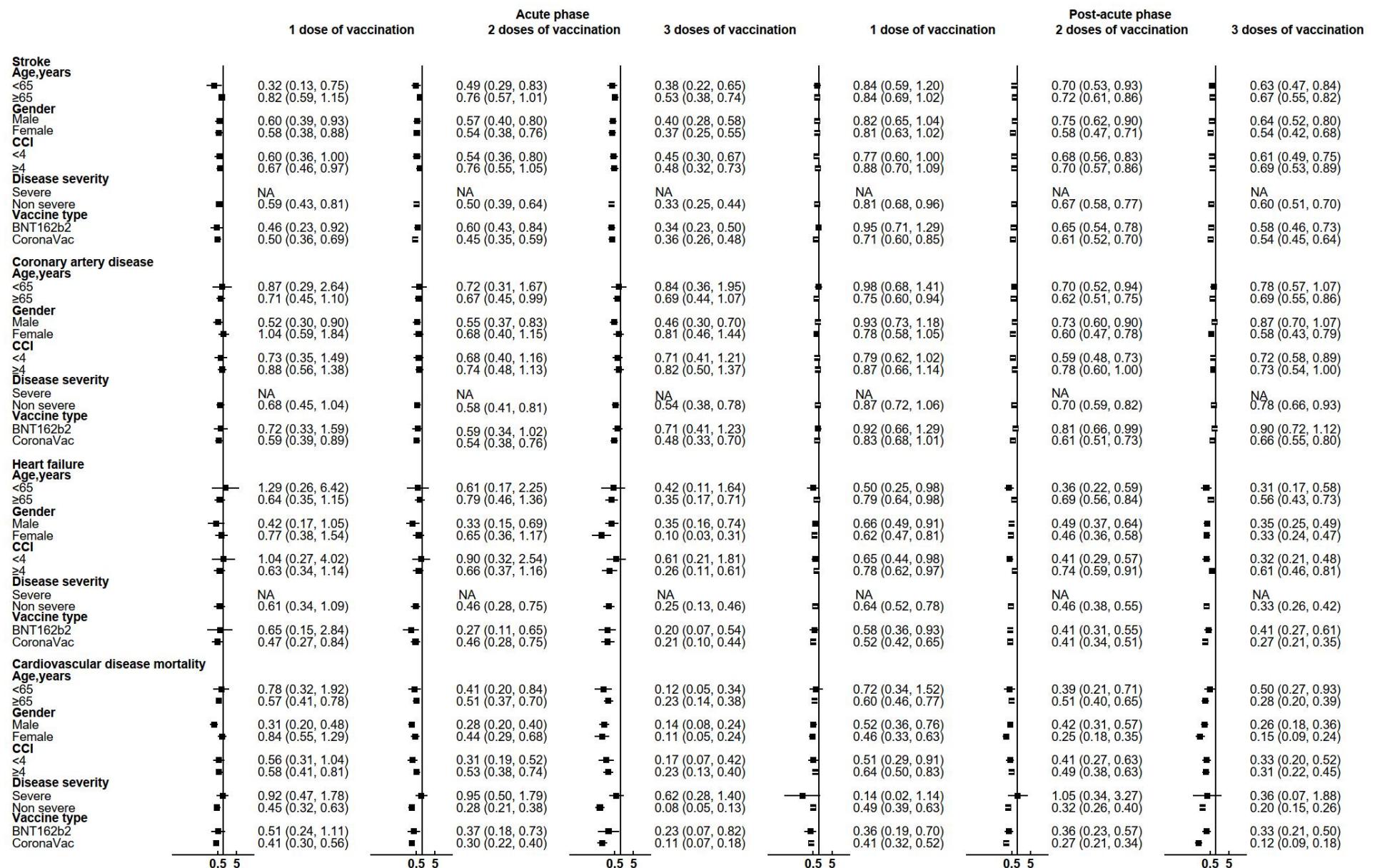


Supplemental information

**Association between BNT162b2 and CoronaVac
vaccination and risk of CVD and mortality after
COVID-19 infection: A population-based cohort study**

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Supplementary figure 1, related to Figure 2. Hazard ratio of cardiovascular outcomes and mortality among individuals with different vaccination status at acute and post-acute phases by age, gender, Charlson index, disease severity, and vaccine type.



