

# **Broad-spectrum activity of bulevirtide against clinical isolates of HDV and recombinant pan-genotypic combinations of HBV/HDV**

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**Table S1. Percentage of HDAg-positive PHH cells after infection with HDV-1-8 enveloped with L-HBsAg from HBV GTA-H**

HBV GT	BLV EC <sub>50</sub> (nM)								HBV mean	HBV median
	HDV-1	HDV-2	HDV-3	HDV-4	HDV-5	HDV-6	HDV-7	HDV-8		
GTA	0.21 ± 0.03	0.17 ± 0.04	0.66 ± 0.33	0#	2.55 ± 0.07	4.19 ± 0.30	0.95 ± 0.38	3.75 ± 0.07	1.56	0.81
GTB	18 ± 5.63	8.27 ± 0.29	10.77 ± 3.60	2.27 ± 0.48	6.91 ± 0.21	9.84 ± 0.44	5.54 ± 0.25	4.38 ± 0.06	8.36	7.59
GTC	0.77 ± 0.14	0.39 ± 0.07	0.08 ± 0.04	0.02 ± 0.01	2.55 ± 0.28	0.54 ± 0.17	0.21 ± 0.04	3.20 ± 0.09	0.97	0.47
GTD	10.1 ± 5.54	0.53 ± 0.03	12.40 ± 2.27	0.05 ± 0.0	1.45 ± 0.27	2.07 ± 0.35	0.30 ± 0.03	1.94 ± 0.10	3.60	1.70
GTE	2.76 ± 0.27	6.60 ± 0.57	6.96 ± 1.60	0.47 ± 0.01	34..42 <sup>a</sup>	24.77 <sup>a</sup>	25.14 ± 3.68	11.36 ± 1.25	14.06	9.16
GTF	1.19 ± 0.43	0.02 ± 0.01	1.96 ± 0.33	0	0.38 ± 0.16	0	0.08 ± 0.02	4.09 ± 0.23	1.29	0.79
GTG	13.3 ± 4.68	0.86 ± 0.11	6.40 ± 0.41	0.36 ± 0.14	24.94 <sup>a</sup>	3.88 ± 1.16	12.85 ± 4.53	4.00 ± 0.08	8.32	5.20
GTH	1.57 ± 0.47	0.08 ± 0.04	5.40 ± 0.40	0	0.52 ± 0.13	0	0.03 ± 0.01	3.53 ± 0.03	1.39	0.30
HDV mean	6.09	2.12	5.58	0.45	9.21	6.47	5.64	4.53		
HDV median	2.16	0.46	5.90	0.05	2.55	3.88	0.63	3.88		

<sup>a</sup>Assay used 40 µl of input viral inoculum (N=1)

**Table S2. Activity of BLV against HDV genotype 1 enveloped with representative sequences of preS1 region for HBV genotypes A-H**

Position <sup>a</sup>	Average EC <sub>50</sub> (nM) <sup>c</sup>	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55
<b>BLV</b>	-	G	T	N	L	S	V	P	D	H
<b>GTA pLX304- HB2.7-gtA</b>	<b>0.65</b>	.	.	.	.	.	V	.	.	.
<b>GTB pLX304- HB2.7-gtB</b>	<b>0.90</b>	.	.	.	.	.	K	.	E	.
<b>GTC pLX304- HB2.7-gtC</b>	<b>0.46</b>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Q
<b>GTD pLX304- HB2.7-gtD</b>	<b>0.49</b>	.	Q	.	..	T	S	.	R	.
<b>GTE pLX304- HB2.7-gtE</b>	<b>0.85</b>	.	K	.	H	.	T	T	.	.
<b>GTF pLX304- HB2.7-gtF</b>	<b>0.28</b>	.	Q	.	.	.	L	.	R	.
<b>GTG pLX304- HB2.7-gtG</b>	<b>0.57</b>	.	K	.	..	T	S	.	.	K
<b>GTH pLX304- HB2.7-gtH</b>	<b>0.45</b>	.	Q	.	.	.	L	.	R	.

