

## Supplementary Information

### The First Optimization of Novel, Potent, Selective PDE11A4 Inhibitors for Age-Related Cognitive Decline

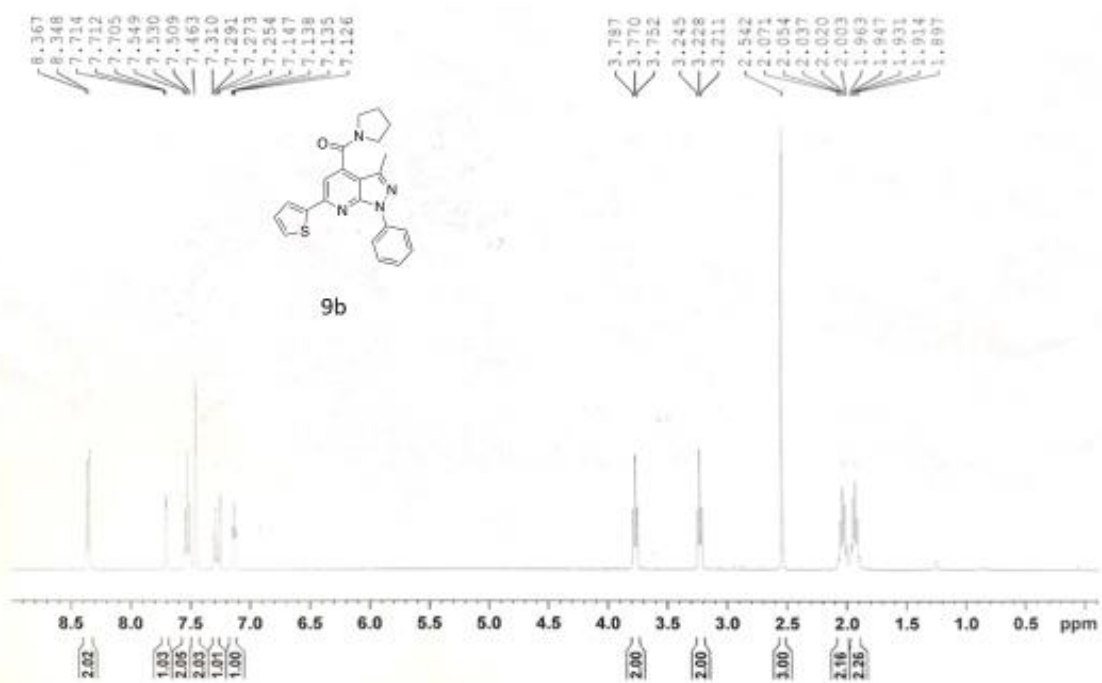
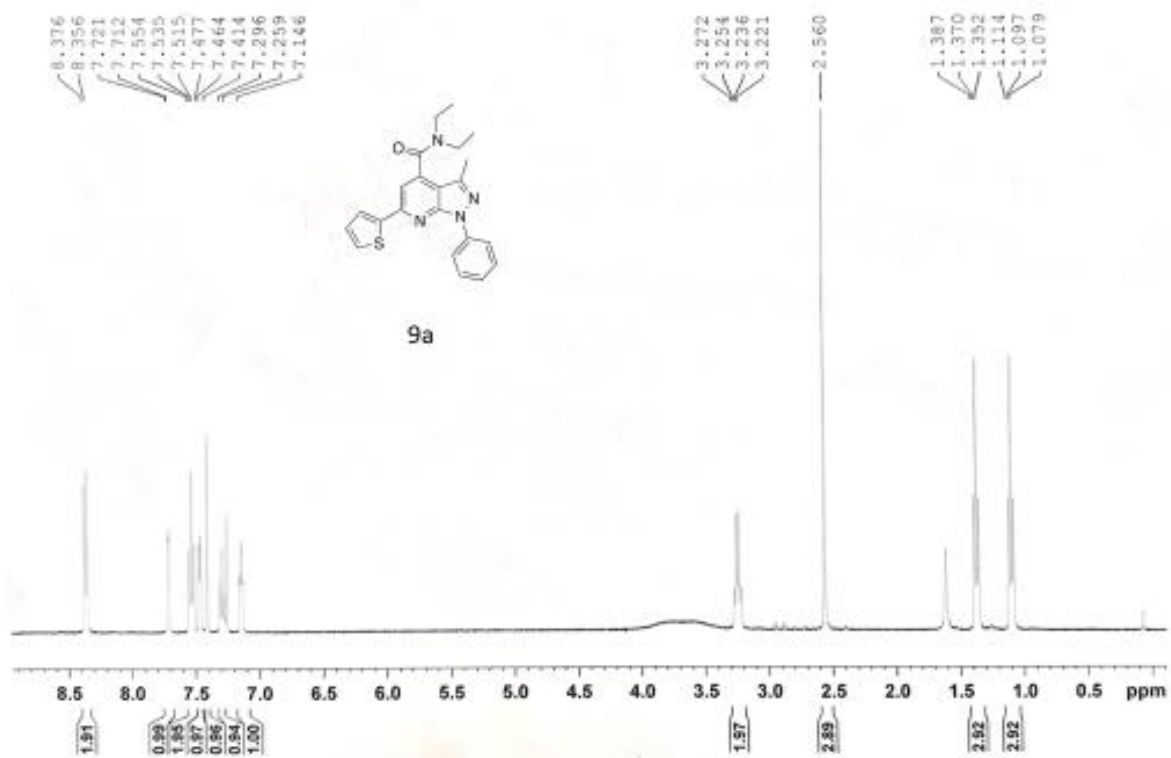
Shams ul Mahmood<sup>1,5</sup>, Mariana Lozano Gonzalez<sup>1,5+</sup>, Sreedhar Tummalapalli<sup>1,5+</sup>, Jeremy Eberhard<sup>2</sup>, Judy Ly<sup>2</sup>, Charles S. Hoffman<sup>2</sup>, Michy P. Kelly<sup>3</sup>, John Gordon<sup>4</sup>, Dennis Colussi<sup>4</sup>, Wayne Childers<sup>4</sup>, David P. Rotella<sup>\*1,5</sup>

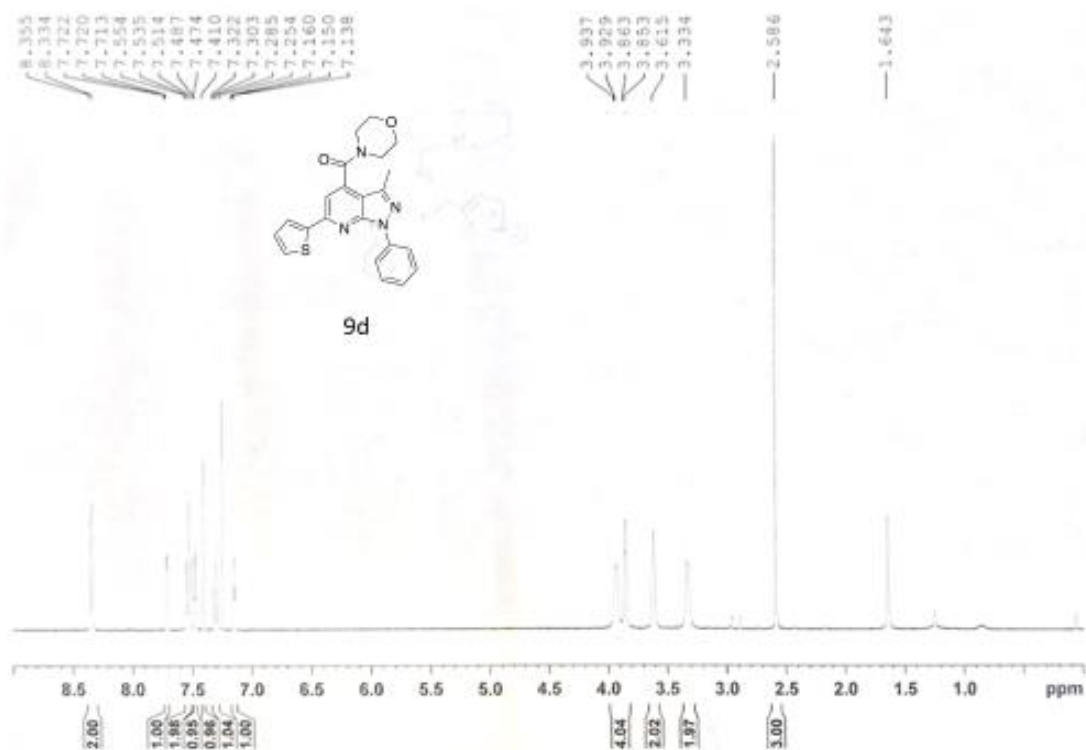
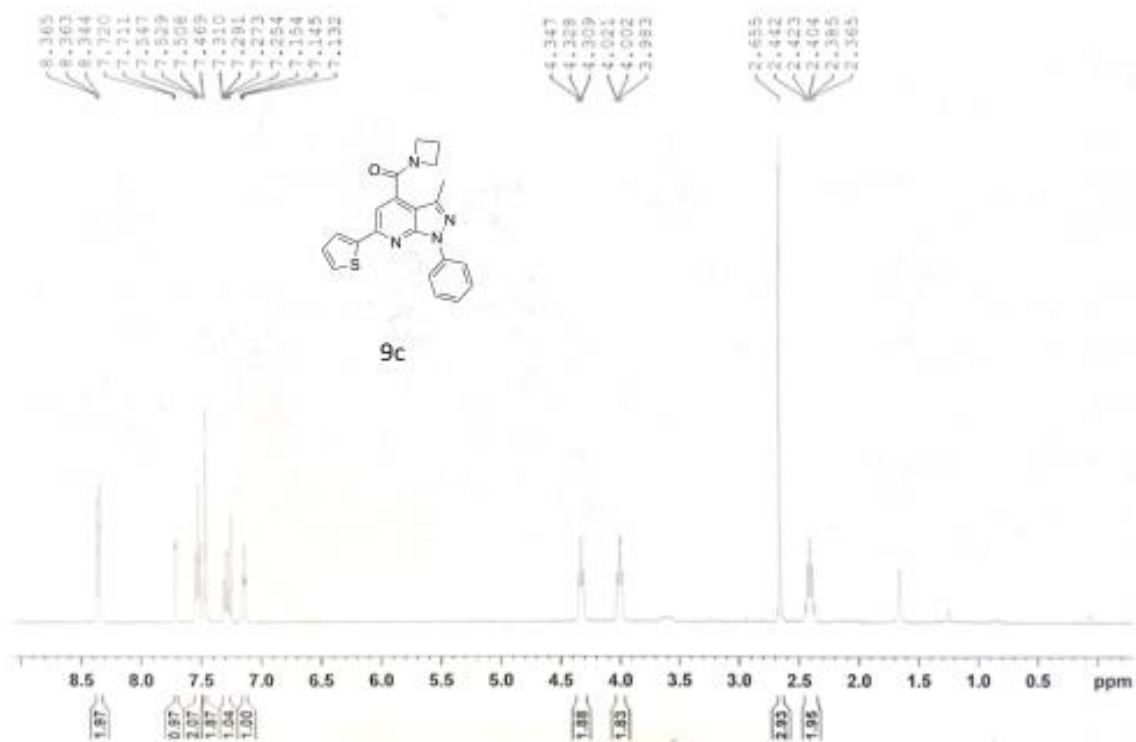
<sup>1</sup>Department of Chemistry & Biochemistry, Montclair State University, Montclair, NJ 07043, <sup>2</sup>Biology Department, Boston College, Chestnut Hill MA, 02467, <sup>3</sup>Department of Anatomy & Neurobiology, School of Medicine, University of Maryland, Baltimore MD 21201, <sup>4</sup>Moulder Center for Drug Discovery Research, Temple University, Philadelphia PA 19140. <sup>5</sup>Sokol Institute of Pharmaceutical Life Sciences, Montclair State University, Montclair NJ 07043