Hazard ratio with 95% confidence interval was obtained by Cox regression adjusted with weighting. NA: Not available due to insufficient number of events.

Supplementary table 1, related to Figure 1. Risk of cardiovascular outcomes and mortality among individuals with different vaccination status among patients with positive PCR results only.

	Within 28 days since COVID-19 infection			After 28 days since COVID-19 infection		
	Events	Incidence rate (95% CI)	Hazard ratio (95% CI)	Events	Incidence rate (95% CI)	Hazard ratio (95% CI)
Cardiovascular disease						
Unvaccinated	1378	30.43 (28.85 - 32.06)	REF	4144	9.16 (8.89 - 9.44)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	938	20.74 (19.44 - 22.09)	0.69 (0.55 - 0.86)	3612	7.71 (7.46 - 7.97)	0.83 (0.73 - 0.94)
2 doses of vaccination	811	18.03 (16.82 - 19.30)	0.60 (0.50 - 0.72)	2717	5.93 (5.71 - 6.16)	0.63 (0.57 - 0.71)
3 doses of vaccination	687	15.25 (14.15 - 16.43)	0.51 (0.41 - 0.62)	1894	5.63 (5.38 - 5.89)	0.59 (0.52 - 0.66)
Stroke						
Unvaccinated	773	17.06 (15.89 - 18.30)	REF	1770	3.90 (3.72 - 4.09)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	504	11.14 (10.21 - 12.16)	0.66 (0.48 - 0.90)	1580	3.37 (3.21 - 3.54)	0.85 (0.70 - 1.04)
2 doses of vaccination	455	10.12 (9.23 - 11.09)	0.60 (0.47 - 0.77)	1220	2.66 (2.51 - 2.81)	0.67 (0.57 - 0.79)
3 doses of vaccination	365	8.09 (7.29 - 8.95)	0.48 (0.36 - 0.63)	841	2.50 (2.33 - 2.67)	0.61 (0.50 - 0.74)
Coronary artery disease						
Unvaccinated	396	8.72 (7.89 - 9.61)	REF	1290	2.84 (2.69 - 3.00)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	299	6.60 (5.88 - 7.38)	0.76 (0.51 - 1.14)	1249	2.66 (2.52 - 2.81)	0.91 (0.73 - 1.14)
2 doses of vaccination	256	5.69 (5.04 - 6.43)	0.66 (0.47 - 0.92)	950	2.07 (1.94 - 2.20)	0.71 (0.59 - 0.85)
3 doses of vaccination	259	5.74 (5.07 - 6.46)	0.66 (0.46 - 0.95)	823	2.44 (2.28 - 2.61)	0.83 (0.68 - 1.01)
Heart failure						
Unvaccinated	221	4.87 (4.25 - 5.53)	REF	1219	2.69 (2.54 - 2.84)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	135	2.99 (2.52 - 3.53)	0.62 (0.35 - 1.08)	909	1.93 (1.81 - 2.06)	0.70 (0.56 - 0.88)
2 doses of vaccination	108	2.40 (1.97 - 2.87)	0.49 (0.30 - 0.81)	600	1.31 (1.21 - 1.41)	0.48 (0.39 - 0.59)
3 doses of vaccination	67	1.49 (1.17 - 1.89)	0.31 (0.16 - 0.58)	275	0.82 (0.72 - 0.92)	0.29 (0.22 - 0.38)
Cardiovascular disease mortality						
Unvaccinated	755	16.65 (15.49 - 17.87)	REF	1079	2.37 (2.24 - 2.52)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	416	9.19 (8.33 - 10.10)	0.55 (0.40 - 0.76)	538	1.15 (1.05 - 1.25)	0.48 (0.36 - 0.63)
2 doses of vaccination	302	6.71 (6.00 - 7.51)	0.40 (0.30 - 0.54)	360	0.78 (0.70 - 0.87)	0.33 (0.26 - 0.42)
3 doses of vaccination	129	2.86 (2.39 - 3.37)	0.17 (0.11 - 0.28)	200	0.59 (0.51 - 0.68)	0.22 (0.16 - 0.30)
All-cause mortality						
Unvaccinated	15032	331.29 (326.01 - 336.61)	REF	15398	33.88 (33.35 - 34.42)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	7080	156.43 (152.83 - 160.12)	0.47 (0.44 - 0.51)	7342	15.61 (15.26 - 15.98)	0.46 (0.42 - 0.49)
2 doses of vaccination	3356	74.56 (72.07 - 77.11)	0.23 (0.21 - 0.24)	4414	9.60 (9.32 - 9.89)	0.28 (0.26 - 0.30)
3 doses of vaccination	1421	31.51 (29.89 - 33.17)	0.10 (0.08 - 0.11)	2289	6.78 (6.51 - 7.07)	0.18 (0.16 - 0.20)