<sup>a</sup> Numbering corresponds to positions of genotype A X02763

<sup>b</sup> BLV sequence was used as a reference for each position

<sup>c</sup> Average of two replicate values is shown (N=2)

**Table S3. Sequence alignment of BLV sequence with the most common clinical isolates of HBV genotypes A-D**

Position	Average EC50 (nM) <sup>a</sup>	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	
BLV Sequence		G	T	N	L	S	V	P	N	K	V
GTA Consensus	0.65 <sup>b</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	I	.	.
HBVA.1-HDV1	0.17	.	.	A	.	.	L	.	R	.	.
HBVA.2-HDV1	0.88	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	I	.	.
GTB Consensus	0.90 <sup>b</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	K	.	E	.	.
HBVB.1-HDV1	0.47	.	.	A	.	.	L	.	R	.	E
HBVB.2-HDV1	0.74	.	.	.	L	.	.	K	.	D	.
HBVB.3-HDV1	0.55	.	.	.	L	.	.	K	.	D	.
HBVB.4-HDV1	0.42	.	.	.	.	K	.	D	.	L	.
HBVB.5-HDV1	0.41	.	.	.	.	K	.	E	.	L	.
HBVB.6-HDV1	0.93	.	.	.	.	K	.	E	.	H	.
HBVB.7-HDV1	0.67	.	.	.	.	K	.	E	.	T	.
HBVB.8-HDV1	n/a	.	.	.	.	K	.	E	.	L	.
HBVB.9-HDV1	0.68	.	.	.	.	K	.	E	.	Y	.
HBVB.10-HDV1	0.43	.	.	.	.	K	.	E	.	N	.
GTC Consensus	0.46 <sup>a</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Q
HBVC.1-HDV1	0.47	.	A	.	.	L	.	R	.	.	P
HBVC.2-HDV1	0.21	.	A	.	.	L	.	R	.	.	P
HBVC.3-HDV1	0.71	.	.	L	.	.	.	.	.	.	Q
HBVC.4-HDV1	0.24	.	A	.	.	L	.	R	.	.	P
HBVC.5-HDV1	0.45	.	.	G	.	.	R	.	.	.	Q
HBVC.6-HDV1	0.28	.	.	G	.	.	.	L	.	Q	.
HBVC.7-HDV1	0.88	.	.	L	.	.	.	.	P	.	WQ
HBVC.8-HDV1	0.29	.	.	G	.	.	.	.	Q	.	A
HBVC.9-HDV1	n/a	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Q	.	Q

<b>HBVC.10- HDV1</b>	0.26	..... G. .... . Q. . A. . Q. .
<b>GTD Consensus</b>	0.49 <sup>a</sup>	Q. . TS. .... R. . TA. .... T. . D. ....
<b>HBVD.1- HDV1</b>	0.29	Q. . TS. .... K. . TA. .... P. . D. ....
<b>HBVD.2- HDV1</b>	0.2	Q. . TS. .... R. . TA. .... T. . N. ....

<sup>a</sup>Average of two replicate values is shown (N=2)

<sup>b</sup>EC<sub>50</sub> for representative sequences for HBV genotypes A-D were measured as described in Table 1

n/a: EC<sub>50</sub> values not available

**Table S4. Subject clinical, virological and biochemical information for baseline plasma samples from participants described in this study**