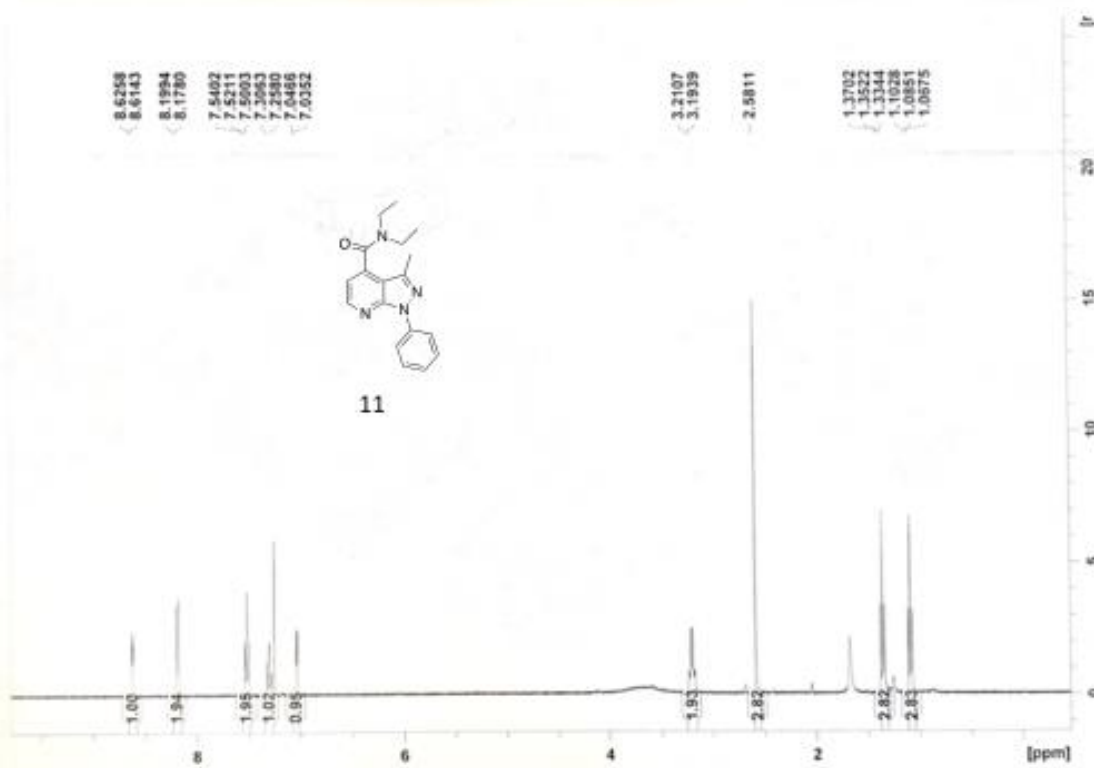
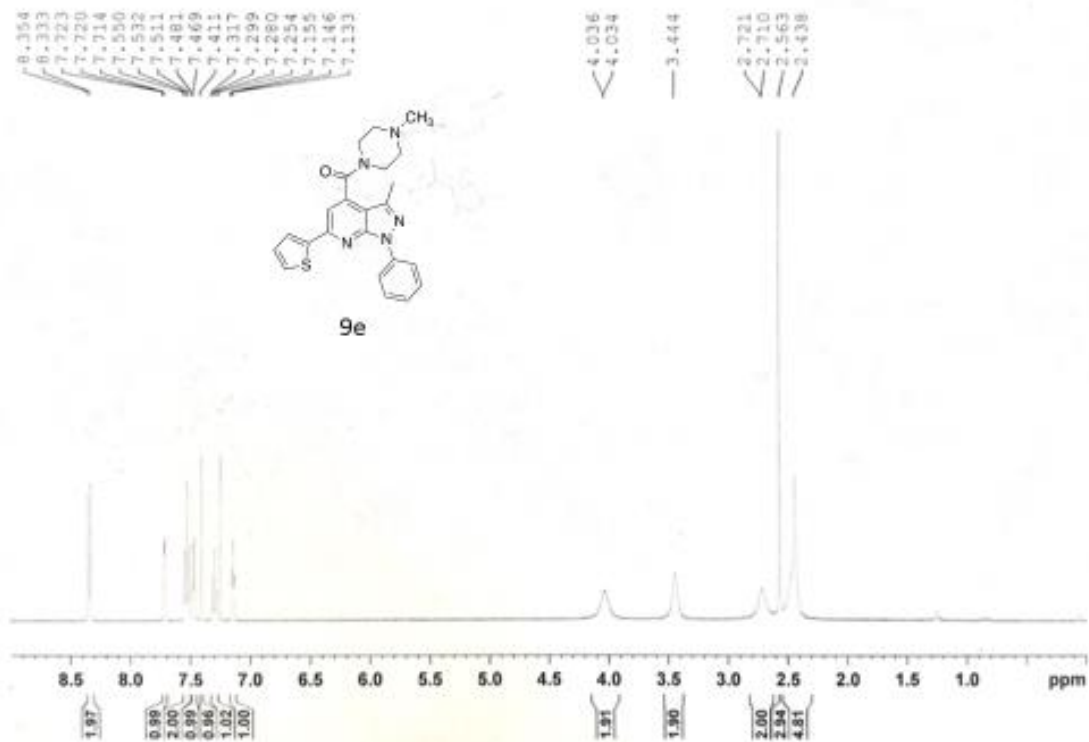
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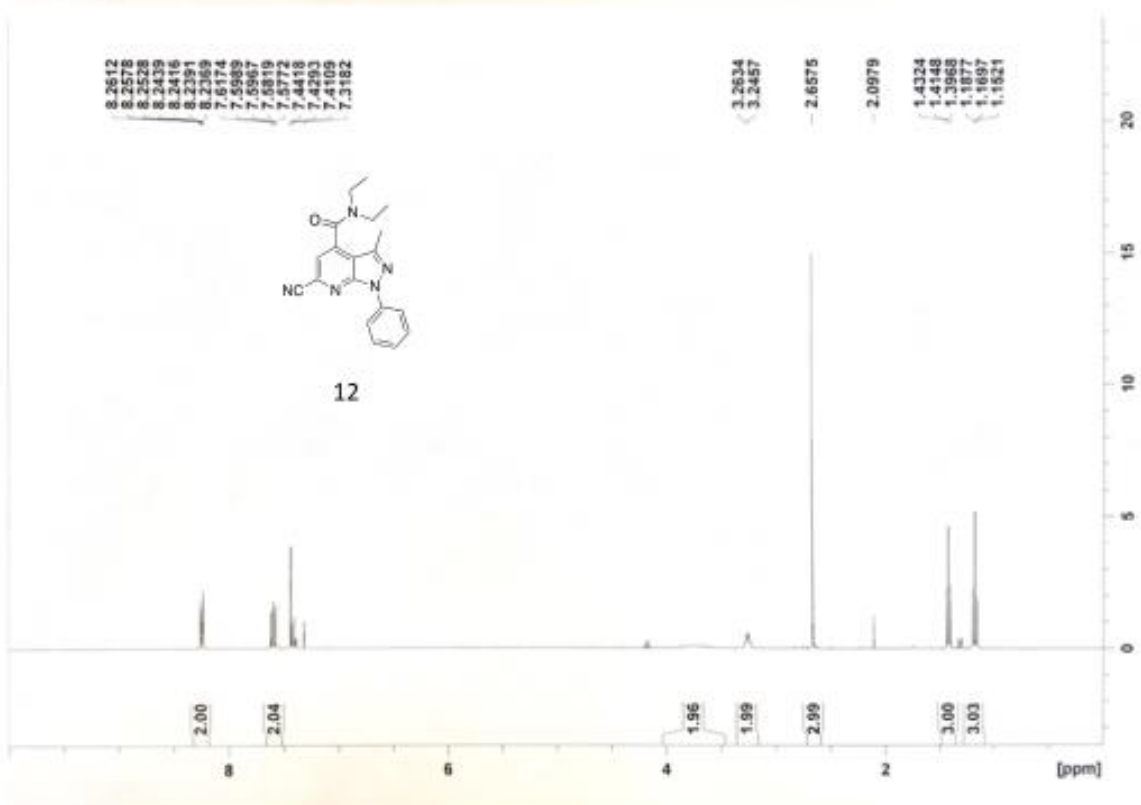
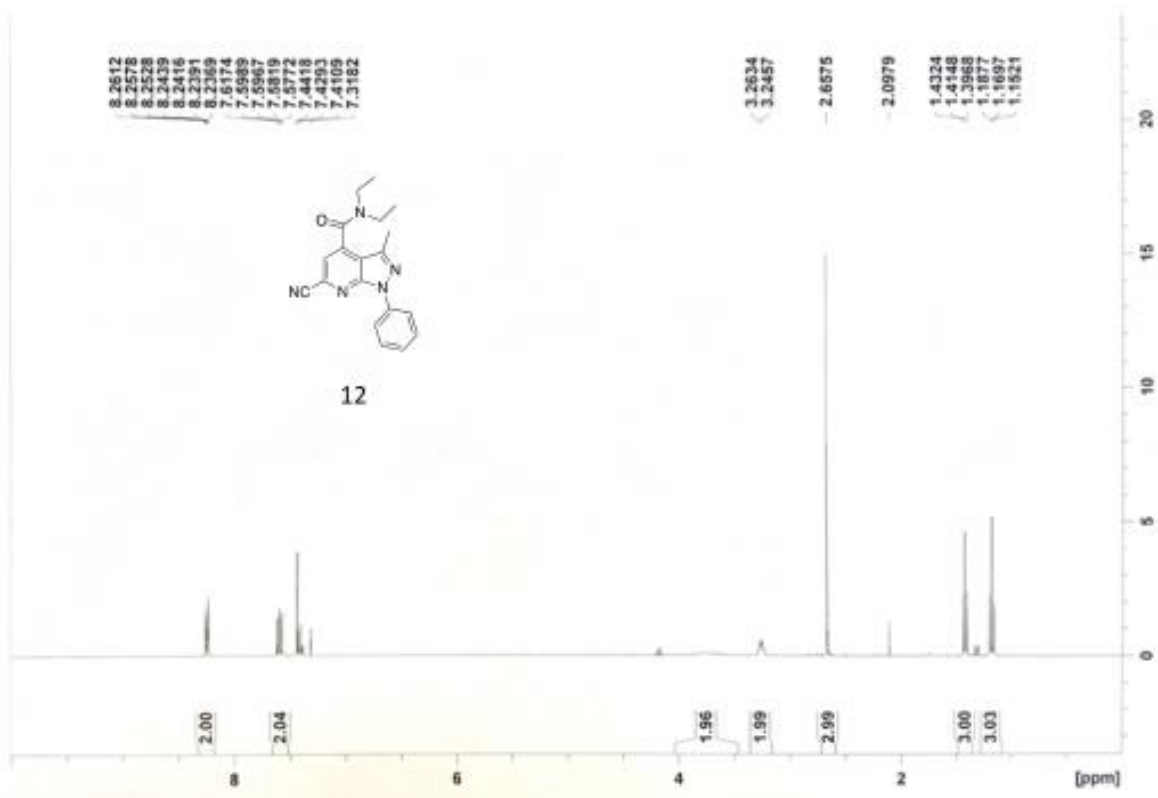
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- 3) Mass spectrum of compound **25** page S33
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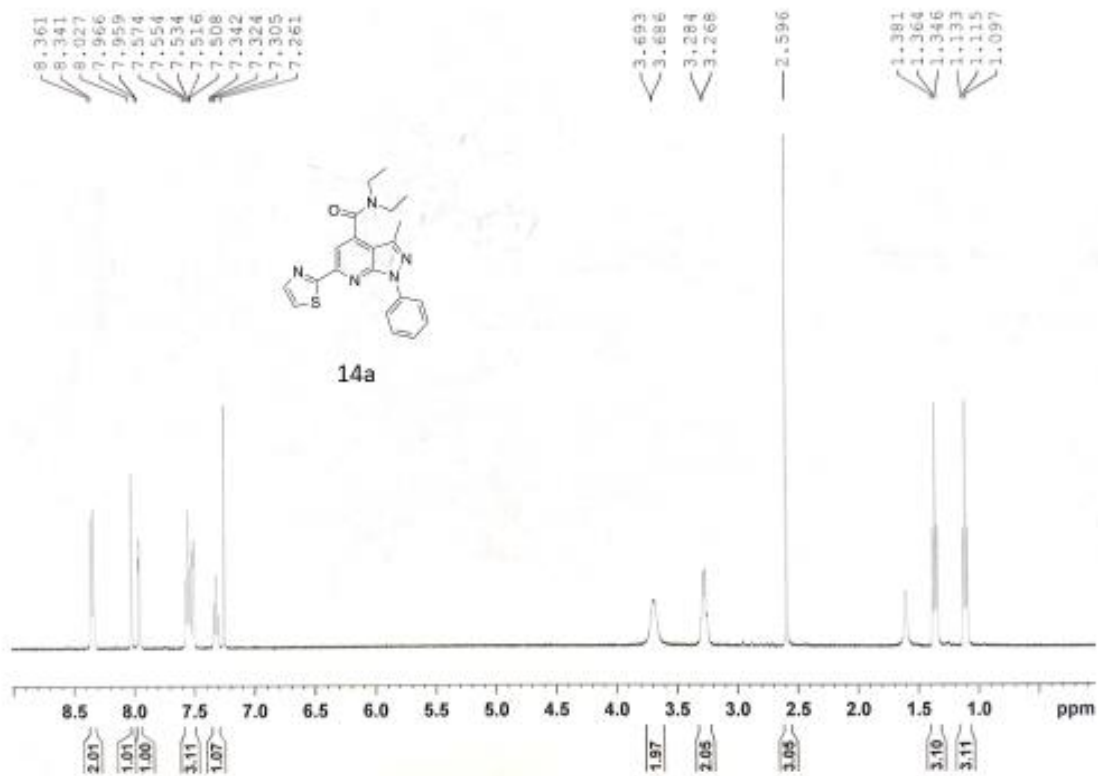
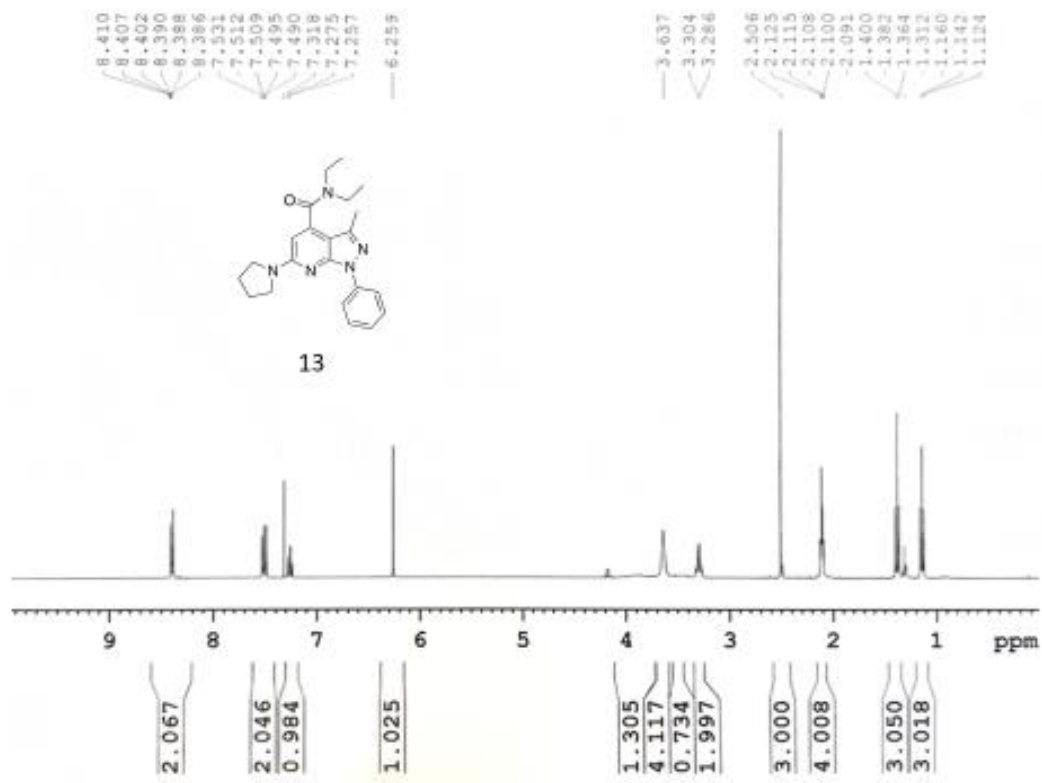
# Proton NMR and HPLC data of Final Compounds

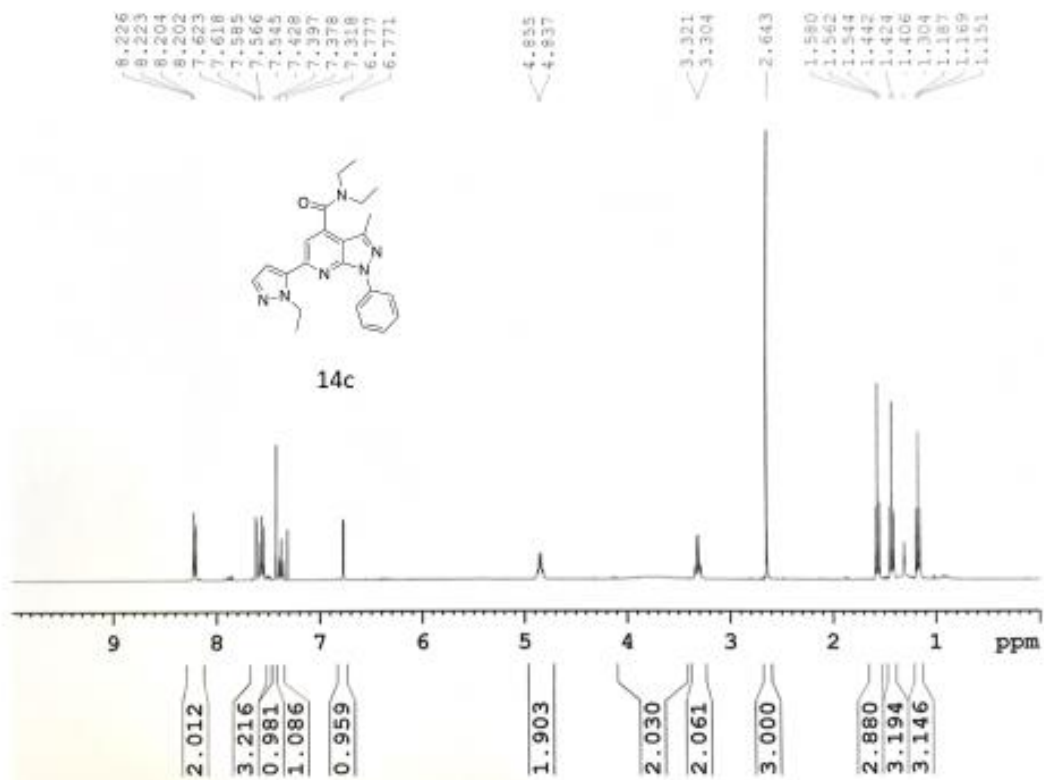
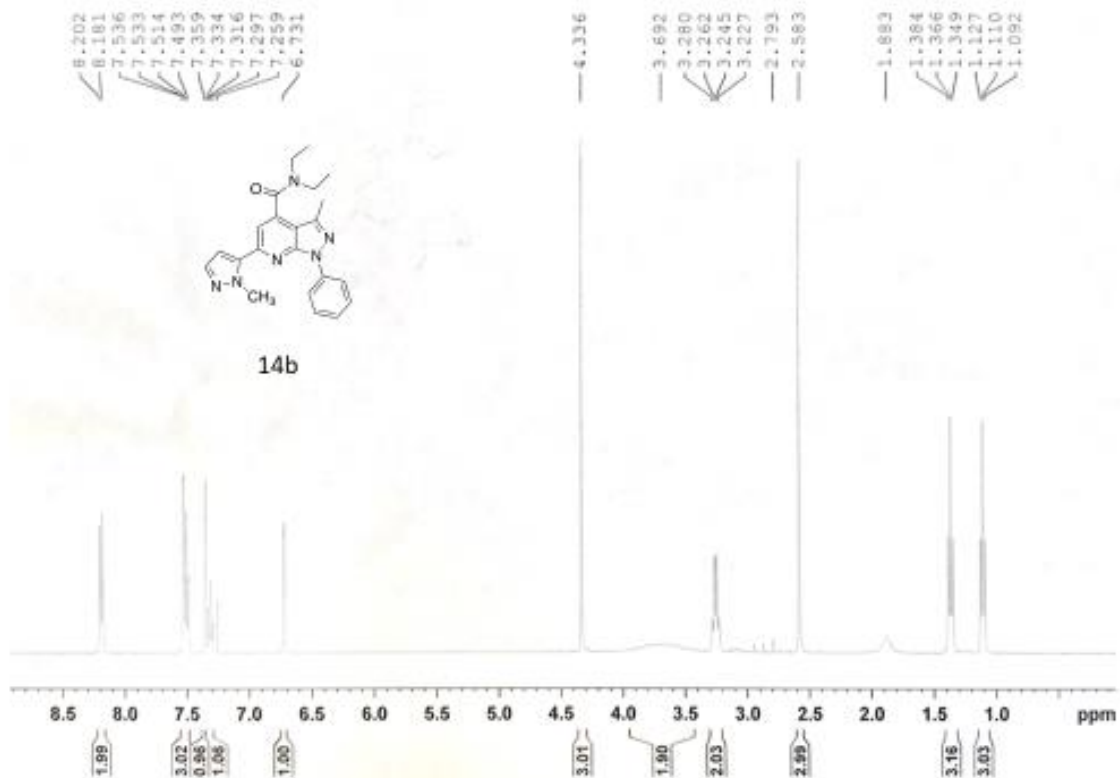


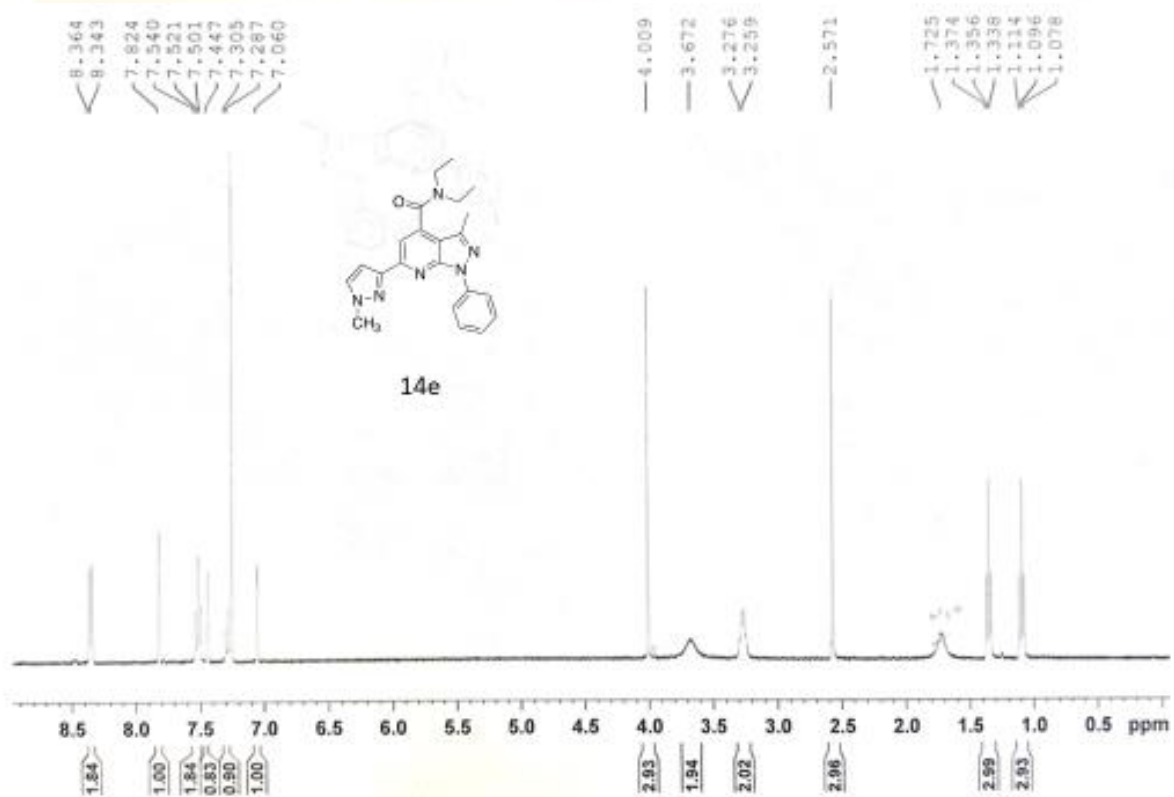
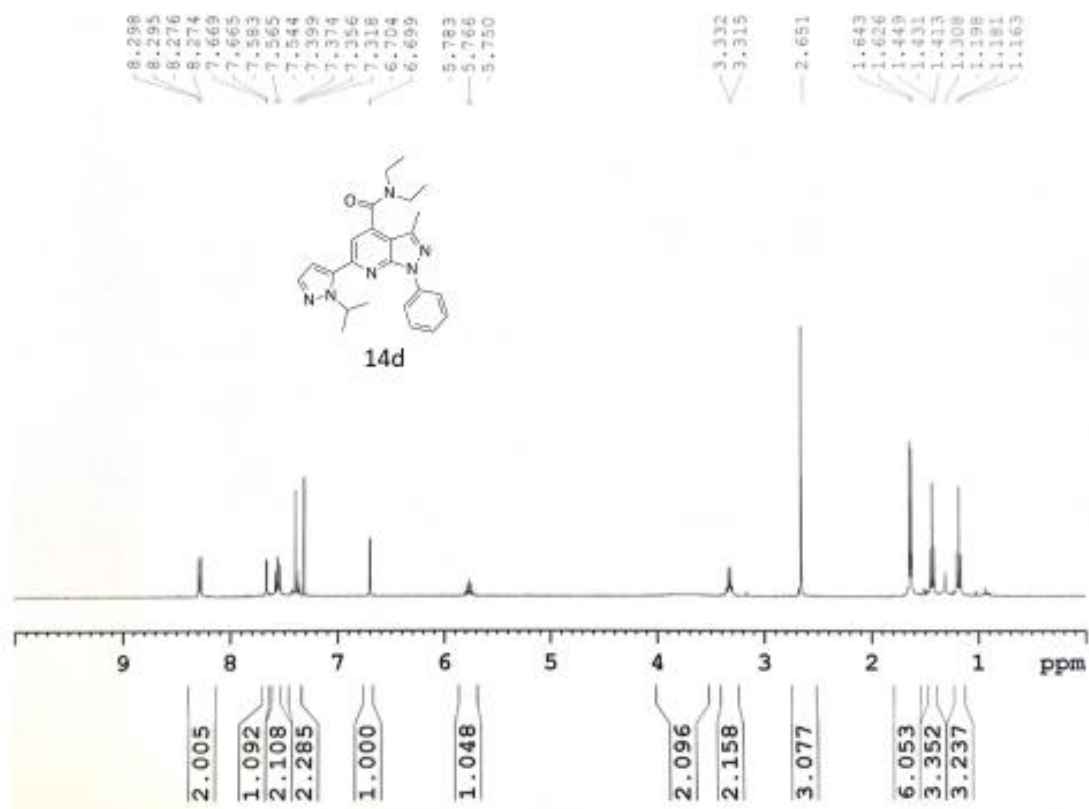




