SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Optimization of 3-Cyano-7-cyclopropylamino-pyrazolo[1,5-a]pyrimidines Toward the Development of an In Vivo Chemical Probe for CSNK2A

Xuan Yang,^{a,b} Han Wee Ong,^{a,b} Rebekah J. Dickmander,^{b.c.d.e} Jeffery L. Smith,^a Jason W. Brown,^f William Tao,^f Edcon Chang,^f Nathaniel J. Moorman,^{b,c,d} Alison D. Axtman,^{a,b} and Timothy M. Willson^{a,b,*}

 ^a Structural Genomics Consortium, UNC Eshelman School of Pharmacy, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC 27599, United States
^b Rapidly Emerging Antiviral Drug Development Initiative (READDI), Chapel Hill, NC 27599, United States
^c Department of Microbiology & Immunology, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC 27599, United States
^d Lineberger Comprehensive Cancer Center, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC 27599, United States
^e Department of Chemistry, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC 27599, United States
^e Takeda Development Center Americas, Inc., San Diego, CA 92121, United States

* E-mail: tim.willson@unc.edu

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| 84 69 N 79 | |
|---------------|--|

| 3A4 Ranking | Atom | 3A4 Score | Energy | 2DSASA | Span2end | Relative Span | Similarity |
|----------------|------|--------------|--------|--------|----------|------------------|------------|
| 1 | C.21 | 33.0 | 41.1 | 17.1 | 1 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| 2 | N.20 | 46.8 | 54.1 | 13.5 | 2 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| 3 | C.28 | 57.3 | 66.4 | 58.7 | 2 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 4 | C.22 | 65.9 | 75.9 | 50.1 | 0 | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| 5 | N.9 | 67.2 | 72.0 | 12.3 | 6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 6 | C.3 | 67.3 | 75.9 | 30.6 | 1 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| 7 | C.25 | 68.1 | 74.1 | 26.4 | 5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 8 | C.16 | 69.4 | 78.1 | 33.4 | 1 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| 9 | N.11 | 69.6 | 75.6 | 11.0 | 4 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| 10 | C.4 | 79.0 | 89.6 | 64.4 | 0 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| 11 | C.26 | 79.7 | 86.3 | 27.5 | 4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 12 | C.24 | 80.0 | 86.3 | 18.6 | 4 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| 13 | C.7 | 80.6 | 86.3 | 19.9 | 5 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| 14 | N.5 | 83.0 | 89.6 | 10.8 | 3 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| 15 | N.17 | 83.8 | 92.1 | 22.1 | 1 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| 16 | N.18 | 85.2 | 92.1 | 3.3 | 2 | 0.8 | 0.3 |

Figure S1. SMARTCyp analysis of SGC-CK2-1 (**1a**). Output from the SMARTCyp server at https://smartcyp.sund.ku.dk/mol_to_som. The predicted hotspots of cytochrome CYP3A4 metabolism are ranked for each heavy atom in the molecule. The top ranked atoms are located on the cycloproylamine of the PZP and the 4'-methyl group of the aniline.



M1





М3





М5











Μ7

80-70

60 50-40 30-20-

10

M8

RT: 7.79 min;



441.21439

369.15732

400

Calculated *m/z* 418.24622

350

331.14206

300

1H⁺

472.25839

450

500 17

-2H

200.82539 238.08994

250

200

174.11569

150





М9







RT: 7.91 min;

^{2H²⁺} Calculated *m*/*z* 342.12137 -NH₃ Calculated *m*/*z* 333.60809, *z*=2





M11



Figure S2. MS fragmentation analysis and structure assignment of 1i metabolites M1–M12.



