

Online Supplement

Chymotrypsin-like Elastase-1 Mediates Progressive Emphysema in Alpha-1 Antitrypsin Deficiency

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Supplemental Table 1: Genes 2-fold increased or decreased protein abundance in AAT-deficient vs wildtype lungs

Two-fold reduced in AAT-deficient compared to wildtype	adjusted p-value	log(AAT/WT)	Two-fold increased in AAT-deficient compared to wildtype	adjusted p-value	log(AAT/WT)
Alpha-1-antitrypsin 1-4	0.005402969	-7.658939793	Very-long-chain (3R)-3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydratase 2	0.635451325	4.356620473
Alpha-1-antitrypsin 1-1	0.104629553	-4.127926977	Septin-5	0.814392232	2.569137722
Alpha-1-antitrypsin 1-2	0.24021247	-3.840431444	Mannose-6-phosphate isomerase	0.814392232	2.409962705
CapZ-interacting protein	0.76976043	-2.962319502	Endoplasmic reticulum metalloproteinase 1	0.706555434	2.202271146
Phosphatidylinositol 5-phosphate 4-kinase type-2 alpha	0.710098202	-2.818698064	SLIT-ROBO Rho GTPase-activating protein 2	0.814392232	2.155599029
Ubiquinone biosynthesis monooxygenase COQ6, mitochondrial	0.548562953	-2.526899803	Carboxypeptidase Q	0.814392232	2.118892851
USP6 N-terminal-like protein	0.76976043	-2.320869555	Golgin subfamily A member 2	0.814392232	2.110520803
Geranylgeranyl pyrophosphate synthase	0.635451325	-2.241314546	Collagen alpha-2(V) chain	0.814392232	2.050161614
Histone H2A type 1-F	0.710098202	-1.869754004	Plasma kallikrein	0.814392232	2.037018714
Nuclear autoantigen Sp-100	0.716466787	-1.680303091	Transmembrane protein 256	0.787335326	1.999844798
CD99 antigen	0.706555434	-1.256946612	Ubiquitin-like domain-containing CTD phosphatase 1	0.814392232	1.983197913
[Pyruvate dehydrogenase (acetyl-transferring)] kinase isozyme 2,	0.76976043	-1.215477898	Active breakpoint cluster region-related protein	0.710098202	1.964948073
Non-histone chromosomal protein HMG-14	0.76976043	-1.201008833	Zinc finger and BTB domain-containing protein 20	0.836830423	1.922906569
Ras-specific guanine nucleotide-releasing factor 2	0.76976043	-1.167508425	Matrix metalloproteinase-9	0.814392232	1.899151387
cAMP-dependent protein kinase type II-beta regulatory subunit	0.670739978	-1.100712009	Gamma-interferon-inducible lysosomal thiol reductase	0.814392232	1.84450418
Ig heavy chain V region AC38 205.12	0.772417645	-1.055441928	Serum amyloid A-4 protein	0.814392232	1.79859424
Enhancer of rudimentary homolog	0.635451325	-1.036661021	Complement C2	0.710098202	1.791135782
			Prefoldin subunit 3	0.799651701	1.76560095
			Alpha-1-acid glycoprotein 1	0.786781732	1.746757615
			Dynein light chain Tctex-type 3	0.799651701	1.653570064
			Secretory carrier-associated membrane protein 1	0.836830423	1.631691006
			SH3 domain-containing kinase-binding protein 1	0.799651701	1.626019142
			Mitochondrial import receptor subunit TOM40 homolog	0.814392232	1.601646268
			Cytoplasmic dynein 2 heavy chain 1	0.793717161	1.597597047
			IST1 homolog	0.814392232	1.587979889
			Plakophilin-2	0.706555434	1.575039769
			Aldehyde oxidase 1	0.814392232	1.517322151
			Double-strand-break repair protein rad21 homolog	0.836830423	1.506272632
			Disks large-associated protein 4	0.814392232	1.476735135
			RNA helicase aquarius	0.799651701	1.460264526
			AP-1 complex subunit mu-2	0.836830423	1.363440153
			Centrin-2	0.799651701	1.359339453
			Epidermal growth factor receptor	0.832446546	1.358962695
			Conserved oligomeric Golgi complex subunit 1	0.814392232	1.348375208
			Volume-regulated anion channel subunit LRRC8C	0.814392232	1.330912411
			BolA-like protein 2	0.814392232	1.316034624
			Bifunctional epoxide hydrolase 2	0.814392232	1.31568963
			C-type lectin domain family 11 member A	0.706555434	1.284167018
			DnaJ homolog subfamily B member 11	0.836830423	1.279985812
			Actin-related protein 2/3 complex subunit 5-like protein	0.814392232	1.272532949
			Transmembrane protein 214	0.799651701	1.25521081
			Retinoid-inducible serine carboxypeptidase	0.814979184	1.253613023
			H-2 class II histocompatibility antigen gamma chain	0.814392232	1.250222229
			Protein AMBP	0.848218401	1.24815933
			Collagen alpha-1(VIII) chain	0.814392232	1.243450557
			Regulator complex protein 1AMTOR5	0.841242473	1.234339674
			Interferon-induced helicase C domain-containing protein 1	0.814392232	1.228872136
			WD repeat-containing protein 82	0.814392232	1.208879749
			E3 ubiquitin-protein ligase HECTD1	0.814392232	1.205309685
			Serine protease 56	0.821064821	1.197847018
			AH receptor-interacting protein	0.832446546	1.197386863
			Haptoglobin	0.76976043	1.188611838
			U6 snRNA-associated Sm-like protein Lsm2	0.814392232	1.168714164
			Neutrophil gelatinase-associated lipocalin	0.814392232	1.152929464
			Charged multivesicular body protein 2a	0.799651701	1.146736093
			GTP-binding protein Rit1	0.849719788	1.140625331
			Polyprenol reductase	0.814392232	1.139162093
			Integrin alpha-M	0.814392232	1.111257911
			Bromodomain-containing protein 4;Bromodomain-containing protein 3	0.814392232	1.094684836

Supplemental Table 2: Genes 2-fold increased or decreased protein abundance in Cela1&AAT-deficient vs AAT-deficient lungs

<u>Two-fold decreased in Cela1&AAT-deficient compared to AAT-deficient</u>	adjusted p-value	log(DKO/AAT)	<u>Two-fold increased in Cela1&AAT-deficient compared to AAT-deficient</u>	adjusted p-value	log(DKO/AAT)
Very-long-chain (3R)-3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydratase 2	0.635451325	-4.356620473	USP6 N-terminal-like protein	0.76976043	2.320869555
Septin-5	0.814392232	-2.569137722	RNA-binding motif protein, X chromosome	0.814392232	2.28054377
Mannose-6-phosphate isomerase	0.814392232	-2.409962705	Geranylgeranyl pyrophosphate synthase	0.635451325	2.241314546
Zinc finger and BTB domain-containing protein 20	0.836830423	-1.922906569	Septin-10	0.814392232	2.171613508
Matrix metalloproteinase-9	0.814392232	-1.899151387	Polyadenylate-binding protein 2	0.814392232	1.76735785
Serum amyloid A-4 protein	0.814392232	-1.79859424	Protein phosphatase 1 regulatory subunit 12B	0.814392232	1.757948104
Prefoldin subunit 3	0.799651701	-1.76560095	Homer protein homolog 3	0.814392232	1.751469843
Alpha-1-acid glycoprotein 1	0.786781732	-1.746757615	PRKC apoptosis WT1 regulator protein	0.814392232	1.624204285
Plakophilin-2	0.706555434	-1.575039769	E3 ubiquitin-protein ligase Itchy	0.814392232	1.606612821
Double-strand-break repair protein rad21 homolog	0.836830423	-1.506272632	Alpha-1,3/1,6-mannosyltransferase ALG2	0.814392232	1.592098663
Disks large-associated protein 4	0.814392232	-1.476735135	Nostrin	0.814392232	1.580235527
BolA-like protein 2	0.814392232	-1.316034624	NHP2-like protein 1	0.814392232	1.535833642
C-type lectin domain family 11 member A	0.706555434	-1.284167018	ER membrane protein complex subunit 7	0.814392232	1.534010735
Actin-related protein 2/3 complex subunit 5-like protein	0.814392232	-1.272532949	Dynactin subunit 3	0.836830423	1.481142994
Serine protease 56	0.821064821	-1.197847018	Equilibrative nucleobase transporter 1	0.814392232	1.443035311
U6 snRNA-associated Sm-like protein LSm2	0.814392232	-1.168714164	60S ribosomal protein L36	0.816225412	1.425669401
Bromodomain-containing protein 4;Bromodomain-containing protein 3	0.814392232	-1.094684836	LIM and cysteine-rich domains protein 1	0.814392232	1.398942749
Vacuolar protein sorting-associated protein VTA1 homolog	0.835350159	-0.966865802	Sphingosine-1-phosphate lyase 1	0.814392232	1.377943636
Tumor protein p63-regulated gene 1-like protein	0.814392232	-0.963464717	Palmdelphin	0.814392232	1.365293779
			Cytoglobin	0.814392232	1.280099477
			Serine protease HTRA2, mitochondrial	0.821183794	1.219441125
			Vacuolar protein sorting-associated protein 33A	0.847893608	1.215416973
			Oxidation resistance protein 1	0.814392232	1.194977614
			PTB domain-containing engulfment adapter protein 1	0.836830423	1.068995294
			Ig heavy chain V region AC38 205.12;Ig heavy chain V region J558;Ig heavy chain V region MO	0.772417645	1.055441928
			Calcineurin B homologous protein 1	0.836830423	1.053178882
			TIP41-like protein	0.836830423	1.04728927
			Malectin	0.833615817	0.981350537

Supplemental Figure Titles and Legends

Figure S1: Titration in Lipopolysaccharide Model of AAT-deficient Emphysema. (A) Middle lobe sections of AAT-deficient mice treated with PBS (B) 1 unit of LPS at day 1 and 0.5 units at day 10 (C) 2 and 1 units, (D) 5 & 2.5 units, and (E) 10 & 5 units. (F) Middle lobes of wildtype (WT) mice treated with 10 & 5 units of LPS. (G) Airspace diameter percentile values of tile scanned lung lobe sections of the mice above showing that emphysema was no worse in *AAT*-deficient mice than WT.

Figure S2: Titration of tracheal PPE in *AAT*-deficient Mice. Tile scanned images of *AAT*-deficient (*AAT*) and wildtype (WT) mice 21 days after different doses of porcine pancreatic elastase (PPE). *AAT* mice had evidence of substantial emphysema at the lowest tested dose (0.25 units).

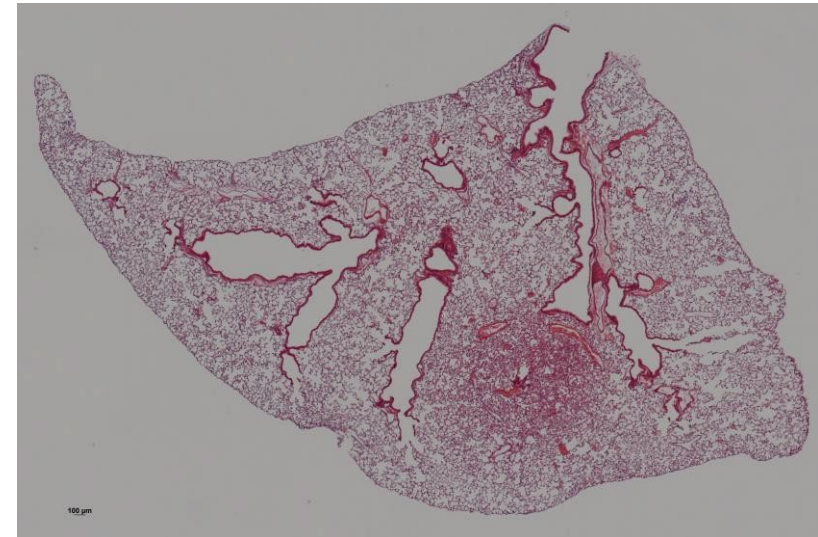
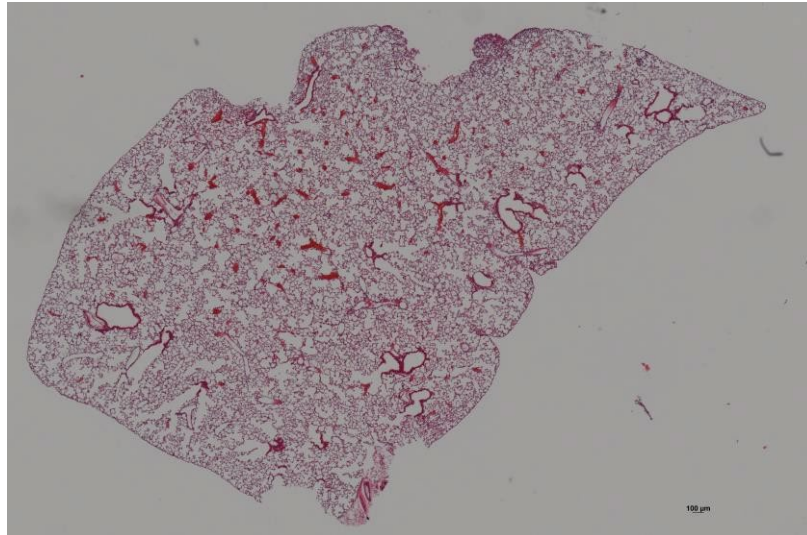
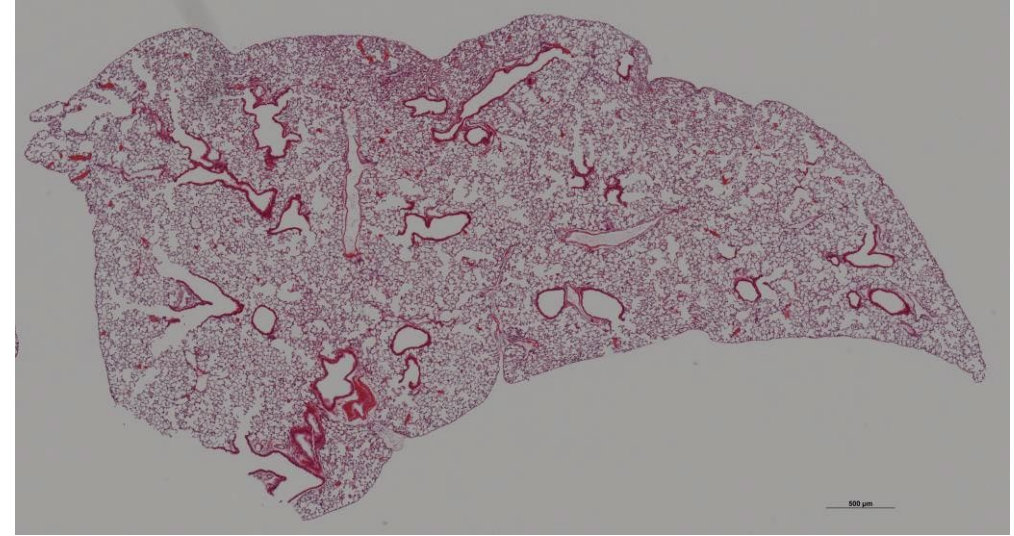
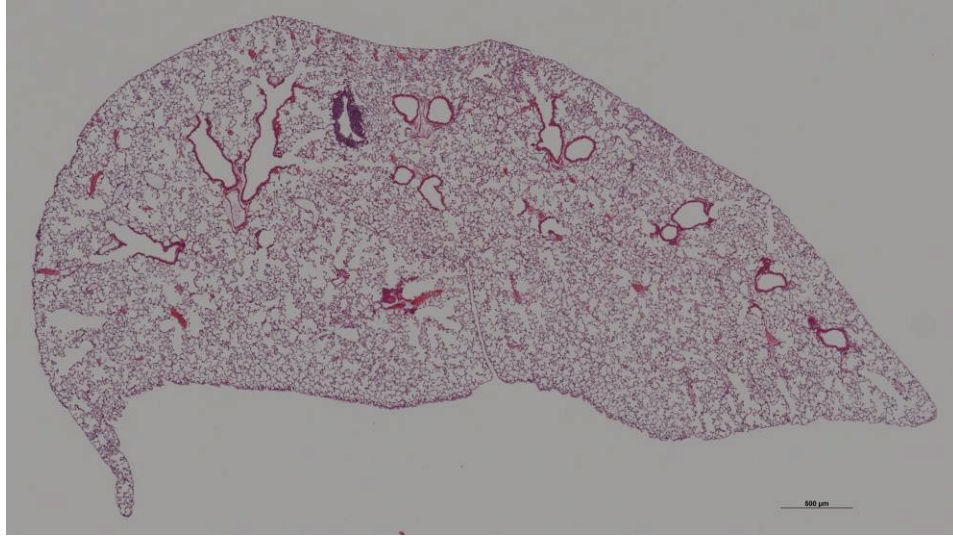
Figure S3: Complete Protein-protein Interaction Network for *AAT*^{-/-} vs wildtype mice. The complete protein-protein interaction network of proteins with significantly different abundance between *AAT*-deficient and wildtype mouse lungs 42 days after low-dose tracheal PPE.

