

Supplementary Table 1: Measure of physical and verbal abuse and stigma and discrimination

Physical abuse		
You were punched by a health worker or other staff?	6	1.2
You were kicked by a health worker or other staff	0	
You were slapped by a health worker or other staff?	10	2.0
You were hit with an instrument by a health worker or staff?	1	0.2
You were gagged (e.g., something put across or in your mouth to prevent you from speaking or making noise) by a health worker	5	1.0
You were physically tied to the bed by a health worker or other staff?	2	0.4
You were held down to the bed forcefully by a health worker or other staff?	4	0.8
You had forceful downward pressure placed on your abdomen before the baby came out (fundal pressure)?	24	4.9
Verbal abuse		
You were shouted at or screamed at by a health worker or other staff?	95	19.4
You were insulted by a health worker or other staff?	47	9.6
You were scolded by a health worker or other staff?	55	11.2
You were mocked by a health worker or other staff?	37	7.5
The health worker or other staff member made negative comments about your physical appearance (such as your weight, private parts, cleanliness, or other parts of your body)?	22	4.5
The health worker or other staff member made negative comments about your baby's physical appearance	6	1.2

The health worker or other staff member make negative comments to you regarding your sexual activity?	24	4.9
The health worker or other staff threaten you with a medical procedure (such as episiotomy or cesarean section)?	34	6.9
The health worker or other staff threaten you with physical violence?	5	1.0
The health worker or other staff threatened that if you did not comply, you or your baby would have a poor outcome.	11	2.2
The health worker or other staff threatened to withhold care from you or your baby?	10	2.0
The health worker or other staff blamed you for something that happened to you or your baby during your time in hospital?	12	2.4
The health worker or other staff hissed at you during your time in hospital?	8	1.6
Stigma and discrimination		
A health worker or staff made negative comments to you regarding your ethnicity, race, tribe or culture?	7	1.4
A health worker or staff made negative comments to you regarding your religion?	4	0.8
A health worker or staff made negative comments to you regarding your age?	61	12.5
A health worker or staff made negative comments to you regarding whether you were married or not?	25	5.1
A health worker or staff made negative comments to you regarding your level of education or literacy?	18	3.7
A health worker or staff made negative comments to you	7	1.4

regarding your economic circumstances?		
A health worker or staff made negative comments to you regarding your HIV status?	4	0.8