Incidence rate (cases/1000 person-years) with 95% confidence interval based on Poisson distribution. Hazard ratio with 95% confidence interval was obtained by Cox regression adjusted with weighting. CI = confidence interval; REF = reference level.

Supplementary table 2, related to Figure 1. Risk of cardiovascular outcomes and mortality among individuals with different vaccination status excluding individuals with COVID-19 onset after 180 days since last dose of vaccination.

	Within 28 days since COVID-19 infection			After 28 days since COVID-19 infection		
	Events	Incidence rate (95% CI)	Hazard ratio (95% CI)	Events	Incidence rate (95% CI)	Hazard ratio (95% CI)
Cardiovascular disease						
Unvaccinated	1354	25.27 (23.96 - 26.65)	REF	1939	11.07 (10.58 - 11.57)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	838	15.54 (14.51 - 16.62)	0.62 (0.50 - 0.77)	1439	8.49 (8.06 - 8.93)	0.74 (0.64 - 0.86)
2 doses of vaccination	764	14.16 (13.18 - 15.18)	0.56 (0.47 - 0.68)	1096	6.47 (6.10 - 6.86)	0.57 (0.49 - 0.66)
3 doses of vaccination	589	10.88 (10.02 - 11.78)	0.43 (0.35 - 0.53)	1009	5.98 (5.62 - 6.36)	0.52 (0.42 - 0.64)
Stroke						
Unvaccinated	757	14.13 (13.15 - 15.16)	REF	817	4.66 (4.34 - 4.98)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	447	8.29 (7.55 - 9.09)	0.59 (0.44 - 0.79)	695	4.09 (3.80 - 4.41)	0.85 (0.67 - 1.06)
2 doses of vaccination	418	7.74 (7.02 - 8.51)	0.55 (0.43 - 0.71)	543	3.21 (2.95 - 3.49)	0.67 (0.53 - 0.83)
3 doses of vaccination	295	5.46 (4.86 - 6.11)	0.39 (0.29 - 0.52)	360	2.13 (1.92 - 2.36)	0.44 (0.34 - 0.57)
Coronary artery disease						
Unvaccinated	389	7.26 (6.57 - 8.01)	REF	628	3.58 (3.31 - 3.87)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	266	4.93 (4.37 - 5.56)	0.68 (0.46 - 1.00)	479	2.82 (2.58 - 3.08)	0.77 (0.59 - 0.99)
2 doses of vaccination	249	4.62 (4.08 - 5.22)	0.64 (0.46 - 0.90)	299	1.76 (1.58 - 1.98)	0.48 (0.36 - 0.63)
3 doses of vaccination	244	4.50 (3.96 - 5.09)	0.62 (0.44 - 0.89)	528	3.13 (2.87 - 3.41)	0.85 (0.62 - 1.15)
Heart failure						
Unvaccinated	219	4.09 (3.58 - 4.66)	REF	511	2.91 (2.67 - 3.18)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	125	2.32 (1.94 - 2.76)	0.57 (0.33 - 0.98)	297	1.75 (1.56 - 1.95)	0.57 (0.42 - 0.78)
2 doses of vaccination	101	1.87 (1.52 - 2.25)	0.46 (0.28 - 0.75)	264	1.56 (1.38 - 1.75)	0.51 (0.38 - 0.69)
3 doses of vaccination	52	0.97 (0.73 - 1.26)	0.24 (0.12 - 0.46)	173	1.03 (0.88 - 1.19)	0.33 (0.16 - 0.71)
Cardiovascular disease mortality						
Unvaccinated	796	14.83 (13.82 - 15.89)	REF	421	2.40 (2.18 - 2.64)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	381	7.06 (6.38 - 7.80)	0.48 (0.35 - 0.64)	178	1.05 (0.90 - 1.21)	0.42 (0.29 - 0.61)
2 doses of vaccination	273	5.05 (4.47 - 5.67)	0.34 (0.26 - 0.46)	164	0.97 (0.83 - 1.13)	0.39 (0.27 - 0.56)
3 doses of vaccination	115	2.13 (1.77 - 2.55)	0.14 (0.08 - 0.25)	94	0.55 (0.45 - 0.67)	0.22 (0.13 - 0.37)
All-cause mortality						
Unvaccinated	15531	289.51 (284.98 - 294.09)	REF	9480	54.01 (52.93 - 55.10)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	6468	119.79 (116.90 - 122.74)	0.41 (0.39 - 0.44)	4353	25.64 (24.89 - 26.41)	0.46 (0.43 - 0.49)
2 doses of vaccination	3054	56.58 (54.60 - 58.62)	0.20 (0.18 - 0.21)	2194	12.95 (12.41 - 13.50)	0.23 (0.21 - 0.25)
3 doses of vaccination	1385	25.58 (24.25 - 26.94)	0.09 (0.07 - 0.11)	1648	9.76 (9.30 - 10.24)	0.17 (0.13 - 0.24)

