

## SUPPLEMENT

**eTable 1.** Drug overdose death rates by state, 2017.

Rank	State	Drug overdose death rate (per 100,000 population)	Tertile
1	Nebraska	8.1	First
2	South Dakota	8.5	First
3	North Dakota	9.2	First
4	Texas	10.5	First
5	Iowa	11.5	First
6	California	11.7	First
7	Montana	11.7	First
8	Kansas	11.8	First
9	Mississippi	12.2	First
10	Wyoming	12.2	First
11	Oregon	12.4	First
12	Minnesota	13.3	First
13	Hawaii	13.8	First
14	Idaho	14.4	First
15	Georgia	14.7	First
16	Washington	15.2	First
17	Arkansas	15.5	First
18	Colorado	17.6	Second
19	Virginia	17.9	Second
20	Alabama	18.0	Second
21	New York	19.4	Second
22	Oklahoma	20.1	Second
23	Alaska	20.2	Second
24	South Carolina	20.5	Second
25	Wisconsin	21.2	Second
26	Illinois	21.6	Second
27	Nevada	21.6	Second
28	Arizona	22.2	Second
29	Utah	22.3	Second
30	Vermont	23.2	Second
31	Missouri	23.4	Second
32	North Carolina	24.1	Second
33	Louisiana	24.5	Second
34	New Mexico	24.8	Second
35	Florida	25.1	Second
36	Tennessee	26.6	Third
37	Michigan	27.8	Third

38	Indiana	29.4	Third
39	New Jersey	30.0	Third
40	Connecticut	30.9	Third
41	Rhode Island	31.0	Third
42	Massachusetts	31.8	Third
43	Maine	34.4	Third
44	Maryland	36.3	Third
45	Delaware	37.0	Third
46	New Hampshire	37.0	Third
47	Kentucky	37.2	Third
48	Pennsylvania	44.3	Third
49	Ohio	46.3	Third
50	West Virginia	57.8	Third

One-third of participants were sampled from each tertile.

**eTable 2.** Characteristics of survey respondents and non-respondents.

	<b>Respondents n= 173</b>	<b>Non-respondents n= 648</b>	<b>p-value</b>
Age, mean (standard error)	51.9 (1.0)	50.1 (0.5)	0.14
Female, %	43.4	41.8	0.72
State drug overdose death rate, 2017, %			0.35
Tertile 1 (lowest)	37.0	32.6	
Tertile 2	28.9	34.4	
Tertile 3 (highest)	34.1	33.0	
Primary care specialty, %			0.16
Internal medicine	45.1	51.9	
Family medicine	53.8	46.0	
General practice	1.2	2.2	

**eFigure 1.** Study flow diagram.