Figure S4: Complete Protein-protein Interaction Network for *AAT*^{-/-} & *Cela1*^{-/-} mice vs *AAT*^{-/-} mice. The complete protein-protein interaction network of proteins with significantly different abundance between *AAT*^{-/-} & *Cela1*^{-/-} vs *AAT*^{-/-} mouse lungs 42 days after low-dose tracheal P

Supplemental Figure 1

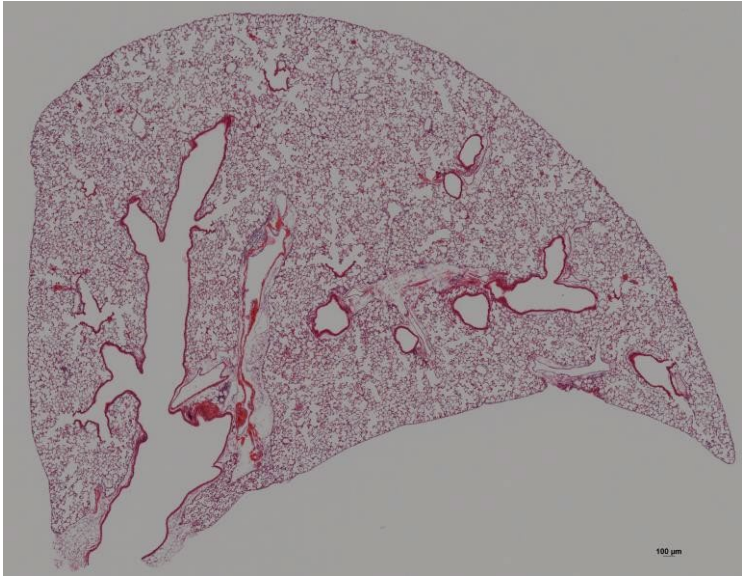
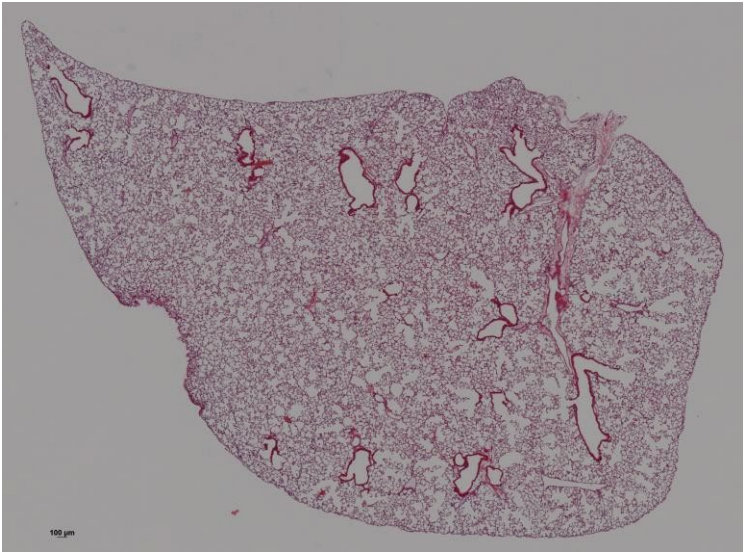
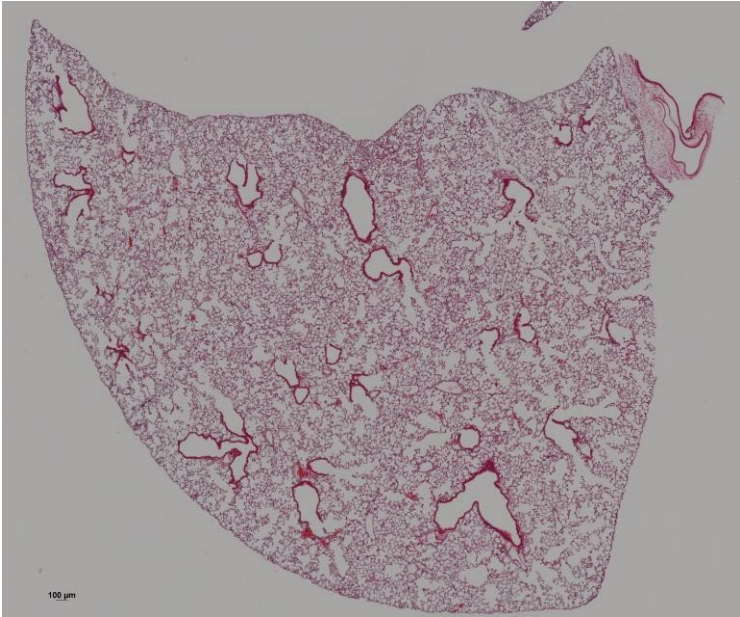
AAT KO PBS

A

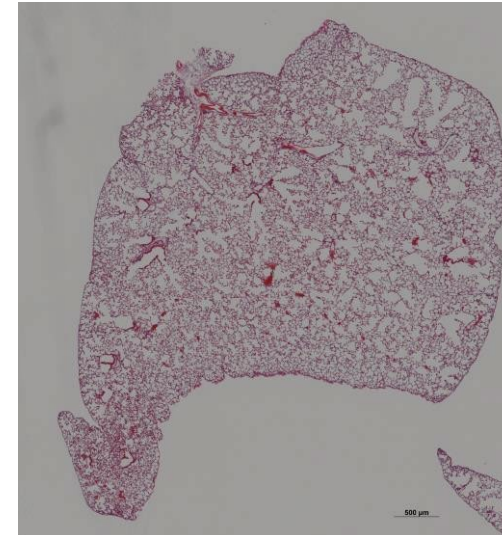
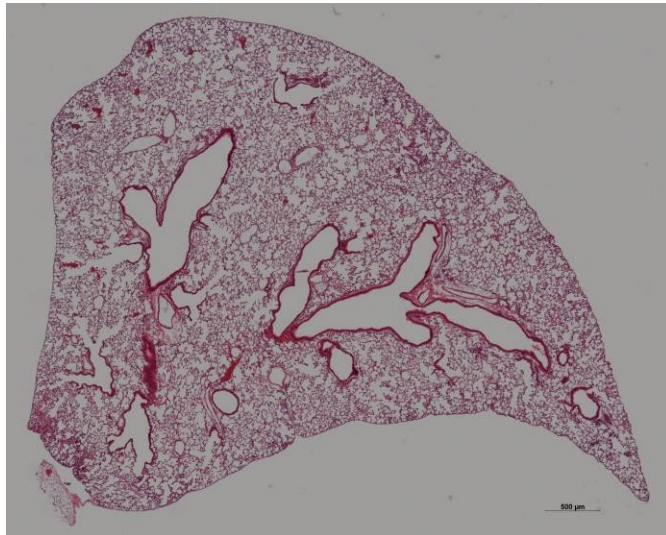
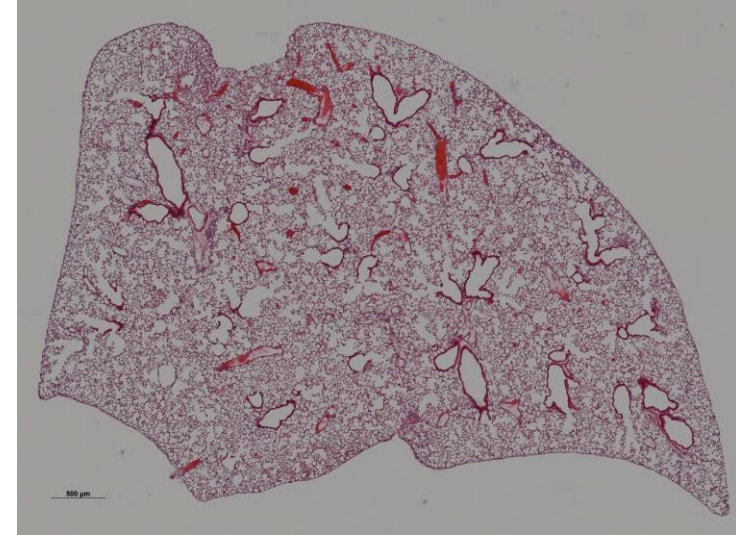
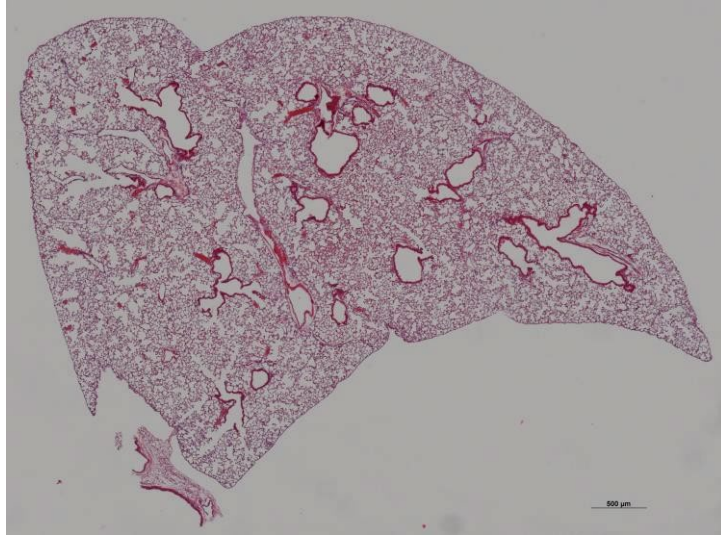


WT 21 days 1&0.5 Units LPS

B

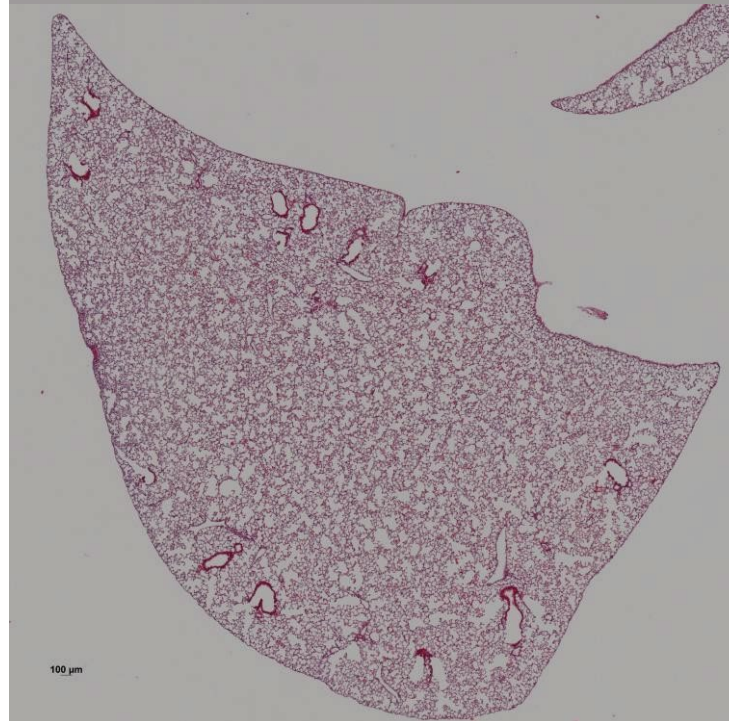
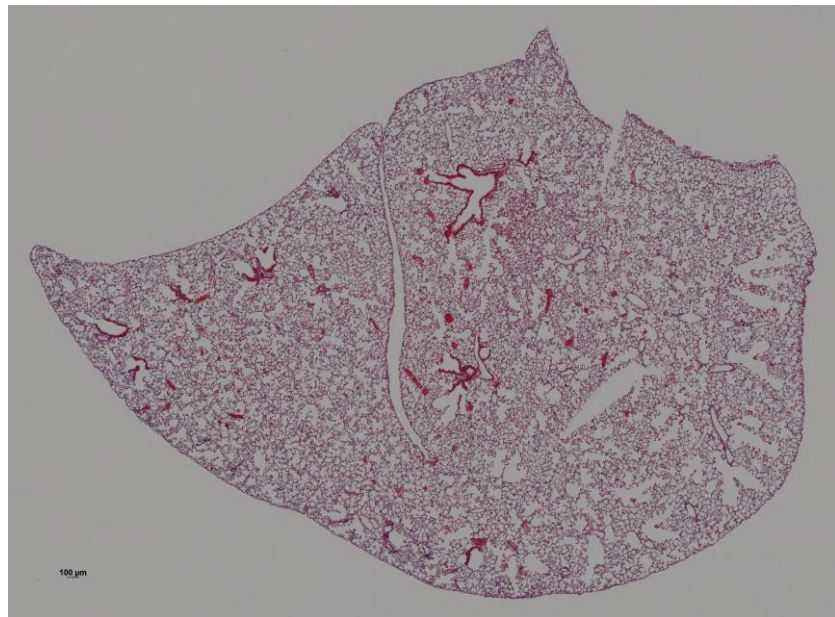
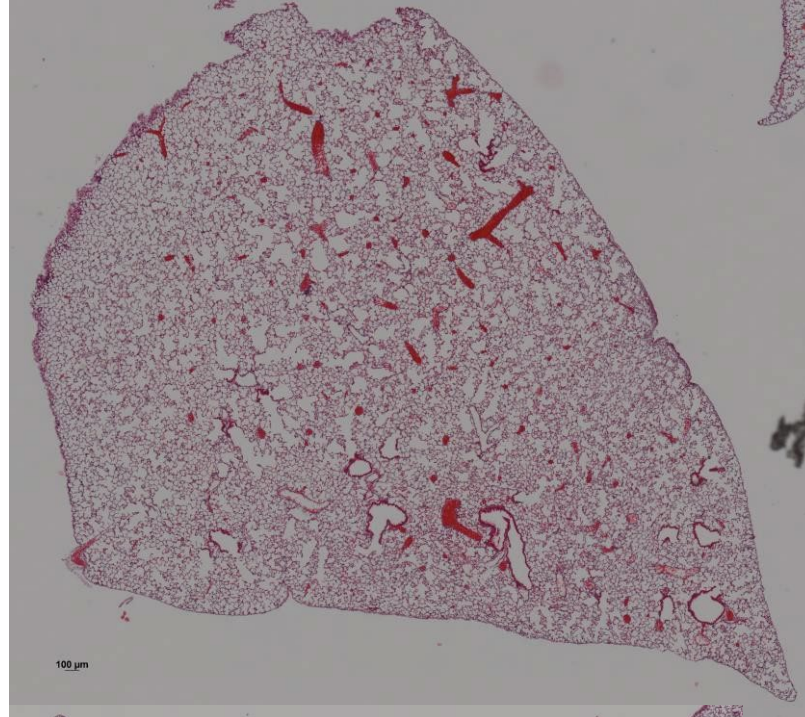
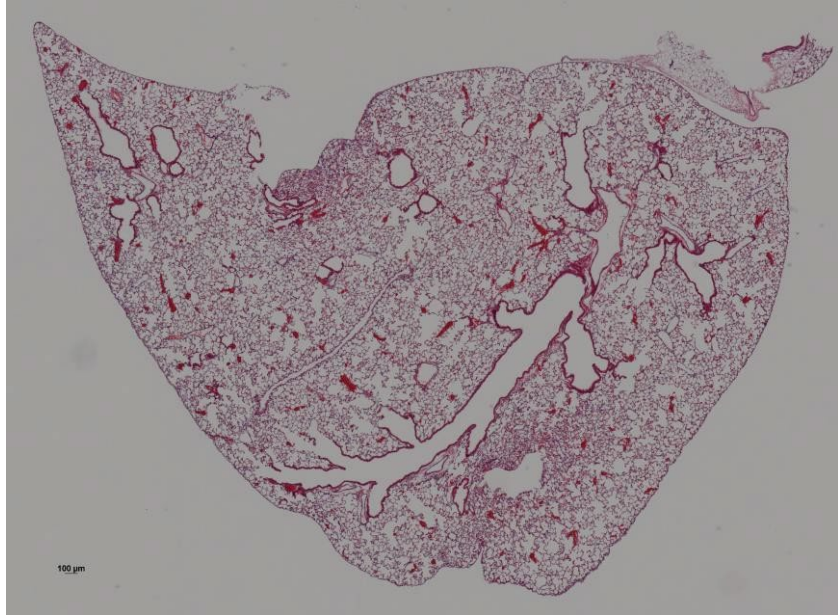


AAT KO 21 days 1&0.5 Units LPS



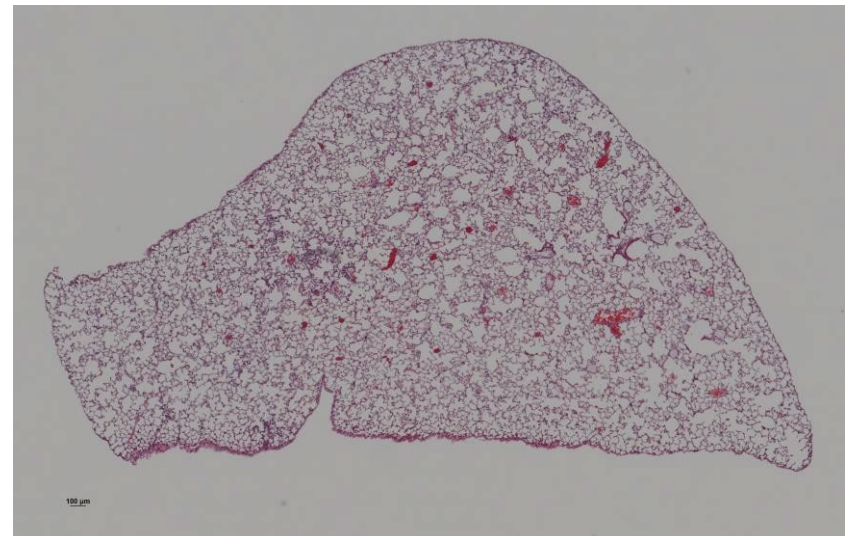
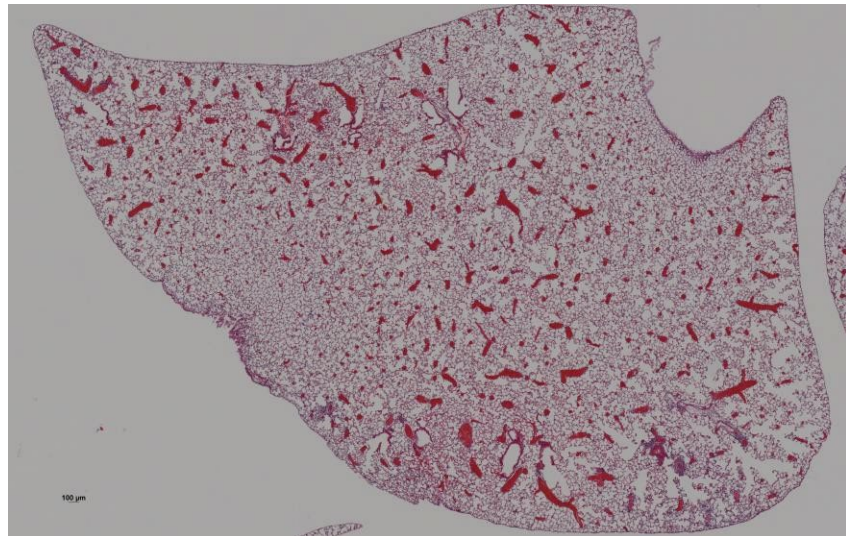
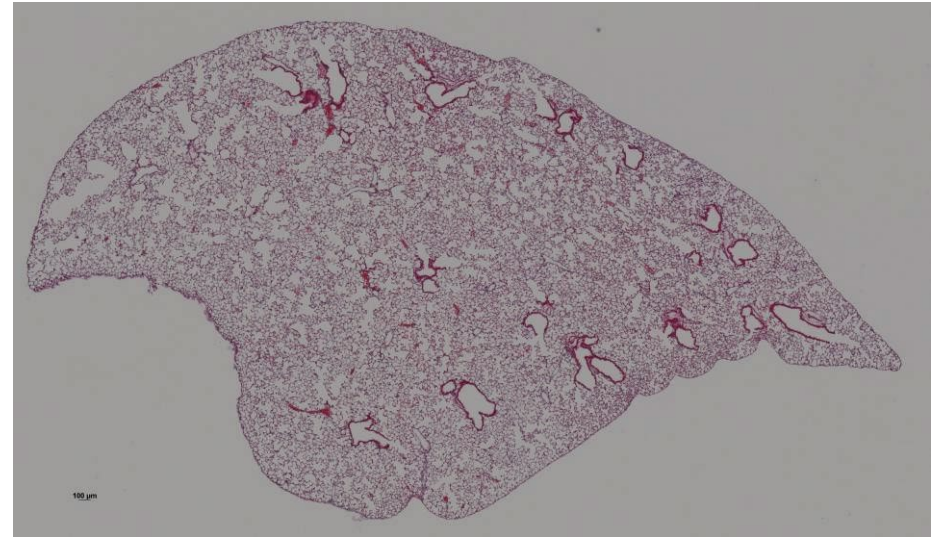
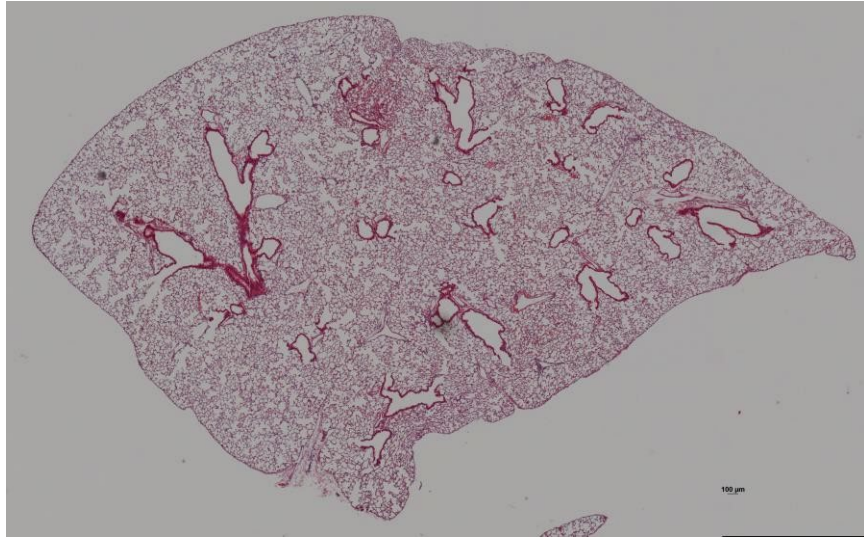
C