Incidence rate (cases/1000 person-years) with 95% confidence interval based on Poisson distribution. Hazard ratio with 95% confidence interval was obtained by Cox regression adjusted with weighting. CI = confidence interval; REF = reference level.

Supplementary table 3, related to Figure 1. Risk of cardiovascular outcomes and mortality among individuals with different vaccination status excluding individuals who received additional vaccine doses within 28 days after COVID-19 infection.

	Within 28 days since COVID-19 infection			After 28 days since COVID-19 infection		
	Events	Incidence rate (95% CI)	Hazard ratio (95% CI)	Events	Incidence rate (95% CI)	Hazard ratio (95% CI)
Cardiovascular disease						
Unvaccinated	1575	21.14 (20.12 - 22.21)	REF	5848	8.23 (8.02 - 8.45)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	970	13.20 (12.39 - 14.05)	0.63 (0.50 - 0.79)	4779	6.33 (6.16 - 6.52)	0.76 (0.68 - 0.85)
2 doses of vaccination	868	11.62 (10.87 - 12.41)	0.55 (0.46 - 0.66)	3848	5.20 (5.04 - 5.37)	0.62 (0.57 - 0.68)
3 doses of vaccination	667	8.74 (8.09 - 9.42)	0.42 (0.34 - 0.51)	2483	5.07 (4.88 - 5.27)	0.59 (0.53 - 0.66)
Stroke						
Unvaccinated	898	12.04 (11.27 - 12.85)	REF	2565	3.60 (3.47 - 3.74)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	518	7.06 (6.47 - 7.69)	0.59 (0.43 - 0.80)	2143	2.84 (2.72 - 2.96)	0.78 (0.66 - 0.93)
2 doses of vaccination	496	6.64 (6.06 - 7.23)	0.55 (0.43 - 0.71)	1782	2.40 (2.29 - 2.52)	0.66 (0.57 - 0.76)
3 doses of vaccination	348	4.56 (4.10 - 5.05)	0.38 (0.29 - 0.50)	1102	2.25 (2.12 - 2.39)	0.60 (0.51 - 0.71)
Coronary artery disease						
Unvaccinated	450	6.04 (5.50 - 6.62)	REF	1867	2.62 (2.50 - 2.74)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	315	4.29 (3.84 - 4.79)	0.71 (0.48 - 1.06)	1751	2.32 (2.21 - 2.43)	0.87 (0.72 - 1.06)
2 doses of vaccination	260	3.47 (3.07 - 3.91)	0.58 (0.42 - 0.80)	1359	1.83 (1.74 - 1.93)	0.69 (0.59 - 0.81)