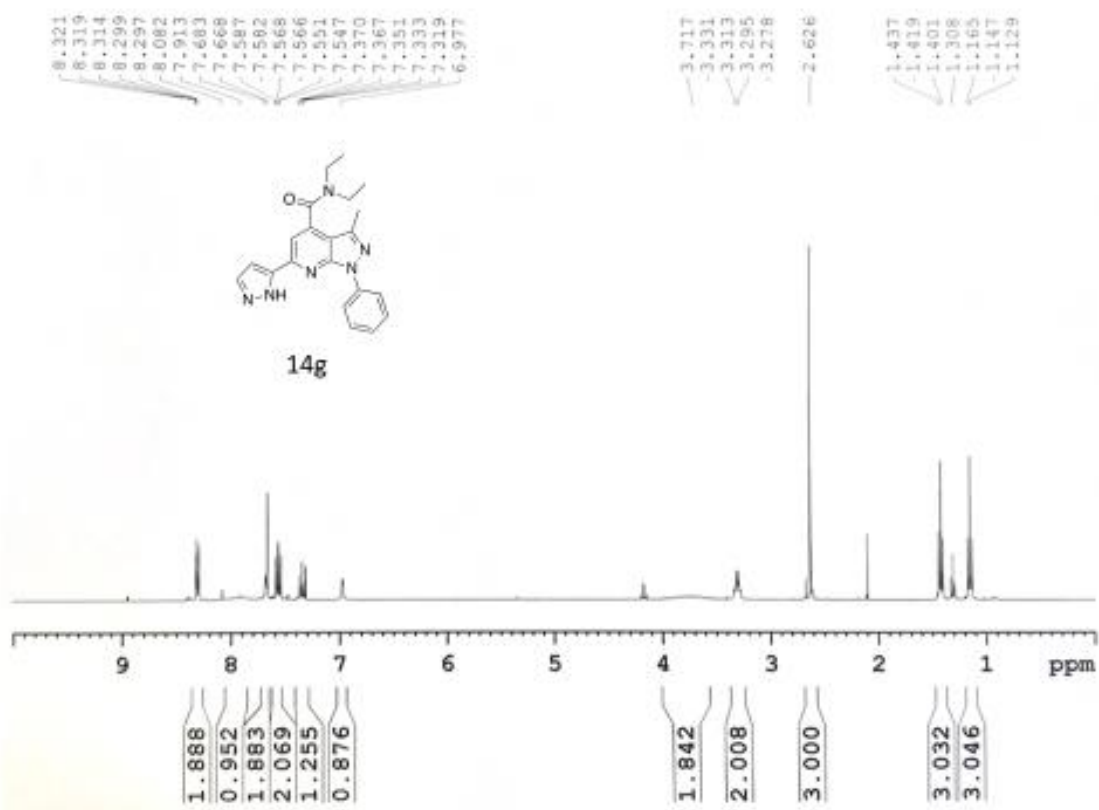
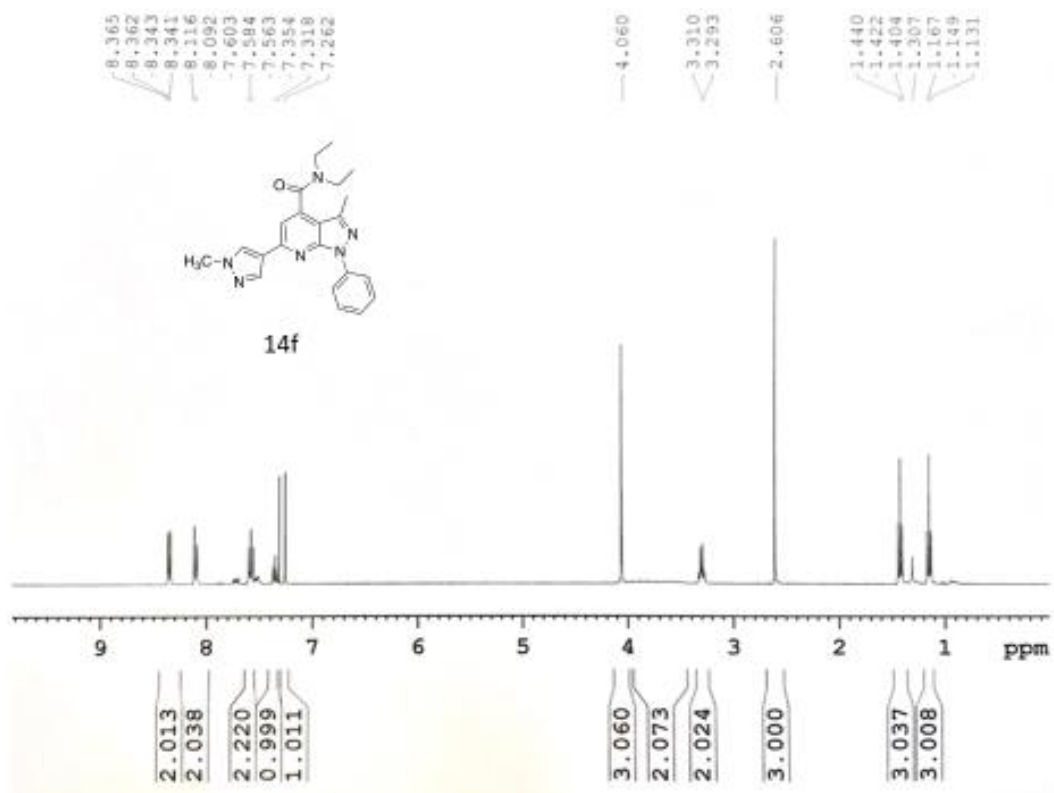


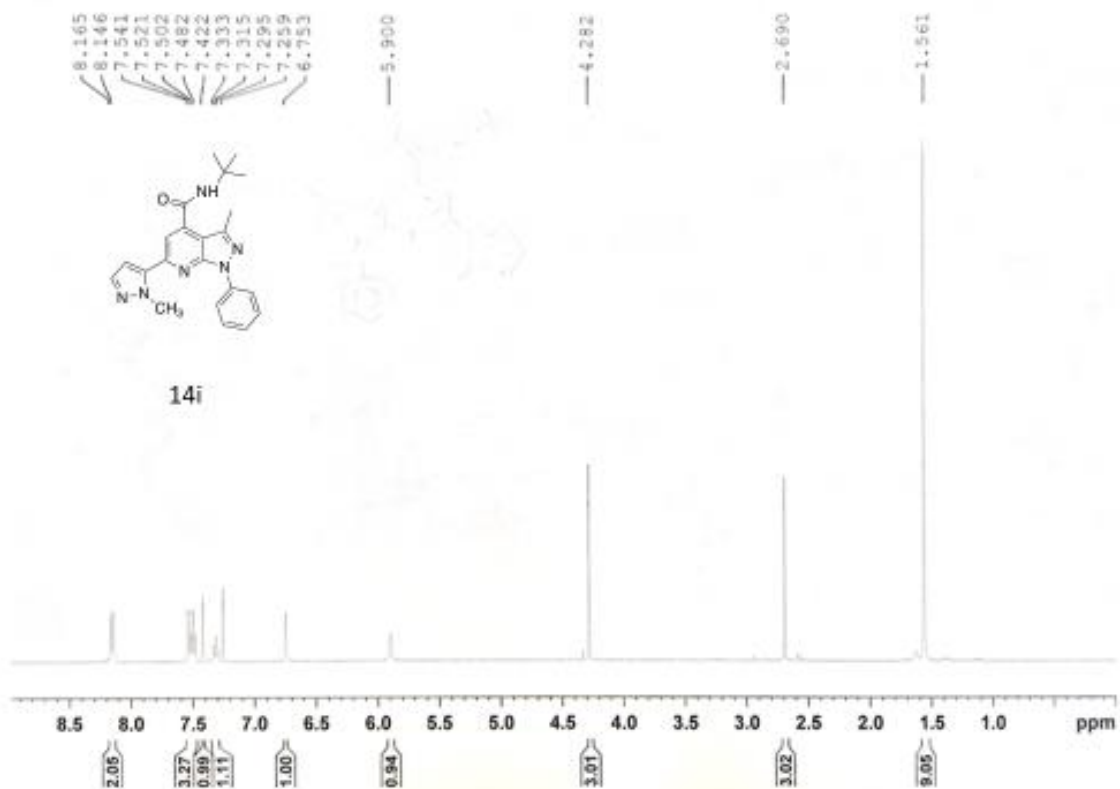
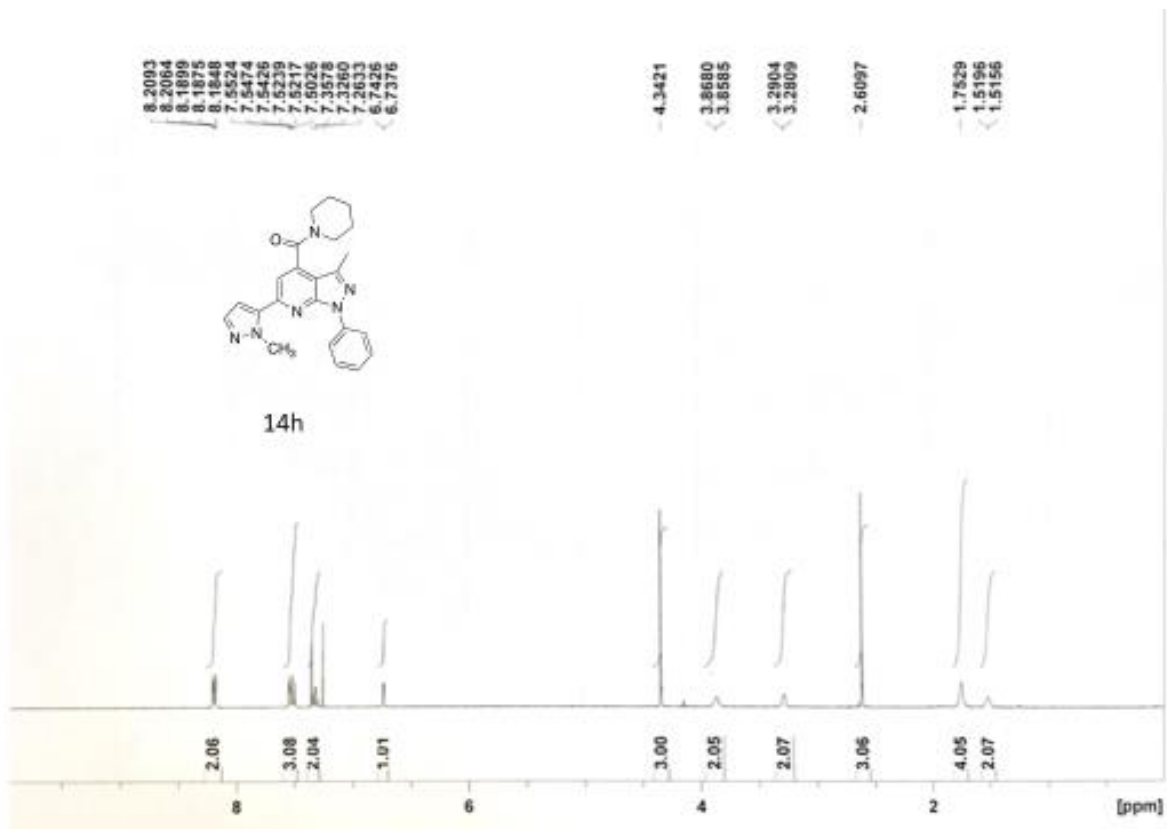


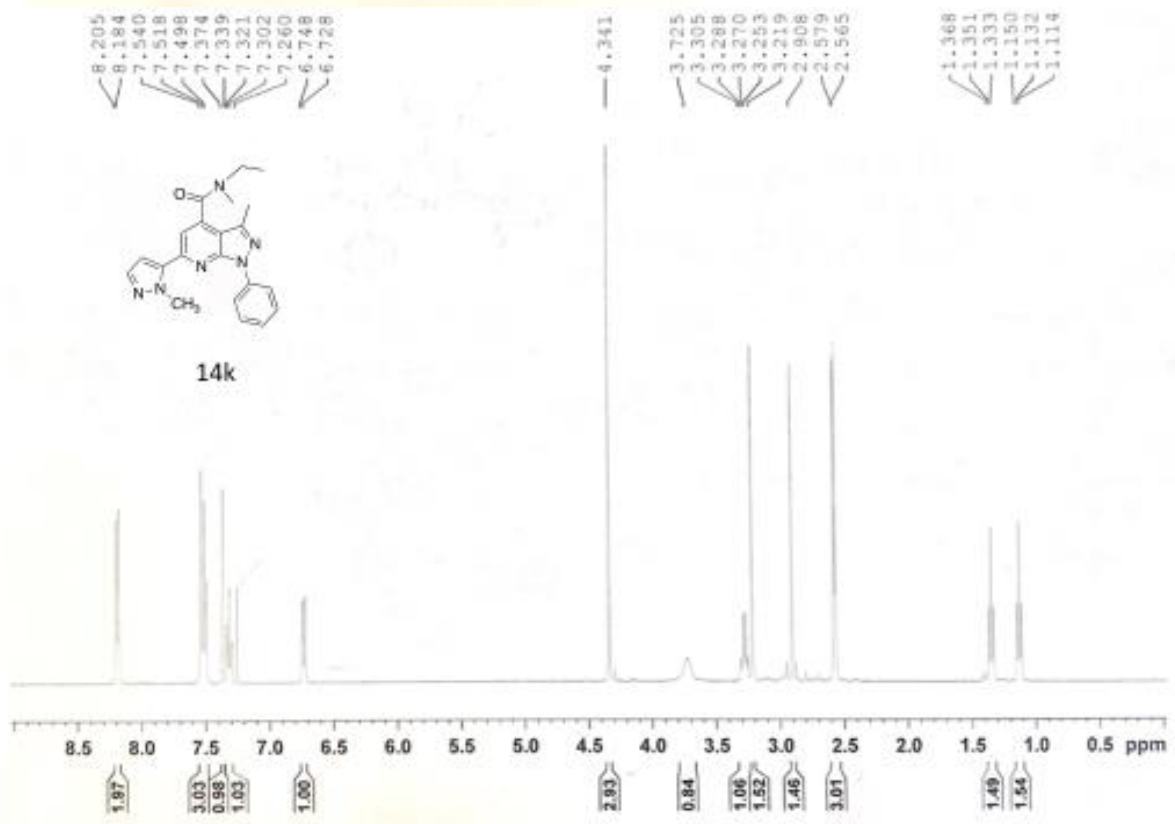
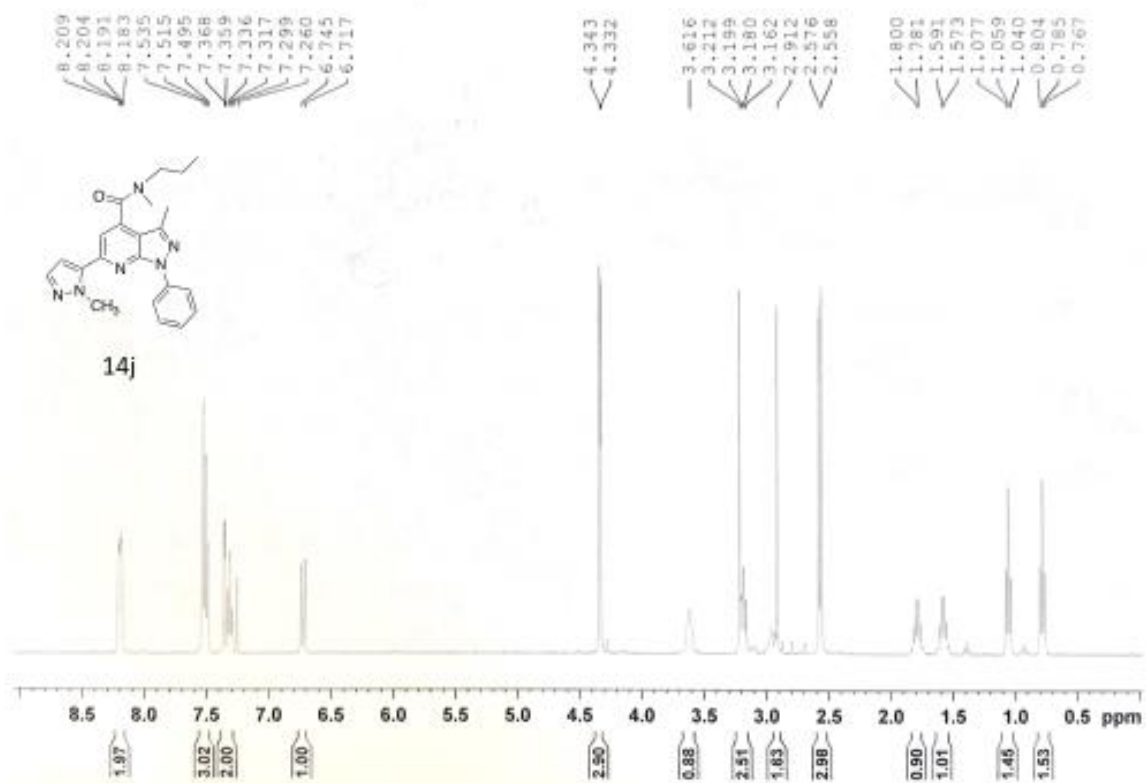