AAT KO 2&1 Units LPS



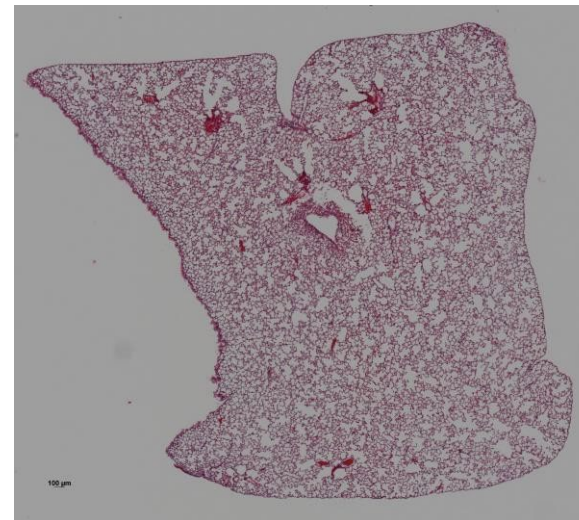
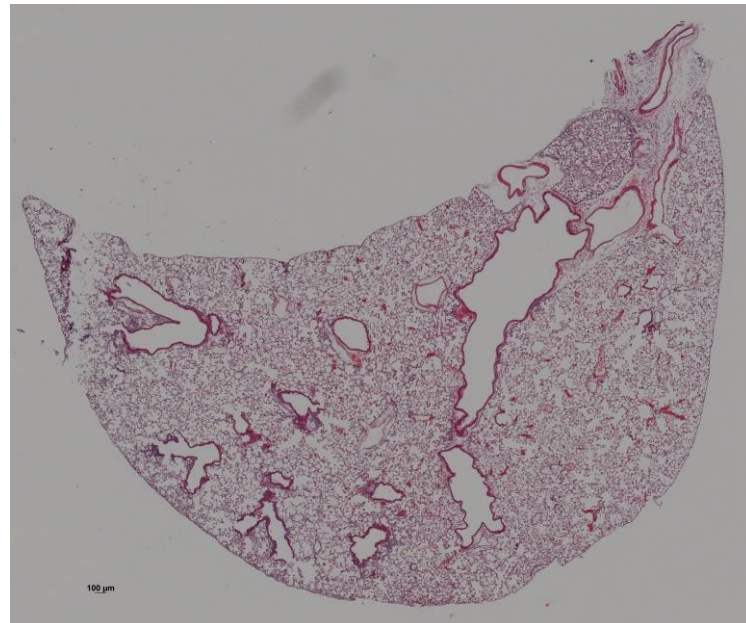
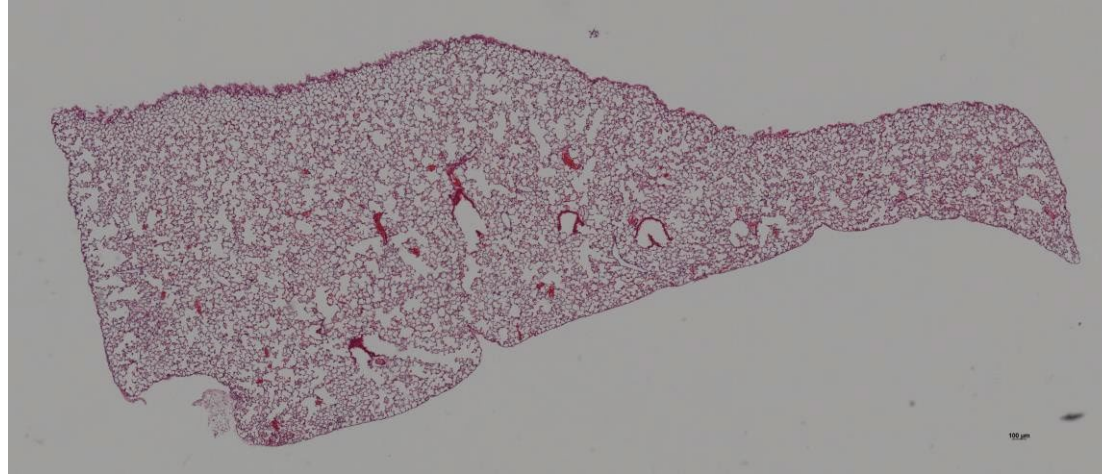
AAT KO 5&2.5 Units LPS

D



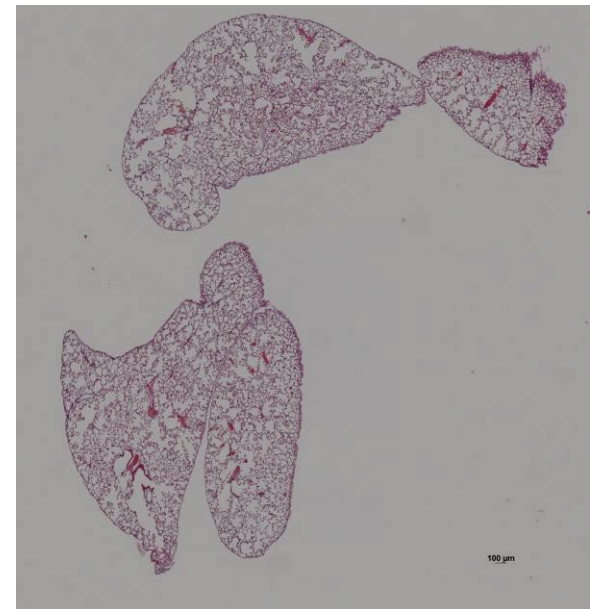
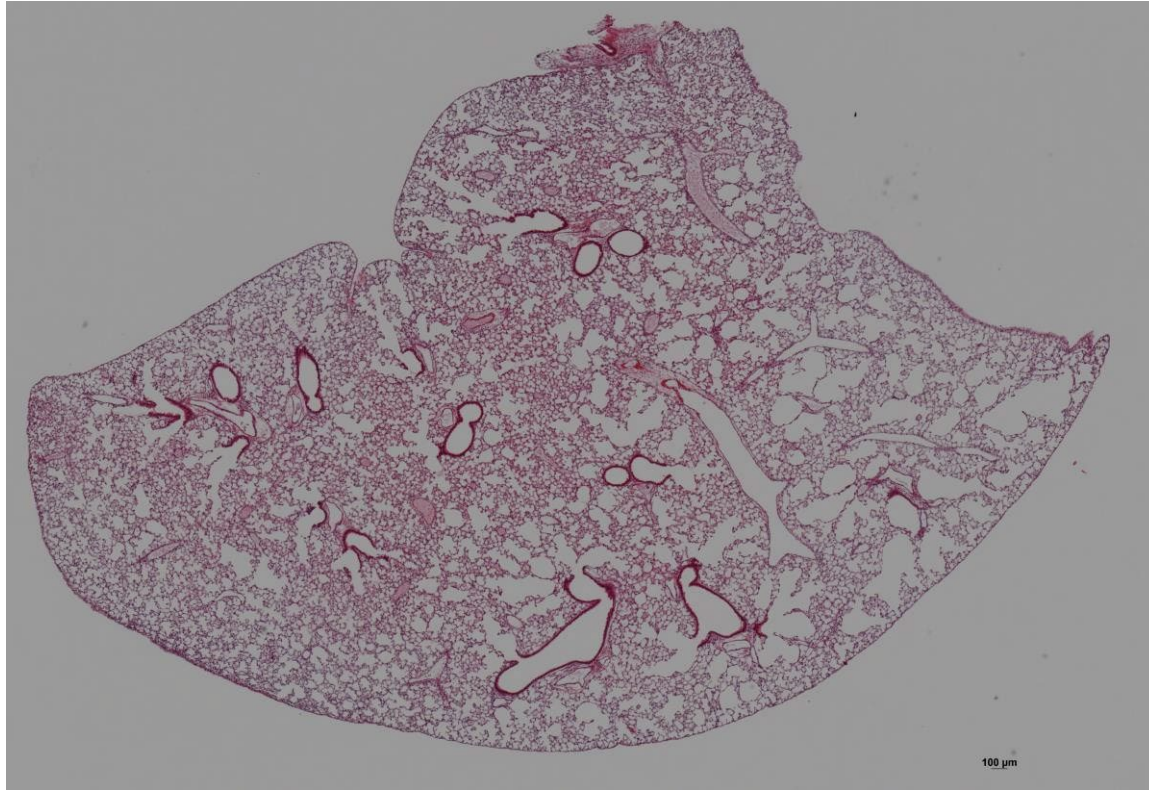
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AAT KO 10&5 Units LPS

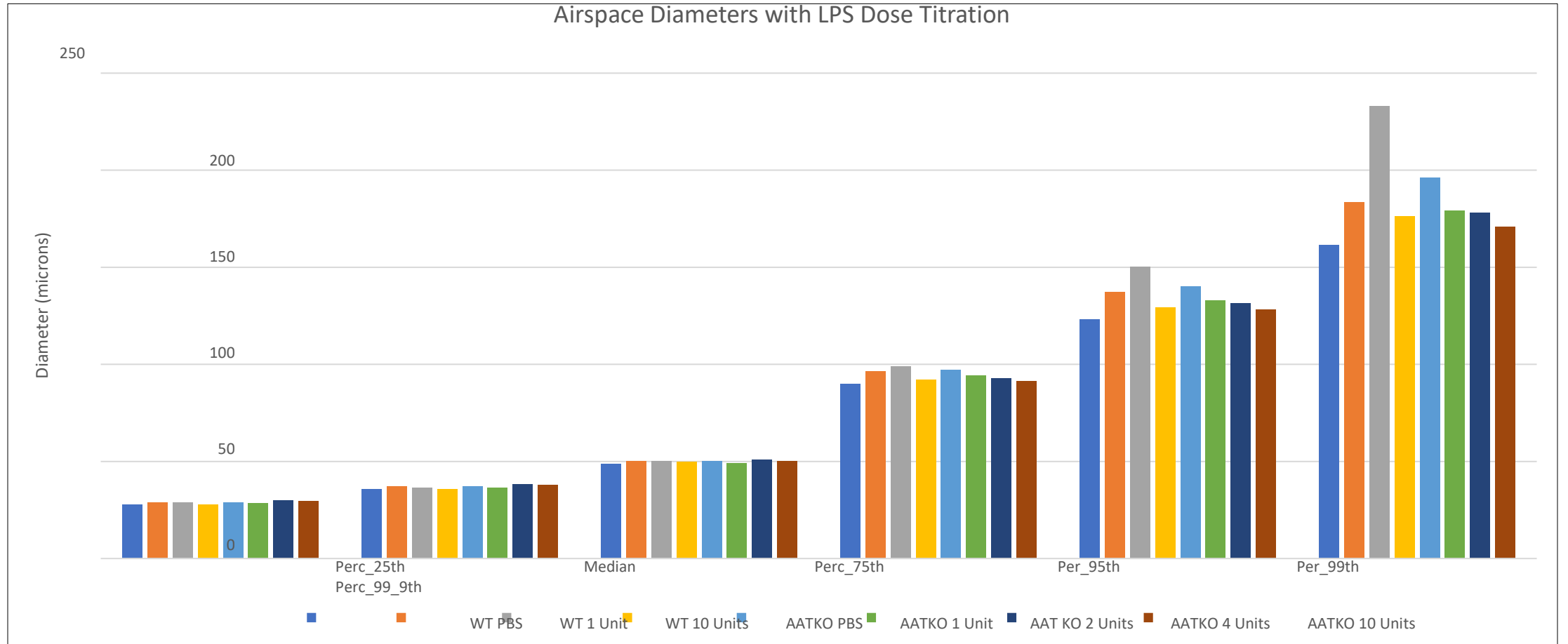


F

WT 10&5 Units LPS

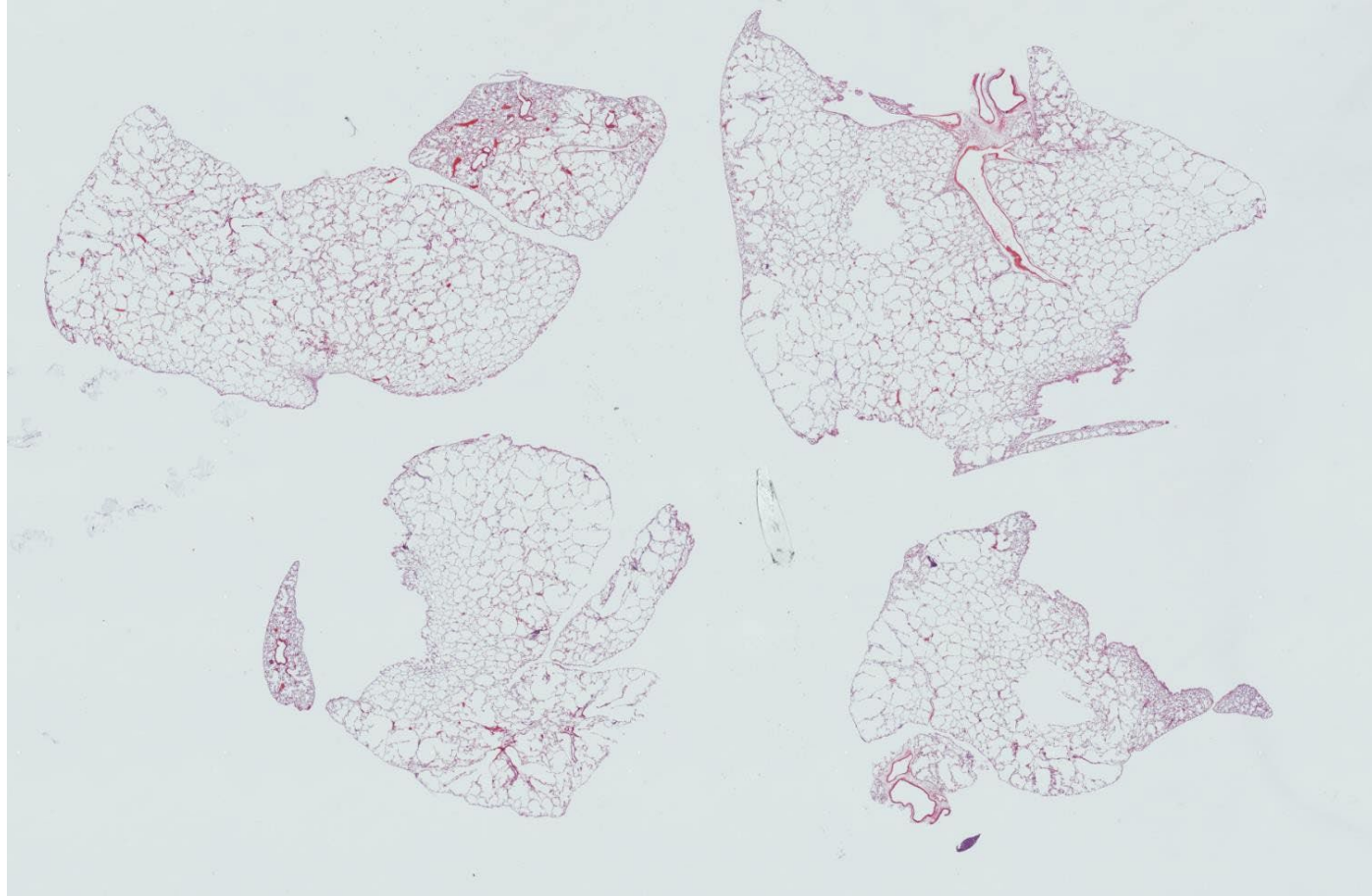


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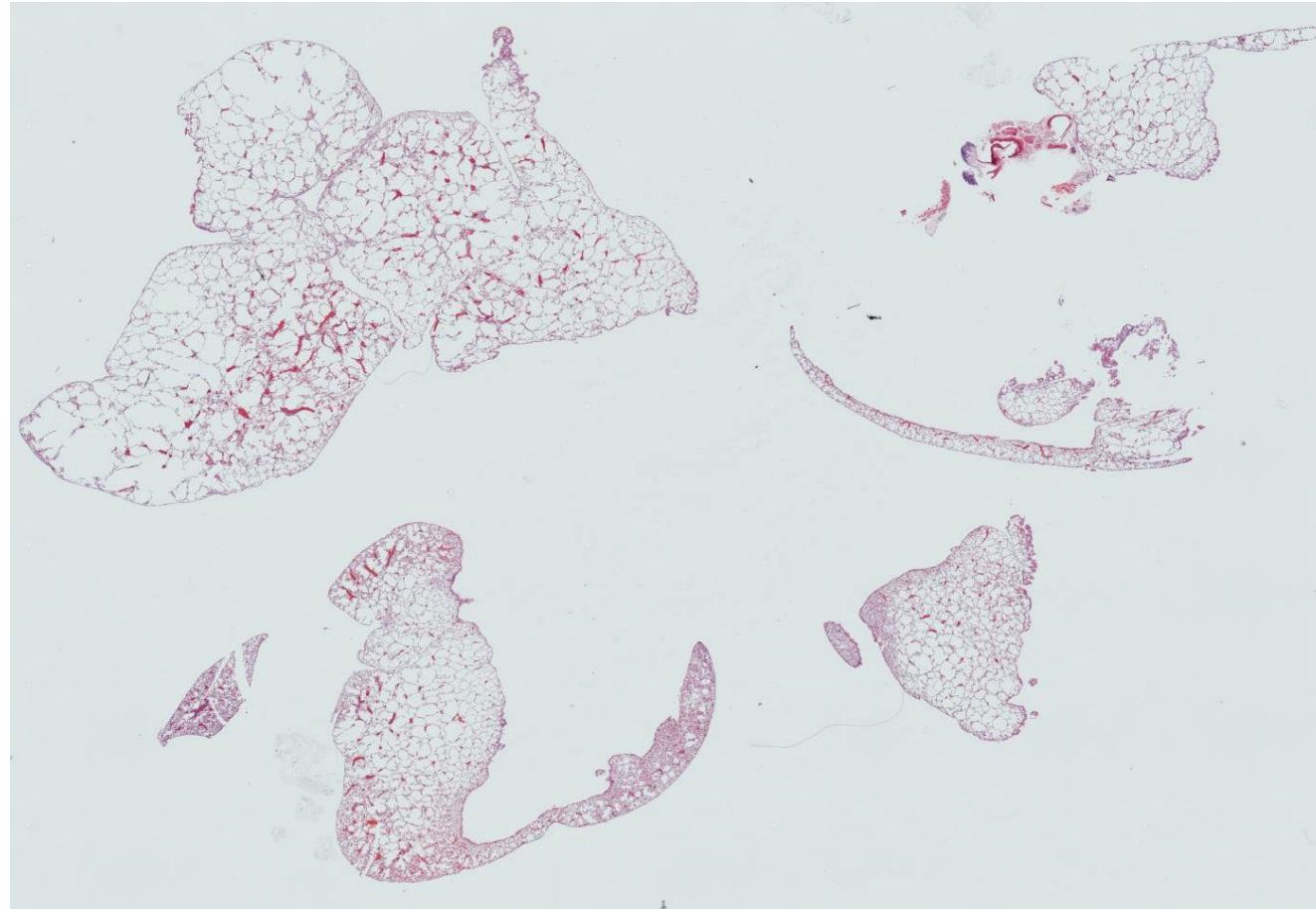