3 doses of vaccination	264	3.46 (3.07 - 3.90)	0.58 (0.41 - 0.81)	1048	2.14 (2.01 - 2.27)	0.79 (0.66 - 0.93)
Heart failure						
Unvaccinated	241	3.23 (2.84 - 3.65)	REF	1588	2.23 (2.12 - 2.34)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	136	1.85 (1.57 - 2.19)	0.58 (0.32 - 1.03)	1025	1.36 (1.27 - 1.44)	0.60 (0.48 - 0.74)
2 doses of vaccination	121	1.61 (1.34 - 1.92)	0.50 (0.31 - 0.80)	788	1.06 (0.99 - 1.14)	0.47 (0.39 - 0.57)
3 doses of vaccination	58	0.76 (0.58 - 0.97)	0.23 (0.13 - 0.43)	384	0.78 (0.71 - 0.87)	0.34 (0.27 - 0.43)
Cardiovascular disease mortality						
Unvaccinated	933	12.51 (11.72 - 13.33)	REF	1355	1.90 (1.80 - 2.00)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	457	6.22 (5.68 - 6.82)	0.50 (0.37 - 0.67)	700	0.93 (0.86 - 1.00)	0.49 (0.38 - 0.63)
2 doses of vaccination	315	4.21 (3.76 - 4.69)	0.34 (0.26 - 0.45)	472	0.64 (0.58 - 0.69)	0.33 (0.27 - 0.42)
3 doses of vaccination	125	1.64 (1.36 - 1.94)	0.13 (0.08 - 0.21)	223	0.46 (0.40 - 0.52)	0.20 (0.15 - 0.27)
All-cause mortality						
Unvaccinated	17728	237.72 (234.23 - 241.23)	REF	18728	26.26 (25.89 - 26.64)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	7489	101.92 (99.63 - 104.25)	0.43 (0.40 - 0.46)	8860	11.71 (11.47 - 11.96)	0.45 (0.42 - 0.48)
2 doses of vaccination	3444	46.06 (44.55 - 47.62)	0.19 (0.18 - 0.21)	5342	7.20 (7.01 - 7.39)	0.27 (0.26 - 0.29)
3 doses of vaccination	1370	17.95 (17.02 - 18.92)	0.08 (0.06 - 0.09)	2483	5.06 (4.87 - 5.27)	0.17 (0.16 - 0.19)

Incidence rate (cases/1000 person-years) with 95% confidence interval based on Poisson distribution. Hazard ratio with 95% confidence interval was obtained by Cox regression adjusted with weighting. CI = confidence interval; REF = reference level.

Supplementary table 4, related to Figure 1. Risk of cardiovascular outcomes and mortality among individuals with different vaccination status using competing risk method.