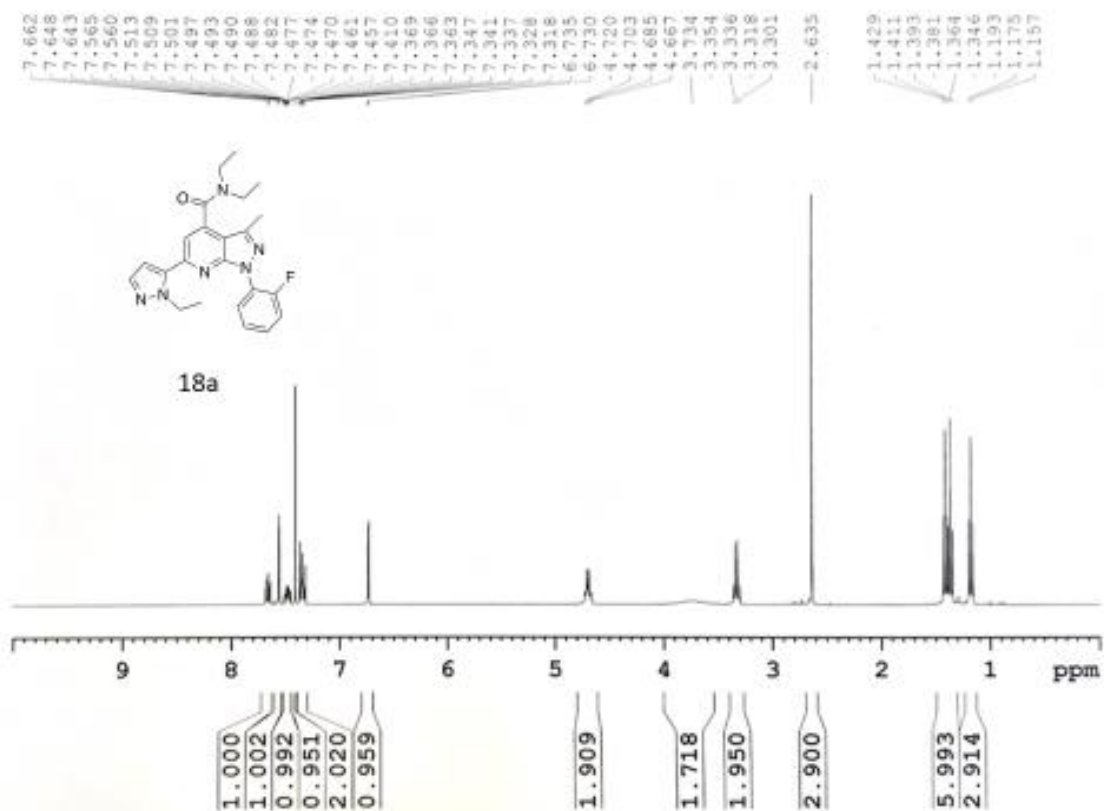
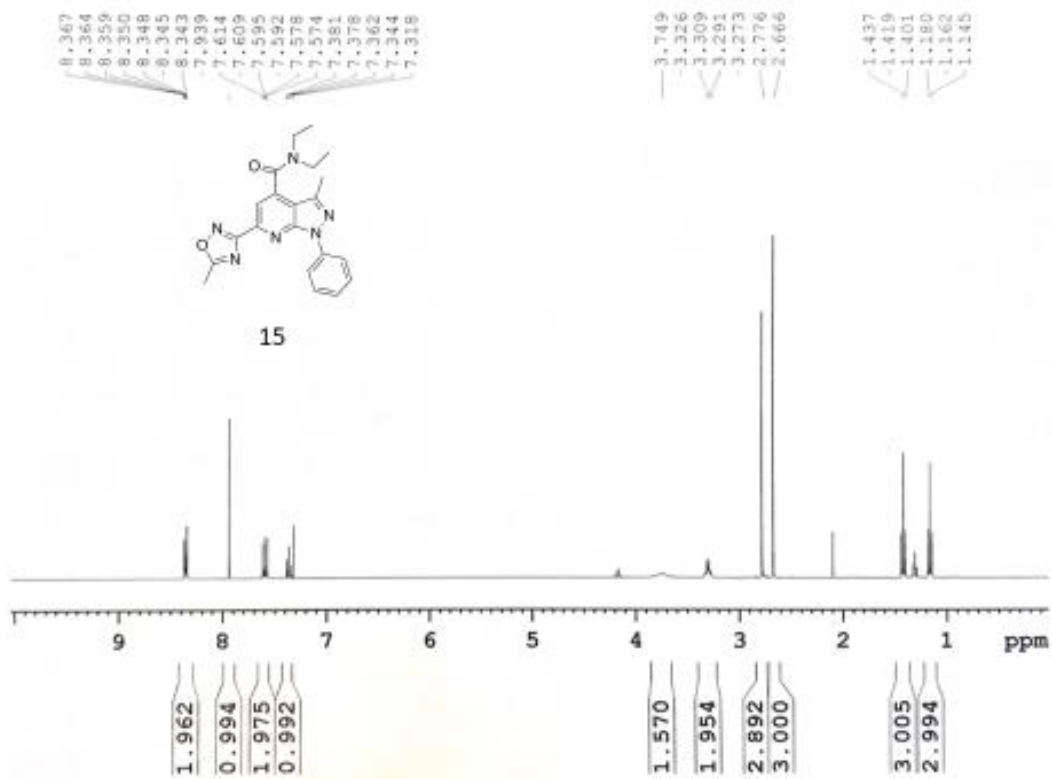


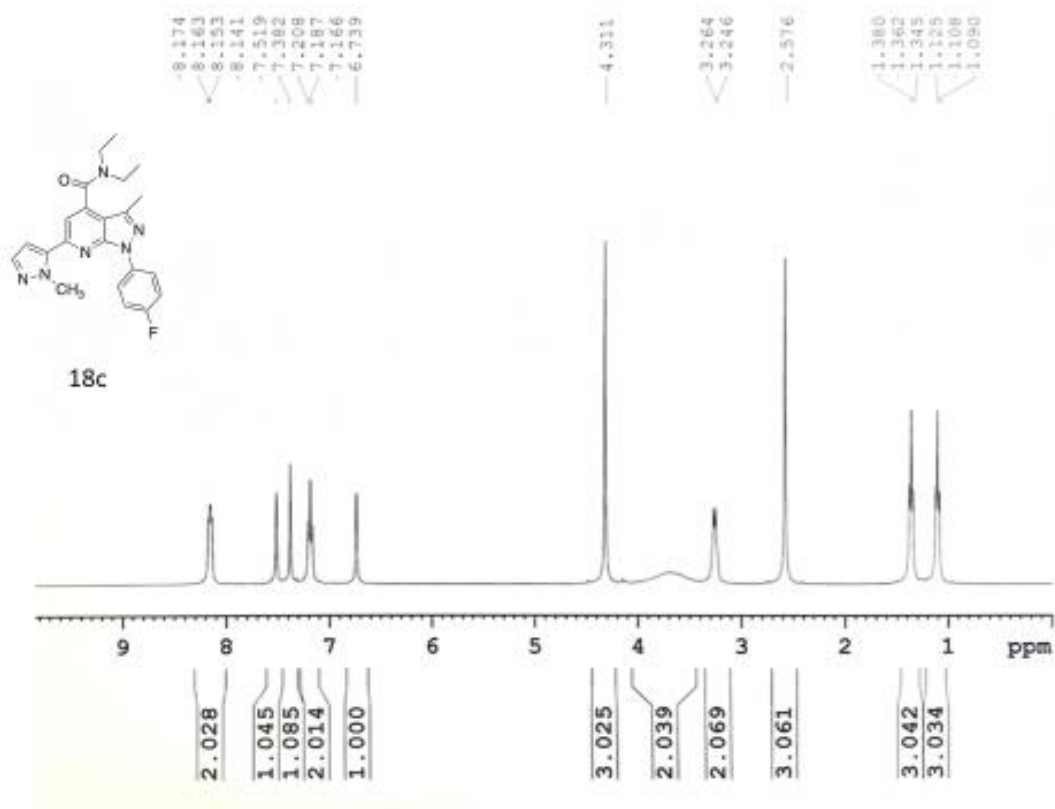
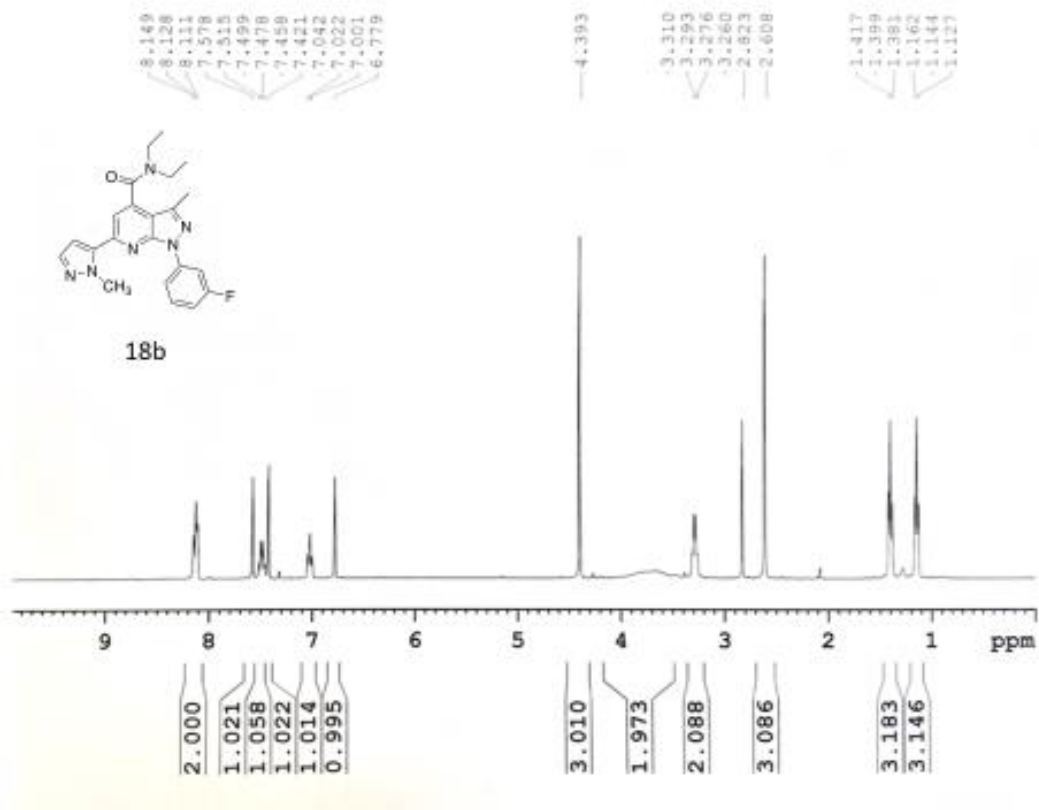


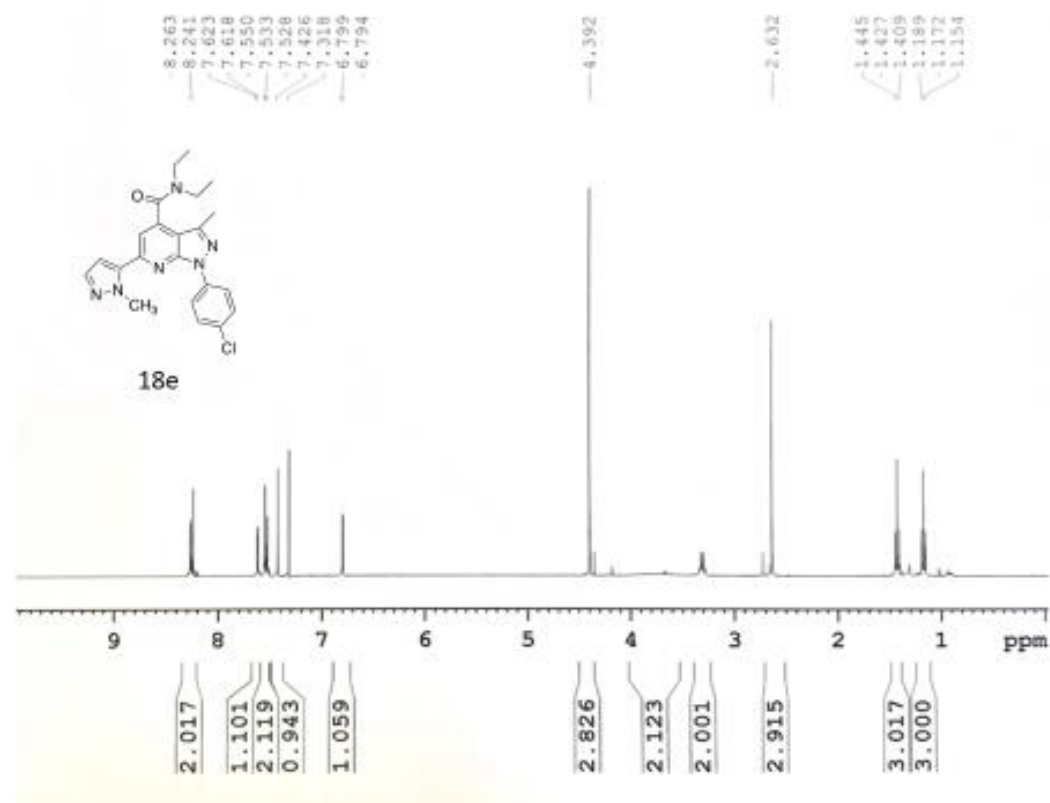
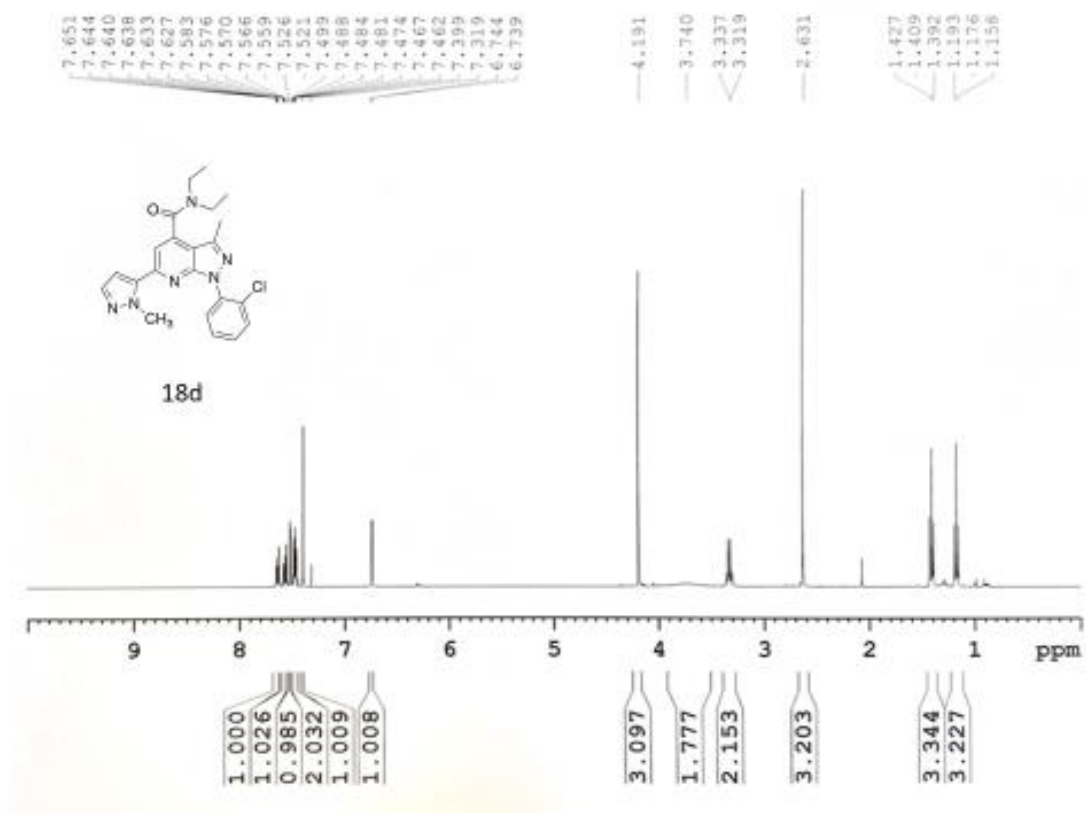


