

**Supplementary Material to “*Echinometra lucunter* molecules reduce A $\beta$ 42-induced neurotoxicity in SH-SY5Y neuron-like cells: effects on disaggregation and oxidative stress”**

**Additional file 1.** Certificate of analysis.



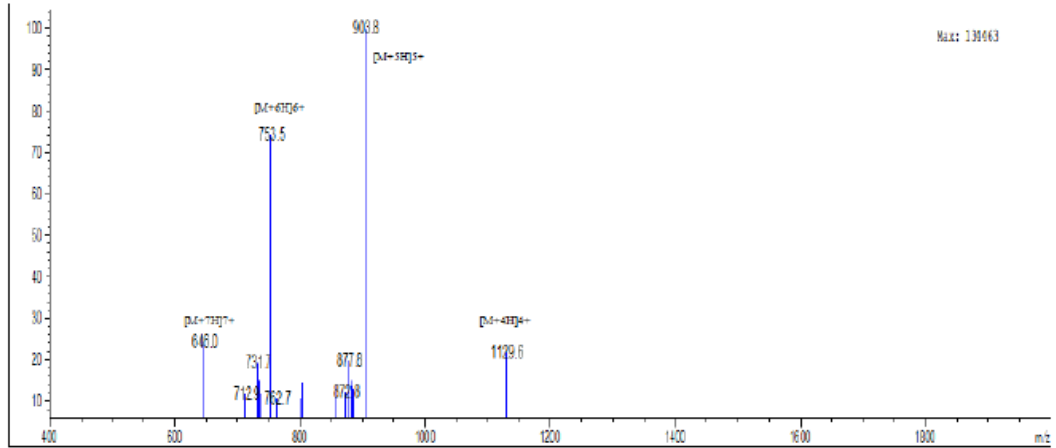
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### Certificate of Analysis

<b>Date:</b>	2021-07-21
<b>Order Number:</b>	#SP210838
<b>Product Type:</b>	Chemically synthesized peptide
<b>Catalog Number:</b>	180231
<b>Peptide Name:</b>	Ab 42
<b>Sequence (N to C):</b>	DAEFRHDSGYEVHHQKLVFFAEDVGSNKGAIIGLMVGGVVIA
<b>MW:</b>	4514.14
<b>Salt Form:</b>	Trifluoroacetate (TFA Salt)
<b>Quantity:</b>	5.0mg
<b>Suggested Solvent:</b>	1.0mg peptide soluble in 1.0ml DMSO
<b>Lot Number:</b>	P210714-SY180231
<b>Appearance:</b>	White to off-white lyophilized powder.
<b>Storage:</b>	Store lyophilized peptide at -20°C upon receipt. Reconstitute only the amount of peptide needed for immediate use.
<b>Limited Usage:</b>	For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures, or for administration to humans or animals.

ASSAY	SPECIFICATION	ACTUAL
MW by MS	4514.00	Conforms
Purity by HPLC	>95%	95.85%
Peptide Content	N/A	N/A
TFA Content	N/A	N/A
Moisture Content	N/A	N/A