Titration of Tracheal PPE Dose in AAT-deficient Mice

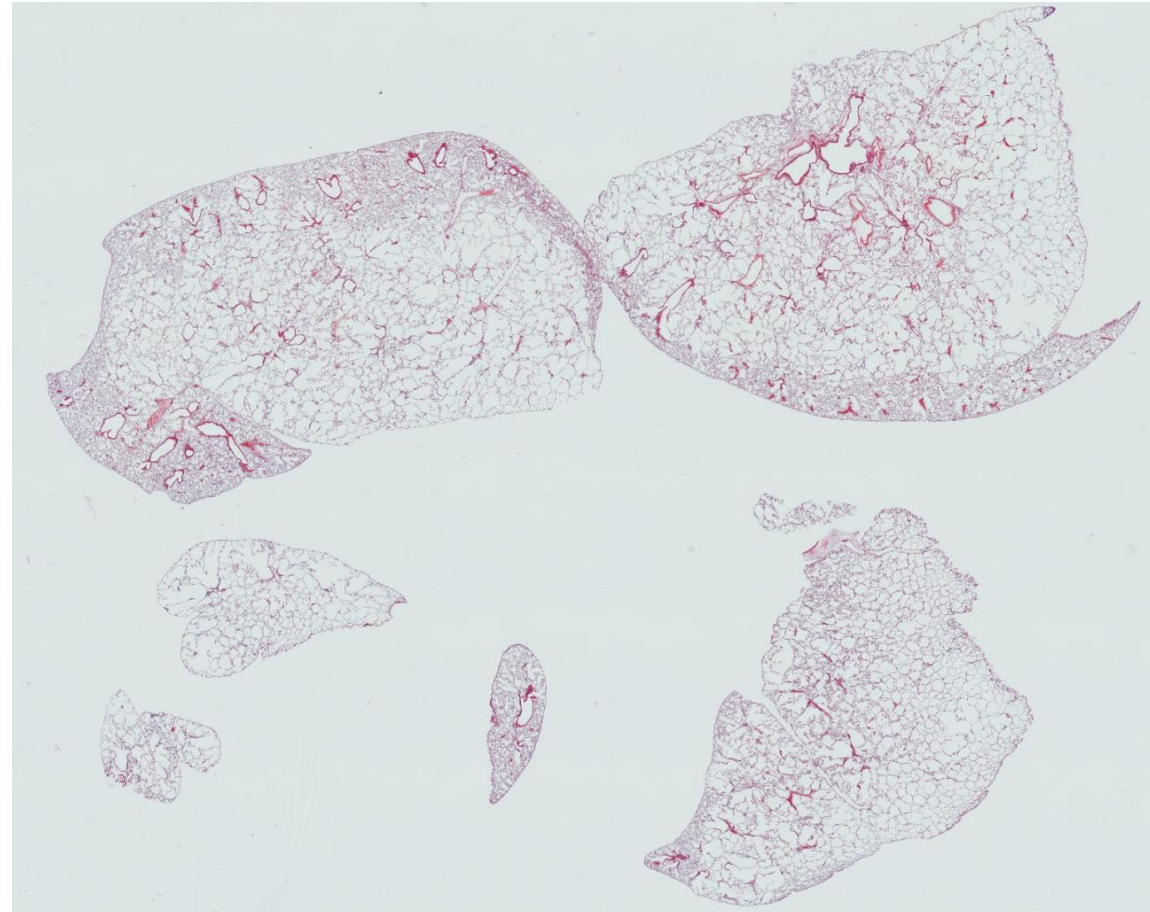
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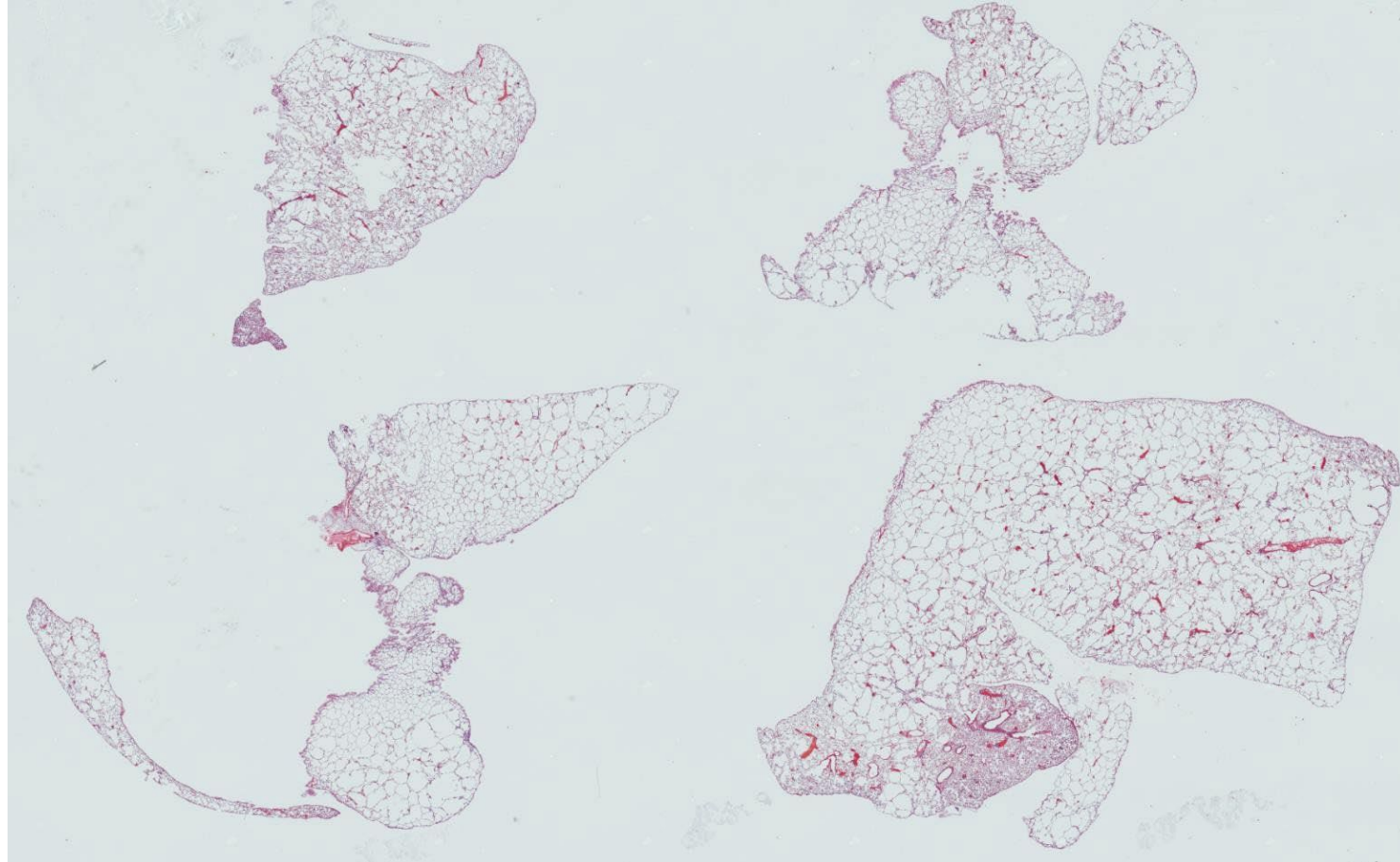
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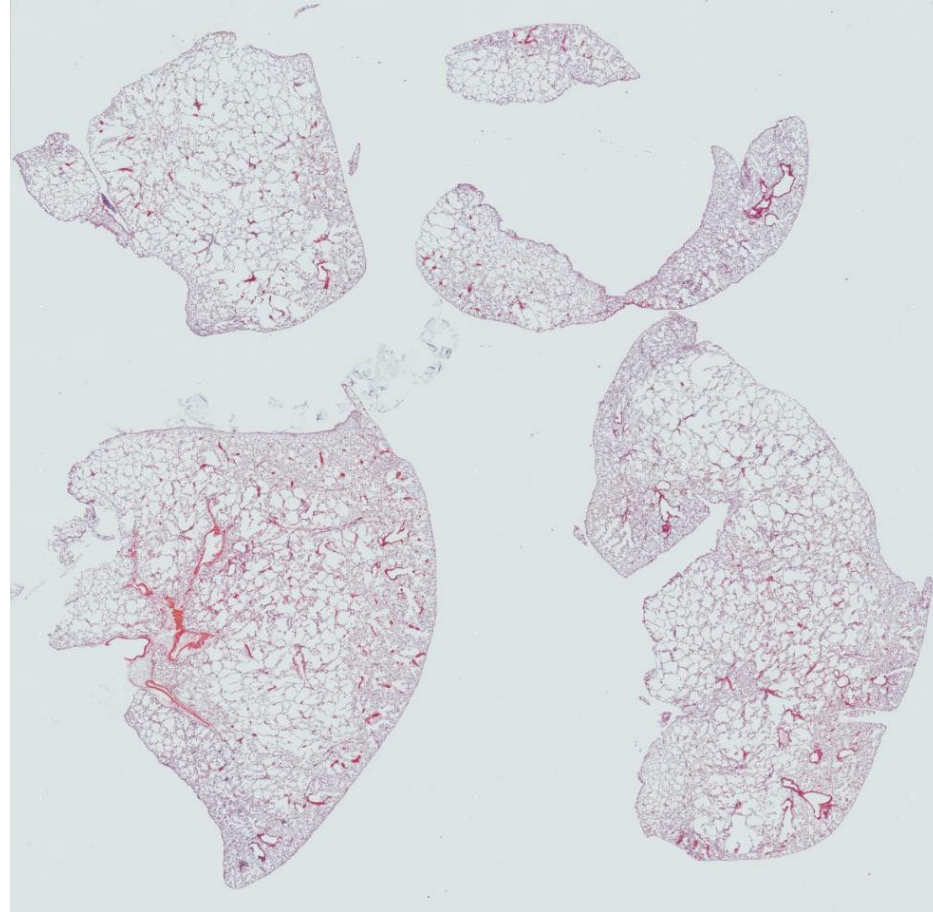
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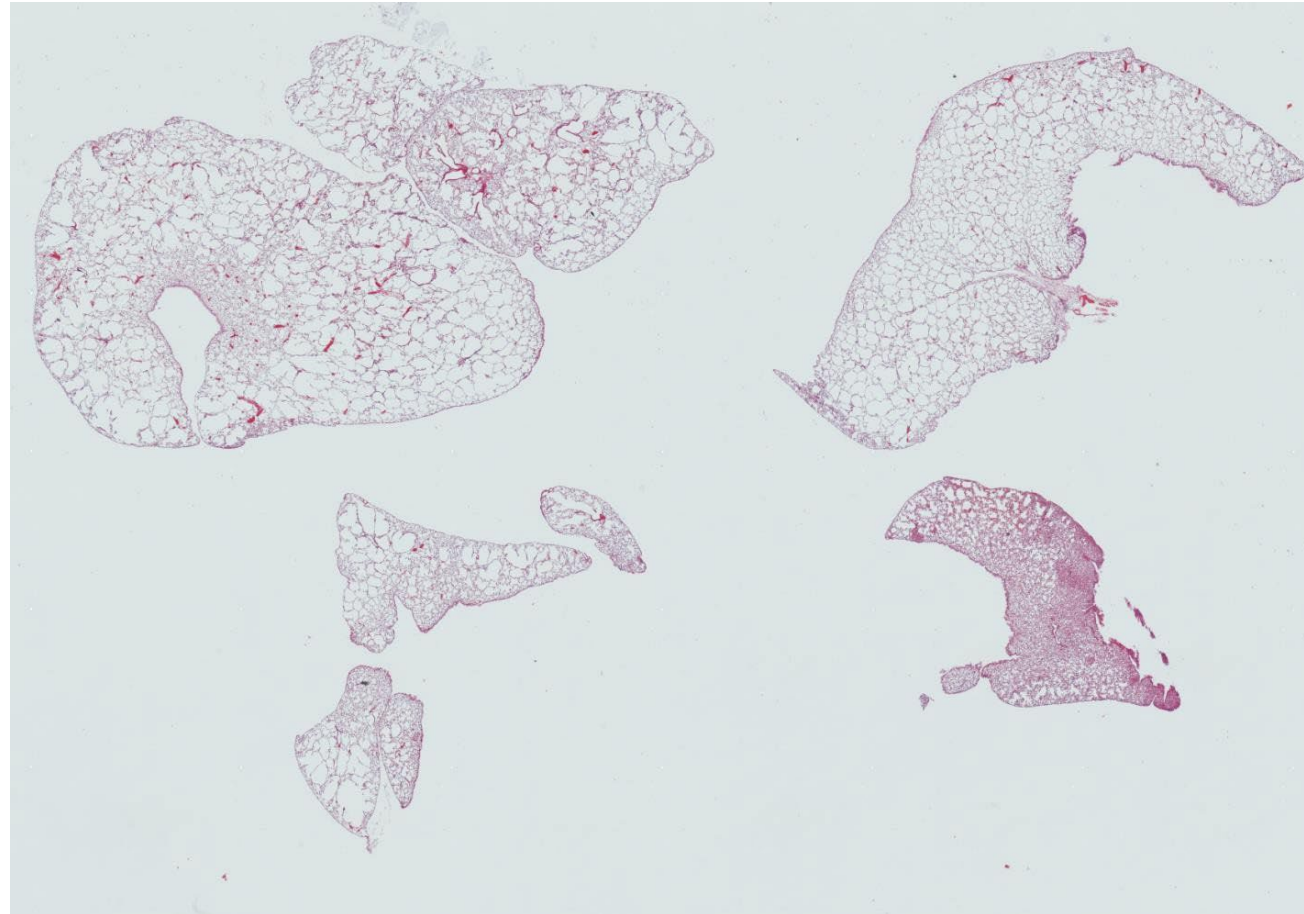
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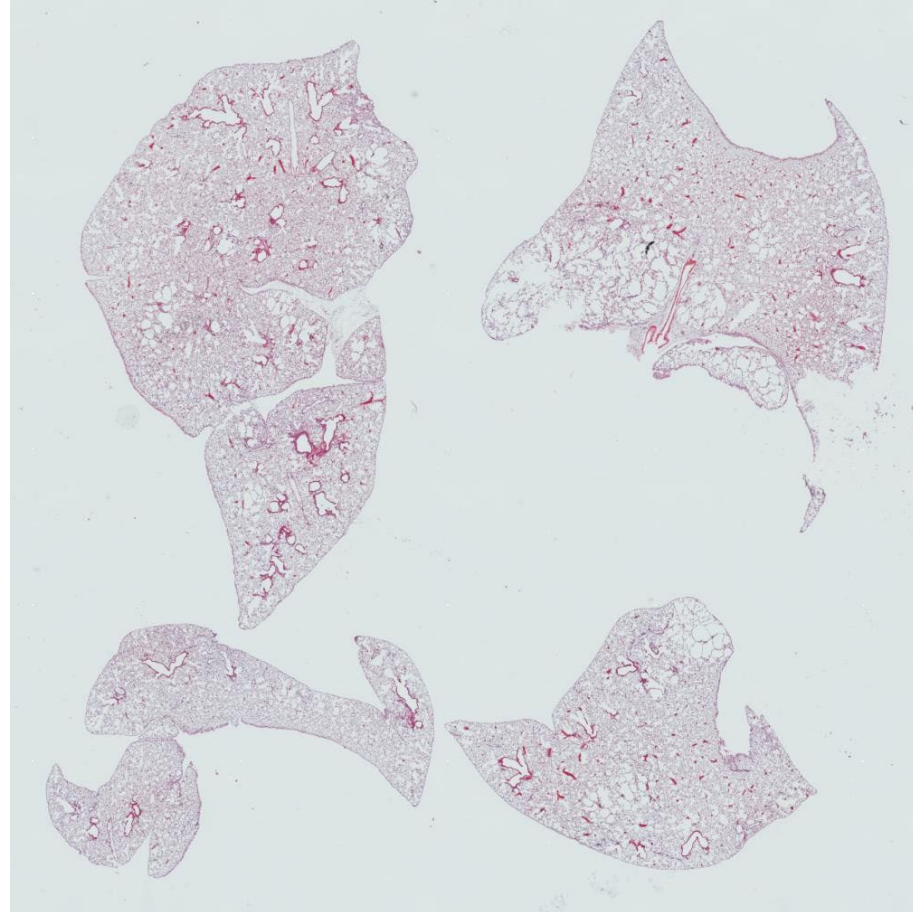
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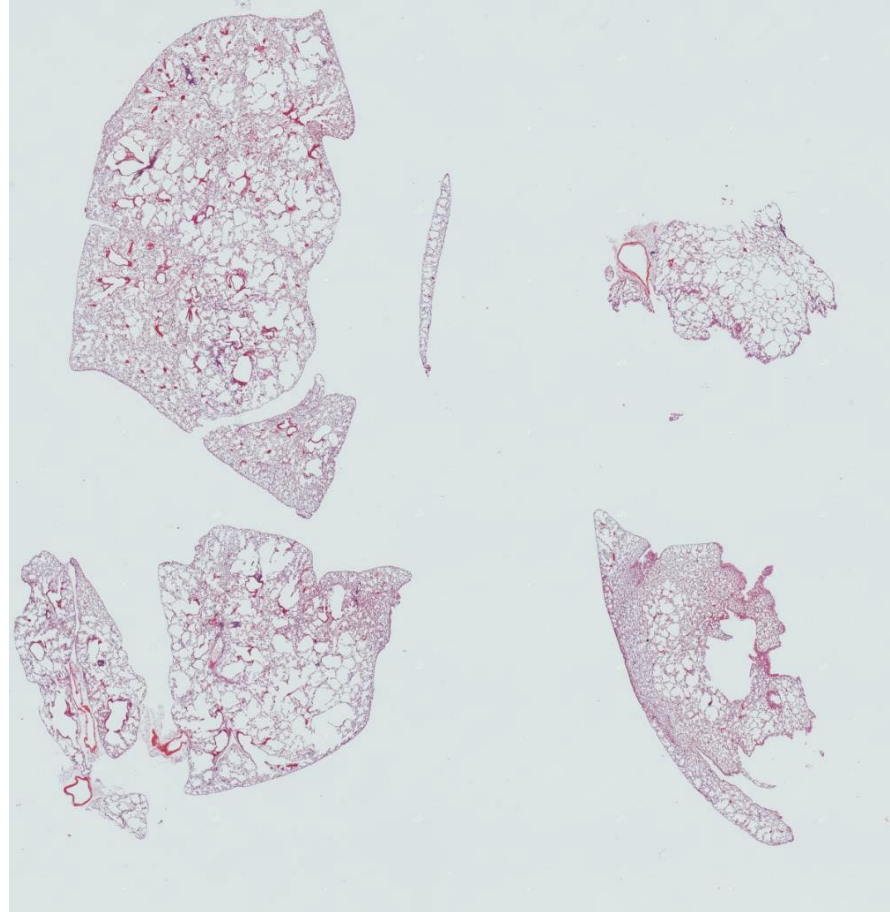
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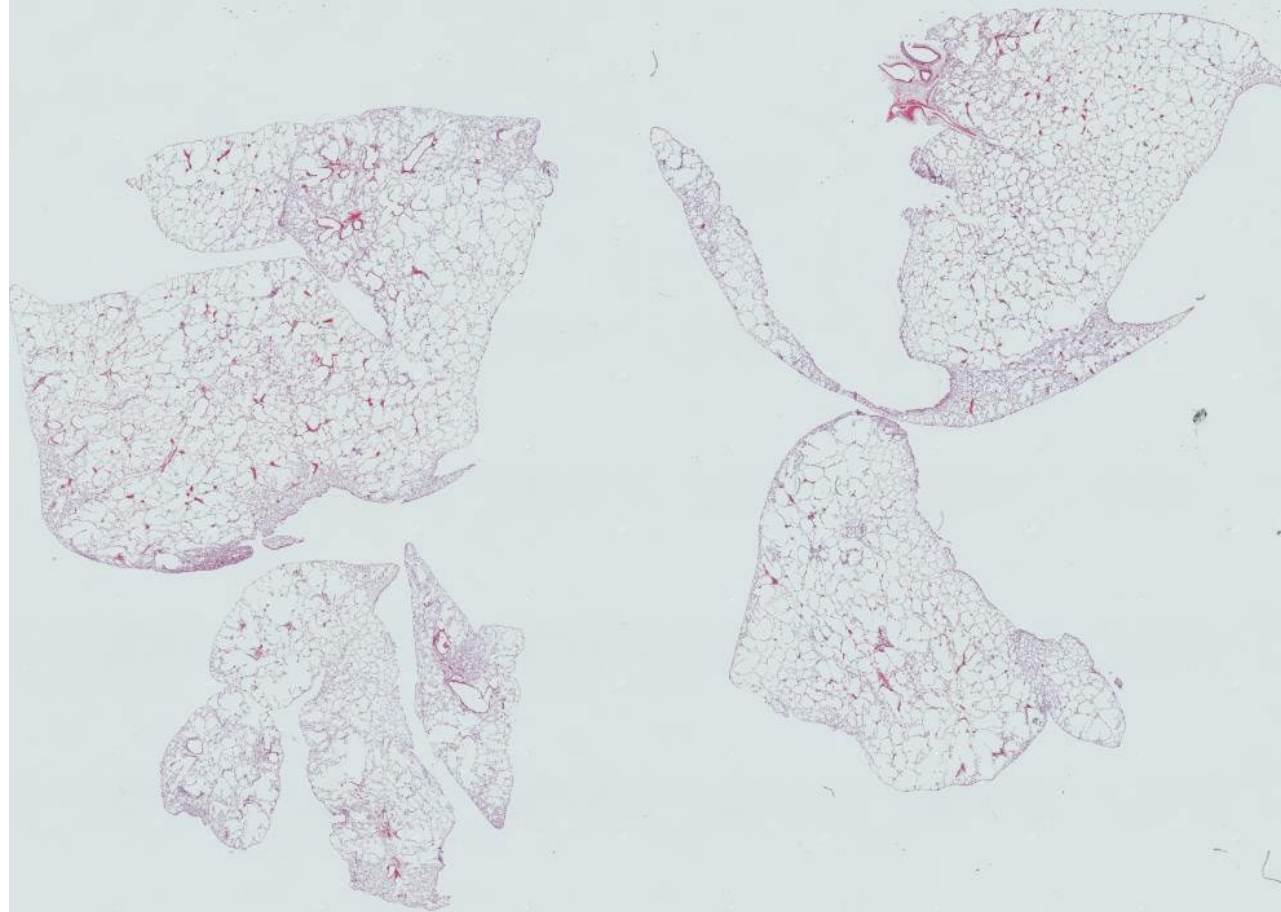
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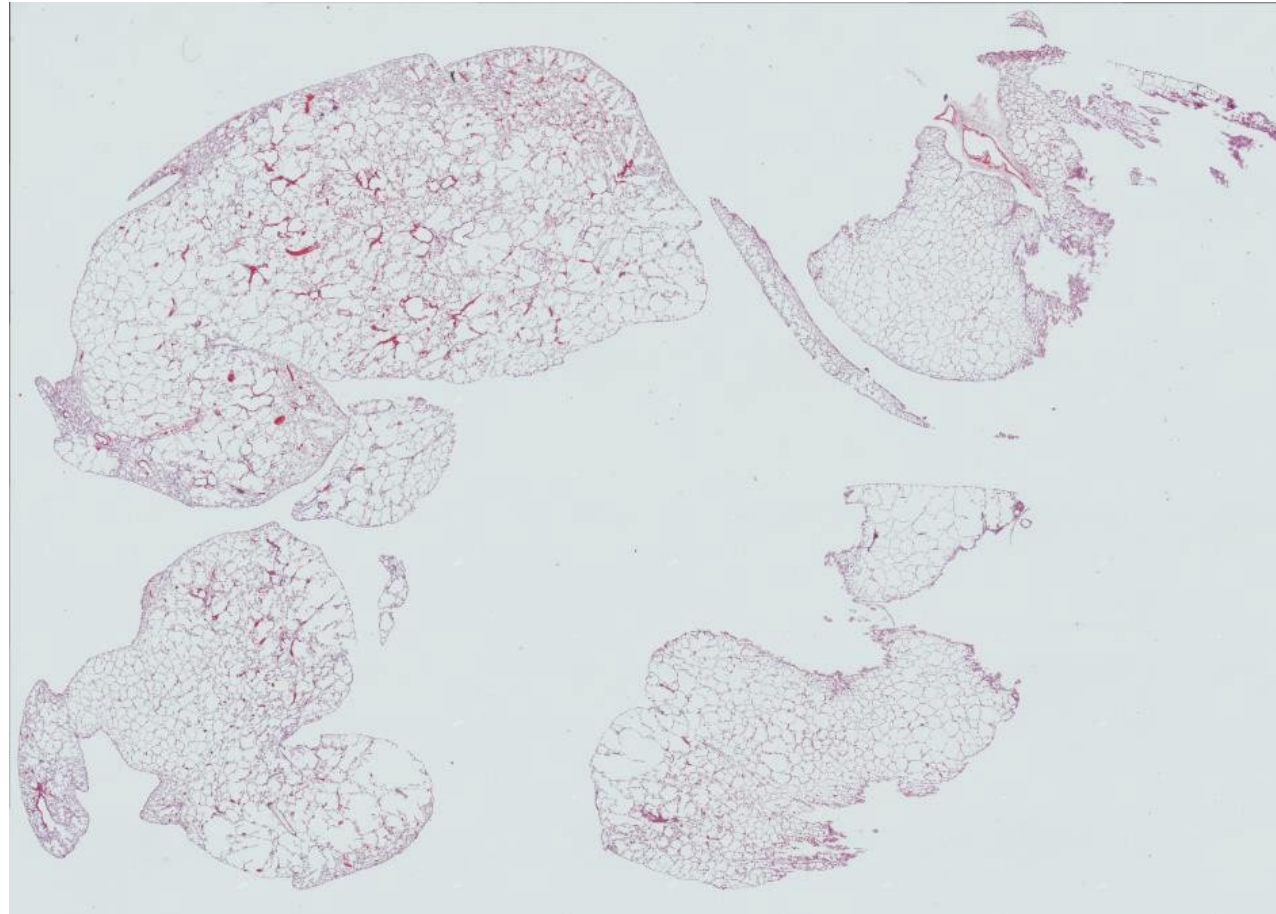