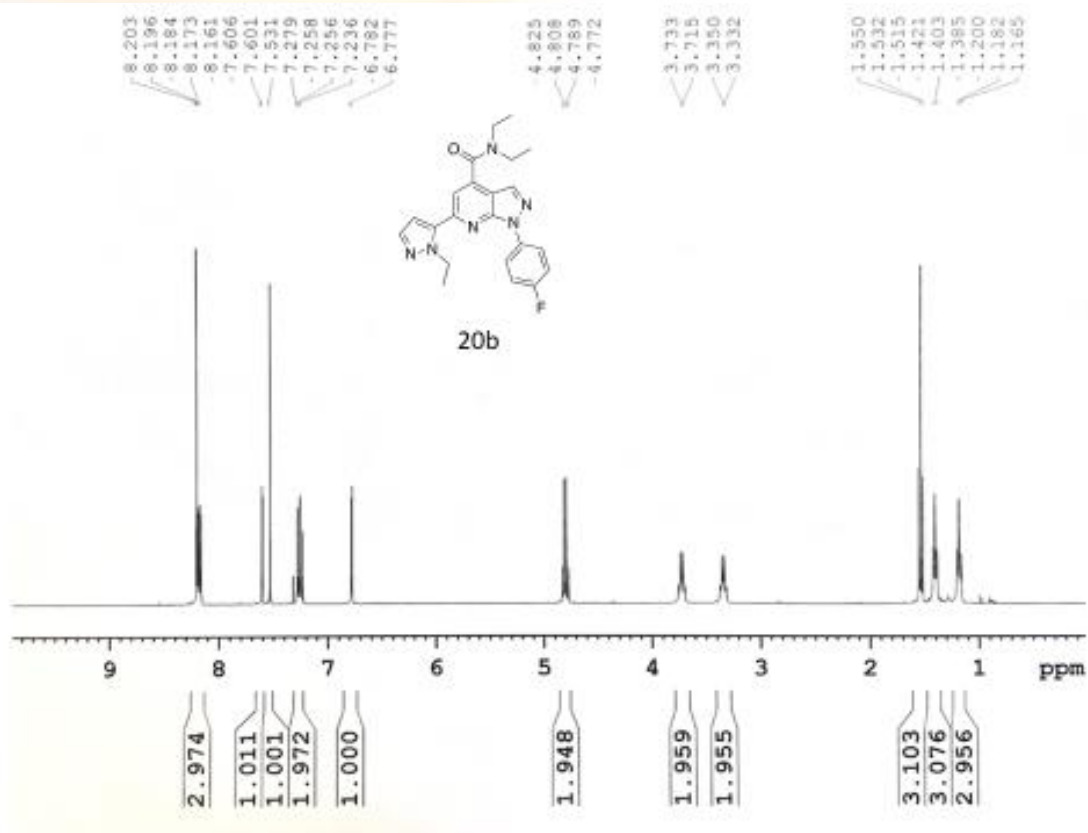
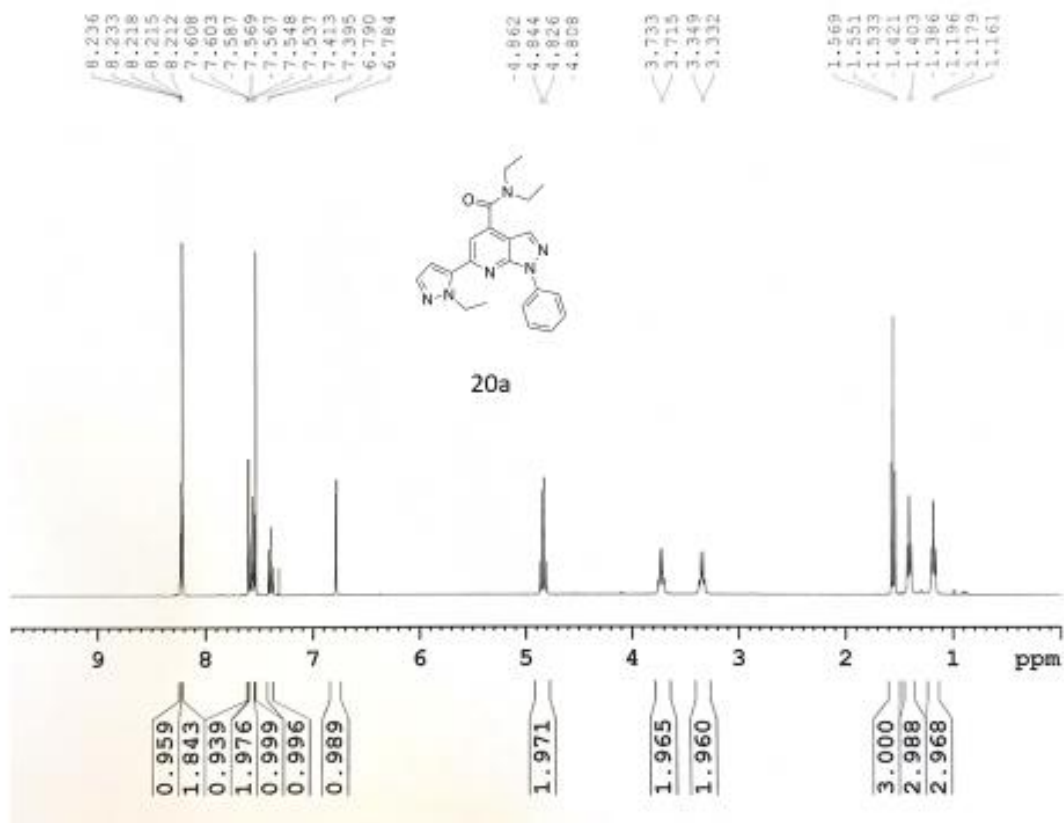


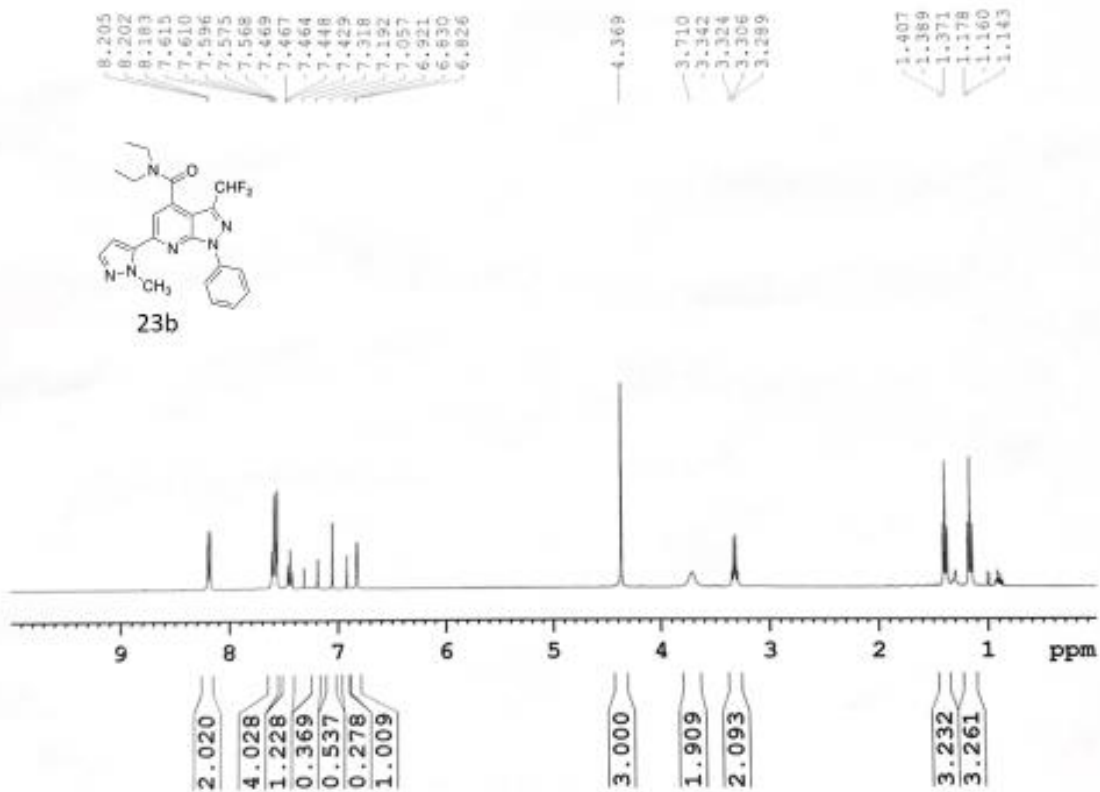
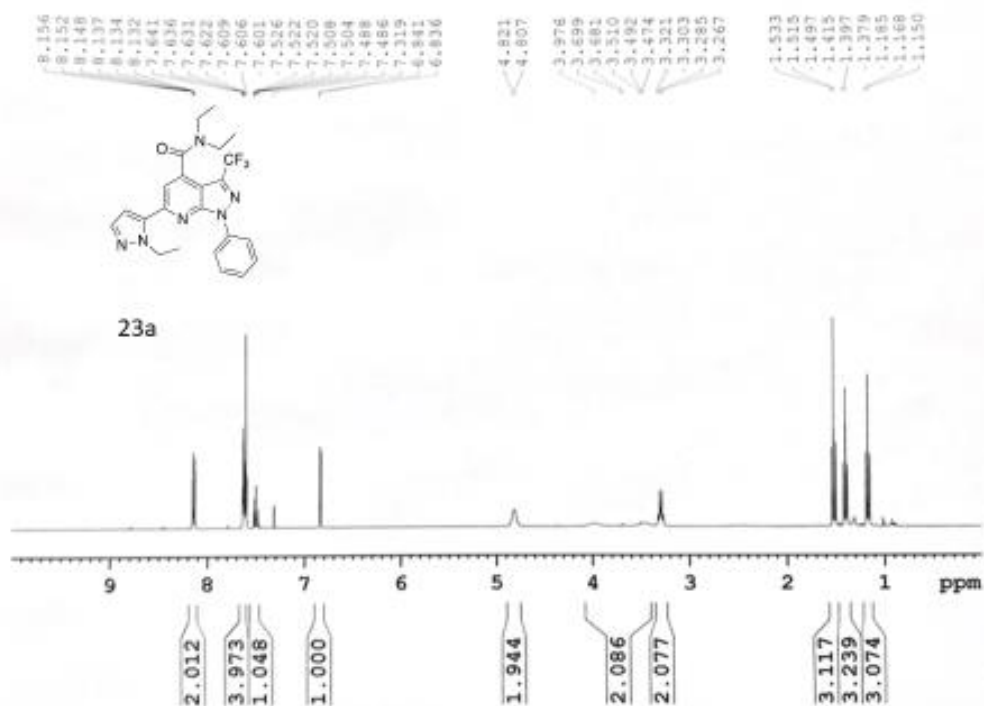




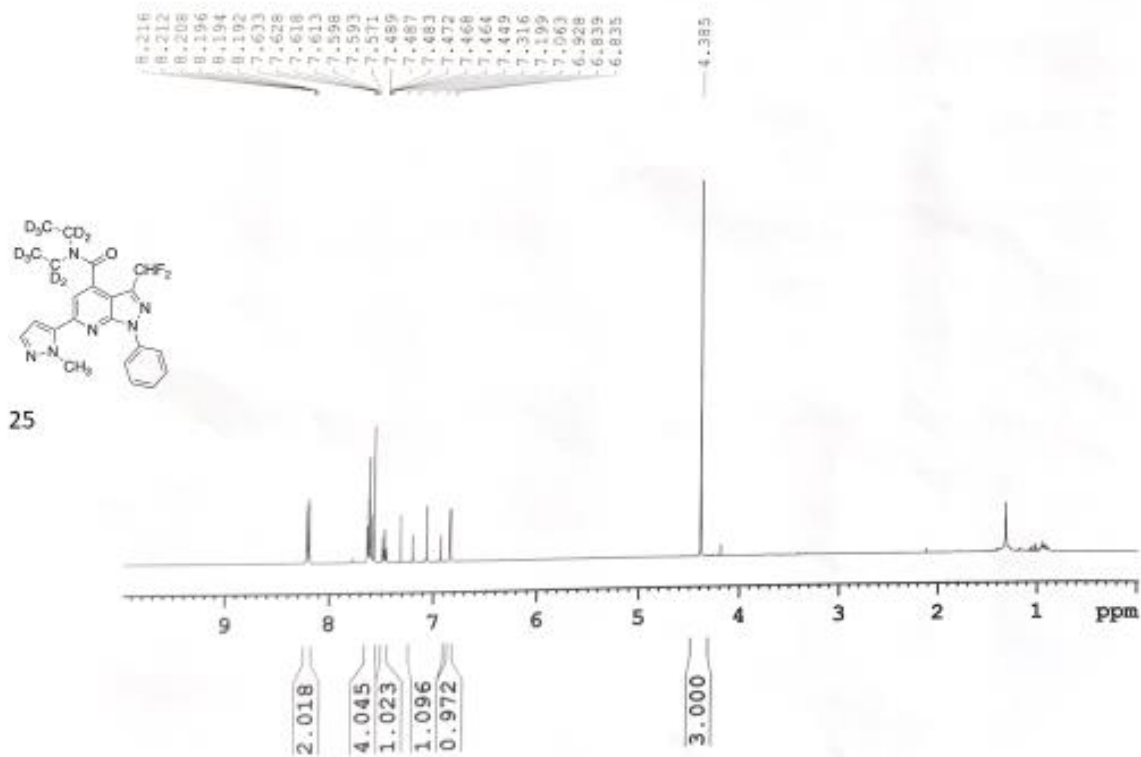






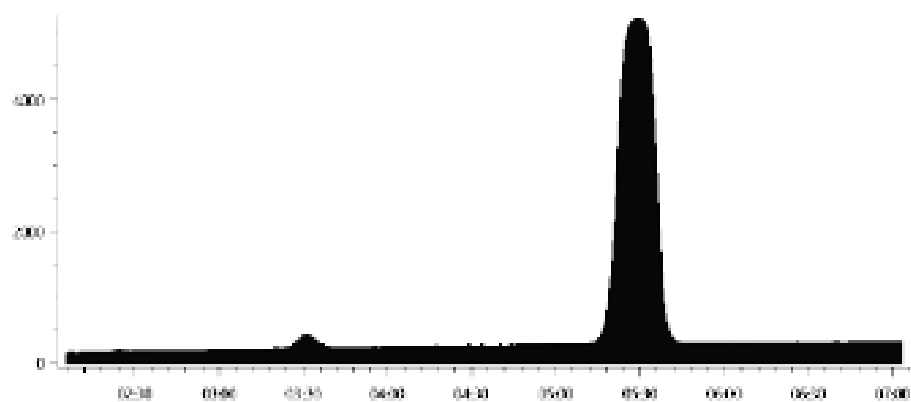
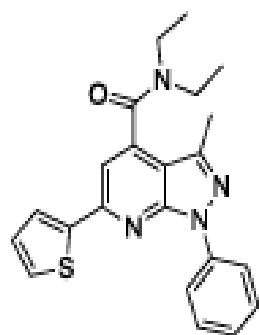






## miniLC

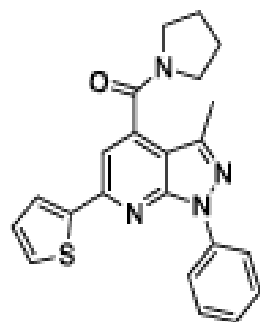
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 Sample: MSU-MIG-1-122  
 User: Administrator  
 SN: 0115000000  
 Date: 11/16/2022 4:23 AM



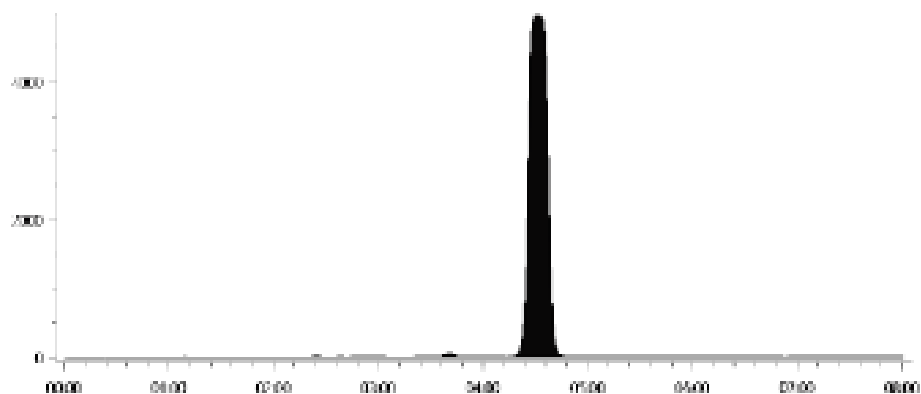
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## miniLC

Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRA TIC 80% acn  
 Hatch: HN  
 Sample: MSU-MLC-1-131  
 User: Administrator  
 S/N: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/16/2012 5:42 AM



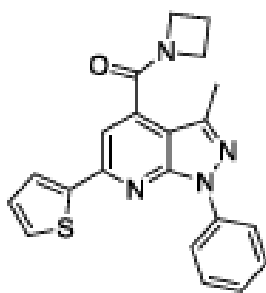
9b



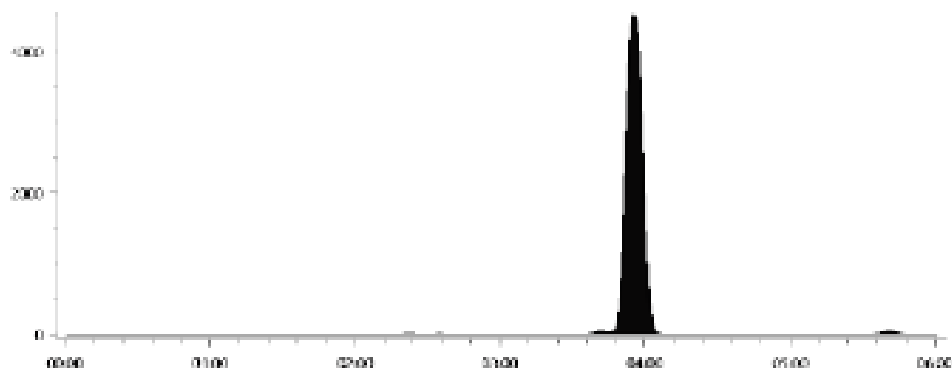
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## miniLC

Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRA TIC 80% acn  
 Hatch: LK  
 Sample: MSU-MLC-1-132  
 User: Guest  
 S/N: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/30/2012 4:39 AM



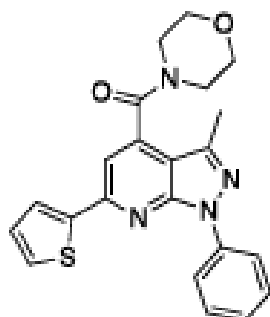
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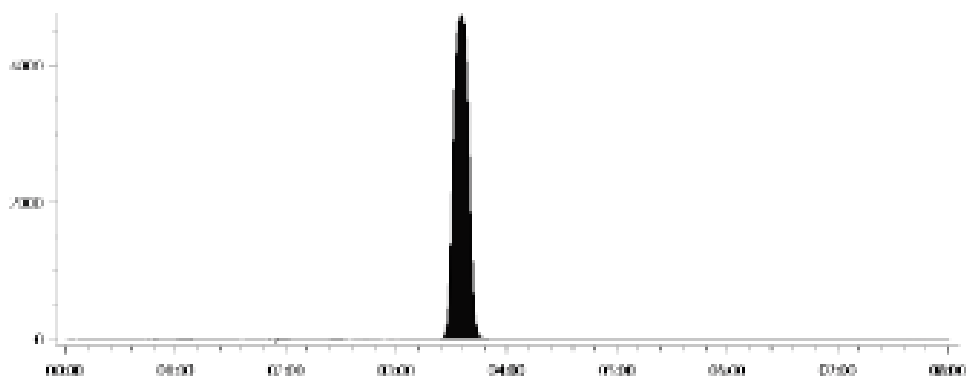
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# miniLC

Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
Batch: MLG  
Sample: MSU-MLG-1-133  
User: Administrator  
SN: 0118000000  
Date: 11/16/2022 4:51 AM



