

**Supplementary Table 1.** Nucleotide sequences of primers used for specific gene amplification and for conventional PCR studies of *CLCN1* gene.

Primer name	Primer sequence (5'-3')	Exon	T <sub>m</sub> (°C)	Amplicon length <sup>a</sup>
Gandolfi <sup>b</sup> _CLCN1_Ex_1	F: TCATGTGACGGAGAGATGGCTATA R: TACAACACTTCTCCCGCTTTCAC	1	58	428
Gandolfi <sup>b</sup> _CLCN1_Ex_2-5	F: GACCACCACAAAGTGACCCTACAT R: ACTTCTGTTATTCTGCTCCAGGACTAG	2-5**	58	2,007
ASB <sup>c</sup> _CLCN1_E6	F: CTCAGTGCCTGAAGCCATAAA R: CGCGGTGTGTGTGTAGAATAA	6	58	311
Gandolfi <sup>b</sup> _CLCN1_Ex_7	F: AAGCCTCTCTTCTGCCTTATTCC R: CGGTAAATGCTCACTAAAAGTTTGC	7	58	309
Gandolfi <sup>b</sup> _CLCN1_Ex_8-12	F: AGCAGGTGTATGTTTTAGAGCGTGA R: TGAATAGACACTGGCTCACTCCTATAGA	8-9**	58	2,319
ASB <sup>c</sup> _CLCN1_E10	F: CTCGGAGGAAGGAAGGAATTG R: CACACCGTGTTCTCTCTCTATG	10	58	641
ASB <sup>c</sup> _CLCN1_E11/12	F: TCCTCTCCCTCACTCACTTT R: CGCTATGGTTTCCAGCTACTT	11-12	58	970
Gandolfi <sup>b</sup> _CLCN1_Ex_13-14	F: ATGTGTATTGGGCAGGGTTGAG R: ATGGGAGAGTTTGAGTGTGGCTAT	13-14	58	477
Gandolfi <sup>b</sup> _CLCN1_Ex_15-16	F: TGTCTCCCCATTCTATGCTACTCC R: CTAATGACAAGCCCACACTACAGT	15-16	58	757
Gandolfi <sup>b</sup> _CLCN1_Ex_17-20*	F: AGTGCTGAATGAGTGAATAAAAAGGG R: GCCTGGACTCGCATCTTACTCTTA	17-20**	59	1,605
Gandolfi <sup>b</sup> _CLCN1_Ex_21-23	F: GCGTATTTCAAGGTCTGGGCT R: GTGAGAAACAGAGTGGGAAGTC	21-22	58	508
ASB <sup>c</sup> _CLCN1_E21/22	F: CATCTTCGTCCTCTTCCCAAC R: GTACCCTCTCCCACACAAAG	23	58	494

<sup>a</sup>Base pairs. <sup>b</sup>Primers previously described<sup>14</sup>. <sup>c</sup>Primers designed in the present study. \*Add 1.5 µL of dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO). \*\* Exons that were sequenced with primers (5'-3') different from the primers used in the PCR reaction (exon 4: For - GAGAACAATACCGTGTGGTGAGG; exon 5: For - CTGGAAGCGGCACATAATCACT; exon 8 and 9: Rev - CCAGCAACTCACTCACCCAC; exon 17: For - GTCCTGGCAGATGTTTGAATG and Rev - CCATCACCTGCAACCTTATCT; exon 18: For - AGAGATTTCCAGGACACCAGC; exon 19: Rev - TCAGTTCGCAGAGGCACGC; exon 20: For - ATGACTAGGAAGGCAAGCATC and Rev - AGGGAACAGTGTCTCCATTG).

**Supplementary Table 2. cDNA Primers for PCR\***

Primer name	Primer sequence (5'-3')
ASB_cDNA_set1	F: ATGGAGCGGTCAGAGTCC R: TCCAGCTAACCAGAGCCATAA
ASB_cDNA_set2	F: ACAGCAAGGATGAGGATCAC R: ACAGTCAGCATGTCAGTGTAATA
ASB_cDNA_set3	F: CTTTGTGGCCAAGGTTGTG R: CAGCTCTCCAGCCATGAAT
ASB_cDNA_set4	F: CCTCAGCAAGTTCATGTCAATG R: GAAGAGGAGGATGATGATGACG
ASB_cDNA_set5	F: CATGCTATTCCTGACGGTATC R: CCTCTTCATCCTCATCCACAAA
ASB_cDNA_set6	F: CTGTCTGAGCTGCCTTATGAT R: CTGGTCACGTAAGCAAGGT
ASB_cDNA_set7	F: CACCATGTCACCTGAAGAGATT R: ATCAGTTCGTCCTCGTCCT

\*The PCR (20  $\mu$ l) contained 2  $\mu$ L of cDNA, 10  $\mu$ L of GoTaq Green PCR Master Mix (Promega, Madison, WI), 0.5 M of each primer, and 6  $\mu$ L of nuclease-free water.