Figure S3. 1-ABT inhibits the metabolism of **2h** in mouse hepatocytes. **2h** (1 μ M) was incubated with mouse hepatocytes in the presence or absence of 1-ABT (1 mM). The percentage of **2h** remaining was measured by LC/MS/MS at 0.25, 0.5, 1.0, 1.5, and 2.0h. CL_{int} of **2h** was reduced from 330 to <32 mL/min/kg by 1-ABT.

| Dose (mg/kg) | Route | Volume (mL/kg) ^a | Formul- ation ^b | Adverse effects after 1 st dose ^c | Adverse effects after 2 nd dose ^c |
|-----------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| 300 | i.p. | 10 | A | Tachycardia, hypothermia, death @ 15 min | _ |
| 100 | i.p. | 10 | A | Decreased activity, hypothermia, death @ 40 min | - |
| 30 | i.p. | 10 | А | Decreased activity | Decreased activity, death @ 60 min |
| 10 | i.p. | 10 | A | Decreased activity | Decreased activity, hypothermia, death @ 70 min |
| 3 | i.p. | 10 | А | Decreased activity | Decreased activity, hypothermia |
| 10 | i.p. | 1 | В | None | Decreased activity, hypothermia ^d |
| 10 | p.o. | 1 | В | None | Decreased activity, hypothermia ^d |

Table S1. Dose ranging study of EA tolerability in mice.

Mice were dosed at 6h intervals with EA and observations made of clinical symptoms. A single mouse was used for each experiment. ^aInjection volume. ^bFormulation A: NMP, PEG400, Water (v/v/v, 10:60:30), Formulation B: DMSO, PEG300, Tween80, 20% HP- β -CD in water (v/v/v, 10:40:5:45). ^cClinical observations with time of death after dosing noted. ^dSymptoms resolved after 30 min. –, no second dose.





Ch1 220nm 4nm

PeakTable

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % |
|-------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2.010 | 1586 | 0.178 | 8125 | 0.145 |
| 2 | 3.656 | 886751 | 99.581 | 5578720 | 99.572 |
| 3 | 4.134 | 2145 | 0.241 | 15832 | 0.283 |
| Total | | 890482 | 100.000 | 5602677 | 100.000 |

Ch2 254nm 4nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % |
|-------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2.007 | 596 | 0.056 | 3088 | 0.046 |
| 2 | 3.656 | 1068344 | 99.725 | 6733801 | 99.686 |
| 3 | 4.137 | 2348 | 0.219 | 18112 | 0.268 |
| Total | | 1071288 | 100.000 | 6755001 | 100.000 |

PeakTable

Ch3



<Chromatogram>



PeakTable

Ch1 220nm 4nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % | |
|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|---------|--|
| 1 | 1.989 | 1411 | 0.177 | 5667 | 0.123 | |
| 2 | 3.164 | 842 | 0.106 | 2792 | 0.061 | |
| 3 | 3.612 | 781856 | 98.124 | 4505087 | 98.071 | |
| 4 | 3.984 | 12697 | 1.593 | 80171 | 1.745 | |
| Total | | 796806 | 100.000 | 4593717 | 100.000 | |
| PeakTable | | | | | | |

Ch2 254nm 4nm

| 0112 20 11111 1 | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|---------|
| Peak# | Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % |
| 1 | 3.165 | 615 | 0.064 | 2024 | 0.037 |
| 2 | 3.339 | 524 | 0.055 | 4383 | 0.079 |
| 3 | 3.612 | 942218 | 98.585 | 5445281 | 98.407 |
| 4 | 3.984 | 12384 | 1.296 | 81740 | 1.477 |
| Total | | 955740 | 100.000 | 5533428 | 100.000 |











Ch1 220nm 4nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % | |
|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|--|
| 1 | 3.131 | 1033 | 0.064 | 6654 | 0.091 | |
| 2 | 3.321 | 1622252 | 99.936 | 7297195 | 99.909 | |
| Total | | 1623285 | 100.000 | 7303848 | 100.000 | |
| PeakTable | | | | | | |

| h2 254nm 4 | nm | | | | |
|------------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| Peak# | Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % |
| 1 | 3.132 | 1380 | 0.074 | 8612 | 0.103 |
| 2 | 3.321 | 1854411 | 99.926 | 8393331 | 99.897 |
| Total | | 1855790 | 100.000 | 8401943 | 100.000 |