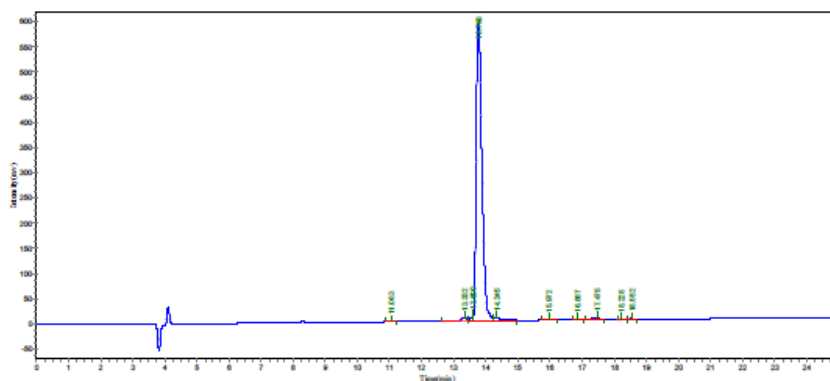
## MS REPORT



<b>Sample Description</b>		<b>Instrument</b>		<b>Agilent-6125B</b>	
Analyzed date:	2021-07-15	Probe:	ESI	Probe Bias:	+ 4.5kv
Analyst:	YU	Nebulizer Gas Flow:	1.5L/min	Detector:	1.5kv
Sample:	Ab-42 DA-42	CDL:	-20.0v	T. Flow:	0.2ml/min
M.W.:	4514.14	CDL Temp.:	250 °C	B. Cone.:	50%H <sub>2</sub> O:50%ACN
Lot No.:	P210714-SY180231	Block Temp.:	200 °C		

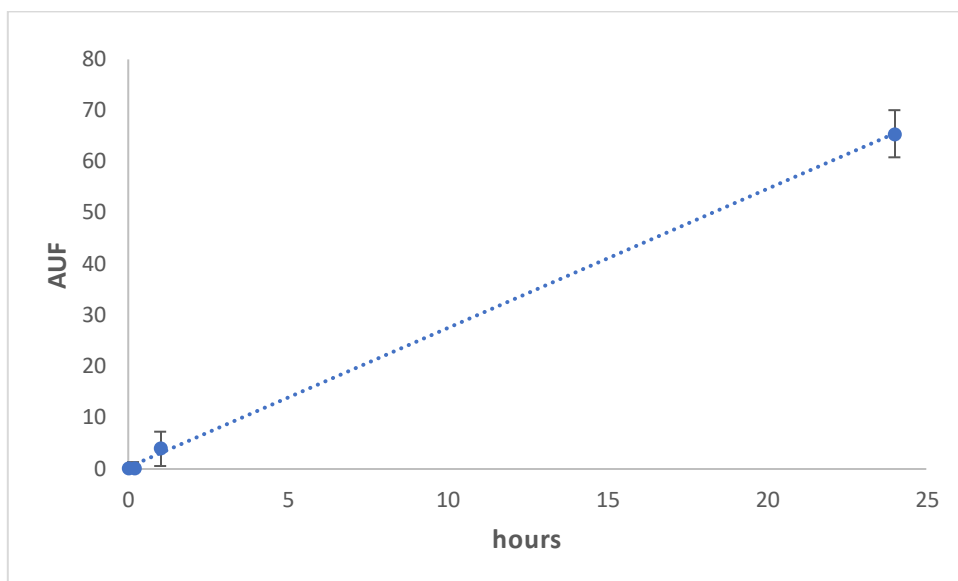
## HPLC REPORT

Structure : Ab42 DA-42  
 Number : 010250011  
 Lot No : P210714-SY180231  
 Column : 4.6x250mm,PLRP-S 100A  
 Solvent A : 0.1% trifluoroacetic in 100% acetonitrile  
 Solvent B : 0.1% trifluoroacetic in 100% water  
 Gradient :       A       B  
           0.01min 10%   90%  
           25min 100%   0%  
           25.1min 100%   0%  
           30min   STOP  
 Flow rate : 1.0 mL/min  
 Wavelength : 220nm  
 Volumn : 5ul



