

**Additional file 1: Distribution of surveyed population by community cohesion**

Variable	Social Cohesion Measure			p-value
	Low	Medium	High	
<b>Allocation</b>				
CBD	892	1,784	2,791	0.001
CLD	1,752	2,408	1,523	
<b>Age (missing=8)</b>				
16-19 years	413 (15.6)	712 (17.0)	698 (16.2)	
20-25 years	441 (16.7)	754 (18.0)	762 (17.7)	0.001
26-35 years	636 (24.1)	1,004 (24.0)	944 (21.9)	
36-50 years	729 (27.6)	1,027 (24.5)	1,073 (24.9)	
50+ years	425 (16.1)	691 (16.5)	833 (19.3)	
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	1,170 (44.3)	1,916 (45.7)	1,984 (46.0)	0.342
Female	1,474 (55.8)	2,276 (54.3)	2,330 (54.0)	
<b>Ethnicity (missing=32)</b>				
Shona	1,920 (72.6)	3,194 (76.2)	3,845 (89.1)	0.001
Ndebele	406 (15.4)	576 (13.8)	233 (5.4)	
Other	312 (11.8)	407 (9.7)	222 (5.2)	
<b>Religion</b>				
Apostolic	976 (36.9)	1,638 (39.1)	1,647 (38.2)	0.201
Non-Apostolic	1,668 (63.1)	2,554 (60.9)	2,667 (61.8)	
<b>Salary</b>				
No	1,958 (74.1)	3,183 (75.9)	3,302 (76.5)	0.035
Yes	663 (25.1)	956 (22.8)	957 (22.2)	
<b>Marital Status (missing=155)</b>				
Married	1,605 (60.7)	2,558 (61.0)	2,598 (60.2)	0.620
Never married	602 (22.8)	994 (23.7)	1,005 (23.3)	
Widowed/separated	404 (15.3)	580 (13.8)	649 (15.0)	
<b>Education</b>				
None	219 (8.3)	313 (7.5)	258 (6.0)	
Some primary	873 (33.0)	1,437 (34.3)	1,276 (29.6)	0.001
Some secondary	587 (22.2)	1,119 (26.7)	1,102 (25.5)	
Qualifications	965 (36.5)	1,323 (31.6)	1,678 (38.9)	
<b>Food Insecurity</b>				
Little	977 (38.6)	1,786 (44.3)	2,177 (52.7)	0.001
Moderate	887 (35.1)	1,455 (36.1)	1,310 (31.7)	
Severe	666 (26.3)	794 (19.7)	641 (15.5)	
<b>Assets (missing= 5,391)</b>				
Lowest	637 (25.4)	679 (17.0)	593 (14.6)	

Second	444 (17.7)	840 (21.0)	751 (18.4)	0.001
Middle	402 (16.0)	794 (19.9)	909 (22.3)	
Fourth	432 (17.2)	814 (20.4)	927 (22.7)	
Highest	592 (23.6)	868 (21.7)	897 (22.0)	