

Table S1. Case reports included in this study.

| Number | The title of case reports | URL | Open-access | Published year |
|--------|--|---|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | Diagnosing Bilateral Tarsal Tunnel Syndrome | https://www.amjmed.com/article/S0002-9343(17)30579-X/pdf | 1 | 2017 |
| 2 | Non-episodic angioedema associated with eosinophilia | https://casereport.s.bmj.com/content/15/6/e250037.1 | 1 | 2022 |
| 3 | Hepatic portal venous gas after diving | https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5780594/ | 1 | 2018 |
| 4 | 18F-Fluorodeoxyglucose emission tomography positron computed | https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/ | 1 | 2021 |

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|---|--|---|---|------|
| | tomography detection of single organ | articles/PMC928 | | |
| | vasculitis of the breast: A case report | 1965/ | | |
| | A Case of Multiple Ring-Shaped Aphthae | https://www.amj | | |
| | Without Pseudomembranous Colitis | medsci.org/articl | | |
| 5 | | e/S0002- | 0 | 2022 |
| | | 9629(21)00284- | | |
| | | 6/fulltext | | |
| | Difficult differentiation of a somatic | https://bmcpsychi | | |
| | symptom disorder from anterior | atry.biomedcentr | | |
| 6 | cutaneous nerve entrapment syndrome | al.com/counter/p | 1 | 2019 |
| | (ACNES): a case report | df/10.1186/s1288 | | |
| | | 8-019-2390-2.pdf | | |
| | Acute upper airway obstruction by a goitre | https://casereport | | |
| | due to Hashimoto's thyroiditis | s.bmj.com/conte | | |
| 7 | | nt/14/9/e245198.l | 1 | 2021 |
| | | ong | | |
| | Two Cases of Acute Urinary Retention | https://assets.cur | | |
| 8 | Associated With Acute Sarcopenia in | eus.com/uploads | 1 | 2022 |

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|----|--|---|---|------|
| | Older Women | /case_report/pdf/114330/20221022-7062-1yxvt9r.pdf | | |
| | An Arterial Perihepatic Enhancement Caused by Spontaneous Bladder Rupture | https://www.goldjournal.net/article/S0090-4295(16)30912-8/fulltext | 0 | 2017 |
| 9 | Calcinosis cutis causing cutaneous ulceration and secondary bacterial infection in a patient with antinuclear matrix protein 2 antibody-positive dermatomyositis | https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdfdirect/10.1002/ams2.810?download=true | 1 | 2022 |
| 10 | The remains of the D | https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdfdirect/10.1002/igf2.563?download | 1 | 2022 |
| 11 | | | | |

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| | | ad=true | | |
| 12 | Hyperintense central pontine lesion in intravascular large B-cell lymphoma | https://casereports.bmj.com/content/15/9/e250945 | 1 | 2022 |
| | | ong | | |
| 13 | Characteristic speech qualities associated with hypothyroidism | https://casereports.bmj.com/content/15/3/e244173 | 1 | 2022 |
| | | ong | | |
| 14 | Gluten-Related Disorder and Lactose Intolerance Concomitant With Avoidant/Restrictive Food Intake Disorder | https://www.psychiatrist.com/pcc/eating/gluten-disorder-and-lactose-intolerance-concomitant-with-avoidantrestrictiv | 1 | 2020 |

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| | | e-food-intake- | | |
| | | disorder/ | | |
| 15 | Delayed diagnosis of a piriformis abscess due to hyposkillia and communication error | https://casereport.s.bmj.com/content/14/8/e242088.1 | 1 | 2021 |
| | | ong | | |
| 16 | Pazopanib-associated interstitial lung disease in a patient with renal cell carcinoma | https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7348321/ | 1 | 2020 |
| 17 | Case of bilateral Bell's palsy | https://casereport.s.bmj.com/content/15/6/e250364.1 | 1 | 2022 |
| | | ong | | |
| 18 | Gastric Anisakiasis | https://www.amjmedsci.org/article/S0002-9629(20)30152- | 0 | 2020 |

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| | | X/fulltext | | |
| 19 | Unilateral spatial neglect | https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7684669/ | 1 | 2020 |
| 20 | Recurrent Hematoma in the Finger and Leg: Achenbach Syndrome | https://www.amjmed.com/article/S0002-9343(21)00438-1/fulltext | 0 | 2021 |
| 21 | Popliteal Ecchymosis in Ruptured Baker's Cyst | https://www.amjmed.com/article/S0002-9343(20)30926-8/fulltext | 0 | 2021 |
| 22 | Asymptomatic syndrome of inappropriate secretion of antidiuretic hormone (SIADH) following duloxetine treatment for pain | https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdfdirect/10.1002 | 1 | 2022 |

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| | with depression: Two case reports | /npr2.12279?download=true | | |
| | SAPHO syndrome | https://www.ami-medsci.org/article/e/S0002-9629(19)30287-3/fulltext | 0 | 2020 |
| 23 | Behind the Leg: Cryptococcal Meningitis, Not Cellulitis | https://www.ami-med.com/article/S0002-9343(19)30550-9/fulltext | 0 | 2020 |
| 24 | Vertebral Artery Dissection after Exposure to Levofloxacin: A Report of Two Cases | https://www.jstag.e.jst.go.jp/article/internalmedicine/60/17/60_6736-20/pdf | 1 | 2021 |
| 25 | SAPHO syndrome | https://pubmed.n | 1 | 2019 |