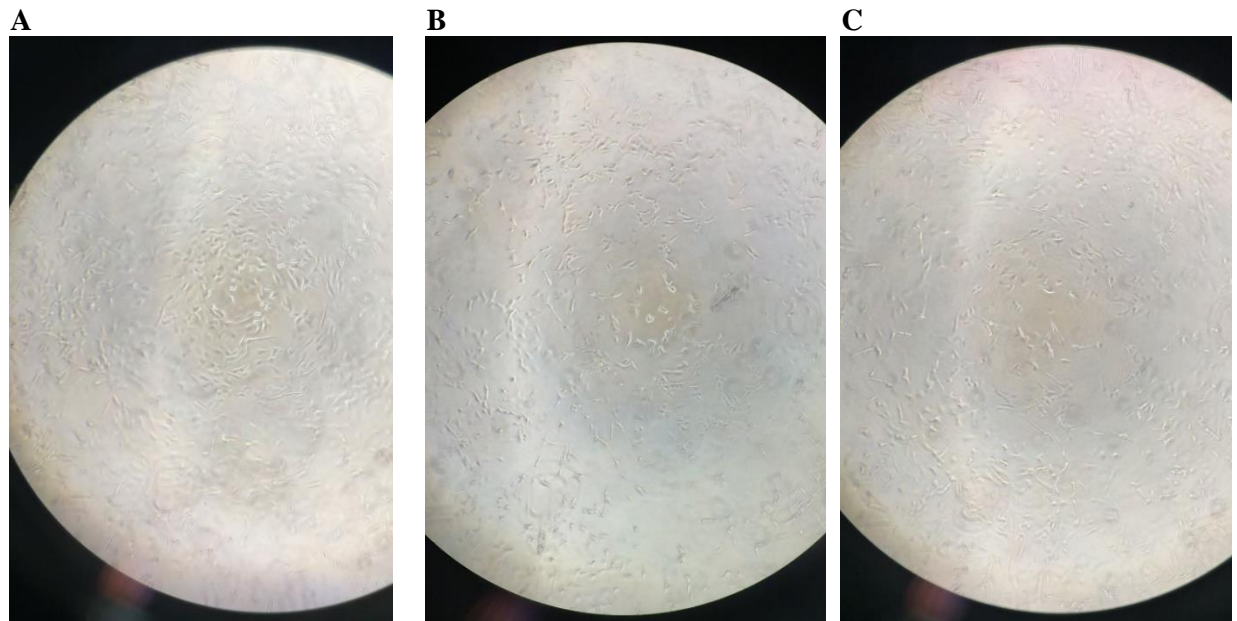
Peak No.	Ret Time	Height	Area	Conc..
1	11.063	1195.693	9867.498	0.1311
2	13.332	6196.430	81125.711	1.0778
3	13.600	9062.938	45557.531	0.6052
4	13.763	586355.000	7215245.500	95.8550
5	14.345	5972.477	90001.203	1.1957
6	15.972	1369.761	11004.504	0.1462
7	16.867	866.338	7008.294	0.0931
8	17.475	3994.174	48800.383	0.6483
9	18.228	1337.843	9053.433	0.1203
10	18.552	1335.607	9582.392	0.1273
<b>Total</b>				<b>100.0000</b>

## Additional file 2

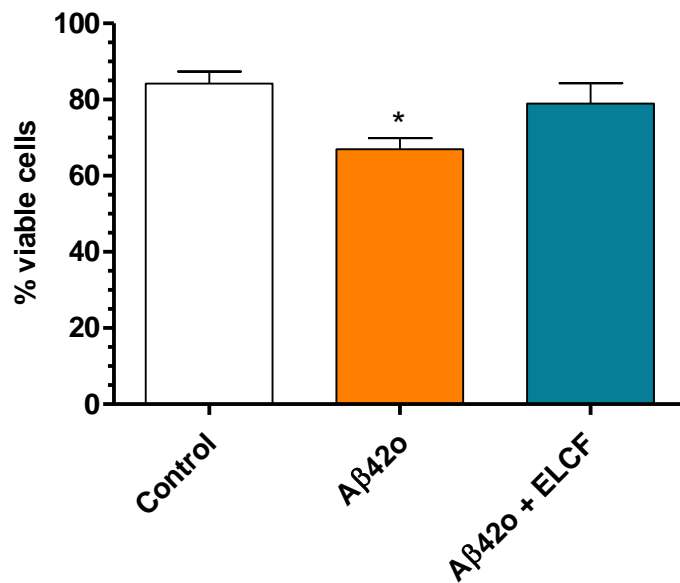


Oligomerization of Aβ42 peptide after dilution to PBS buffer at 4°C for 24 hours, measured by arbitrary units of fluorescence (AUF) after staining with Thioflavin-T.