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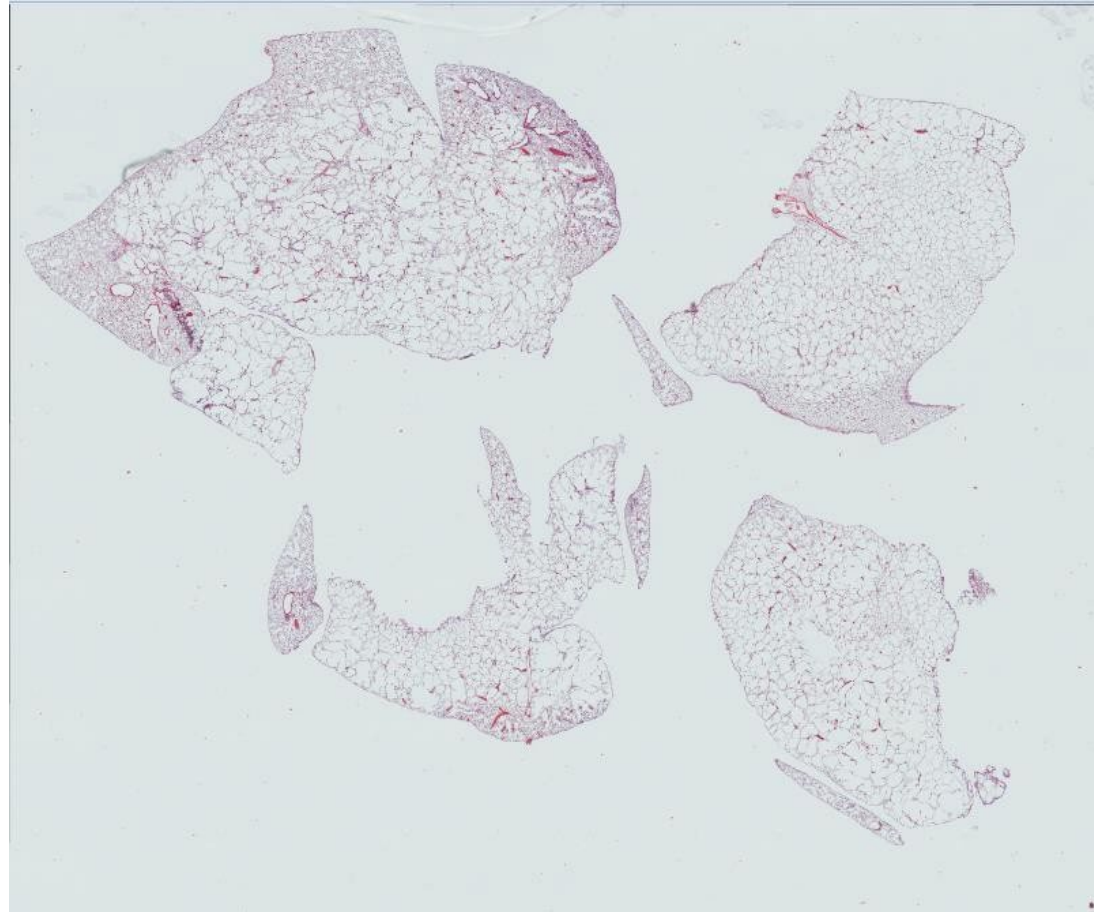
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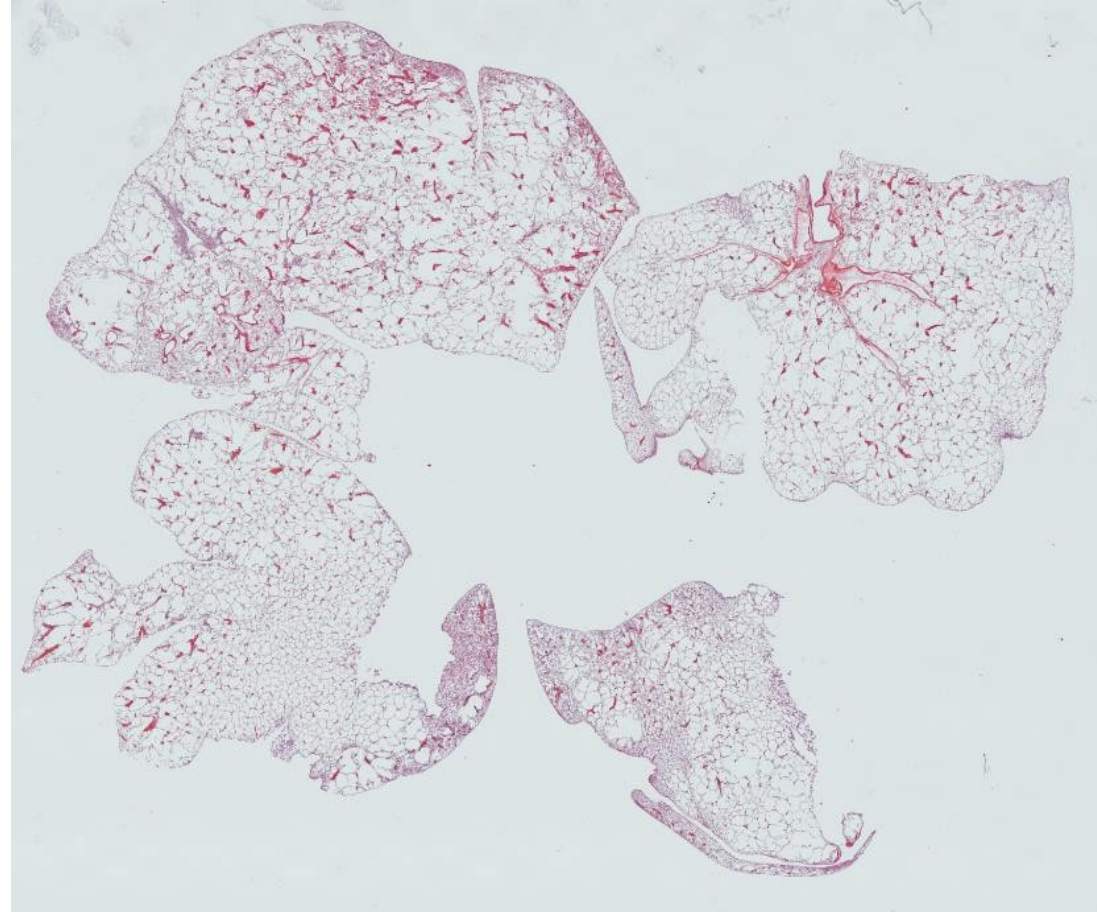
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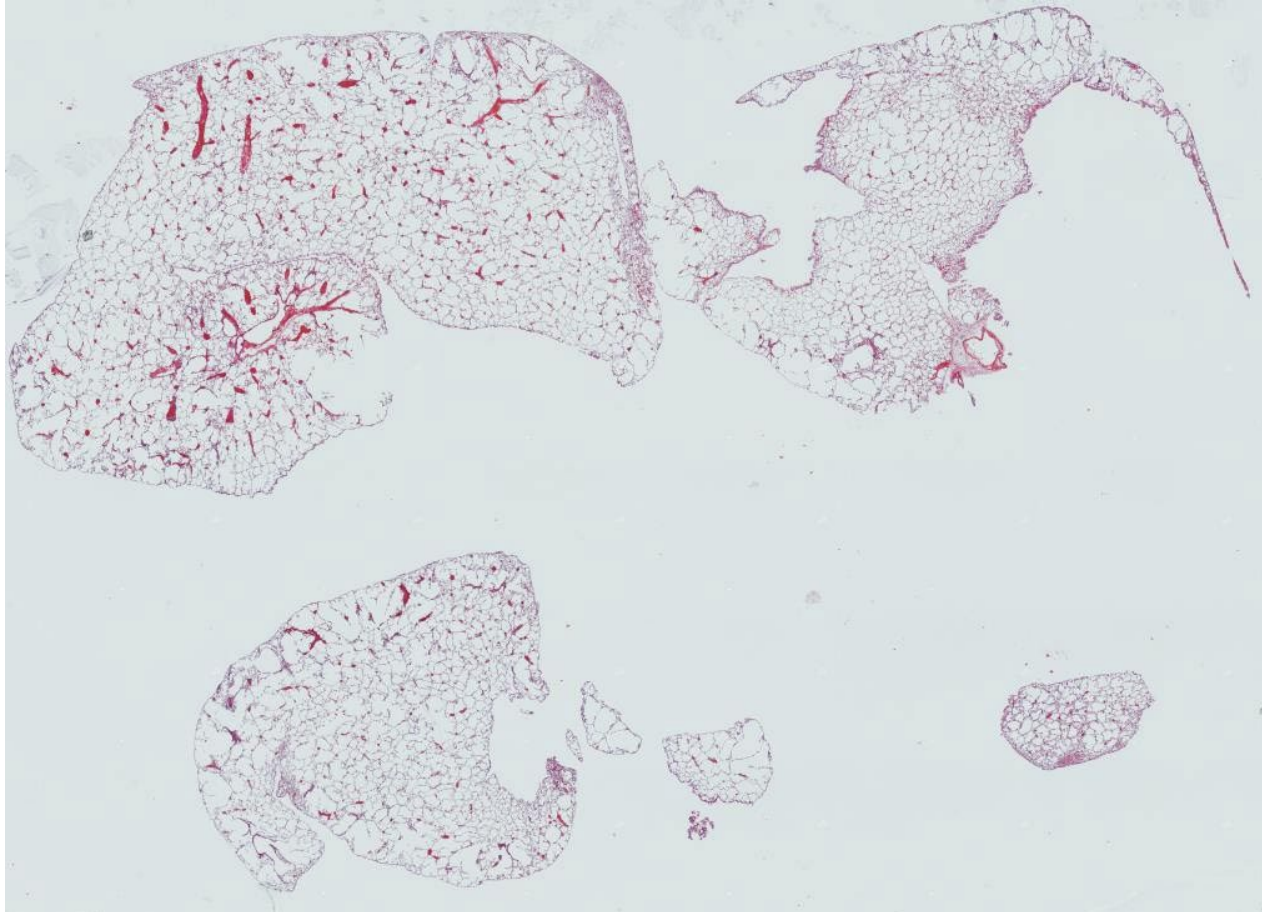
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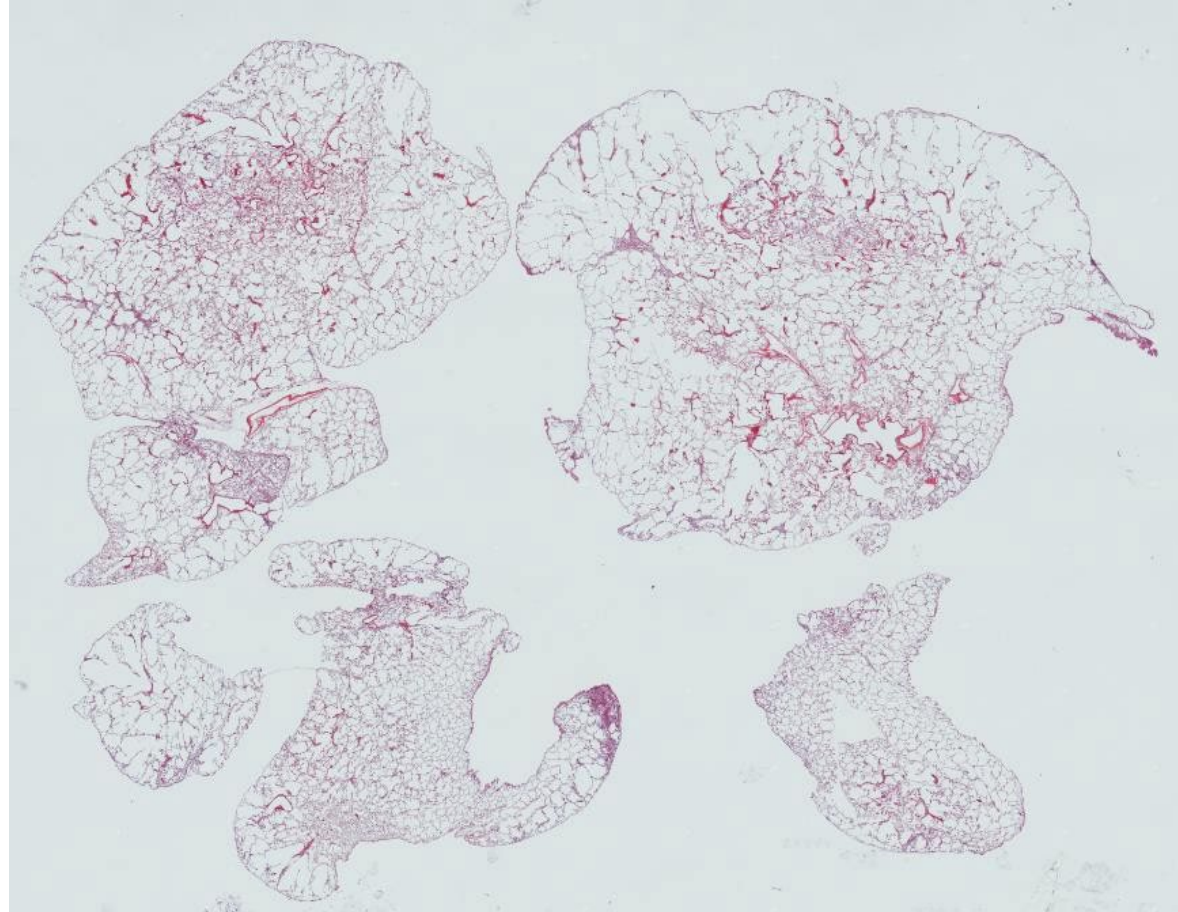
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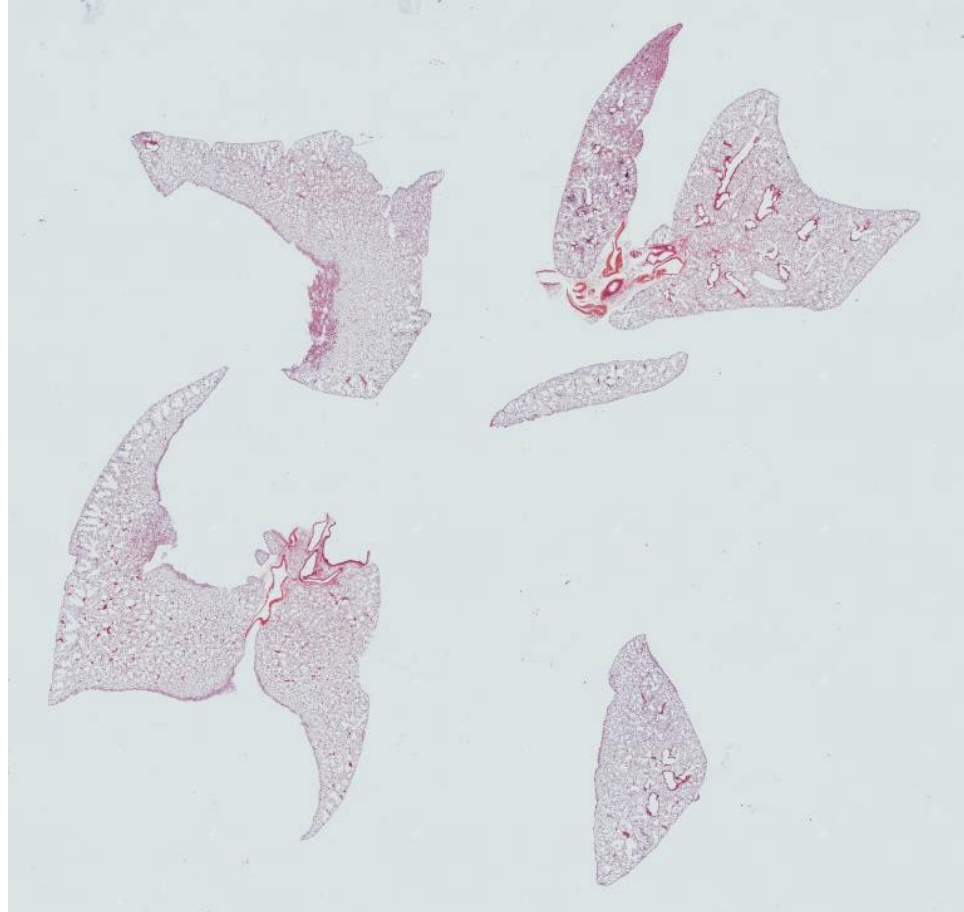
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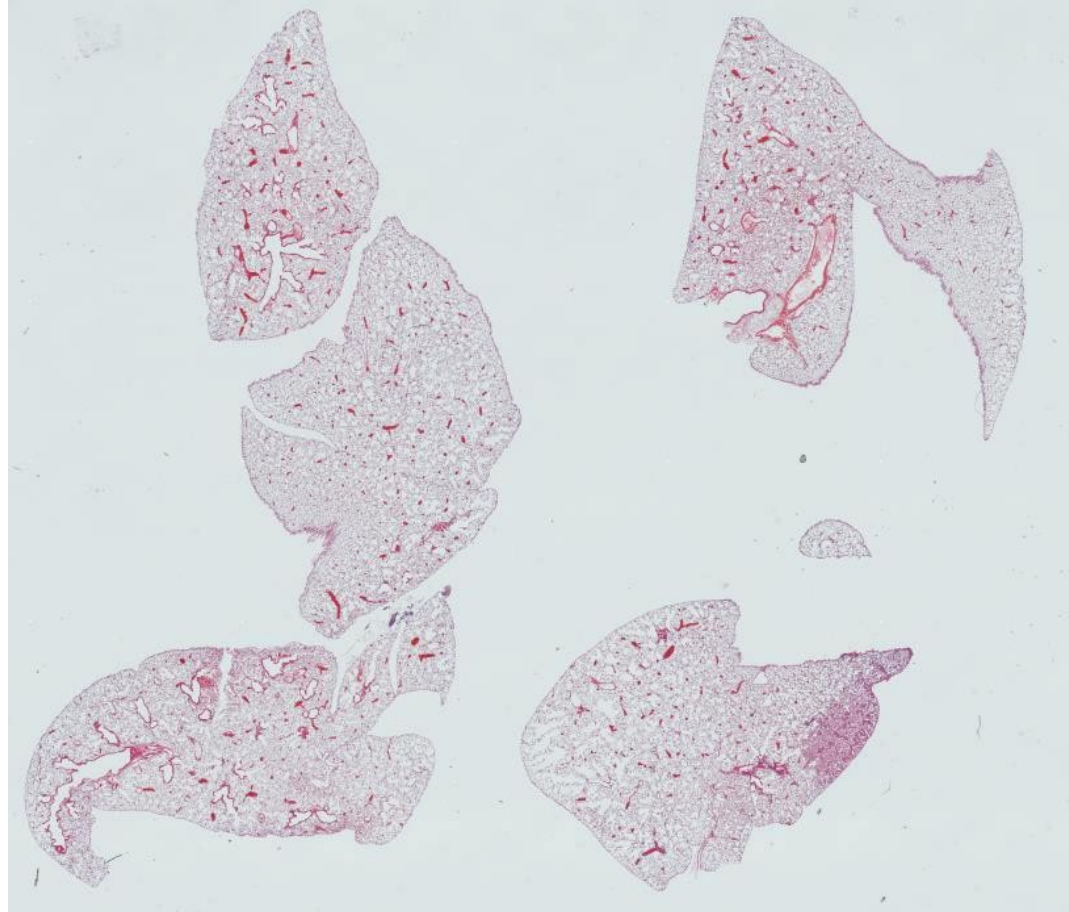
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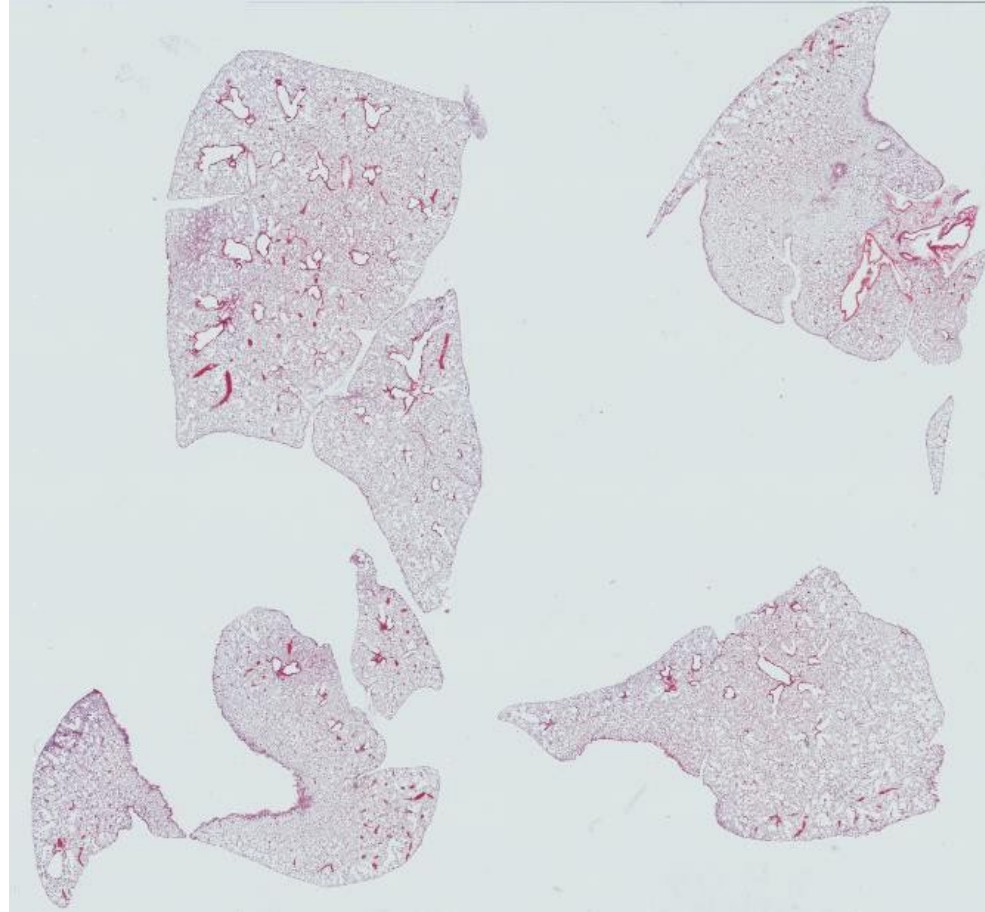
2678 AAT-KO PBS



