

S1 Fig. Antibodies specific for C6 and pepC10 are present in serum and MENSA samples from Newly Diagnosed Lyme Disease Patients and absent in samples from Control subjects. To determine clinical cut-off (C<sub>0</sub>) values, the MicroB-plex Anti-C6/anti-pepC10 Immunoassay was tested against samples collected from non-Lyme Controls who lived in Nonendemic (n=31) and Endemic (n=5) regions. Samples from two Newly Diagnosed Lyme Disease Patients were included as positive controls (Acute Lyme, n=2). C<sub>0</sub> values are indicated by dashed red lines. All samples were measured in duplicate and the mean value is displayed. A single "Control" serum sample was positive for both anti-C6 and anti-pepC10 and it exceeded the median value by greater than 10-fold; it was excluded from the calculation of the C<sub>0</sub>, shown here as the single gray dot above the red dashed lines in A and B.