Additional file 3



D

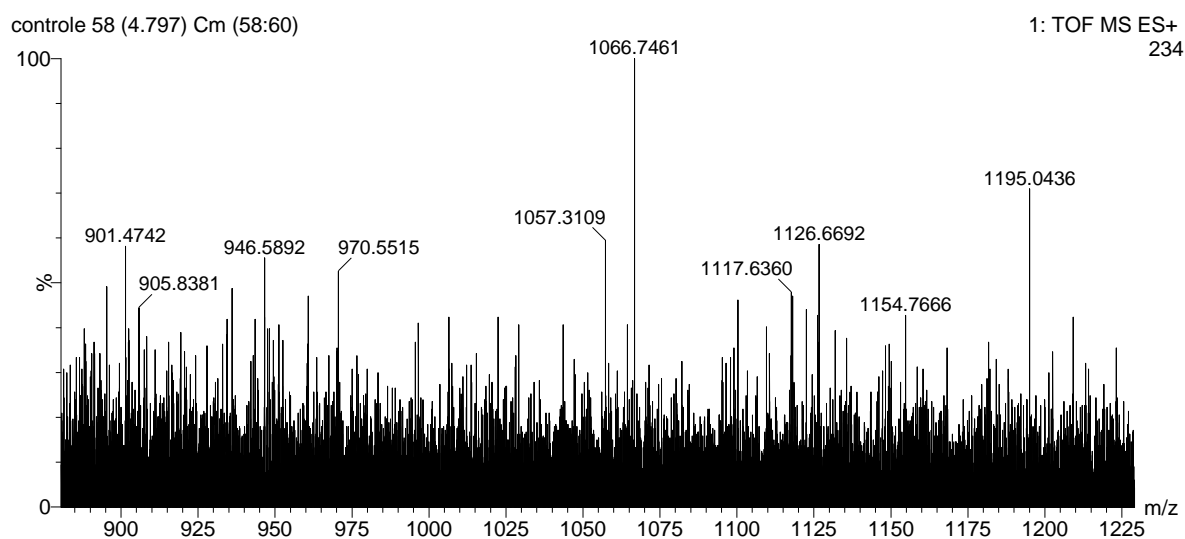
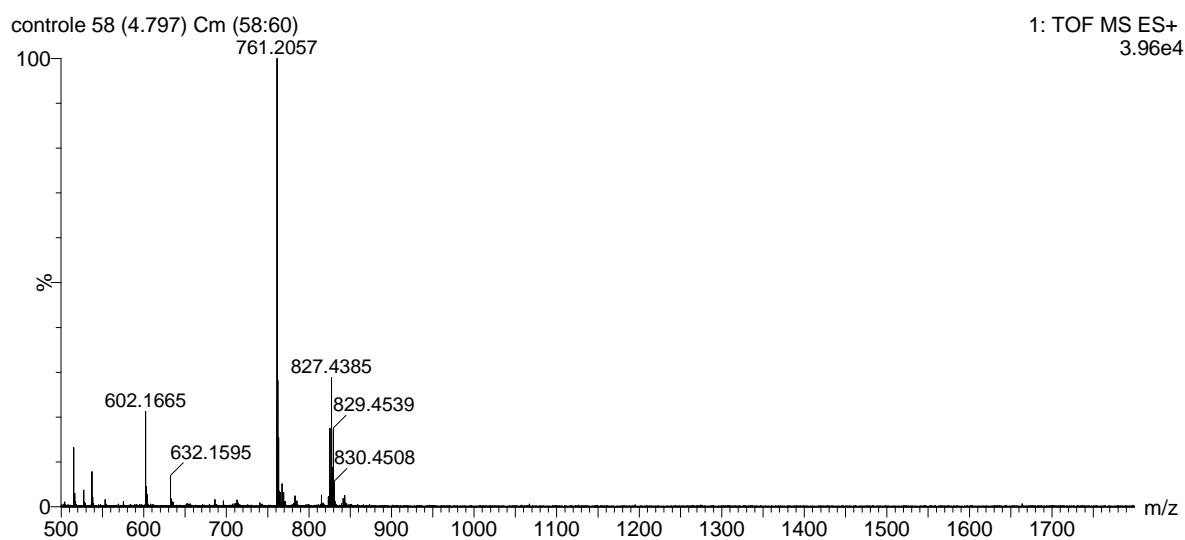