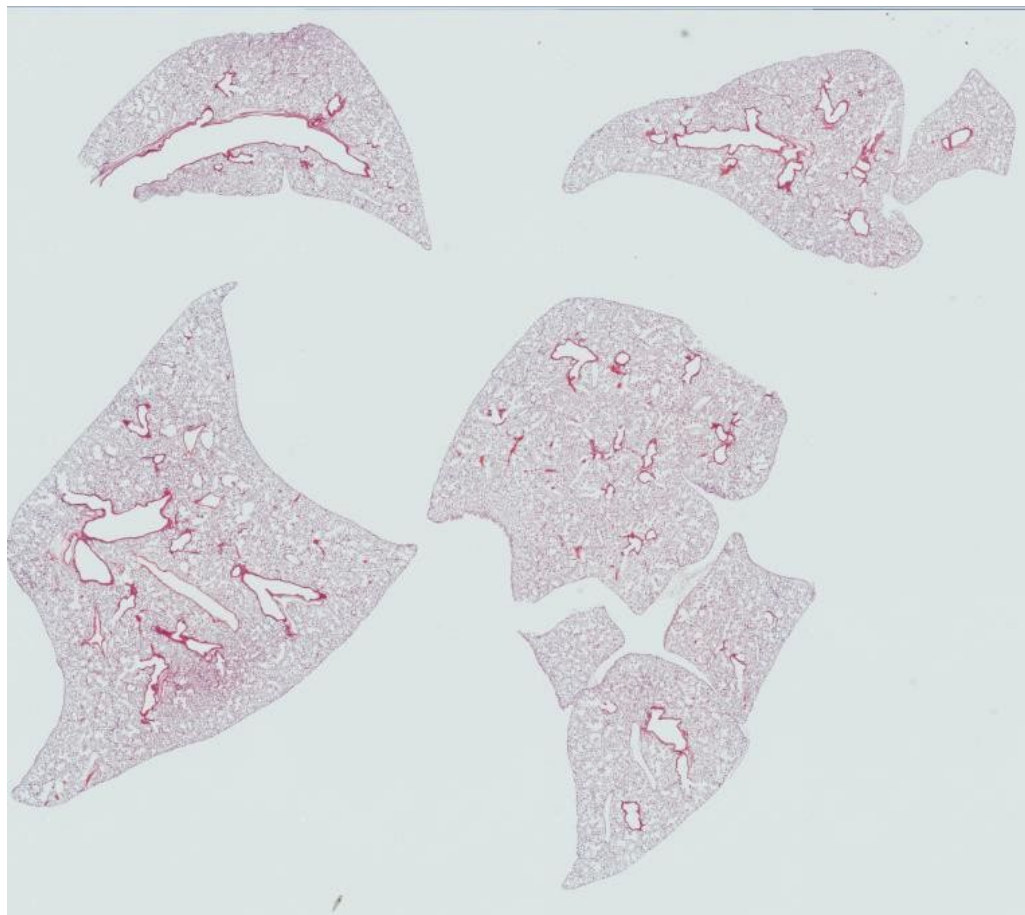
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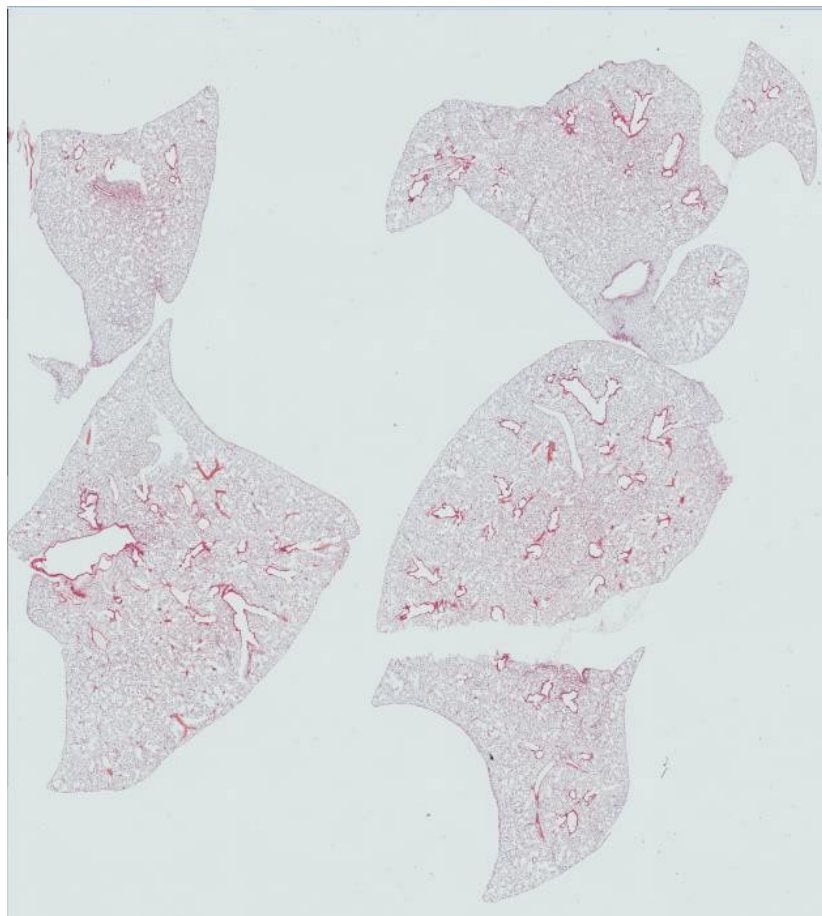
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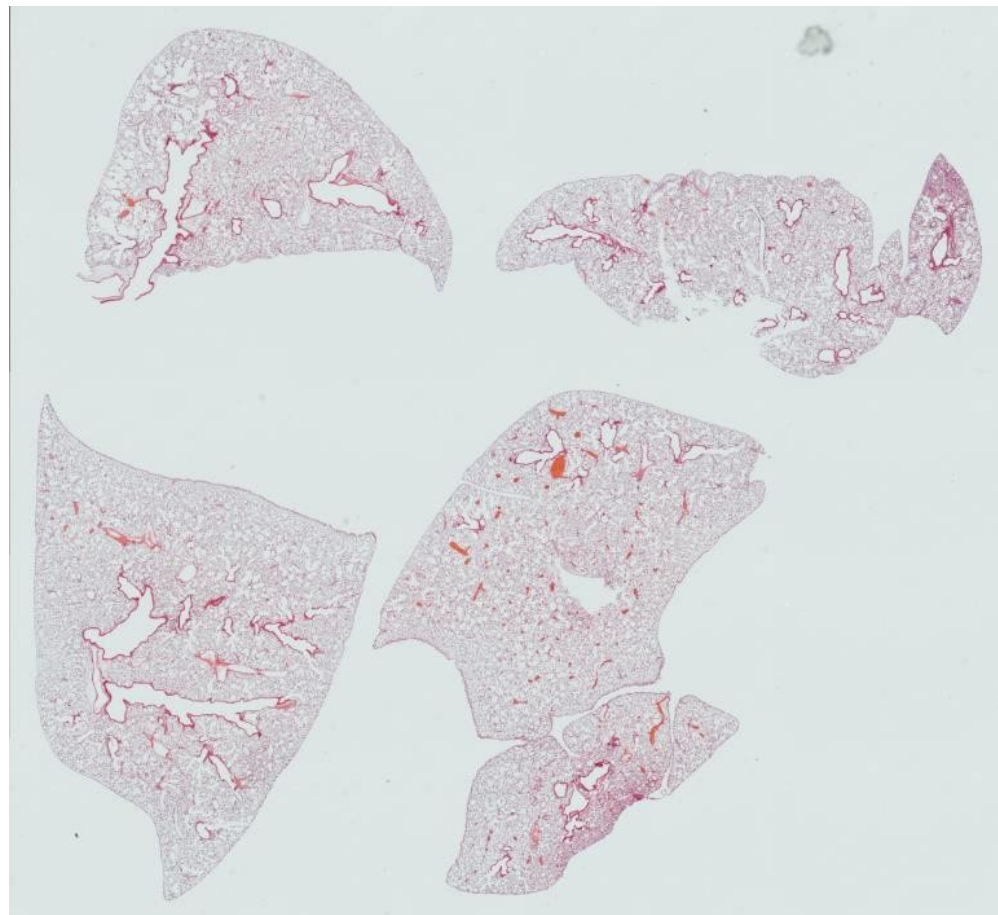
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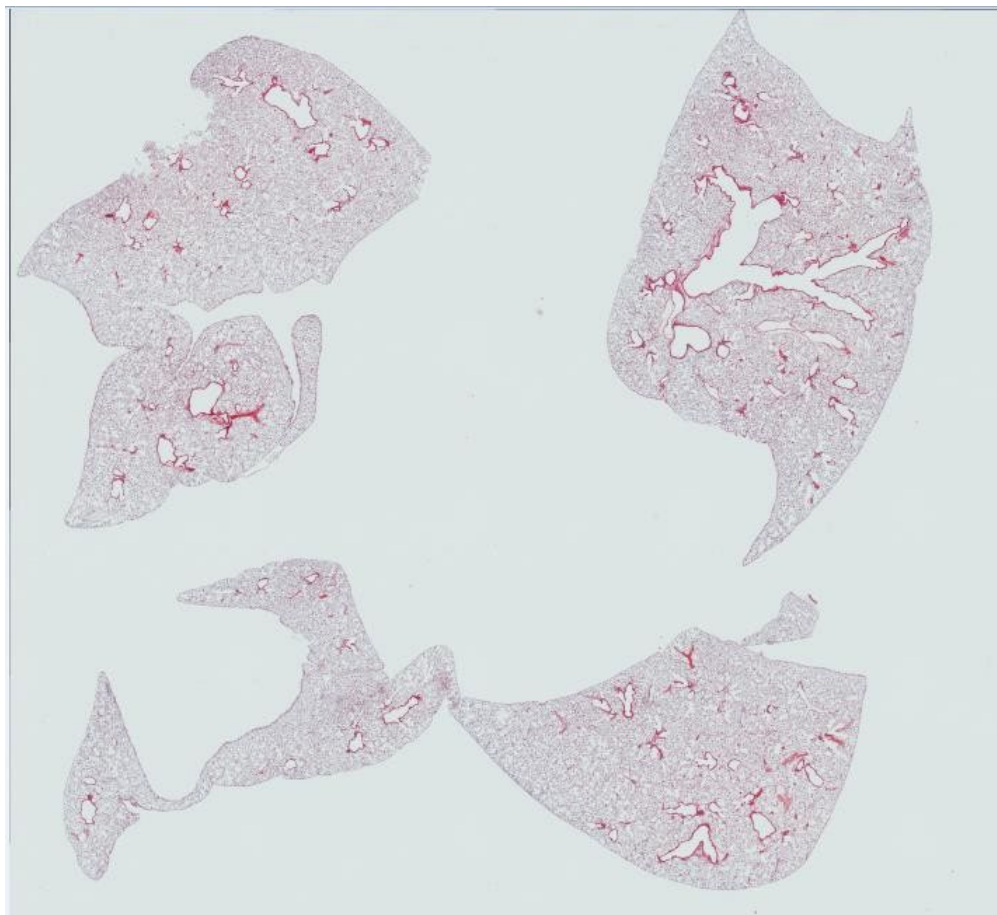
2452 WT 0.25 U