	Within 28 days since COVID-19 infection			After 28 days since COVID-19 infection		
	Events	Incidence rate (95% CI)	Hazard ratio (95% CI)	Events	Incidence rate (95% CI)	Hazard ratio (95% CI)
Cardiovascular disease						
Unvaccinated	1597	20.86 (19.85 - 21.90)	REF	6007	8.20 (7.99 - 8.40)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	1001	13.05 (12.26 - 13.87)	0.63 (0.58 - 0.68)	5153	6.53 (6.36 - 6.71)	0.79 (0.76 - 0.82)
2 doses of vaccination	883	11.58 (10.84 - 12.37)	0.56 (0.52 - 0.61)	3951	5.23 (5.07 - 5.39)	0.63 (0.61 - 0.66)
3 doses of vaccination	667	8.74 (8.09 - 9.42)	0.42 (0.39 - 0.46)	2483	5.07 (4.87 - 5.27)	0.59 (0.57 - 0.62)
Stroke						
Unvaccinated	906	11.83 (11.08 - 12.62)	REF	2647	3.60 (3.47 - 3.74)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	534	6.96 (6.38 - 7.56)	0.59 (0.53 - 0.66)	2328	2.95 (2.83 - 3.07)	0.81 (0.77 - 0.86)
2 doses of vaccination	499	6.54 (5.99 - 7.13)	0.56 (0.50 - 0.62)	1836	2.43 (2.32 - 2.54)	0.67 (0.63 - 0.71)
3 doses of vaccination	348	4.56 (4.09 - 5.05)	0.39 (0.34 - 0.44)	1102	2.25 (2.12 - 2.39)	0.60 (0.56 - 0.64)
Coronary artery disease						
Unvaccinated	453	5.91 (5.38 - 6.47)	REF	1906	2.59 (2.48 - 2.71)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	319	4.16 (3.73 - 4.64)	0.71 (0.61 - 0.82)	1831	2.32 (2.21 - 2.42)	0.88 (0.82 - 0.94)
2 doses of vaccination	271	3.56 (3.16 - 4.00)	0.61 (0.52 - 0.71)	1391	1.84 (1.74 - 1.94)	0.70 (0.65 - 0.75)
3 doses of vaccination	264	3.46 (3.07 - 3.90)	0.59 (0.51 - 0.69)	1048	2.14 (2.01 - 2.27)	0.80 (0.74 - 0.86)
Heart failure						
Unvaccinated	252	3.28 (2.89 - 3.71)	REF	1635	2.22 (2.12 - 2.33)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	147	1.92 (1.63 - 2.25)	0.59 (0.48 - 0.72)	1140	1.44 (1.36 - 1.53)	0.64 (0.59 - 0.69)
2 doses of vaccination	121	1.58 (1.32 - 1.88)	0.49 (0.39 - 0.61)	809	1.07 (1.00 - 1.14)	0.47 (0.44 - 0.51)
3 doses of vaccination	58	0.75 (0.58 - 0.97)	0.23 (0.17 - 0.31)	384	0.78 (0.71 - 0.87)	0.34 (0.30 - 0.38)
Cardiovascular disease mortality						
Unvaccinated	933	12.17 (11.40 - 12.96)	REF	1421	1.93 (1.83 - 2.03)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	457	5.96 (5.43 - 6.53)	0.49 (0.44 - 0.55)	741	0.94 (0.87 - 1.01)	0.49 (0.45 - 0.53)
2 doses of vaccination	315	4.13 (3.69 - 4.60)	0.34 (0.30 - 0.39)	487	0.64 (0.59 - 0.70)	0.33 (0.30 - 0.37)
3 doses of vaccination	125	1.64 (1.36 - 1.94)	0.14 (0.11 - 0.16)	223	0.45 (0.40 - 0.52)	0.20 (0.17 - 0.23)

Incidence rate (cases/1000 person-years) with 95% confidence interval based on Poisson distribution. Hazard ratio with 95% confidence interval was obtained by Cox regression adjusted with weighting. CI = confidence interval; REF = reference level.

Supplementary table 5, related to Figure 1. Risk of cardiovascular outcomes and mortality among individuals with different vaccination status within 28-90 Days and beyond 90 Days since COVID-19 Infection.