Representative images of differentiated SH-SY5H cell culture (A) without any treatment, (B) after incubation of 5 μM of Aβ42o and (C) after treatment with ELCF of cells exposed to 48h Aβ42o. The image shows that after treatment with both Aβ42o and ELCF, the number of cells was reduced compared to control. However, in B the morphology of cells is altered, in agreement with the MTT assay. In D, trypan blue staining of cells for counting and determination of viable cells.

## Additional file 4

**A**

**Control**



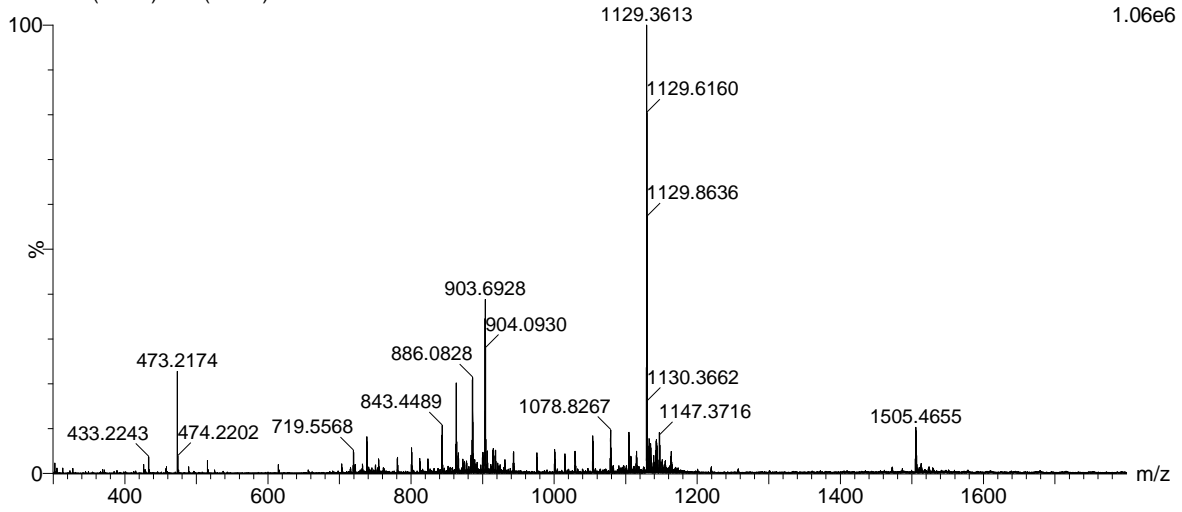
**B**

**A $\beta$ 42**

padraoB42\_MRM

b42-2 58 (4.914) Cm (57:59)