Subject ID	Country <sup>a</sup>	HBV GT	HDV GT	Log <sub>10</sub> HDV RNA [IU/mL]	HBV DNA [IU/mL]	Log <sub>10</sub> HBsAg [IU/mL]	EC <sub>50</sub>	ALT [U/mL]
1	RUS	D	1	4.81	<10	3.18	0.37	ND
2	RUS	D	1	4.74	<10	3.52	0.22	ND
3	RUS	D	1	7.01	22	3.08	0.69	ND
4	RUS	D	1	5.21	15	3.92	0.26	ND
5	RUS	D	1	6.53	26	3.88	0.25	ND
6	RUS	D	1	6.64	10	4.08	0.16	ND
7	RUS	A	1	6.52	522	3.73	0.57	ND
8	RUS	D	1	7.01	60	4.23	0.68	ND
9	RUS	D	1	6.21	22	3.40	0.19	ND
10	RUS	D	1	4.01	<10	2.85	0.23	439
11	FRA	A	1	5.23	20	3.96	0.77	ND
12	FRA	E	5	5.85	768	4.18	0.35	ND
13	FRA	A	6	4.13	16	3.45	0.70	59
14	FRA	E	5	6.37	ND	3.79	0.72	76
15	RUS	D	1	3.75	14	3.91	0.40	81
16	RUS	D	1	4.49	71	4.00	0.41	113
17	RUS	D	1	5.04	19	3.76	0.24	302
18	RUS	D	1	6.55	13	4.48	0.27	104
19	RUS	D	1	7.46	11	4.15	1.27	94
20	RUS	D	1	5.69	12	3.76	0.67	42
21	RUS	D	1	4.56	12	3.83	0.47	45
22	RUS	D	1	7.06	172	4.18	0.88	70
23	RUS	D	1	4.92	<10	2.49	0.29	335
24	RUS	D	1	4.15	<10	3.91	0.47	49
25	RUS	D	1	6.52	28	4.23	0.27	95
26	RUS	D	1	3.78	66	3.76	0.24	ND
27	RUS	D	1	6.03	93	ND	0.87	ND
28	RUS	D	1	4.83	21	3.77	0.50	82
29	RUS	D	1	6.49	16	2.70	0.31	133
30	RUS	D	1	4.83	10	3.66	0.43	36
31	RUS	D	1	5.56	185	3.32	0.42	82
32	RUS	D	1	4.97	43333	3.90	0.39	193
33	RUS	D	1	4.61	<10	3.75	0.51	91
34	RUS	D	1	7.49	22	4.30	0.43	285
35	RUS	D	1	4.79	12	3.95	0.32	40
36	RUS	D	1	3.86	10	2.54	0.34	64
37	RUS	D	1	5.27	<10	3.57	0.80	39
38	RUS	D	1	3.90	57	3.69	0.22	212
39	RUS	D	1	5.58	3318	4.46	0.32	123

40	RUS	D	1	5.50	39	4.18	0.26	145
41	RUS	D	1	6.05	148	4.43	0.28	273
42	RUS	D	1	3.84	11	3.04	0.49	273
43	RUS	D	1	5.40	<10	4.11	0.20	107
44	RUS	D	1	4.01	<10	4.11	0.42	ND
45	RUS	D	1	5.38	317	3.36	0.39	ND
46	RUS	D	1	5.28	13	3.30	0.43	73
47	RUS	D	1	5.16	<10	3.94	0.25	125
48	RUS	D	1	6.08	418	4.28	0.35	54
49	RUS	D	1	7.04	3343101	3.99	1.27	210
50	RUS	D	1	4.39	26	3.58	0.30	38
51	RUS	D	1	6.06	125	4.15	0.31	141
52	RUS	D	1	6.12	101	4.20	0.23	101
53	RUS	D	1	5.63	17	3.91	0.28	97
54	RUS	D	1	6.19	152	3.59	0.45	130
55	RUS	D	1	2.27	6840	3.61	0.79	51
56	RUS	D	1	3.54	<10	3.69	0.26	84
57	RUS	D	1	7.11	<10	3.65	0.58	88
58	RUS	D	1	5.22	11	3.65	0.24	103
59	RUS	D	1	6.08	454	3.73	0.25	54
60	RUS	D	1	2.68	81	3.48	0.55	64
61	RUS	D	1	5.02	<10	4.23	0.09	101
62	RUS	D	1	5.16	<10	4.00	0.53	57
63	RUS	D	1	5.75	<10	3.92	0.29	80
64	RUS	D	1	6.12	<10	3.69	0.34	52
65	RUS	D	1	6.36	274	3.65	0.49	184
66	RUS	D	1	6.61	22	4.30	0.29	ND
67	RUS	D	1	5.04	14	3.89	0.28	25
68	RUS	D	1	4.46	12	3.59	0.31	40
69	RUS	A	1	6.14	<10	3.26	0.38	239
70	RUS	D	1	5.81	737	3.93	0.51	ND
71	RUS	D	1	5.62	16	3.99	0.30	ND
72	RUS	D	1	4.89	<10	2.74	0.24	136
73	RUS	D	1	4.81	2152113	4.36	0.41	ND
74	RUS	D	1	5.52	<10	3.54	0.25	76
75	RUS	D	1	4.08	56	3.82	0.40	43
76	RUS	D	1	4.34	16	3.67	0.25	ND
77	RUS	D	1	5.11	54	4.00	0.22	ND
78	RUS	D	1	5.23	<10	4.43	0.18	77
79	RUS	D	1	4.82	17	3.64	0.28	ND
80	DEU	A	1	5.65	20	3.34	0.50	120
81	DEU	D	1	4.52	<10	3.23	0.32	55
82	DEU	D	1	6.02	23	4.26	0.26	74
83	DEU	D	1	5.52	<10	3.87	0.16	77
84	DEU	D	1	4.44	518	4.28	0.21	114
85	DEU	D	1	5.44	<10	2.92	0.20	254
86	DEU	D	1	5.39	23	4.08	0.19	74
87	DEU	D	1	4.49	<10	3.95	0.16	74