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| | | cbi.nlm.nih.gov/31796447/ | | |
| | The systemic immune response due to | https://bmcnephrol.biomedcentral.com/counter/pdf/10.1186/s12882-022-02939-9.pdf | 1 | 2022 |
| 27 | cholesterol crystal embolization syndrome: a case report | ol.biomedcentral.com/counter/pdf/10.1186/s12882-022-02939-9.pdf | 1 | 2022 |
| | Diagnostic Difficulties in Treating a Typical Case of a Patient Being a Doctor | https://www.amjmed.com/article/S0002-9343(20)30551-9/fulltext | 0 | 2021 |
| 28 | Secretion from umbilicus | https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6700552/ | 1 | 2019 |
| 29 | Lorazepam as a Cause of Drug-Induced Liver Injury | https://www.karger.com/Article/Pd | 1 | 2018 |

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| | | f/492209 | | |
| 31 | Erythema nodosum-like lesion on heel in a patient assumed Behçet's disease | https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6887397/ | 1 | 2019 |
| 32 | Severe leptospirosis in a patient with positive serological test for spotted fever rickettsiosis | https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6340506/ | 1 | 2019 |
| 33 | Clozapine-associated severe eosinophilia following lithium rebound neutropenia: A case report | https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdfdirect/10.1002/npr2.12143?download=true | 1 | 2020 |
| 34 | Brachiocephalic Vein Thrombosis | https://www.amjmedsci.org/article/S0002-9629(19)30430- | 0 | 2020 |

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| | | 6/fulltext | | |
| | The challenge of differentiating | https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdfdirect/10.1002/rcr2.910?downloadad=true | | |
| | tuberculous meningitis from bacterial | | | |
| 35 | meningitis | https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdfdirect/10.1002/rcr2.910?downloadad=true | 1 | 2022 |
| | Missed Opportunities for Diagnosing | https://amjcaserep.com/abstract/full/936058 | | |
| 36 | Vertebral Osteomyelitis Caused by | https://amjcaserep.com/abstract/full/936058 | 1 | 2022 |
| | Influential Cognitive Biases | https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9278064/ | | |
| | Skin and soft tissue infections and | https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9278064/ | | |
| 37 | bacteremia caused by Vibrio | https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9278064/ | 1 | 2022 |
| | cincinnatiensis | | | |
| | Left pleural effusion caused by | https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5015151/ | | |
| 38 | pancreaticopleural fistula with a | https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5015151/ | 1 | 2016 |
| | pancreatic pseudocyst | | | |
| 39 | Cerebral Venous Thrombosis | https://www.amjcaserep.com | 0 | 2019 |

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|----|--|---|---|------|
| | | medsci.org/article/S0002-9629(19)30099-0/fulltext | | |
| 40 | Acute cytomegalovirus infection in a 61-year-old woman | https://www.cmaj.ca/content/cmaj/194/32/E1109.full.pdf | 1 | 2022 |
| 41 | Fitz-Hugh-Curtis syndrome without salpingitis: Should contrast-enhanced computed tomography be a routine diagnostic procedure? | https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdfdirect/10.1002/ccr3.5211?download=true | 1 | 2021 |
| 42 | Aortic intramural haematoma associated with pulmonary artery periadventitial haematoma | https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5965761/ | 1 | 2018 |
| 43 | Is a Gallbladder Coming Back? A Seroma | https://www.amj | 0 | 2021 |

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| | in the Gallbladder Fossa | med.com/article/S0002-9343(20)30927-X/fulltext | | |
| 44 | Hypertrophic pachymeningitis in the context of the treatment of polymyalgia rheumatica | https://casereport.bmj.com/content/15/6/e250450.1 | 1 | 2022 |
| 45 | Achenbach syndrome | https://www.cmaj.ca/content/cmaj/191/21/E584.full.pdf | 1 | 2019 |
| 46 | Delayed Diagnosis of Pulmonary Embolism | https://www.amj.med.com/article/S0002-9343(21)00810-X/fulltext | 0 | 2022 |
| 47 | Atypical presentation of colorectal | https://jmedicalca | 1 | 2021 |

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|----|--|---|---|------|
| | carcinoma with sole multiple osteolytic | sereports.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/10.1186/s13256-021-02795-5.pdf | | |
| | bone metastases: a case report | sereports.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/10.1186/s13256-021-02795-5.pdf | | |
| | A Case of Ramsay Hunt Syndrome That Began with Vestibular Symptoms: A Great Mimicker | https://www.amjmed.com/article/S0002-9343(20)30936-0/fulltext | 0 | 2021 |
| 48 | Mimicker | S0002-9343(20)30936-0/fulltext | | |
| | Three Cases of Food Poisoning Due to Paralepistopsis acromelalga Diagnosed from an Outbreak of Erythromelalgia | https://www.jstag.e.jst.go.jp/article/internalmedicine/60/10/60_4650-20/pdf | 1 | 2021 |
| 49 | from an Outbreak of Erythromelalgia | internalmedicine/60/10/60_4650-20/pdf | | |
| | Microangiopathic haemolytic anaemia with thrombocytopenia induced by vitamin B12 deficiency long term after | https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC615 | 1 | 2018 |
| 50 | with thrombocytopenia induced by vitamin B12 deficiency long term after | nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC615 | | |

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|----|--|---|---|------|
| | gastrectomy | 0191/ | | |
| | Osmotic demyelination syndrome due to | https://www.ccjm.org/content/ccjom/85/7/511.full.p | | |
| 51 | hyperosmolar hyperglycemia | df | 1 | 2018 |
| | Intramural haematoma of the oesophagus | https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6626467/ | | |
| 52 | | | 1 | 2019 |

Notes: the number was same as the Table S2 of Multimedia Appendix 2.