1: TOF MS ES+  
1.06e6

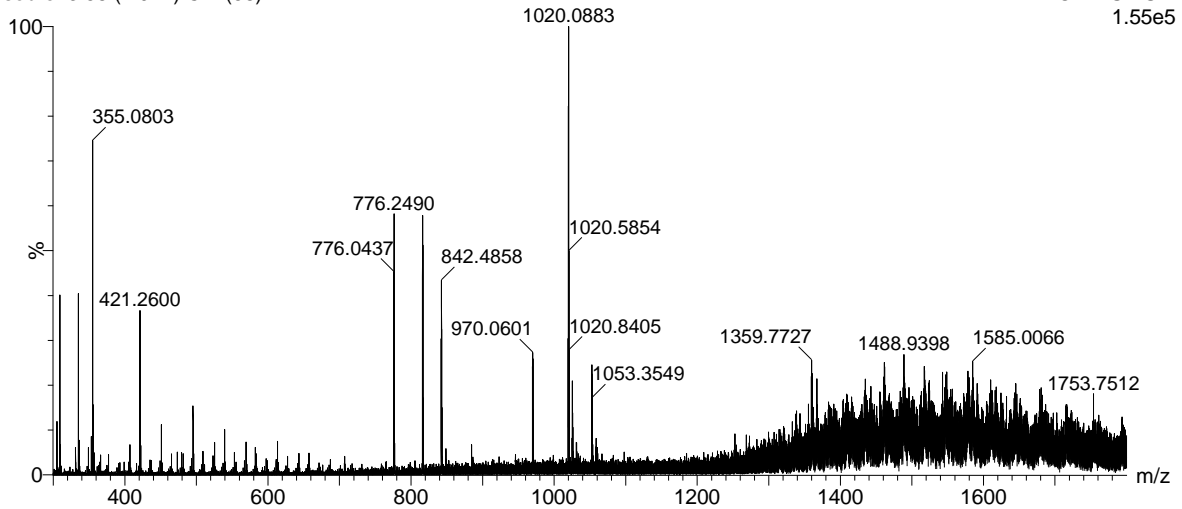


C

**ELCF – prevention approach**

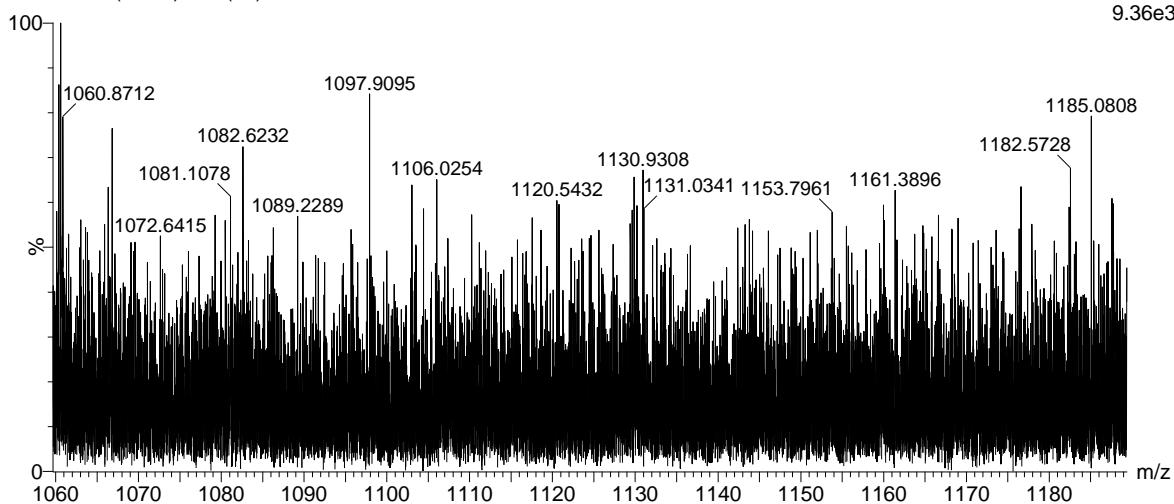
sobren3 58 (4.914) Cm (58)

1: TOF MS ES+  
1.55e5



sobren3 58 (4.914) Cm (58)