	Within 28-90 Days since COVID-19 infection			After 90 days since COVID-19 infection		
	Events	Incidence rate (95% CI)	Hazard ratio (95% CI)	Events	Incidence rate (95% CI)	Hazard ratio (95% CI)
Cardiovascular disease						
Unvaccinated	1668	9.89 (9.42 - 10.37)	REF	4426	7.82 (7.59 - 8.05)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	1175	6.95 (6.56 - 7.35)	0.70 (0.57 - 0.87)	3984	6.43 (6.23 - 6.63)	0.81 (0.71 - 0.92)
2 doses of vaccination	872	5.20 (4.86 - 5.55)	0.53 (0.44 - 0.63)	3068	5.22 (5.04 - 5.41)	0.66 (0.59 - 0.73)
3 doses of vaccination	934	5.57 (5.22 - 5.94)	0.56 (0.47 - 0.68)	1541	4.79 (4.56 - 5.04)	0.59 (0.52 - 0.67)
Stroke						
Unvaccinated	717	4.25 (3.95 - 4.57)	REF	1969	3.47 (3.32 - 3.63)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	569	3.36 (3.10 - 3.65)	0.79 (0.57 - 1.10)	1762	2.84 (2.71 - 2.97)	0.81 (0.66 - 0.98)
2 doses of vaccination	384	2.29 (2.06 - 2.52)	0.54 (0.41 - 0.71)	1447	2.46 (2.34 - 2.59)	0.70 (0.60 - 0.82)
3 doses of vaccination	379	2.26 (2.04 - 2.49)	0.53 (0.40 - 0.71)	719	2.24 (2.08 - 2.40)	0.62 (0.51 - 0.75)
Coronary artery disease						
Unvaccinated	519	3.07 (2.81 - 3.34)	REF	1409	2.48 (2.36 - 2.61)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	369	2.18 (1.97 - 2.41)	0.71 (0.48 - 1.04)	1463	2.35 (2.24 - 2.48)	0.93 (0.75 - 1.15)
2 doses of vaccination	295	1.75 (1.56 - 1.96)	0.57 (0.42 - 0.78)	1094	1.86 (1.75 - 1.97)	0.73 (0.61 - 0.88)
3 doses of vaccination	393	2.34 (2.12 - 2.59)	0.76 (0.57 - 1.03)	652	2.03 (1.88 - 2.19)	0.78 (0.64 - 0.96)
Heart failure						
Unvaccinated	463	2.74 (2.50 - 3.00)	REF	1200	2.11 (1.99 - 2.23)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	236	1.40 (1.23 - 1.58)	0.51 (0.34 - 0.75)	904	1.45 (1.36 - 1.55)	0.67 (0.53 - 0.85)
2 doses of vaccination	202	1.20 (1.05 - 1.38)	0.44 (0.31 - 0.62)	602	1.02 (0.94 - 1.11)	0.47 (0.38 - 0.59)
3 doses of vaccination	168	1.00 (0.86 - 1.16)	0.36 (0.25 - 0.54)	215	0.67 (0.58 - 0.76)	0.31 (0.23 - 0.42)
Cardiovascular disease mortality						
Unvaccinated	514	3.04 (2.79 - 3.32)	REF	933	1.64 (1.54 - 1.75)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	229	1.35 (1.19 - 1.54)	0.45 (0.29 - 0.68)	512	0.82 (0.75 - 0.90)	0.50 (0.37 - 0.67)
2 doses of vaccination	182	1.09 (0.94 - 1.25)	0.36 (0.25 - 0.51)	302	0.51 (0.46 - 0.57)	0.31 (0.24 - 0.40)
3 doses of vaccination	124	0.74 (0.62 - 0.88)	0.24 (0.16 - 0.36)	98	0.31 (0.25 - 0.37)	0.16 (0.11 - 0.24)
All-cause mortality						
Unvaccinated	7231	42.79 (41.81 - 43.78)	REF	12535	22.04 (21.66 - 22.43)	REF
1 dose of vaccination	2972	17.55 (16.93 - 18.19)	0.41 (0.37 - 0.46)	6271	10.08 (9.83 - 10.33)	0.45 (0.41 - 0.49)
2 doses of vaccination	1686	10.03 (9.56 - 10.52)	0.23 (0.21 - 0.26)	3718	6.31 (6.11 - 6.52)	0.28 (0.26 - 0.30)
3 doses of vaccination	1110	6.61 (6.23 - 7.01)	0.15 (0.13 - 0.18)	1353	4.20 (3.98 - 4.43)	0.18 (0.16 - 0.21)

Incidence rate (cases/1000 person-years) with 95% confidence interval based on Poisson distribution. Hazard ratio with 95% confidence interval was obtained by Cox regression adjusted with weighting. CI = confidence interval; REF = reference level.