Ch3





| Peak# | Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % |
|-------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 1.442 | 669 | 0.052 | 3821 | 0.068 |
| 2 | 1.643 | 904 | 0.071 | 3964 | 0.071 |
| 3 | 2.092 | 936 | 0.073 | 4694 | 0.084 |
| 4 | 2.876 | 2818 | 0.221 | 8102 | 0.145 |
| 5 | 3.007 | 2896 | 0.227 | 11392 | 0.204 |
| 6 | 3.093 | 2306 | 0.181 | 9965 | 0.178 |
| 7 | 3.324 | 1262348 | 99.123 | 5553022 | 99.206 |
| 8 | 3.691 | 642 | 0.050 | 2505 | 0.045 |
| Total | | 1273520 | 100.000 | 5597466 | 100.000 |

PeakTable

| | | 1 CHILLEUPIC | | |
|-----------|---|---|--|---|
| nm | | | | |
| Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % |
| 2.750 | 704 | 0.048 | 1976 | 0.031 |
| 2.876 | 2048 | 0.141 | 5918 | 0.092 |
| 3.088 | 2344 | 0.161 | 17110 | 0.266 |
| 3.324 | 1452495 | 99.650 | 6407337 | 99.611 |
| | 1457591 | 100.000 | 6432342 | 100.000 |
| | nm Ret. Time 2.750 2.876 3.088 3.324 | nm Height 2.750 704 2.876 2048 3.088 2344 3.324 1452495 1457591 | Ret. Time Height Height % 2.750 704 0.048 2.876 2048 0.141 3.088 2344 0.161 3.324 1452495 99.650 1457591 100.000 | Ret. Time Height Height % Area 2.750 704 0.048 1976 2.876 2048 0.141 5918 3.088 2344 0.161 17110 3.324 1452495 99.650 6407337 1457591 100.000 6432342 |

Ch3







| Integration Result | t | |
|--------------------|---|--|
| | | |

PeakTable

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % |
|-------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2.827 | 537 | 0.040 | 3741 | 0.064 |
| 2 | 3.063 | 1335188 | 99.896 | 5817773 | 99.882 |
| 3 | 3.403 | 847 | 0.063 | 3116 | 0.054 |
| Total | | 1336572 | 100.000 | 5824631 | 100.000 |
| | | | PeakTable | | |

| Ch2 254nm 4 | nm | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| Peak# | Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % |
| 1 | 2.603 | 311 | 0.025 | 2263 | 0.041 |
| 2 | 2.827 | 596 | 0.047 | 4191 | 0.076 |
| 3 | 3.063 | 1254815 | 99.850 | 5523486 | 99.812 |
| 4 | 3.403 | 981 | 0.078 | 3952 | 0.071 |
| Total | | 1256703 | 100.000 | 5533892 | 100.000 |

Ch3

Ch1 220nm 4nm







Ch1 220nm 4nm

PeakTable

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % |
|-------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2.122 | 879 | 0.049 | 3332 | 0.041 |
| 2 | 2.652 | 1488 | 0.082 | 6243 | 0.076 |
| 3 | 3.080 | 1795487 | 99.464 | 8126700 | 99.409 |
| 4 | 3.410 | 1132 | 0.063 | 4311 | 0.053 |
| 5 | 3.659 | 503 | 0.028 | 3100 | 0.038 |
| 6 | 3.792 | 1757 | 0.097 | 6196 | 0.076 |
| 7 | 4.490 | 1052 | 0.058 | 7485 | 0.092 |
| 8 | 6.148 | 2873 | 0.159 | 17664 | 0.216 |
| Total | | 1805171 | 100.000 | 8175032 | 100.000 |
| | | | PeakTable | | |