1: TOF MS ES+  
9.36e3

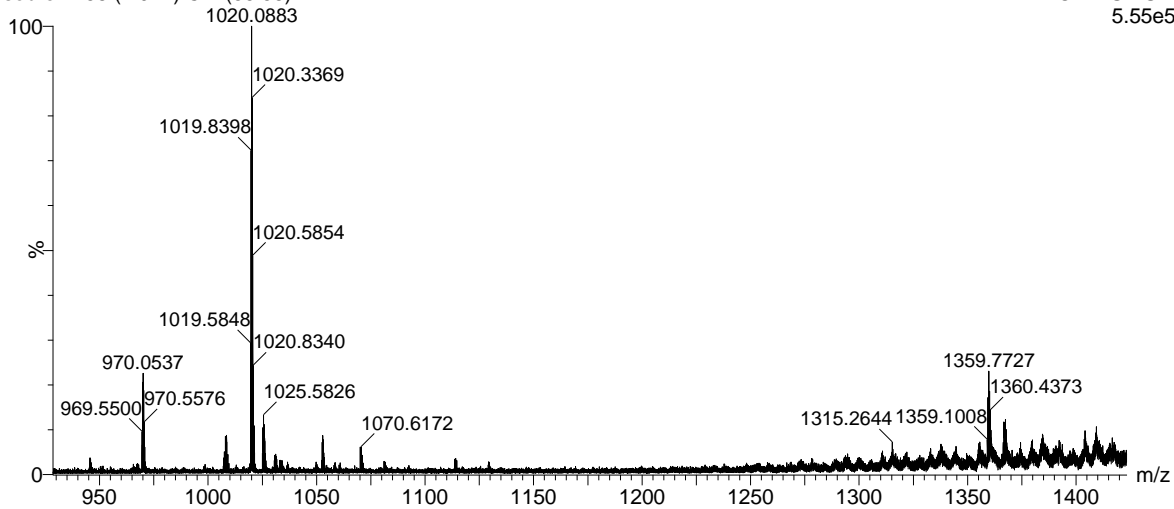


## D

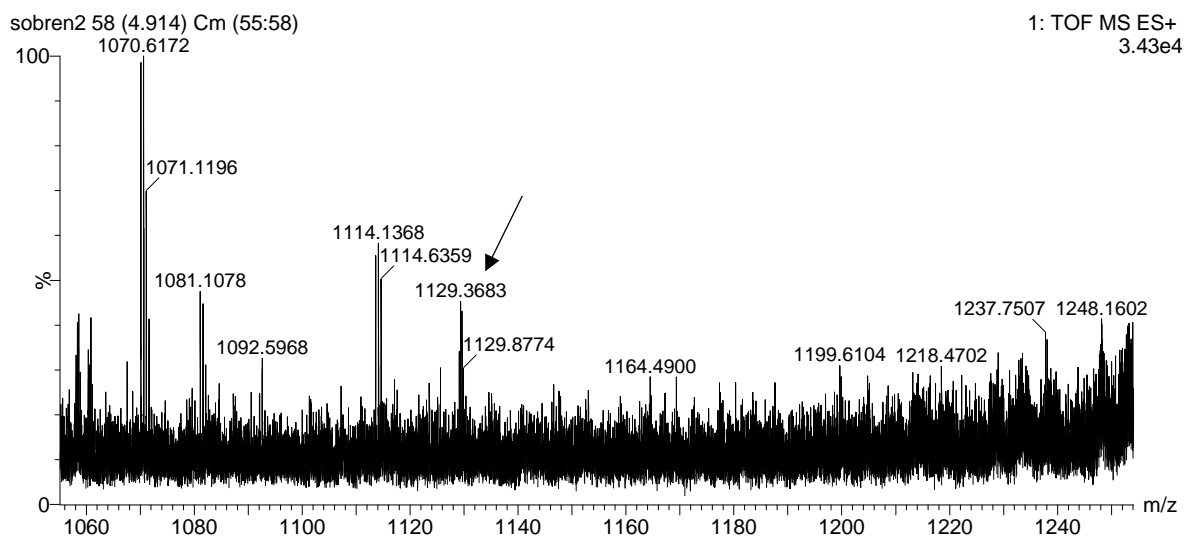
### ELCF – treatment approach

sobren2 58 (4.914) Cm (55:58)

1: TOF MS ES+  
5.55e5







Mass spectra of culture media from SH-SY5Y cell culture. (A) Control, without treatment; (B) cells treated with 5  $\mu$ M A $\beta$ 42o, where is possible to see ions 1129 and 1505 m/z, correspondent to the amyloid peptide; (C) cells treated with ELCF and then 5  $\mu$ M A $\beta$ 42o (prevention approach), where no A $\beta$ 42o ions were detected; (D) cells treated with 5  $\mu$ M A $\beta$ 42o and then ELCF (treatment approach), where is possible to see the ion 1129 m/z (arrow in the zoomed image).