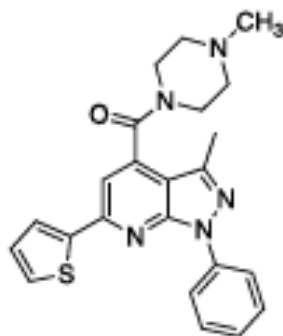
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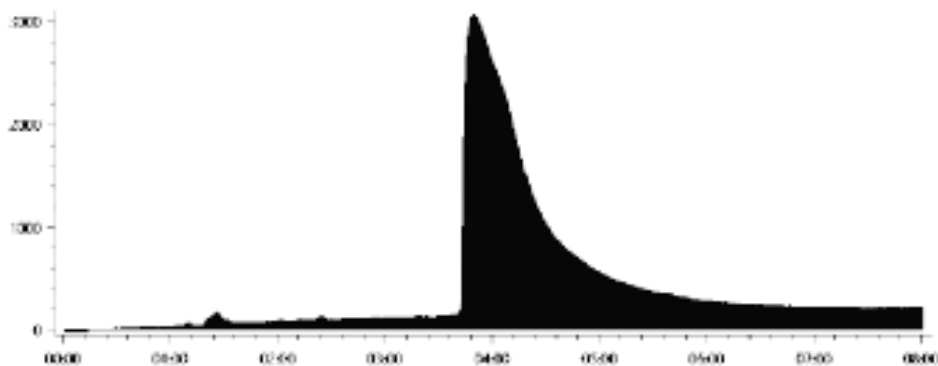
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# miniLC

Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
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Sample: MSU-MLG-1-136  
User: Administrator  
SN: 0118000000  
Date: 11/16/2022 3:59 AM



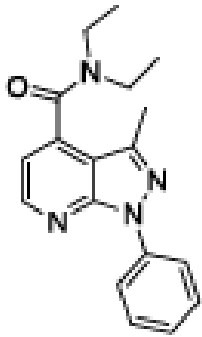
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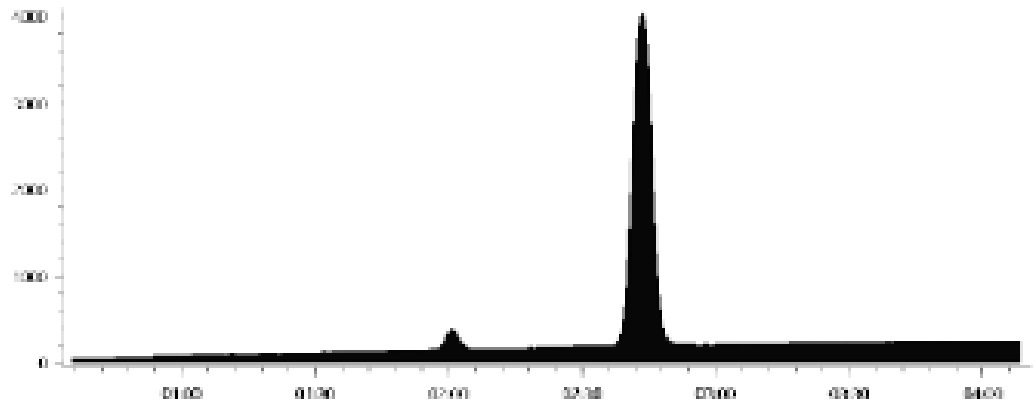
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# miniLC

Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
Batch: BNN  
Sample: MSU-MLC-1-121  
User: Administrator  
SN: 0115000000  
Date: 11/16/2022 5:32 AM



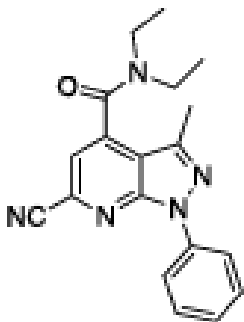
11



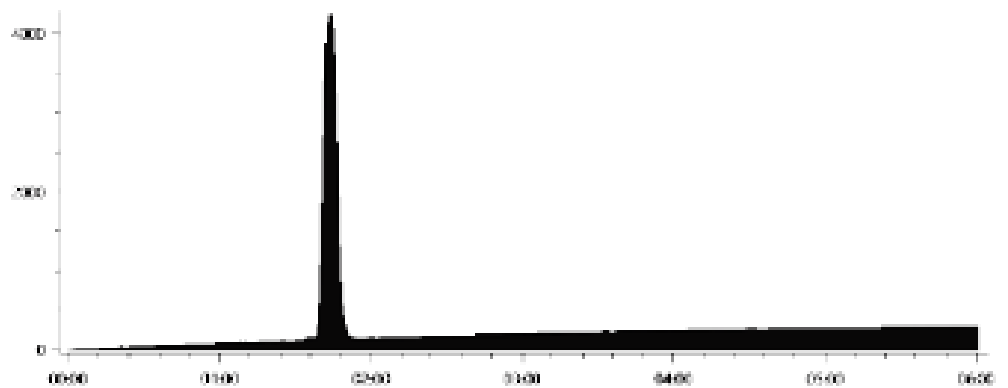
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2		02:43.5	19088.3	96.2	3840.73

# miniLC

Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
Batch: BNN  
Sample: MSU-TSR-1-32  
User: Guest  
SN: 0115000000  
Date: 11/30/2022 12:52 AM



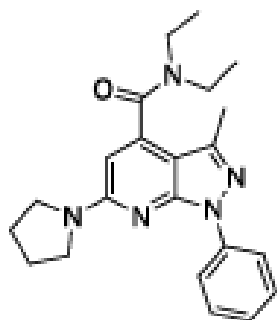
12



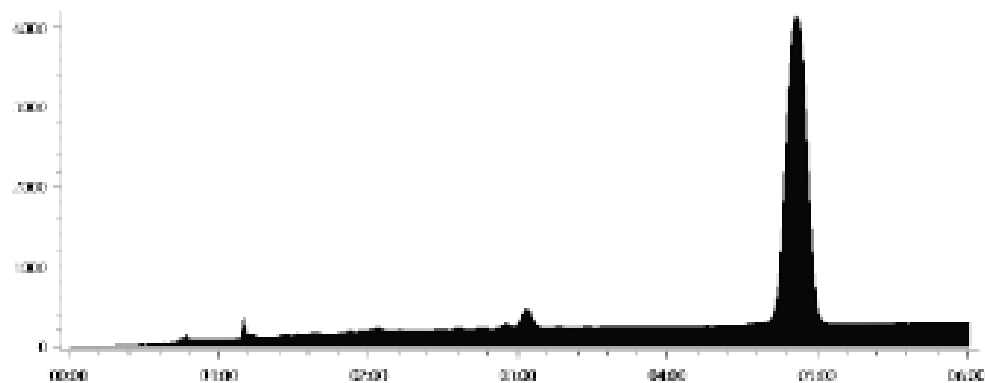
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## miniLC

Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
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 Sample: MSU-12H-142  
 User: Guest  
 S/N: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/30/2022 12:08 AM



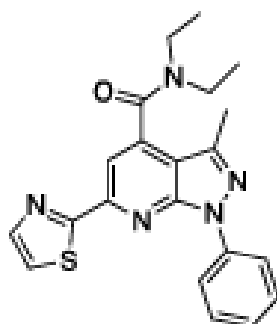
13



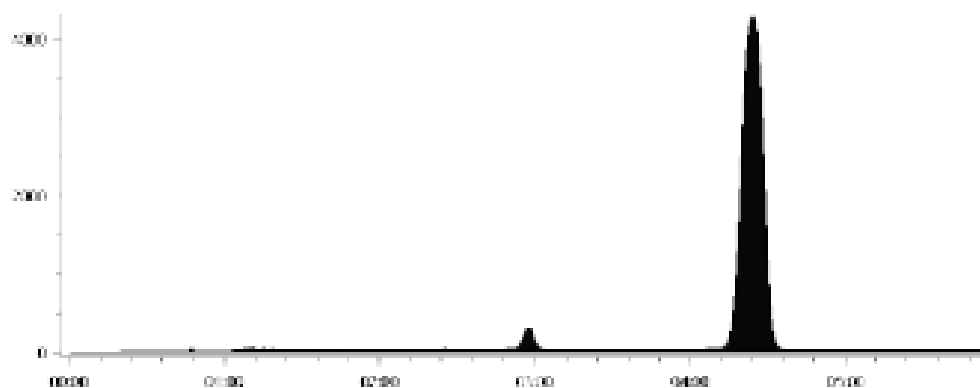
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2		03:03.5	1016.7	2.7	231.62
3		04:52.0	35902.2	96.2	3874.36

## miniLC

Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
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 Sample: MSU-MUG-1-169  
 User: Administrator  
 S/N: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/16/2022 11:59 PM



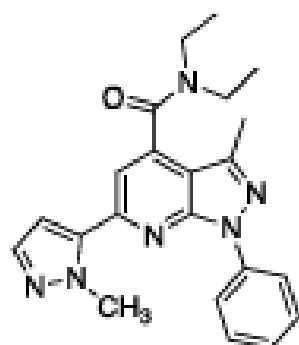
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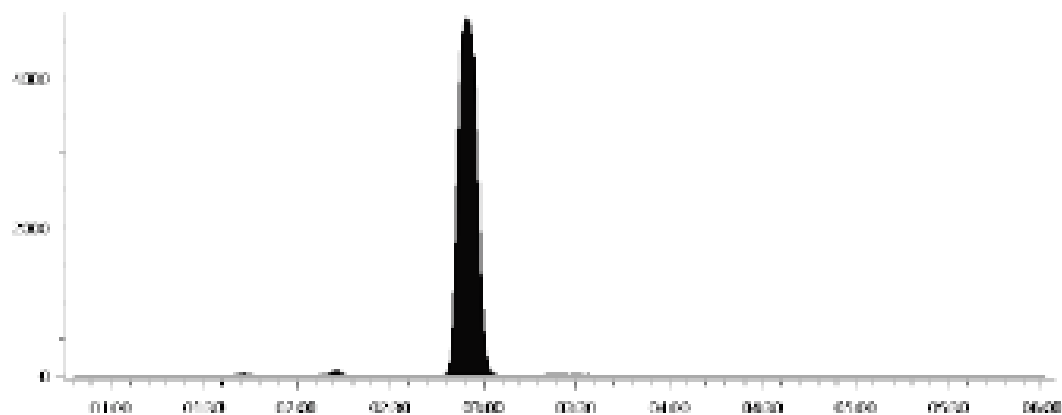
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1		02:57.5	4367.1	3.3	285.64
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# miniLC

Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
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 Sample: MS11-MLC-1-185  
 Use: Control  
 SN: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/30/2012 4:47 AM



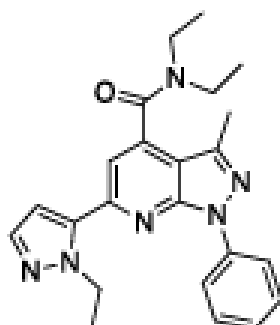
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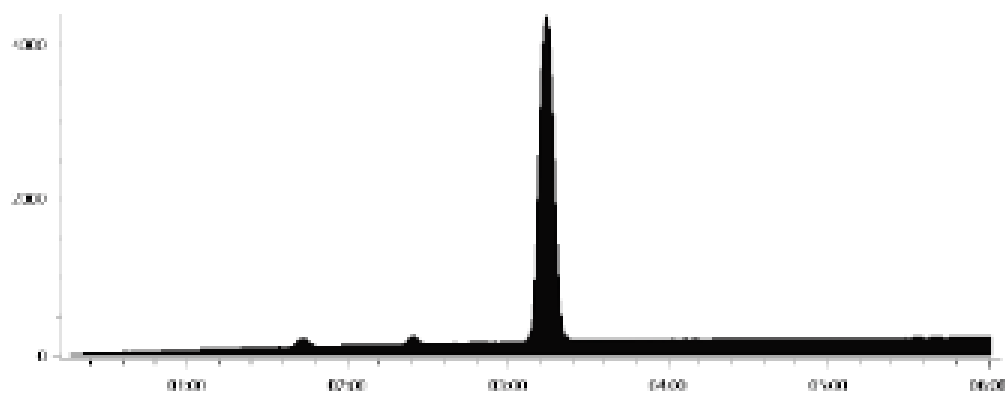
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2		02:55.0	32596.9	99.0	4797.49

# miniLC

Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
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 Sample: MS11-15H-1-57  
 Use: Control  
 SN: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/30/2012 4:24 AM



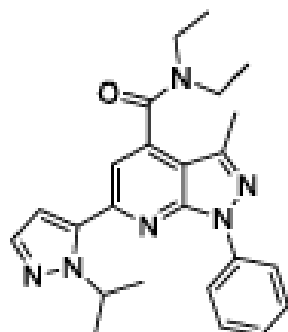
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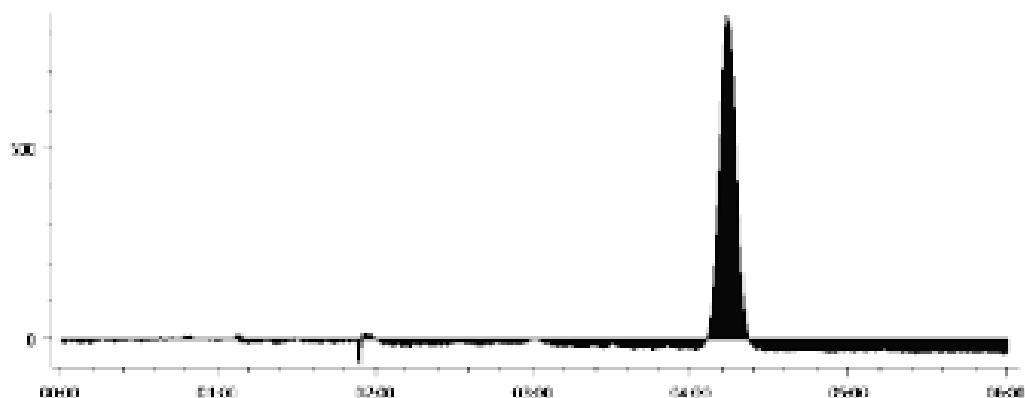
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1		01:44.0	472.8	1.7	96.39
2		02:24.5	337.0	1.2	88.37
3		03:14.5	27391.2	97.0	4140.04

# miniLC

Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
 Batch: KJ  
 Sample: MSU-TSR-1-54  
 User: Administrator  
 SN: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/20/2022 1:04 AM



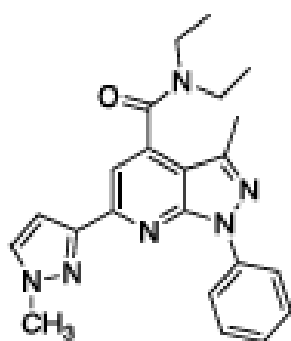
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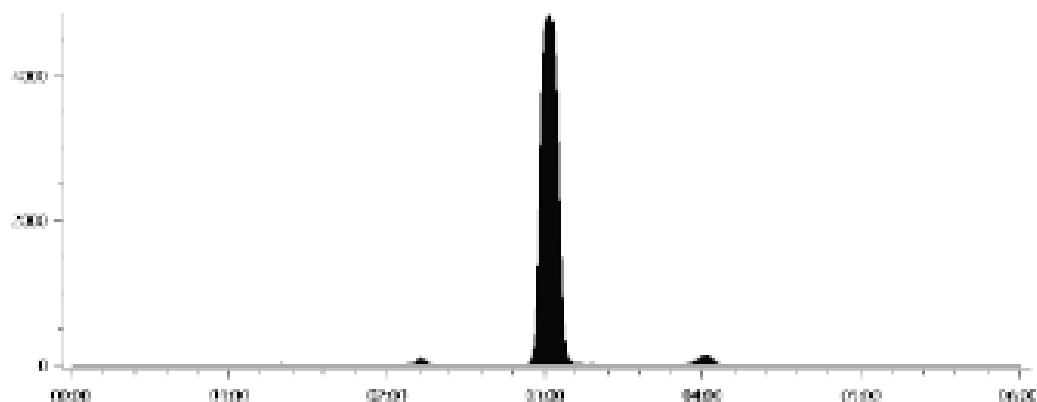
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# miniLC

Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
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 Sample: MSU-MLG-1-100  
 User: Guest  
 SN: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/30/2022 4:31 AM



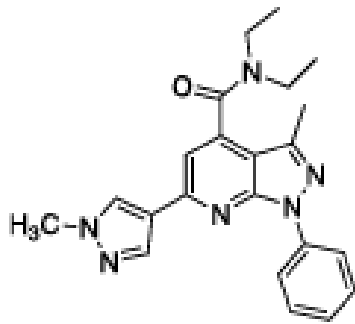
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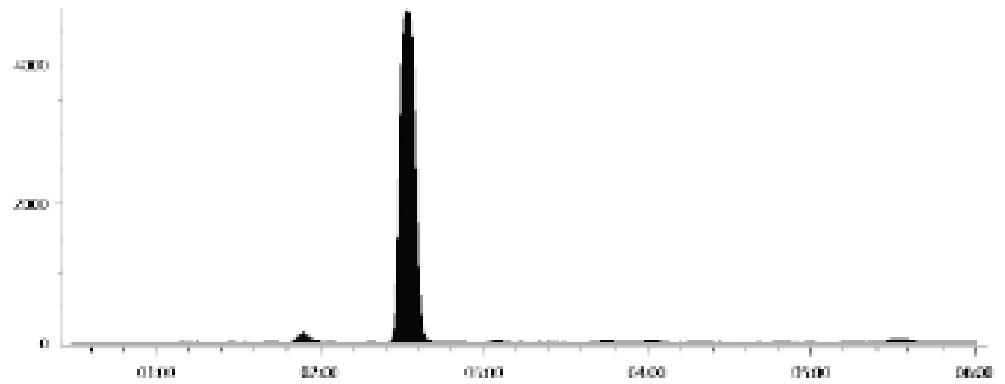
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2		03.015	35370.5	96.7	4817.22
3		04.005	600.4	2.3	131.12

# miniLC

Method: 6-MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
 Batch: UY  
 Sample: MS11-15H-1-58  
 Use: Control  
 SN: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/30/2022 12:16 AM