Ch2 254nm 4nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % |
|-------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2.123 | 367 | 0.023 | 1856 | 0.024 |
| 2 | 2.337 | 647 | 0.040 | 2470 | 0.032 |
| 3 | 2.488 | 678 | 0.042 | 2791 | 0.037 |
| 4 | 2.648 | 1147 | 0.071 | 5862 | 0.077 |
| 5 | 3.080 | 1618889 | 99.554 | 7573209 | 99.586 |
| 6 | 3.412 | 1503 | 0.092 | 5688 | 0.075 |
| 7 | 3.630 | 616 | 0.038 | 3590 | 0.047 |
| 8 | 3.794 | 1405 | 0.086 | 4974 | 0.065 |
| 9 | 4.492 | 886 | 0.054 | 4223 | 0.056 |
| Total | | 1626137 | 100.000 | 7604665 | 100.000 |
| | | | | | |

Ch3

NMR and HPLC spectra of 2f:





Integration Result

PeakTable

PDA Ch1 220nm 4nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % | |
|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|---------|--|
| 1 | 2.163 | 939 | 0.273 | 9684 | 0.645 | |
| 2 | 3.426 | 343510 | 99.727 | 1491336 | 99.355 | |
| Total | | 344450 | 100.000 | 1501019 | 100.000 | |
| PeakTable | | | | | | |

| PDA Ch2 254 | nm 4nm | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|---------|
| Peak# | Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % |
| 1 | 2.155 | 550 | 0.132 | 4596 | 0.254 |
| 2 | 2.459 | 1237 | 0.297 | 3627 | 0.200 |
| 3 | 2.861 | 741 | 0.178 | 2560 | 0.141 |
| 4 | 2.994 | 573 | 0.137 | 2121 | 0.117 |
| 5 | 3.426 | 412783 | 99.069 | 1792504 | 99.025 |
| 6 | 3.956 | 717 | 0.186 | 4750 | 0.262 |
| Total | | 416661 | 100.000 | 1810158 | 100.000 |

PDA Ch3









PeakTable

PDA Ch1 220nm 4nm

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % |
|-------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2.877 | 1163 | 0.056 | 12629 | 0.206 |
| 2 | 3.405 | 1255 | 0.060 | 3405 | 0.056 |
| 3 | 3.547 | 1153 | 0.055 | 3183 | 0.052 |
| 4 | 3.771 | 2077942 | 99.328 | 6071865 | 98.995 |
| 5 | 4.380 | 7986 | 0.382 | 30941 | 0.504 |
| 6 | 4.523 | 1775 | 0.085 | 8301 | 0.135 |
| 7 | 4.825 | 725 | 0.035 | 3158 | 0.051 |
| Total | | 2091998 | 100.000 | 6133482 | 100.000 |

PDA Ch2 254nm 4nm

| DA CIIZ ZJA | 11111 - 111111 | | | | |
|-------------|----------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| Peak# | Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % |
| 1 | 2.881 | 1347 | 0.092 | 15542 | 0.330 |
| 2 | 3.406 | 768 | 0.052 | 2115 | 0.045 |
| 3 | 3.548 | 1061 | 0.072 | 2893 | 0.061 |
| 4 | 3.772 | 1459960 | 99.699 | 4685327 | 99.465 |
| 5 | 4.526 | 647 | 0.044 | 2310 | 0.049 |
| 6 | 4.826 | 584 | 0.040 | 2325 | 0.049 |
| Total | | 1464367 | 100.000 | 4710512 | 100.000 |

PDA Ch3

PeakTable





PeakTable

PDA Ch1 220nm 4nm

| C | а | л | ۱. | L | а | υ | c |
|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Peak# | Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % |
|-------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 4.106 | 886833 | 99.264 | 4203036 | 99.335 |
| 2 | 4.308 | 5995 | 0.671 | 25736 | 0.608 |
| 3 | 5.842 | 583 | 0.065 | 2384 | 0.056 |
| Total | | 893411 | 100.000 | 4231157 | 100.000 |

PeakTable

| PDA Ch2 254nm 4nm | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|--|--|--|--|
| Peak# | Ret. Time | Height | Height % | Area | Area % | | | | |
| 1 | 4.106 | 1143554 | 99.264 | 5337382 | 99.318 | | | | |
| 2 | 4.309 | 8480 | 0.736 | 36639 | 0.682 | | | | |
| Total | | 1152034 | 100.000 | 5374021 | 100.000 | | | | |

PDA Ch3