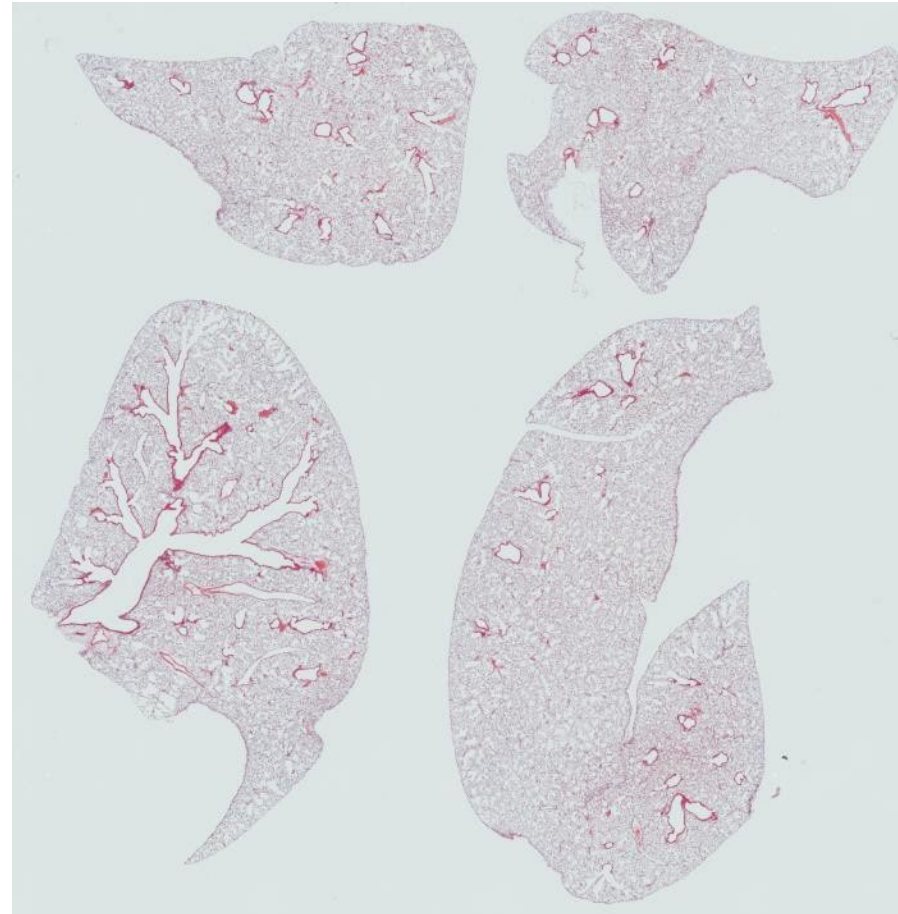
2559 WT 0.25 U



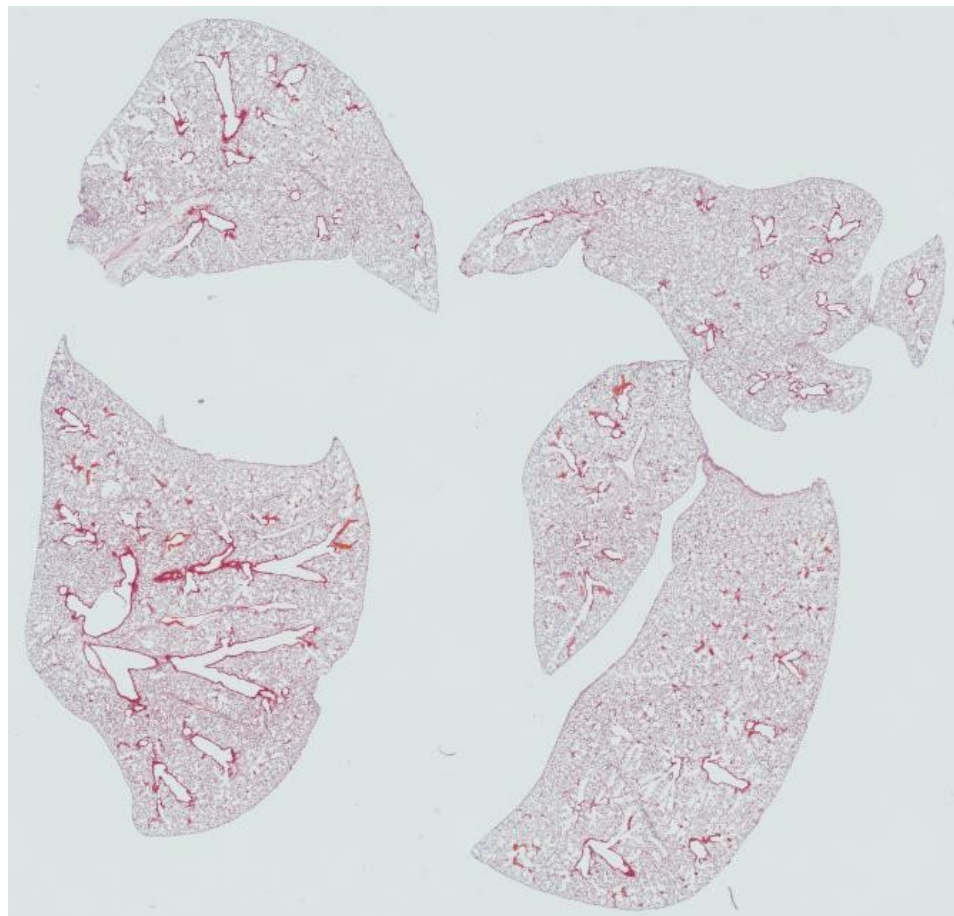
2451 WT 0.5 U



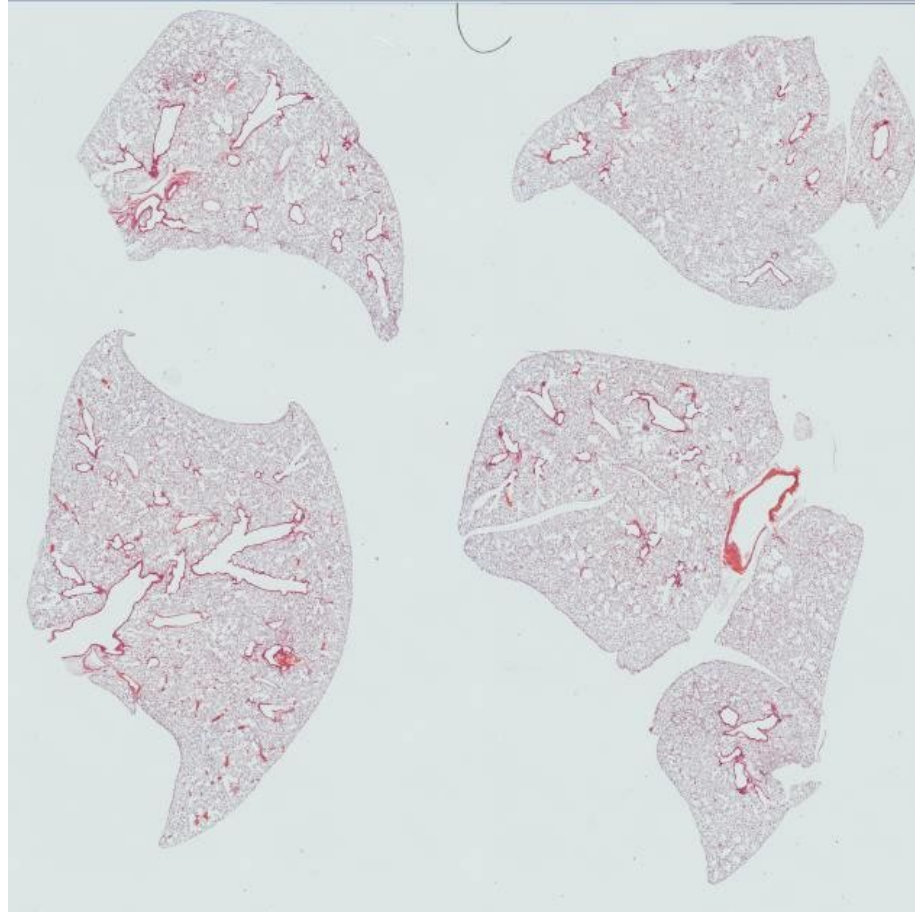
2448 WT 0.5 U



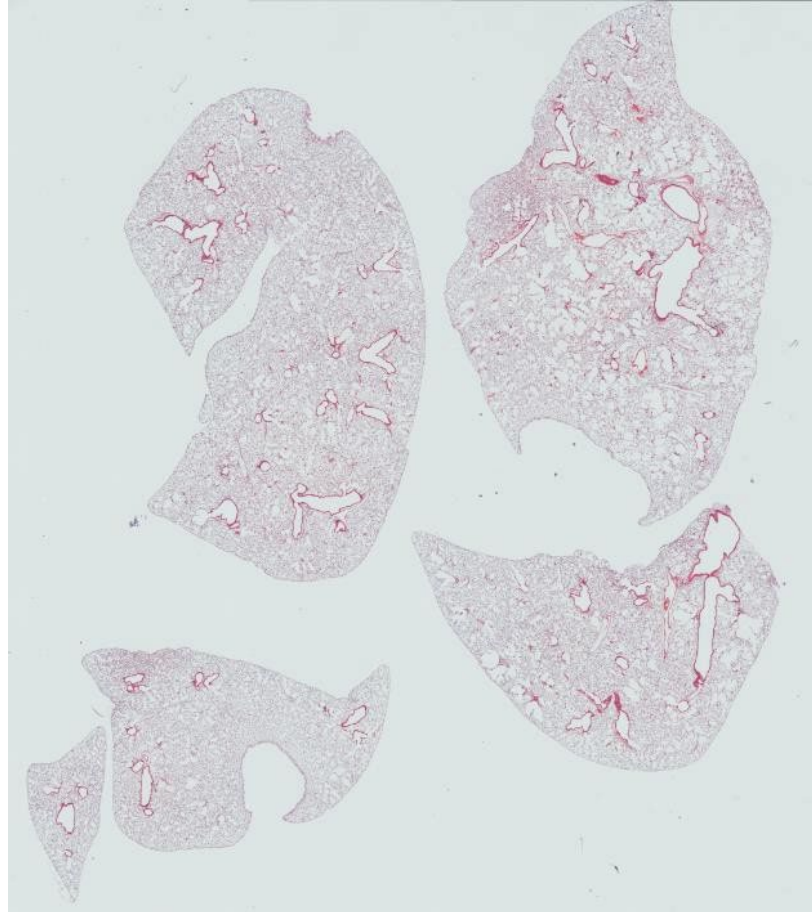
2558 WT 0.5 U



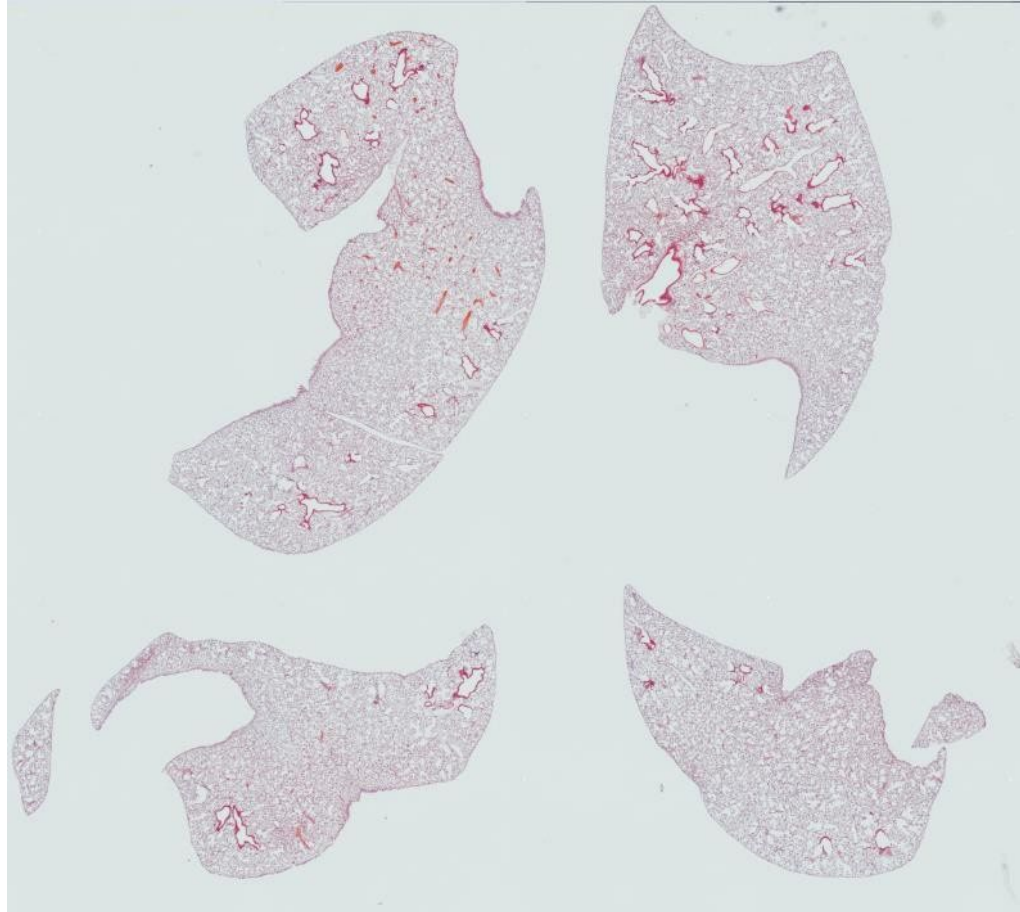
2555 WT 1.0U



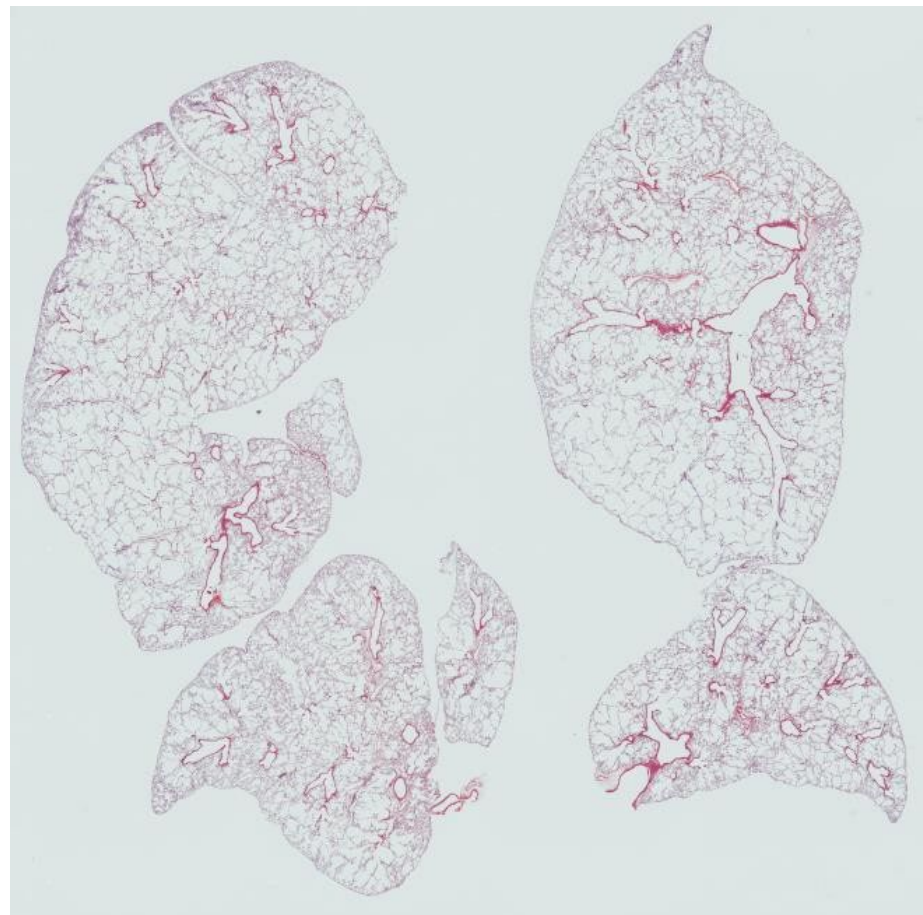
2556 WT 1.0U



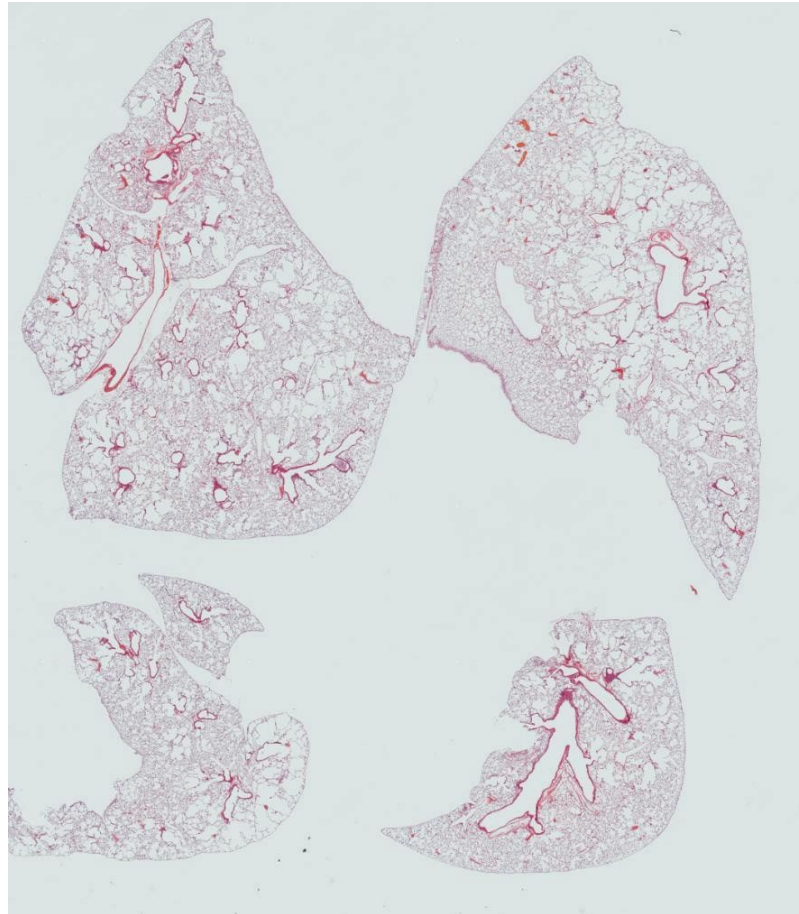
2557 WT 1.0U



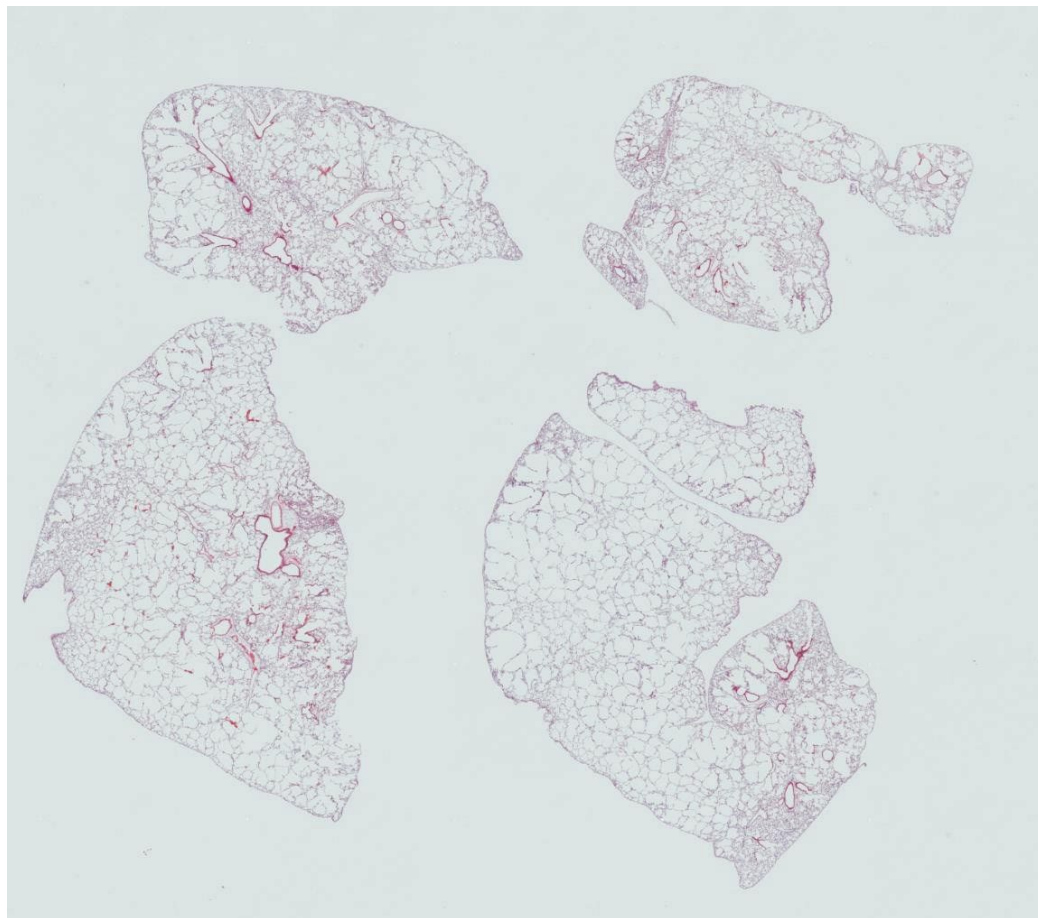
2458 WT 2.0U



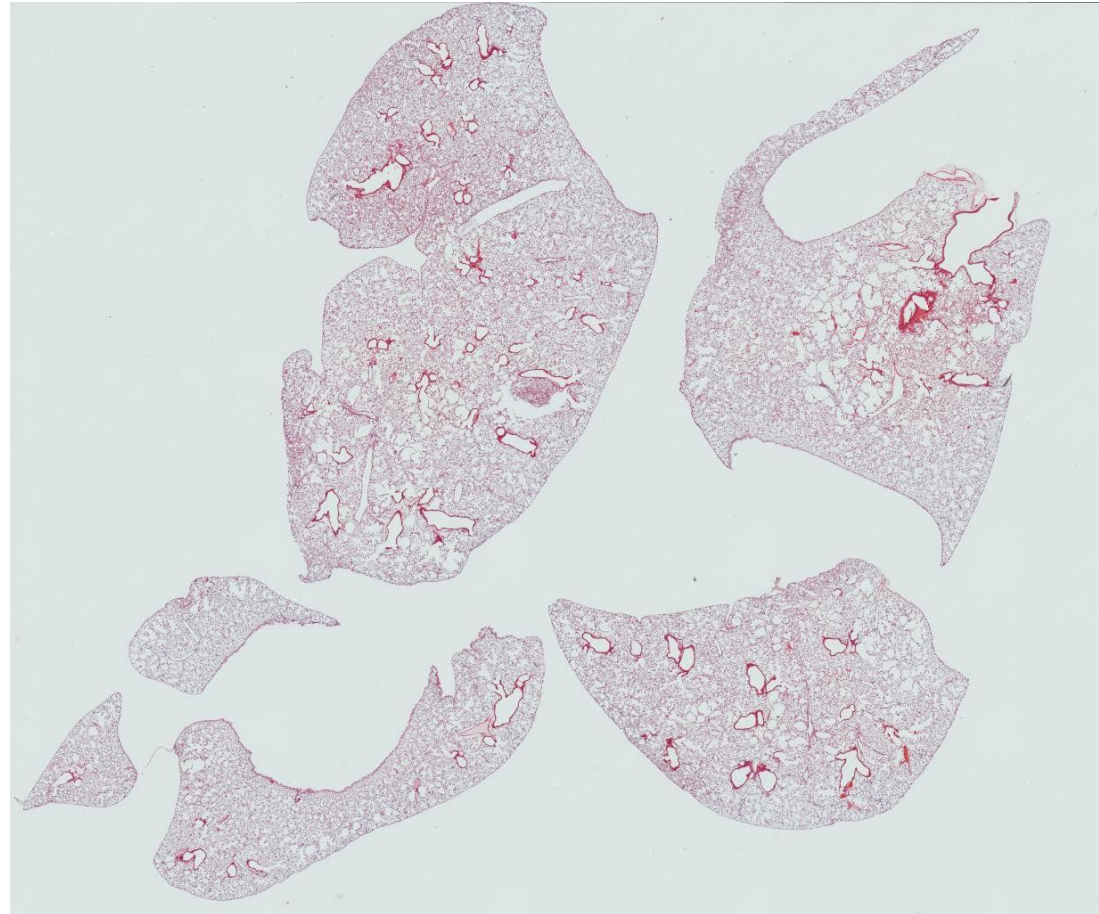
2446 WT 2.0 U

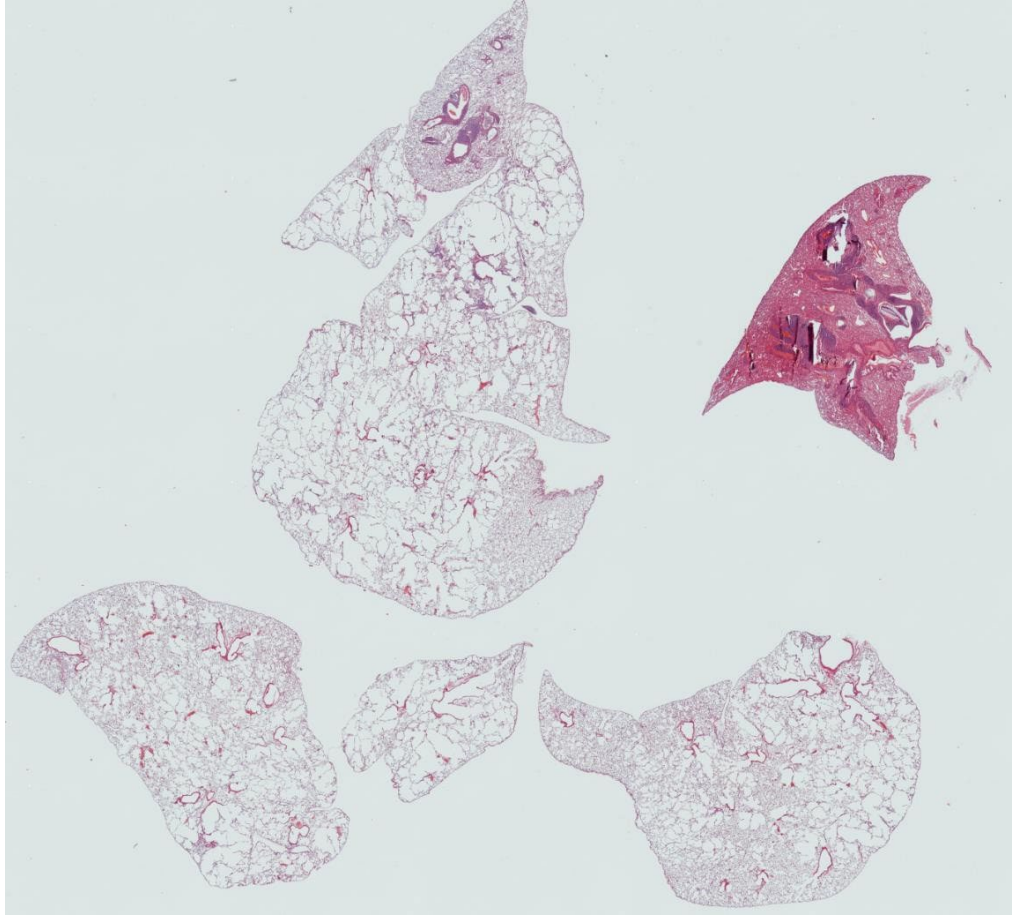


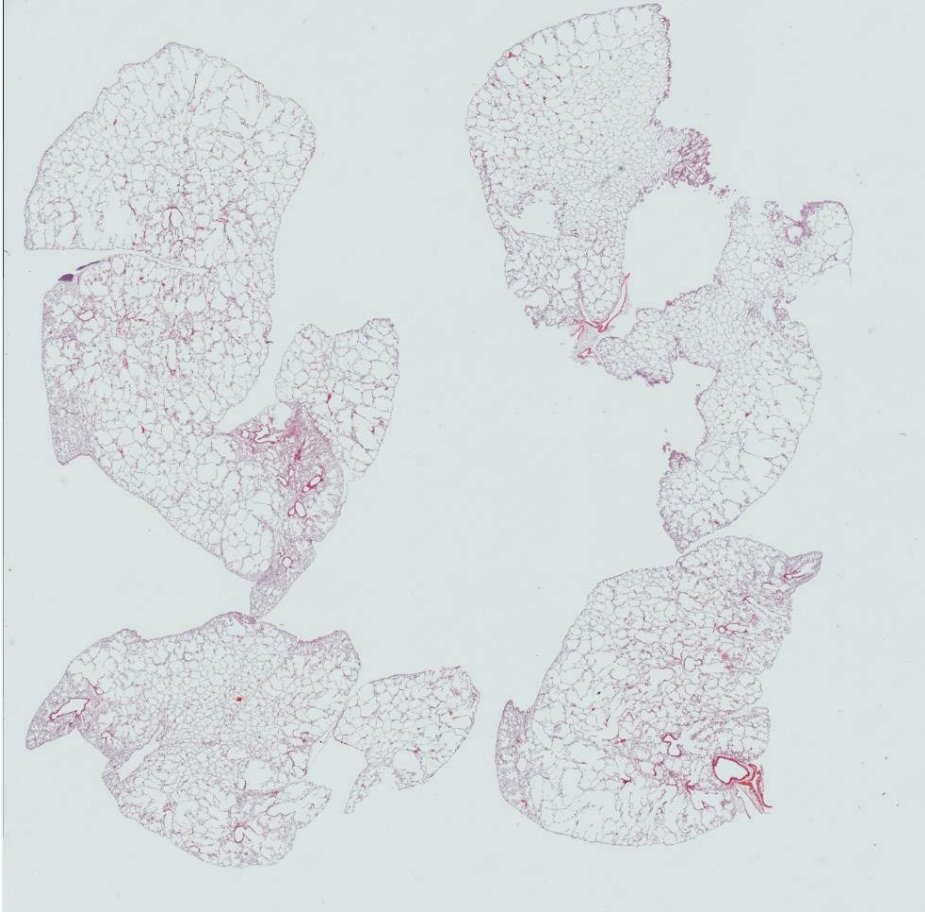
2456 WT 5.0 U



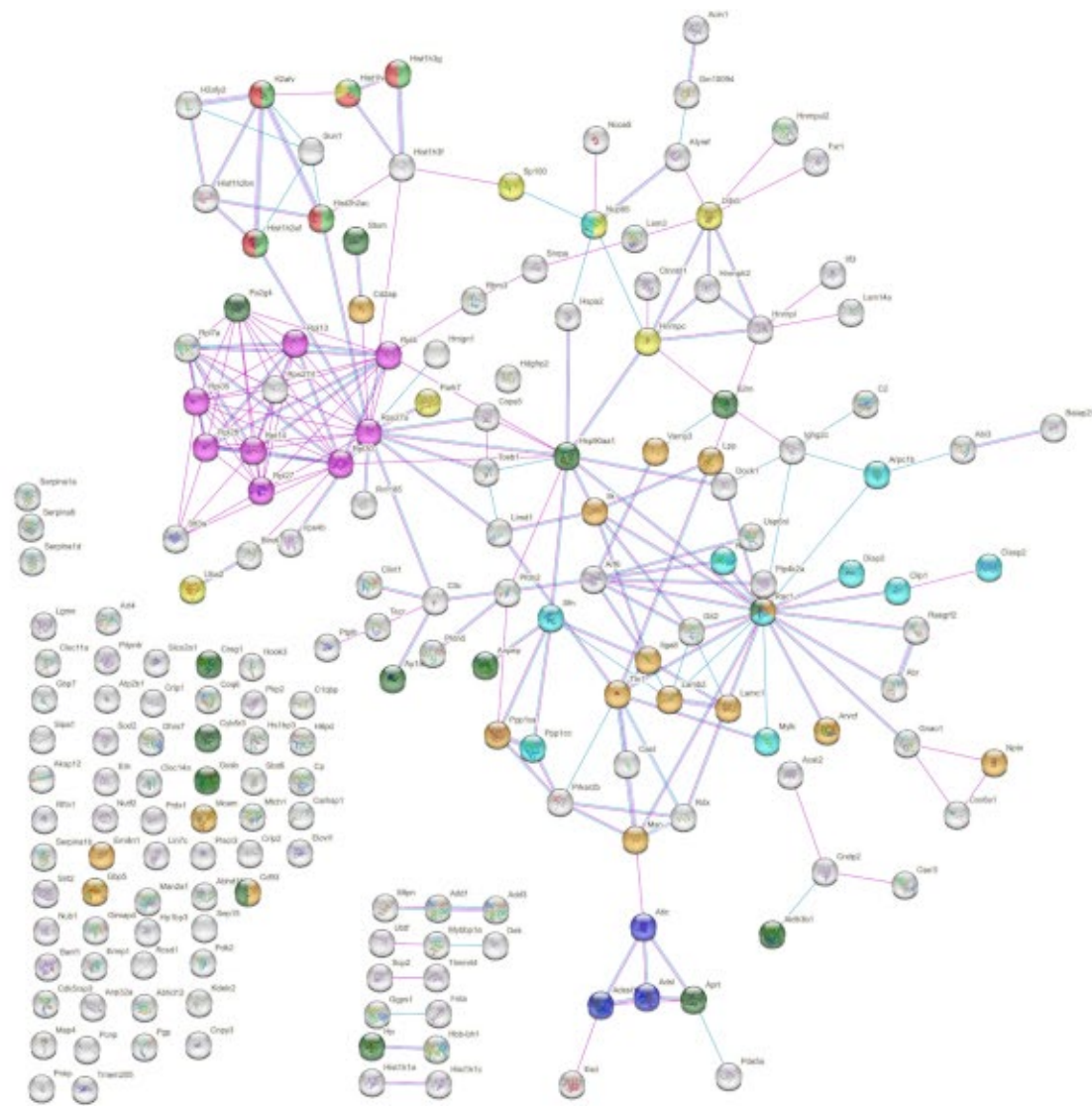
2445 WT 5.0 U





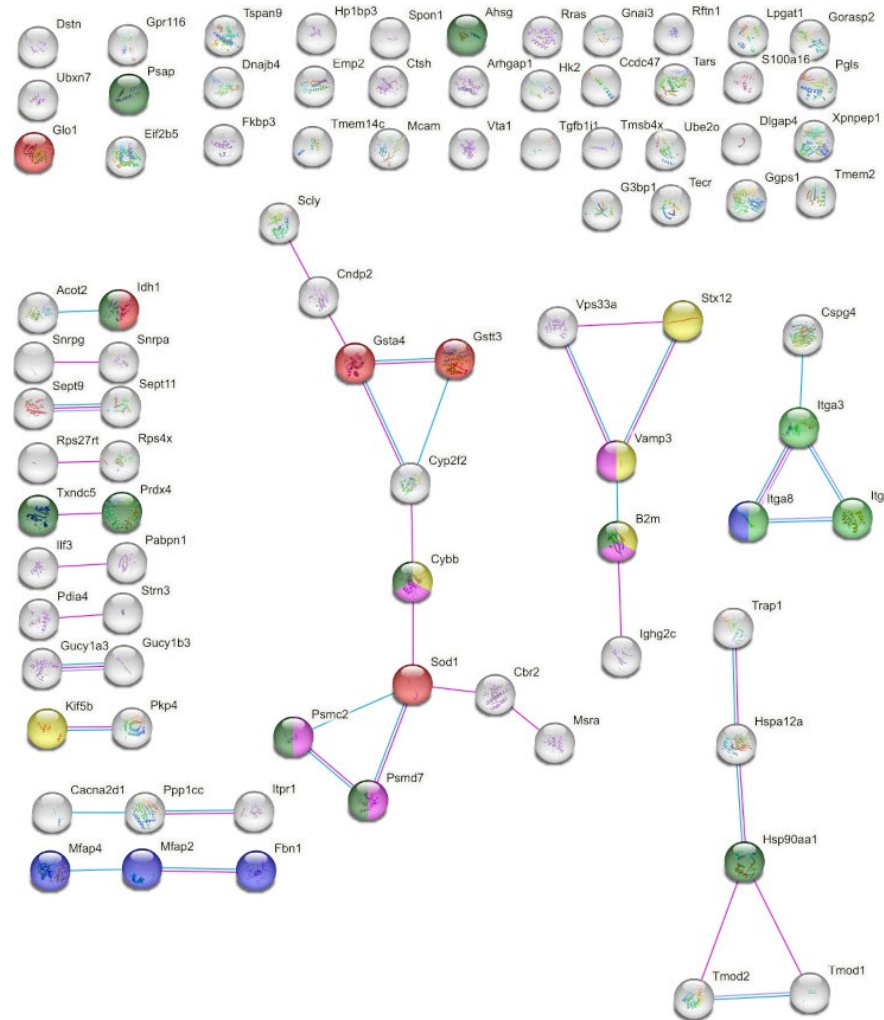


Supplemental Figure 3



pathway	description	count in network	strength	false discovery rate
MMU-73817	Purine ribonucleoside monophosphate biosynthesis	3 of 12	1.47	0.0095
MMU-110330	Recognition and association of DNA glycosylase with site c...	5 of 33	1.26	0.0016
MMU-9670095	Inhibition of DNA recombination at telomere	5 of 34	1.24	0.0017
MMU-110331	Cleavage of the damaged purine	5 of 35	1.23	0.0018
MMU-2299718	Condensation of Prophase Chromosomes	5 of 38	1.2	0.0019
MMU-212300	PRC2 methylates histones and DNA	5 of 40	1.17	0.0022
MMU-5689901	Metalloprotease DUBs	3 of 26	1.14	0.0493
MMU-1799339	SRP-dependent cotranslational protein targeting to membra...	9 of 88	1.09	0.00019
MMU-8936499	RUNX1 regulates genes involved in megakaryocyte different...	5 of 48	1.09	0.0041
MMU-975956	Nonsense Mediated Decay (NMD) independent of the Exon Ju...	9 of 90	1.08	0.00019
MMU-2559586	DNA Damage/Telomere Stress Induced Senescence	6 of 59	1.08	0.0017
MMU-212165	Epigenetic regulation of gene expression	7 of 71	1.07	0.00054
MMU-3214858	RMTs methylate histone arginines	4 of 41	1.07	0.0191
MMU-72689	Formation of a pool of free 40S subunits	9 of 97	1.04	0.00019
MMU-73884	Base Excision Repair	6 of 70	1.01	0.0025
MMU-72706	GTP hydrolysis and joining of the 60S ribosomal subunit	9 of 108	1.0	0.00019
MMU-156827	L13a-mediated translational silencing of Ceruloplasmin exp...	9 of 107	1.0	0.00019