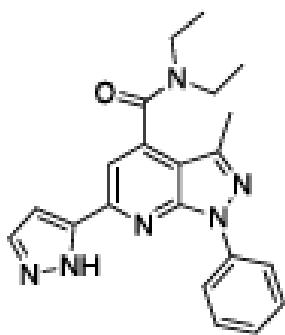
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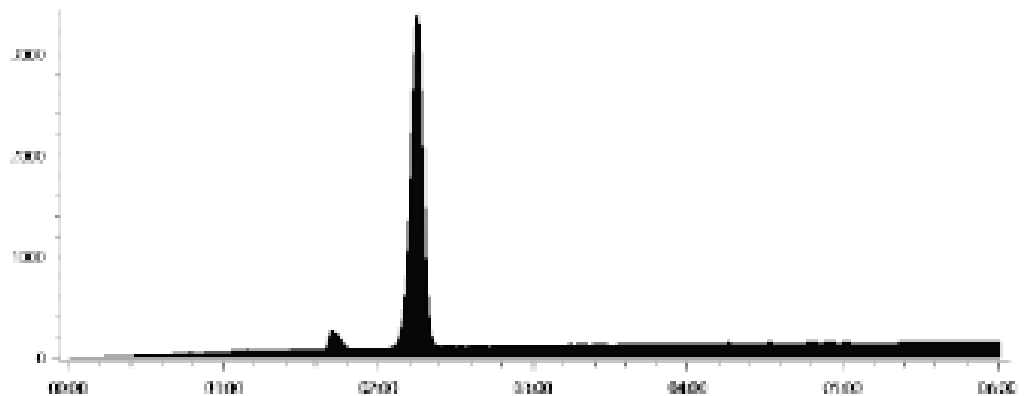
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1		01:54.5	545.1	1.8	125.34
2		02:32.0	32351.4	96.8	4756.92
3		03:32.5	426.0	1.4	51.36

# miniLC

Method: 6-MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
 Batch: K  
 Sample: MS11-SMC2-41  
 Use: Control  
 SN: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/12/2022 12:13 AM



14g

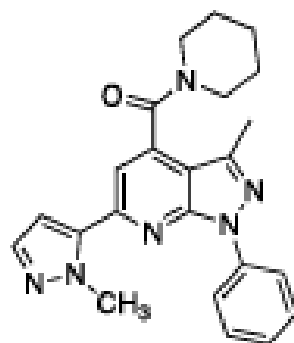


#	Compound	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
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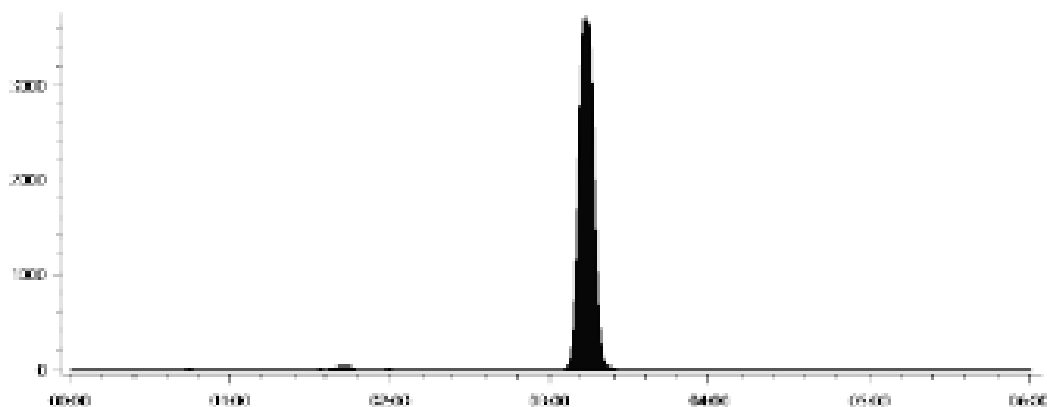


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Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
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Sample: MSU-TSR-1-3  
User: Guest  
SN: 0118000000  
Date: 11/20/2022 12:31 AM



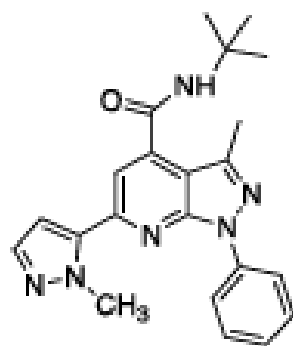
14h



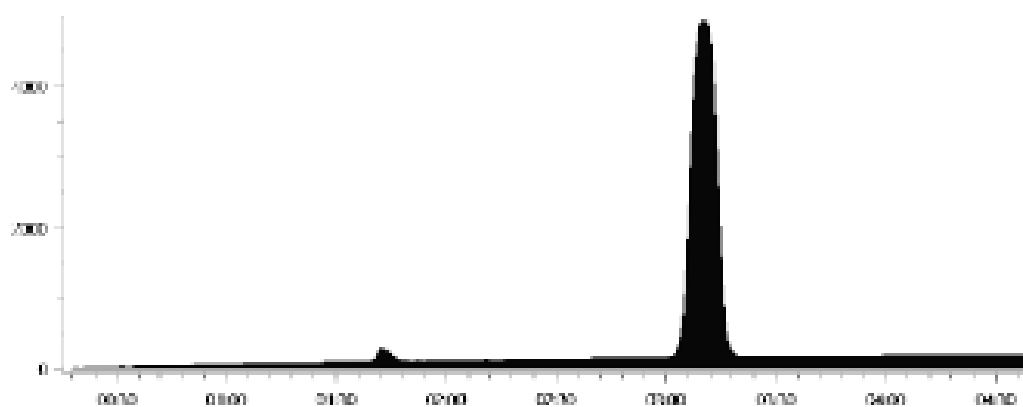
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Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
Batch: J11  
Sample: MSU-MLC-1-106  
User: Administrator  
SN: 0118000000  
Date: 11/18/2022 11:48 PM



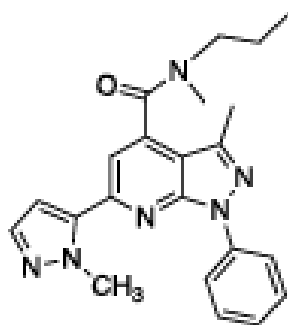
14i



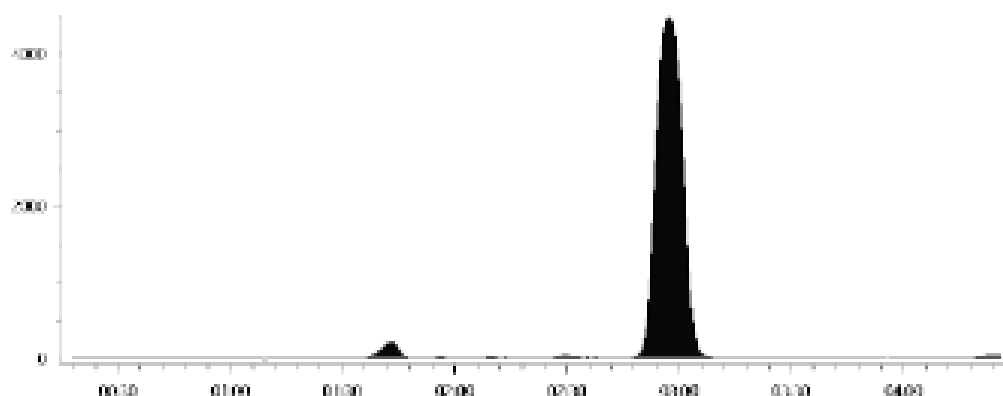
#	Compound	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1		01:43.5	762.2	2.1	151.69
2		03:10.5	35349.9	97.9	4773.29

# miniLC

Method: 5 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
 Batch: MSU-MLC-1-198  
 Sample: MSU-MLC-1-198  
 User: Administrator  
 S/N: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/17/2022 12:30 AM



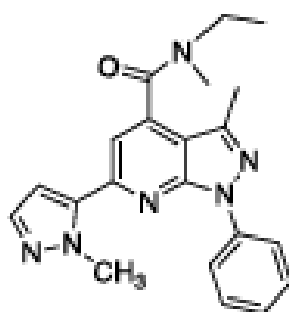
14j



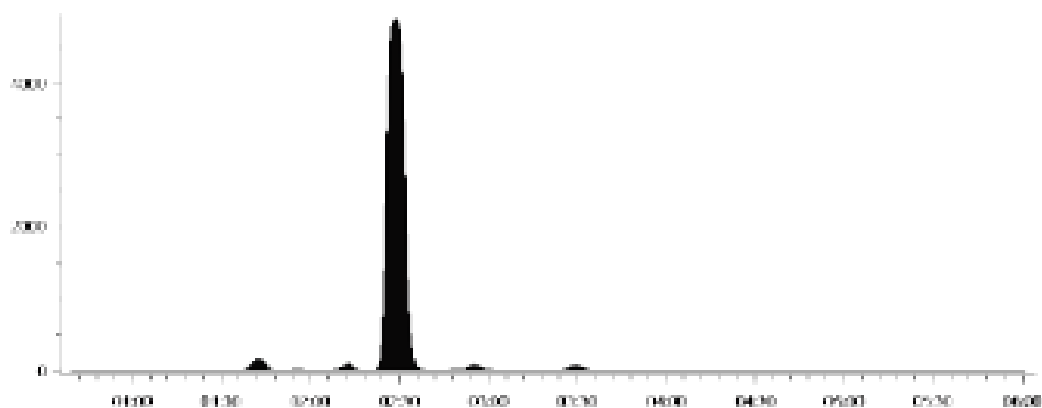
#	Compound	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1		01:43.0	1065.7	2.9	200.37
2		02:57.5	36273.6	97.1	4460.43

# miniLC

Method: 5 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
 Batch: 1-K  
 Sample: MSU-MLC-1-199  
 User: Guest  
 S/N: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/30/2022 4:54 AM



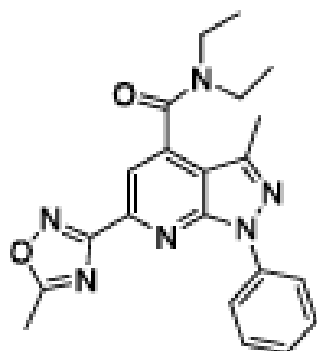
14k



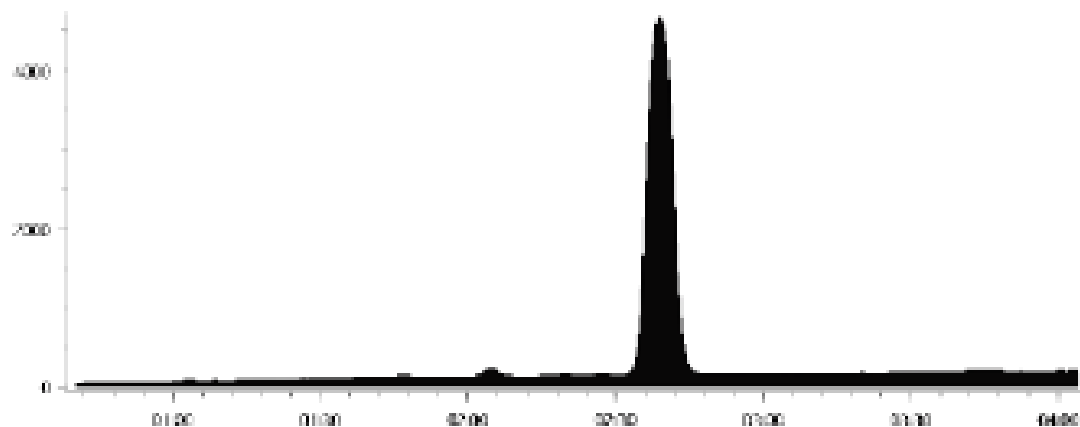
#	Compound	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1		02:12.5	439.1	1.5	103.29
2		02:28.5	31401.4	95.9	4878.04
3		02:55.0	449.7	1.4	67.15
4		03:29.5	166.5	1.2	77.05

# miniLC

Method: 6-MINUTE ISOCRA TIC 80% acn  
 Batch: A  
 Sample: MSU-SMU-1-067AA  
 User: Administrator  
 S/N: 0118000000  
 Date: 09/16/2012 1:41 AM



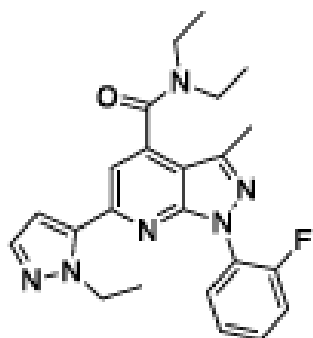
15



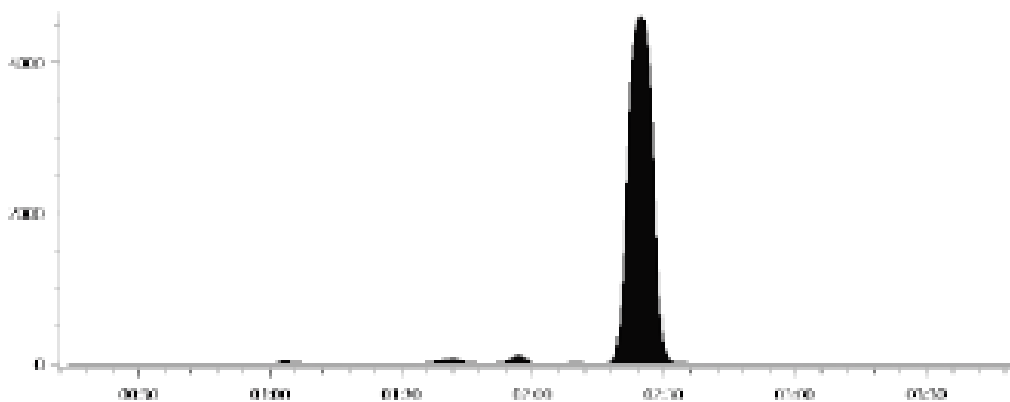
#	Compound	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1		02:04.5	965.1	1.4	92.28
2		02:25.0	25156.2	98.6	4498.05

# miniLC

Method: 6-MINUTE ISOCRA TIC 80% acn  
 Batch: ISOCRA TIC ANAL Y1202  
 Sample: MSU-SMU-1-145AAA  
 User: Administrator  
 S/N: 0118000000  
 Date: 09/16/2012 1:23 AM



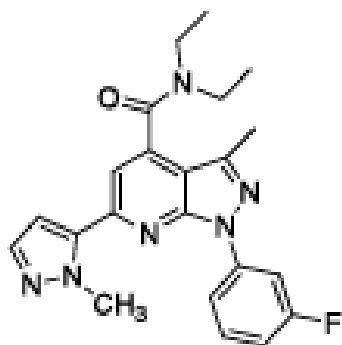
18a



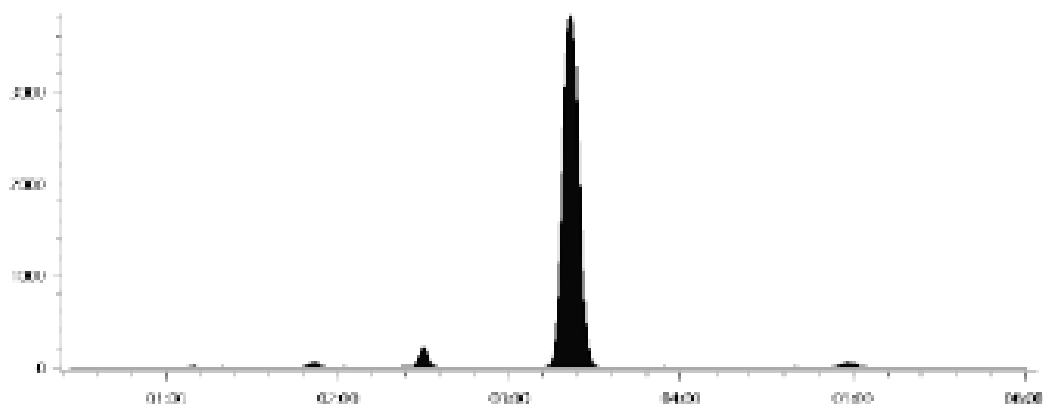
#	Compound	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1		01:41.5	488.6	1.6	68.57
2		01:56.5	516.9	1.7	110.25
3		02:24.5	29796.3	96.7	4603.42

# miniLC

Method: 6-MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
 Batch: LF7  
 Sample: MS11-15H-1-43  
 User: Guest  
 S/N: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/30/2012 12:23 AM



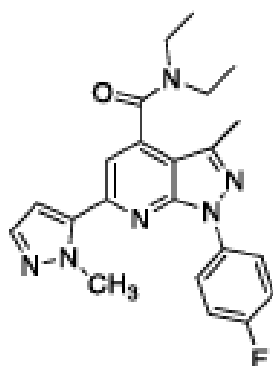
18b



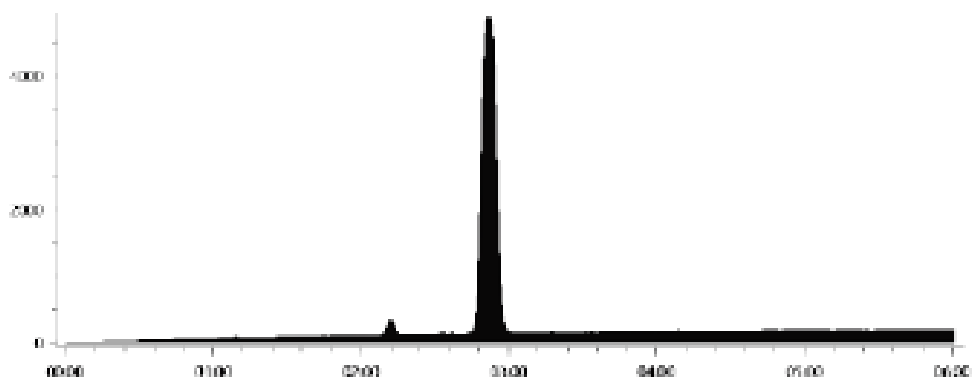
#	Compound	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1		01:52.0	239.3	0.9	50.27
2		02:30.0	634.7	3.3	199.78
3		03:21.5	24328.1	94.3	3622.70
4		04:59.0	407.5	1.6	125.65

# miniLC

Method: 6-MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
 Batch: AB  
 Sample: MS11-15H-1-43  
 User: Administrator  
 S/N: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/29/2012 4:16 AM



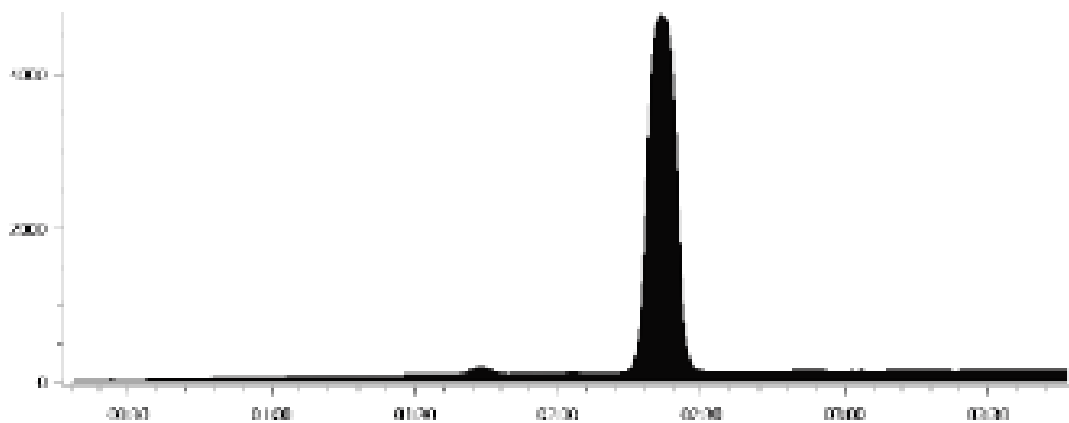
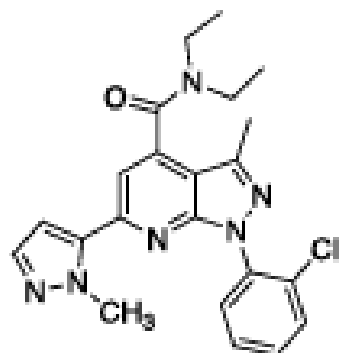
18c