88	DEU	D	1	5.74	<10	4.15	0.20	197
89	DEU	D	1	6.83	<10	4.04	0.74	63
90	DEU	D	1	3.60	11	3.18	0.24	124
91	DEU	D	1	5.01	21	3.95	0.23	113
92	DEU	D	1	3.49	<10	ND	0.30	ND
93	DEU	D	1	6.32	166	ND	0.35	ND
94	DEU	D	1	4.30	<10	2.89	0.65	289
95	DEU	D	1	5.78	42	4.20	0.52	247
96	DEU	E	5	4.54	27	3.83	0.36	ND
97	DEU	D	1	4.54	<10	2.32	0.29	128
98	DEU	D	1	5.33	<10	2.76	0.25	266
99	ITA	D	1	3.61	170	2.34	0.35	63
100	ITA	D	1	5.22	23	3.56	0.22	57
101	ITA	D	1	5.22	18	3.30	0.39	90
102	ITA	D	1	7.00	13	3.36	0.80	102
103	ITA	D	1	5.84	<10	3.80	0.23	65
104	ITA	D	1	5.38	10	4.00	0.43	59
105	ITA	D	1	6.41	14	4.11	0.33	131
106	ITA	D	1	5.41	<10	3.18	0.39	191
107	ITA	D	1	5.46	12	4.04	0.52	36
108	ITA	D	1	7.21	35	4.20	1.08	245
109	ITA	D	1	6.21	<10	3.91	0.47	146
110	ITA	D	1	3.73	<10	3.51	0.33	116
111	ITA	D	1	3.26	<10	3.79	0.22	76
112	ITA	D	1	5.93	<10	3.69	0.36	161
113	ITA	D	1	4.28	<10	3.83	0.30	39
114	ITA	D	1	4.75	61	3.65	0.41	ND
115	SWE	A	1	4.48	42	3.49	0.50	ND
116	CIV	A	1	ND	ND	ND	0.29	144
117	CIV	A	5	ND	<10	ND	0.23	36
118	CIV	E	5	ND	490	ND	0.55	42
119	MDA	A	1	ND	<10	ND	0.18	206
120	RUS	D	1	ND	<10	ND	0.10	19
121	CMR	E	1	ND	15100	ND	0.79	72
122	ROU	A	1	ND	ND	ND	0.41	226
123	RUS	D	2	ND	ND	ND	0.24	ND
124	RUS	A	1	ND	ND	ND	0.27	ND
125	FRA	C	1	ND	<20	ND	0.13	60
126	FRA	E	1	ND	27	ND	0.66	35
127	ITA	B	1	ND	ND	ND	0.45	ND
128	ITA	A	1	ND	ND	ND	0.82	ND

<sup>a</sup> RUS = Russia; FRA = France; DEU = Germany; ITA = Italy; SWE = Sweden; CIV = Cote D'Ivoire; MDA = Moldova; CMR = Cameroon; ROU = Romania