MMU-975957	Nonsense Mediated Decay (NMD) enhanced by the Exon Ju...	9 of 110	0.99	0.00019
MMU-75153	Apoptotic execution phase	4 of 49	0.99	0.0314
MMU-606279	Deposition of new CENPA-containing nucleosomes at the c...	4 of 52	0.96	0.0365
MMU-68875	Mitotic Prophase	7 of 96	0.94	0.0018
MMU-3214815	HDACs deacetylate histones	4 of 55	0.94	0.0428
MMU-6806834	Signaling by MET	5 of 78	0.88	0.0219
MMU-5357801	Programmed Cell Death	7 of 116	0.86	0.0041
MMU-2559583	Cellular Senescence	7 of 124	0.83	0.0055
MMU-6791226	Major pathway of rRNA processing in the nucleolus and cyt...	9 of 171	0.8	0.0018
MMU-2993846	SUMOylation	7 of 150	0.79	0.0136
MMU-72163	mRNA Splicing - Major Pathway	8 of 178	0.73	0.0073
MMU-5663220	RHO GTPases Activate Formins	6 of 133	0.73	0.0337
MMU-199258	RHO GTPase Effectors	18 of 246	0.69	0.0033
MMU-3108232	SUMO E3 ligases SUMOylate target proteins	8 of 145	0.69	0.0478
MMU-68886	M Phase	14 of 364	0.66	0.0054
MMU-72203	Processing of Capped Intron-Containing Pre-mRNA	9 of 234	0.66	0.0086
MMU-2262752	Cellular responses to stress	14 of 395	0.63	0.0011
MMU-8953854	Metabolism of RNA	19 of 556	0.61	0.00019
MMU-194315	Signaling by Rho GTPases	13 of 381	0.61	0.0019
MMU-422475	Axon guidance	9 of 278	0.59	0.0231
MMU-73894	DNA Repair	9 of 293	0.56	0.0314
MMU-6796695	Neutrophil degranulation	14 of 519	0.51	0.0069
MMU-1640170	Cell Cycle	15 of 574	0.49	0.0060
MMU-168249	Innate Immune System	21 of 949	0.42	0.0033
MMU-392499	Metabolism of proteins	27 of 1609	0.3	0.0181
MMU-168256	Immune System	27 of 1621	0.3	0.0194
GO:0022610	Biological adhesion	17 of 791	0.43	0.0450
GO:0003735	Structural constituent of ribosome	8 of 155	0.79	0.0171

Supplemental Figure 4



pathway	description	count in network	strength	false discovery rate
MMU-2129379	Molecules associated with elastic fibres	4 of 35	1.47	0.0255
MMU-1236975	Antigen processing-Cross presentation	5 of 92	1.14	0.0255
MMU-6798695	Neutrophil degranulation	10 of 519	0.69	0.0255
GO:0006749	Glutathione metabolic process	5 of 53	1.38	0.0155
GO:0008305	Integrin complex	3 of 30	1.41	0.0301
GO:0045335	Phagocytic vesicle	5 of 112	1.06	0.0134