#	Compound	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1		02:12.0	1642.4	2.3	274.16
2		02:52.0	33036.2	97.7	4736.27

# miniLC

Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
 Hatch: J  
 Sample: MSU-SMQ-1-150  
 User: Gwend  
 S/N: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/11/2022 11:36 PM

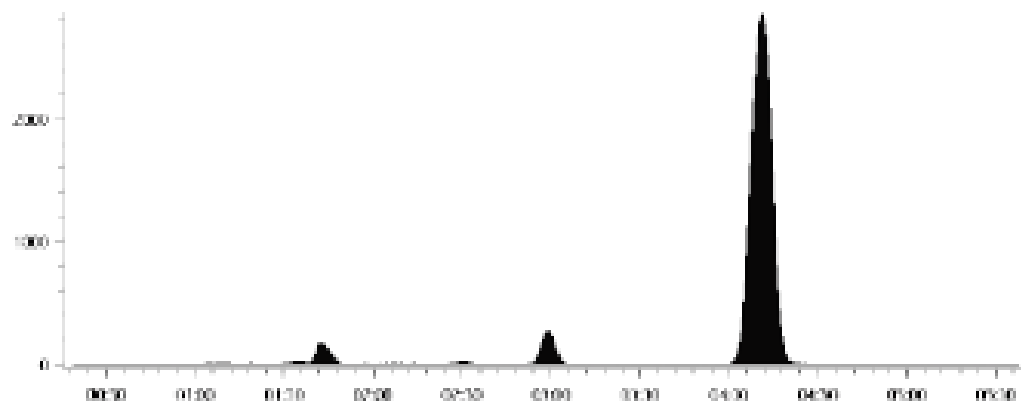
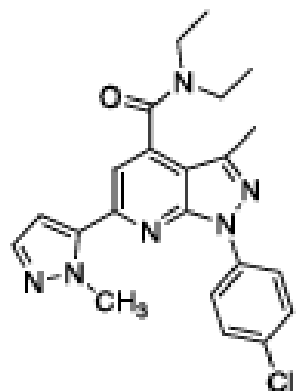


18d

#	Compound	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1		01:44.0	438.7	1.4	50.47
2		02:21.5	30471.8	98.6	4627.16

# miniLC

Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
 Hatch: kj  
 Sample: MSU-15H-1-50  
 User: Gwend  
 S/N: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/09/2022 11:36 PM

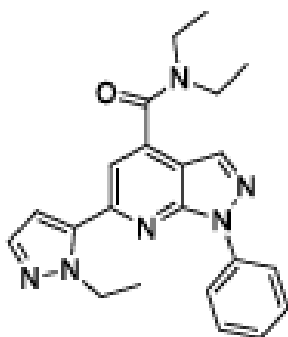


18e

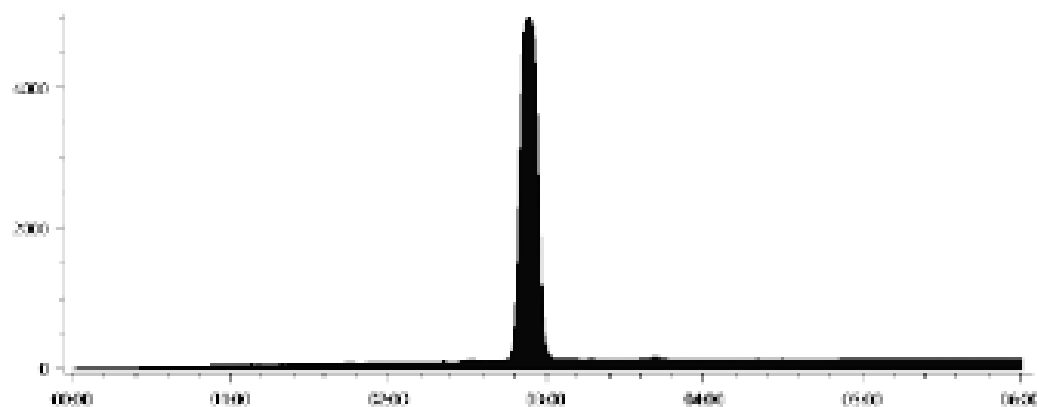
#	Compound	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1		01:43.0	750.4	3.0	147.89
2		02:59.0	1385.0	5.6	265.61
3		04:11.0	22693.3	91.4	2844.40

# miniLC

Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
 Batch: M  
 Sample: MSU-SMQ-1-80  
 User: Guest  
 S/N: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/09/2022 1:07 AM



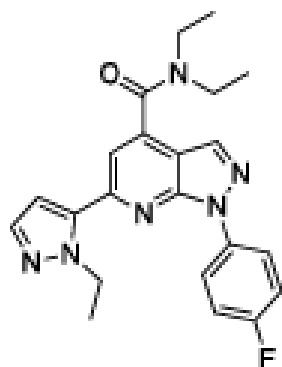
20a



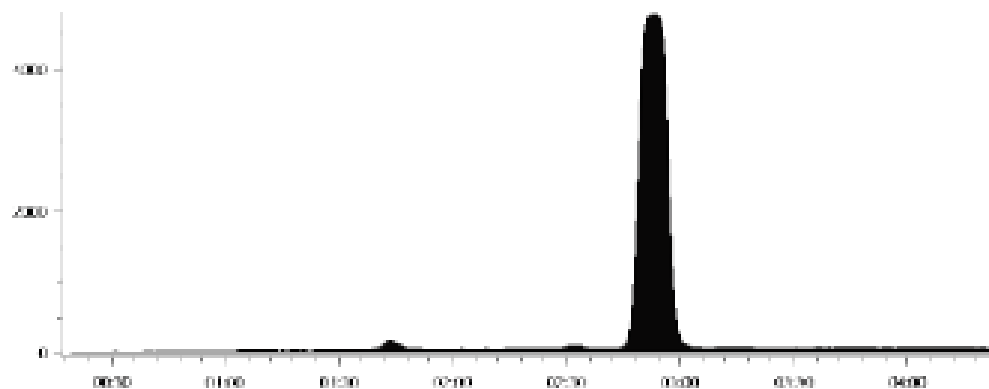
#	Compound	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1		02:53.5	47378.6	100.0	4940.43

# miniLC

Method: 6 MINUTE ISOCRATIC 80% acn  
 Batch: U  
 Sample: MSU-SMQ-1-100  
 User: Guest  
 S/N: 0118000000  
 Date: 11/11/2022 11:06 PM

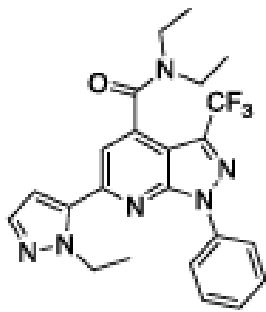


20b



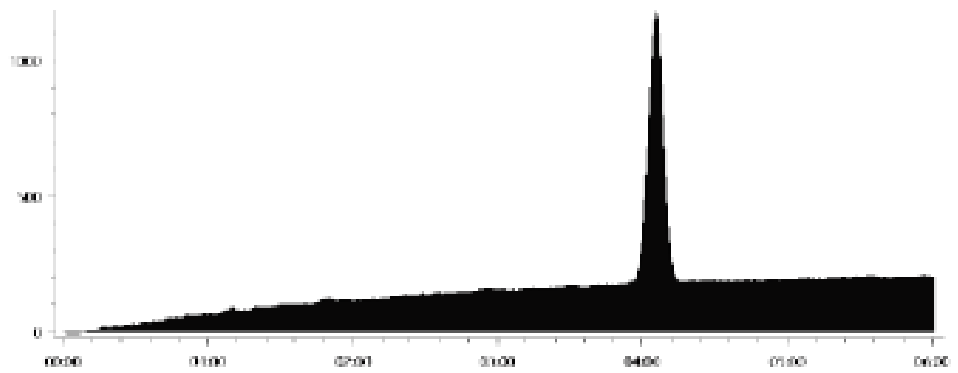
#	Compound	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1		01:43.5	690.9	1.7	126.81
2		02:32.0	221.5	0.5	50.06
3		02:53.0	40518.1	97.8	4694.40

23a



### miniLC

Method: 6-MINUTE-ISOCRATIC-80% acn  
Batch: J  
Sample: MSU-SMG-1-155  
User: Cassel  
S/N: 0118000000  
Date: 02/03/2023 10:15 AM

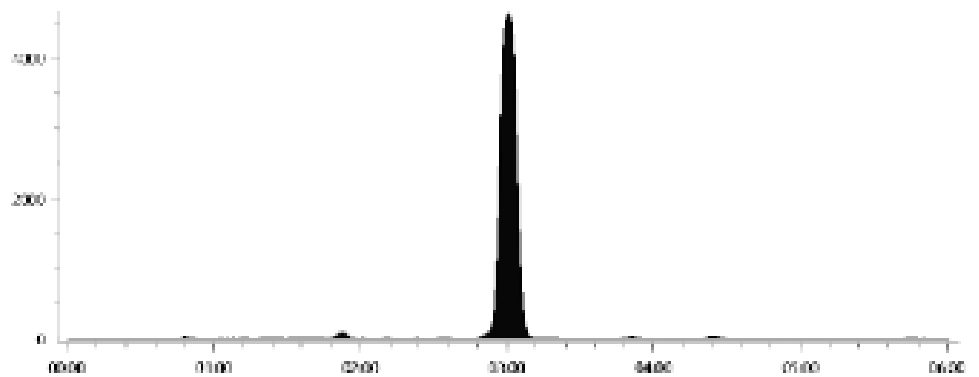
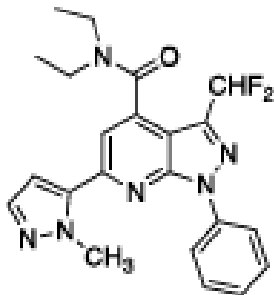


#	Compound	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1		04:05.5	17695.4	100.0	1075.32

### miniLC

Method: 6-MINUTE-ISOCRATIC-80% acn  
Batch: M  
Sample: MSU-SMG-2-57  
User: Cassel  
S/N: 0118000000  
Date: 01/27/2023 10:49 PM

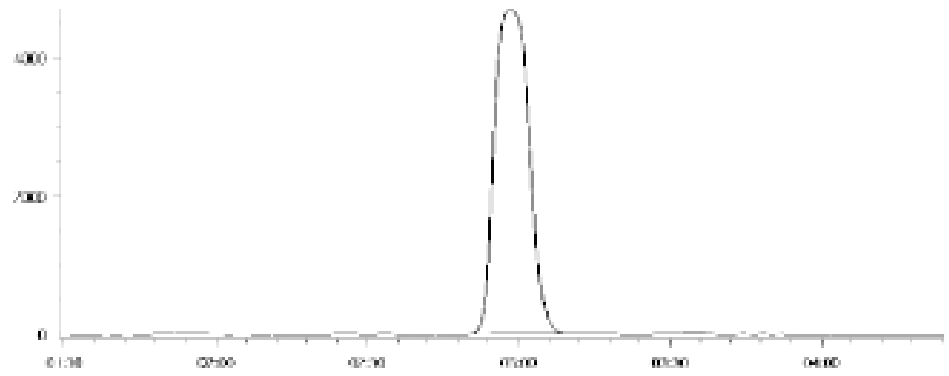
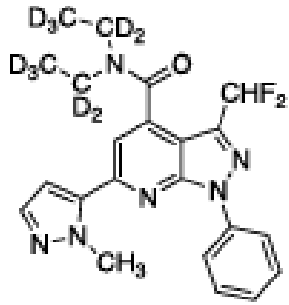
23b



#	Compound	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1		03:02.5	1121.2	1.0	89.76
2		03:02.5	35279.4	99.0	4638.15

# miniLC

Method: 6 MINUTE: 100%IPA:10: 80% acn  
Batch: 011  
Sample: MS11-SM02-2154  
User: Admin  
S/N: 0118000000  
Date: 05/02/2023 4:45 PM



#	Compound	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1		02:58.5	37354.3	100.0	4676.43

25

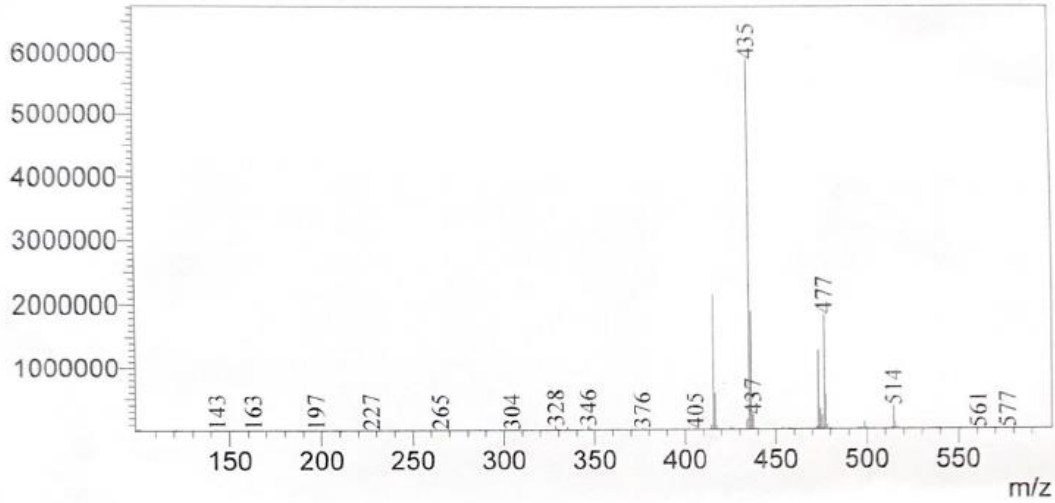


# Mass spectrum of 25

## ==== Shimadzu LabSolutions Data Report ====

### <Spectrum>

Line#:1 R.Time:11.817(Scan#:710)  
MassPeaks:500  
RawMode:Single 11.817(710) BasePeak:435(5905113)  
BG Mode:None Segment 1 - Event 1



Expanded PDE Selectivity Screening 14b & 23b

Table S-1 Inhibitory Effects of the Compounds on PDE Activities

Inhibitors	% Inhibition									
	PDE4A1A	PDE4B1	PDE4C1	PDE4D7	PDE7A1	PDE7B	PDE8A1	PDE9A2	PDE10A1	PDE10A2
SMQ-2-057 (23b), 1 μM	1	5	15	16	2	1	1	1	4	2
SMQ-2-057 (23b), 10 μM	24	14	34	33	2	51	11	2	10	3
SMQ-1-148 (14b), 1 μM	5	2	14	1	0	0	1	2	3	2
SMQ-1-148 (14b), 10 μM	8	4	36	5	8	3	7	1	5	6
Apremilast ~ 0.1 x IC <sub>50</sub>	9	10	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apremilast ~ 1 x IC <sub>50</sub>	50	54	41	53	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apremilast ~ 10 x IC <sub>50</sub>	93	94	87	93	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRL-50481 ~ 0.1 x IC <sub>50</sub>	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
BRL-50481 ~ 1 x IC <sub>50</sub>	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-
BRL-50481 ~ 10 x IC <sub>50</sub>	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-
Dipyridamole ~ 0.1 x IC <sub>50</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-
Dipyridamole ~ 1 x IC <sub>50</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	48	50	-	-	-
Dipyridamole ~ 10 x IC <sub>50</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	86	89	-	-	-
Bay 73-6691 ~ 0.1 x IC <sub>50</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
Bay 73-6691 ~ 1 x IC <sub>50</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-
Bay 73-6691 ~ 10 x IC <sub>50</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-
Papaverine ~ 0.1 x IC <sub>50</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	9
Papaverine ~ 1 x IC <sub>50</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	51
Papaverine ~ 10 x IC <sub>50</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	95

## Cell Viability and Protein Expression in Cell-Based Assay

**Table S-2.** PDE11A4 protein expression (normalized by Ponceau staining and expressed as a fold-change of DMSO) measured in drug-treated transiently-transfected HT-22 cell samples used in the PDE assay confirms that the decrease in PDE11A4 catalytic activity caused by these compounds is not explained by a reduction in expression of the protein itself.

	<b>1</b>	<b>14b</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>DMSO</b>	1.0±0	1.0±0.14	1±0
<b>0.1 µM</b>	1.32±0.27	1.02±0.10	1.16±0.12
<b>1 µM</b>	1.21±0.29	1.10±0.07	1.04±0.17
<b>10 µM</b>	1.12±0.17	0.819±0.14	1.25±0.19
<b>100 µM</b>	0.94±0.03	0.78±0.10	1.19±0.12

Neither 1 (failed normality; ANOVA on Ranks:  $H(4)=1.04$ ,  $P=0.4$ ), 14b ( $F(4,15)=1.46$ ,  $P=0.263$ ) nor 25b ( $F(4,15)=0.56$ ,  $P=0.697$ ) significantly changed PDE11A4 protein expression. Data expressed as mean ±SEM.

**Table S-3.** The number of intact transiently transfected cells counted in a separate study of drug-treated HT-22 cells confirms that the decrease in PDE11A4 catalytic activity caused by these compounds is not explained by a loss of PDE11A4-expressing cells.

	<b>1</b>	<b>14b</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>DMSO</b>	100±21.9	63.8±4.6	73±5
<b>0.1 µM</b>	92±6.2	51.2±4.3	77.5±7.2
<b>1 µM</b>	86.5±12.7	53±3.7	92±7.3
<b>10 µM</b>	88.3±12.3	61.8±4.0	78.5±9.1
<b>100 µM</b>	76.84±10.1	61.5±2.7	71.5±2.4

---

Sample images for quantification were taken using an inverted Leica microscope with a 10x objective. All cells within the field of view showing expression of the GFP-PDE11A4 recombinant protein were counted by an experimenter blind to treatment. Neither 1 (F(4,15)=0.38, P=0.817), 14b (F(5,18)=2.09, P=0.132) nor 25b (F(4,15)=1.50, P=0.251) significantly changed the total number of cells expressing PDE11A4 protein. Data expressed as mean  $\pm$ SEM.

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